LONDON, AUG. 2 (AP) - THE WESTERN BIG THREE TONIGHT INVITED
THE SOVIET UNION AND EGYPT TO PARTICIPATE IN A 24-NATION CONFERENCE
AIMED AT SETTING UP INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
THIS WAS ANNOUNCED AS BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ADVISING THEIR
NATIONALS TO LEAVE EGYPT, MOVED TOWARD A WAR FOOTING IN THE MATIONALS TO LEAVE EGYPT, MOVED TOWARD A WAR FOOTING IN THE
MEDITERRANEAN. BUT A GOOD AUTHORITY SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD
RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT MILITARY STRENGTH WILL NOT BE USED PENDING
THE AUG. 16 CONFERENCE IN LONDON-- UNLESS THERE ARE "PROVOCATIVE ACTS." NAS
THUS A COOLING OFF PERIOD OF TWO WEEKS APPEARED TO BE DEVELOPING.

BUT CAIRO DISPATCHES CAST DOUBT ON WHETHER PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL
WASSER, WHO SEIZED THE SUEZ LAST THURSDAY UNDER A NATIONALIZATION THE
DECREE, WOULD AGREE TO ANY SORT OF INTERNATIONAL ACTION UNDOING HIS
SUEZ-FOR-EGYPT PLANS.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO MET HERE WITH BRITISH AND
FRENCH LEADERS TO DRAFT THE CONFERENCE PLANS, SEEMED SOMEWHAT
RELAXED AS HE PREPARED TO DEPART FOR WASHINGTON. HE CALLED RESULTS
OF THE MEETINGS "VERY SATISFACTORY."
DULLES HAD BEEN MEETING HERE WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN
MINISTERS-- SELWYN LLOYD AND CHRISTIAN PINEAU. HE ALSO HAD THE

MINISTERS -- SELWYN LLOYD AND CHRISTIAN PINEAU. HE ALSO HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO TALK WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, BUSY HUSTLING RESERVES TO THE COLORS AND ORDERING AIR, ARMY AND NAVAL UNITS TO WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF CAIRO.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE FOREIGN SECRETARIES ACKNOWLEDGED EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE ASSETS SUBJECT TO ITS OWN POLITICAL CONTROL. IT CONDEMNED "THE ARBITRARY AND UNILATERAL" SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY, SAYING THAT ACT "INVOLVES FAR MORE THAN NATIONALIZATION."
THE FOREIGN SECRETARIES SAID:

THEY CONSIDER THAT THE ACTION TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPT, HAVING REGARD TO ALL THE ATTENDANT CIRCUMSTANCES, THREATENS THE FREEDOM AND SECURITY OF THE CANAL AS GUARANTEED BY THE CONVENTION

FREEDOM AND SECURITY OF THE CANAL AS GUARANTEED BY THE CONVENTION OF 1858.

"THIS MAKES IT NECESSARY THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO ASSURE THAT THE PARTIES TO THAT CONVENTION AND ALL OTHER NATIONS ENTITLED TO EMJOY ITS BENEFITS SHALL IN FACT BE ASSURED OF SUCH BENEFITS."

BRITAIN ISSUED THE FORMAL INVITATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN LONDON AUG. 16. THEY GO BOTH TO THE SIGNERS OF THE 1858 CONVENTION IN CONSTANTINOPLE AND A SECOND GROUP OF NATIONS "LARGELY CONCERNED WITH THE USE OF THE CANAL, EITHER THROUGH OWNERSHIP OF TOWNAGE OR PATTERN OF TRADE."

THE FIRST GROUP INCLUDES EGYPT, FRANCE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, TURKEY, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA. THE SECOND IS COMPOSED OF THE UNITED STATES, CEYLON, AUSTRALIA, DENMARK, ETHIOPIA, WEST GERMANY, PAKISTÂN, PORTUGAL AND SWEDEN.

WHILE AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF EMERGENCY RESERVES WAS RECALLED TO MILITARY SERVICE BY BRITAIN, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ALSO WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE ADVISING THEIR NATIONALS TO LEAVE EGYPT IF POSSIBLE. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSIES STRESSED THEY HAD NOT ORDERED AN EVACUATION OF THEIR CITIZENS, BUT ONLY ADVISED THEM TO LEAVE. IN WASHINGTON, U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES SAID 2,700 AMERICANS IN EGYPT WERE ADVISED TO STAY OUT OF CROWDS AND AVOID DOWNTOWN CAIRO.

EDEN ANNOUNCED BRITAIN'S MILITARY PRECAUTIONS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, WHERE SOME SPEAKERS PICTURED BRITAIN AS DETERMINED TO GO IT ALONE IF FORCE IS NECESSARY TO SAFEGUARD THE CANAL.

EDEN ACCUSED NASSER OF "BROKEN FAITH AND BROKEN PROMISES."

EDEN ACCUSED NASSER OF "BROKEN FAITH AND BROKEN PROMISES." HE SA' NASSER'S WORD IS NOT ENOUGH TO INSURE FREEDOM OF THE CANAL TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS AT ALL TIMES.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE WILL PROPOSE TO THE CONFERENCE THAT A NONPROFIT INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY (ISCA) BE SET UP TO MAINTAIN OPEN AND EFFICIENT USE OF THE CANAL. IT WOULD COMPENSATE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. PAY ROYALTIES TO EGYPT--PRESUMABLY MORE THAN THE 7 PER CENT NOW PAID THAT COUNTRY--AND UNDERTAKE LONG-TERM MAINTENANCE AND IMPROVEMENT PROJECTS.

WHILE CAIRO SOURCES INDICATED A STRONG POSSIBILITY NASSER MIGHT REFUSE TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE AUG. 16 MEETING,
THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED DETERMINED TO GO AHEAD
REGARDLESS OF EGYPTIAN AND SOVIET PARTICIPATION.
THE MEETING WILL BE AT THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL.
THIS MEANS THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WILL HAVE
THE CHANCE TO JOIN DULLES, LLOYD AND PINEAU.
DULLES PROBABLY WILL ATTEND THE CONFERENCE,

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID, EVEN THOGH IT LIKELY WILL OVERLAP THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION WHERE HE IS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR AS A FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER. THE GOP CONVENTION OPENS AUG. 20.

IN TAKING OFF FOR HOME TONIGHT DULLES TOLD REPORTERS: "I THINK WE HAVE MADE SOLID PROGRESS. I AM VERY HAPPY ABOUT THE

BRITISH WAR SECRETARY ANTONY HEAD SAID THE PRECLAMATION UNDER WHICH RESERVES WERE CALLED UP WAS "SOMETHING EQUIVALENT TO A GENERAL MOBILIZATION" BUT THE NUMBERS INVOLVED WERE

MUCH SMALLER.

AT LEAST TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS--THE 13,350-TON THESEUS

AND THE 13,190-TON OCEAN--AND SOME CANBERRA

JET BOMBERS ARE AMONG THE FORCES ORDERED TO THE MEDITERRANEAN BUILD-UP. JET BOMBERS ARE AMONG THE FORCES ORDERED TO THE MEDITERRANEAN BUILT
THE CANBERRAS WENT TO MALTA, REFUELD, THEN FLEW ON TO CYPRUS, ONLY
250 MILES NORTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL'S NORTHERN MOUTH. THE
CRUISER GLASGOW, TWO DESTROYERS, SIX LCTS AND A MINESWEEPER
WERE REPORTED BEING READIED.

PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT IN FRANCE ORDERED ITS
MEDITERRANEAN FLEET OF 15 WARSHIPS AT TOULON TO STAND BY
TO SAIL FOR "AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION."

EDEN REITERATED TODAY AMT BRITAIN WOULD NOT YIELD
IN RESISTING "UNFETTERED" EGYPTIAN CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN, ASKED IF THERE WAS A U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH JNDERSTANDING TO ENFORCE AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME OVER EGYPTIAN OBJULLES FLEW FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY TO PLAY A CAUTIONARY ROLE
R.T.PAGET, A LABOR LEGISLATOR, DECLARED IN THE COMMONS TODAY,

R.T.PAGET, A LABOR LEGISLATOR, DECLARED IN THE COMMONS TODAY,

"IF ACTION IS TO BE TAKEN, SOMEDODY HAS GOT TO TAKE THE LEAD AND
RICOGNIZED THAT. HERE IS WHERE WE CAN TALK VERY FIRNLY TO THE
RUST ACCEPT OURS."

IN ROBER WE ACCEPTED YOUR LEADERSHIP. HERE, YOU
HERBERT MORRISON, FORMER LABORITE FOREIGN SECRETARY, DESCRIBED
AMERICAN POLICY IN THE ISSUE AS "HESITANT, RATHER WOBBLING."

"THEIR OBJECT," HE SAID SOLEMNLY, "IS TO STRUCTHEN OUR POSITION
THOM HIGH MAY ARISE."

IN THE EASTERN HEDITERNAMEAN AND OUR ABILITY TO DEAL WITH ANY SITUATHE PRINE MINISTER, WHOSE POLITICAL FUTURE MAY BE AT TAKE IN THIS
AS IT IS LIKELY TO BE FOR SOME TIME TO COME, THE INDUSTRIAL LIFE OF
OF THE CANAL."

ME POINTED OUT THAT 70 MILLION TONS OF OIL, MALF OF THAT USED BY
WESTERN EUROPE, PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL IN 1955. THE WESTERN ALLIES
OBSERVED THE 1886 CONVENTION "EVEN IN TWO WORLD WARS." HE ADDED.
ON WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BECAUSE
THAT TREATY RECOGNIZED THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER OF THE WATERWAY.

GOVERNMENT TO THE EXTENT OF LEAVING IT (THE CANAL) IN THEIR POWER?"

"IS IT POSSIBLE FOR US TO BELIEVE THE WORD OF THE PRESENT EGYPTIAN
HE ASKED.

"I TRULY THINK WE HAVE DONE EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER BY OUR ACCIONS."

HE ASKED.

"I TRULY THINK WE HAVE DONE EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER BY OUR ACTIONS, BY OUR TREATY, TO SHOW OUR GOODWILL. AND OUR REWARD HAS BEEN BROKEN FAITH AND BROKEN PROMISES."

HE QUESTIONED NASSER'S PROMISES TO PAY CANAL COMPANY STOCKHOLDERS CANAL REVENUES TO BUILD HIS ASWAN DAM.

"IN VIEW OF COL. NASSER'S RECORD ABOUT SOME OTHER PROMISES, HOW QUEEN ELIZABETH II INTERRUPTED A RACE MEETING HOLIDAY TODAY TO SIGN THE PROCLAMATION GIVING THE GOVERNMENT THE AUTHORITY TO MOBILIZE RESERVES.

THE RESERVES CALLED UP INCLUDED VOLUNTEERS IN "A" AND "B"
CATEGORIES, TRAINED EX-REGULARS AND SPECIALISTS SUCH AS DOCK AND
RAILROAD WORKERS WHO COULD GET A BASE SET UP QUICKLY FOR TROOPS.
A NEWSPAPER REPORT SAYING ABOUT 20,000 WERE CALLED UP WAS DESCRIBED
OFFICIALLY AS AN EXAGGERATION.
A BRITISH DESTROYER, RECENTLY SOLD TO EGYPT AND TURNED OVER TO
EGYPTIANS FOR TRAINING, WAS WEDGED BETWEEN TWO BRITISH WARSHIPS AT
PORTSHOUTH SO THAT IT COULD NOT MOVE. AN EGYPTIAN FRIGATE AT MALTA

LIKEWISE WAS HEMMED IN. A BRITISH CRUISER, DESTROYER, MINELAYER AND FRIGATE WERE AT

ENOUGH RAF TRANSPORTS WERE REPORTED AT CYPRUS, BRITISH MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS BASE, TO MOVE A REGIMENT OF PARACHUTE TROOPERS IF

THE TRANSPORT MINISTRY WAS REPORTED AUTHORIZED TO REQUSITION
MERCHANT SHIPS FOR TROOP MOVEMENTS.
THE 12,615-TON TROOPSHIP DUNERA, ON ITS WAY FROM LONDON TO
SINGAPORE, WAS CALLED BACK BEFORE REACHING THE CANAL.
PRESIDENT NASSER CONTINUED TO GATHER SUPPORT FROM HIS ARAB
NEIGHBORS. CROWN PRINCE EMIR SEIF UL ISLAM BADR OF YEMEN TOLD
NEWSMEN IN DAMASCUS THAT YEMEN "FULLY SUPPORTS EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION
OF THE SUEZ CANAL."
THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM CHOTED LABOR UNIONISTS AT HAMA. A

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM QUOTED LABOR UNIONISTS AT HAMA, A SYRIAN CITY IN THE PATH OF A PIPELINE OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., AS SAYING THEY WOULD BLOW UP OIL INSTALLATIONS IF THE WEST ATTACKS EGYPT.

A JORDAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SUPPORTED SYRIA'S PROPOSAL TO CALL A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE ARAB LEAGUE TO ESTABLISH A JOINT POLICY IN SUPPORT OF EGYPT.

IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID. AN OLD FOE OF NASSER'S, WAS REPORTED BAGHDAD TO BE STARTING EFFORTS TO MEDIATE IN THE DISPUTE. TU442PED

SUEZ SEPARATE

JONDON, AUG. 2 (AP)-HERE ARE THE MAIN OUTLINES OF AN AGREEMENT
FOR A SUEZ CANAL CONTROL BODY REACHED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN
AND FRANCE, A CONFERENCE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY:
THE NEW ORGANIZATION WOULD BE CALLED THE INTERNATIONAL SUEZ
CANAL AUTHORITY (CAPS ISCA). IT WOULD BE A NONPROFIT BODY DESIGNED
TO MAINTAIN THE FREE AND EFFICIENT USE OF THE CANAL FOR ALL NATIONS.
BESIDES THIS, ITS MAIN PURPOSES WOULD BE:
1. COMPENSATION OF STOCKHOLDERS, MOSTLY FRENCH AND BRITISH, OF
THE OLD PRIVATE CONCERN WHICH WAS NATIONALIZED LAST THURSDAY BY
PRESIDENT GAMEL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT.
2. PAYMENT OF ROYALTIES, PRESUMABLY MORE THAN THE 7 PER CENT NOW
PAID, TO EGYPT.
3. UNDERTAKING OF LONG-TERM PROJECTS MEMBER TO

3. UNDERTAKING OF LONG-TERM PROJECTS NEEDED FOR THE UPKEEP AND IMPROVEMENT OF THE CANAL.

THE ORGANIZATION WOULD BE SET UP BY A CONFERENCE TO BE HELD WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS--PROBABLY IN LONDON, THOUGH ROME AND GENEVA ALSO HAVE BEEN SUGGESTED. COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING WOULD BE THOSE WHOSE SHIPPING AND FOREIGN TRADE ARE THE MAJOR USERS OF THE CANAL. RUSSIA AND EGYPT WOULD BE AMONG THEM.

A DETAILED PLAN WILL GO OUT WITH INVITATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE.

SOME QUALIFIED OBSERVERS THOUGHT AN ATTEMPT WOULD BE MADE TO SALVE EGYPTIAN PRIDE BY DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN OWNERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT OF THE CANAL--LEAVING THE MANAGEMENT IN INTERNATIONAL HANDS AND THE PRESTUCE OF OWNERSHIP HITTER THE FOUNT AND PRESTIGE OF OWNERSHIP WITH THE EGYPTIANS.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE PLAN AND DETAILS OF ITS OPERATION WOULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE.

JC1032AFD

SECOND NIGHT LEAR SUEZ (200) OF CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 2 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 2 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THAT INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL PROPOSED IN LONDON "COMPLETELY DISREGARDS THE RIGHTS OF EGYPT TO EXERCISE SOVEREIGNTY WITHIN ITS BOUNDARIES."

HE WAS COMMENTING ON PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S SPEECH IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS RATHER THAN ON AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE CALLING A 24-NATION CONFERENCE

ESTABLISH INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

BUT HIS REMARKS INDICATED STRONGLY THAT EGYPT PROBABLY WILL
REFUSE TO BE REPRESENTED AT THAT MEETING.

IN LONDON, WESTERN POWERS SPOKESMEN MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE

CONFERENCE WOULD BE HELD WHETHER EGYPT ATTENDS OR NOT.

THE CAIRO OFFICIAL, A MAN CLOSE TO PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER

WHO FREQUENTLY REFLECTS NASSER'S VIEWS, SAID:

"ONE WONDERS IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD ENTERTAIN THE IDEA OF HAVING
THE PANAMA CANAL PLACED UNDER INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION INSTEAD

OF BEING A PURELY DONESTIC AMERICAN AFFAIR."

HE SAID IT ALWAYS HAD BEEN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT -- NOT THE SUEZ CONTINUE TO DO SO."

THE OFFICIAL DECLARED THAT IN URGING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL TEDEN SEEMS TO HAVE FORGOTTEN THAT THE 1888 CONVENTION STATES THAT THE CANAL IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF EGYPT AND SUBJECT TO EGYPTIAN LAW. HE SAID THAT AGREEMENTS BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE CANAL COMPANY INVOLVE ONLY EGYPT AND NO OTHER GOVERNMENT.

HE ADDED: "BUT THE REALLY SURPRISING THING WAS FOR EDEN TO HE ADDED: "BUT THE REALLY SURPRISING THING WAS FOR EDEN TO SAY THAT MASSER DOES NOT RESPECT HIS SIGNATURE. ONE DOES NOT NEED TO POINT OUT THAT IF THERE IS ANYBODY OR ANY NATION WHICH IS REPUTED TO MAKE PROMISES IT DOES NOT INTEND TO KEEP, IT IS CERTAINLY THE BRITISH."

THE OFFICIAL SPOKE AFTER BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSIES HERE ADVISED TIONALS OF THEIR COUNTRIES TO LEAVE IF THEY HAD NO PRESSING

SPOKESMEN STRESSED THAT THIS MERELY WAS ADVICE AND NOT AN EVACUATION

NO SIMILAR ADVICE HAS BEEN GIVEN THE 2,700 AMERICANS IN EGYPT, ALTHOUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY HAS SUGGESTED THEY AVOID DOWNTOWN CAIRO AND STAY OUT OF CROWDS WHILE THERE IS TENSION OVER THE SUEZ CANAL NATIONALIZATION. THE EMBASSY SAID AMERICANS WOULD BE ADVISED PROMPTLY SPECIAL SECURITY MEASURES ARE CONSIDERED NECESSARY.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSIES ACTED AFTER THEIR GOVERNMENTS MOVED TOWARD WAR FOOTING, ORDERING FIGHTING UNITS WITHIN STRIKING

DISTANCE OF CAIRO.

NO INCIDENTS INVOLVING FOREIGNERS HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BEGAN LAST FRIDAY WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S
ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD SEIZED THE WATERWAY, BUT BRITISH
AND FRENCH AUTHORITIES APPEAR DETERMINED TO TAKE NO CHANCES.
WHEN THE BRITISH LINER HIMALAYA PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL YESTERDAY,
TOURISTS WERE ADVISED AGAINST TAKING THE USUAL QUICK TRIP TO CAIRO.

WENT ASHORE AT PORT SAID AND SHOPPED, WITHOUT INCIDENT.

MOST FOREIGNERS HAVE BEEN SURPRISED BY THE PUBLIC CALM IN CAIRO

MOST FOREIGNERS HAVE BEEN SURPRISED BY THE PUBLIC CALM IN CAIRO WHILE ANGRY WORDS ARE BEING EXCHANGED BETWEEN NASSER AND BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS. IN FACT, MANY EGYPTIANS APPEAR TO BE MAKING EXTRA EFFORTS TO BE PLEASANT TO BRITISH AND FRENCH RESIDENTS.

A BRITON WHO HAS LIVED IN CAIRO FOR 40 YEARS REMARKED, "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN MY MEMORY THAT A FLAREUP BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND EGYPT HAS NOT SET OFF ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS LIKE THROWING ROCKS AND FACE-TO-FACE INSULTS."

NOT EVEN SINCE PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF MILITARY PREPARATIONS HAS THERE BEEN ANY PUBLIC REACTION.

EARLY TODAY A LOUDSPEAKER TRUCK DROVE THROUGH CAIRO STREETS CALLING ON THE PEOPLE TO URGE NASSER TO BEGIN MOBILIZATION OF ARMED FORCES. FEW EGYPTIANS GAVE ANY INDICATION THAT THEY HEARD IT.

ARMED FORCES. FEW EGYPTIANS GAVE ANY INDICATION THAT THEY HEARD IT. QR/UK732PED

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FIRST LEAD MOSCOW RADIO-SUEZ (A110)
LONDON, FRIDAY, AUG. 3 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST WITHOUT COMMENT
FODAY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS' DECLARATION ON THE SUEZ CANAL.
IN A-BROADCAST LAST NIGHT, MOSCOW RADIO SAID "THERE IS NO
REASON FOR ANY NERVOUSNESS OR ANXIETY" OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

IN A COMMENTARY ON THE CRISIS, A MOSCOW COMMENTATOR SAID:
"AS FOR FREEDOM OF TRAFFIC, THAT SHOULD NOT BE A MATTER FOR
INXIETY AT ALL. IT IS ONLY NATURAL THAT EGYPT, JUST AS THE FORMER
OWNERS OF THE CANAL, SHOULD BE INTERESTED IN INCREASING OPERATION

THE SOVIET UNION IS DIRECTLY INTERESTED IN MAINTAINING REEDOM OF SHIPPING ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL AND. IN THE VIEW OF ASSURANCES GIVEN BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT THE CANAL WILL BE OPEN TO ALL, IT BELIEVES THERE IS NO REASON FOR ANY NERVOUSNESS OR

WHAT GOOD CAN COME OF THE ATTEMPTS TO MOVE EGYPT BY FORCE INTO WHAT GOOD CAN COME OF THE ATTEMPTS TO MOVE EGYPT BY FORCE INTO MICH CERTAIN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ARE GOADING BRITAIN? THE OUTCOME CAN ONLY BE A FALL IN BRITISH PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND AGGRAVATION OF THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE AREA.

"THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL IN NO WAY MENACES THE

VITAL INTERESTS OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE. ON THE CONTRARY, IT WILL CREATE FINE OPPORTUNITIES FOR A DEVELOPMENT OF ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS FOUNDED ON EQUALITY AND MUTUAL RESPECT FOR EACH OTHER'S LEGITIMATE INTEREST. X X X"

UK927PED

AMS BUDGET (530) H.S. CRITICIZED BY ALVIN STEINKOP

LONDON, AUG. 2 (AP) -A FORMER BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY CRITICIZED .
UNITED STATES TODAY FOR ITS "RATHER WOBBLING" POLICY IN THE MIDDLE

"OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS NOW AND AGAIN DO RATHER TRY OUR PATIENCE,"
HERBERT MORRISON, ONE TIME LABOR PARTY FOREIGN SECRETARY, TOLD THE
HOUSE OF COMMONS DURING DEBATE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS. COMPLAINTS AGAINST
THE UNITED STATES ALSO WERE HEARD IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS AS BRITAIN AND
FRANCE TOOK AN INCREASINGLY HEATED VIEW OF EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE

"ABOUT THIS MIDDLE EAST BUSINESS THE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN PRETTY
UNSATISFACTORY, MORRISON SAID. "THEY HAVE OFTEN BEEN BADLY ADVISED.
THEY OFTEN WOULD NOT LISTEN TO THE BRITISH WHO HAVE, AFTER ALL,
THEY OFTEN WOULD NOT LISTEN TO THE WORLD A LONG TIME AND KNOW A LOT
BEEN KNOCKING ABOUT THAT PART OF THE WORLD A LONG TIME AND KNOW A LOT
ABOUT IT. THE CONSEQUENCE IS THAT AMERICAN POLICY HAS BEEN HESITANT,
ABOUT IT. THE CONSEQUENCE IS THAT AMERICAN POLICY HAS BEEN HESITANT,
RATHER WOBBLING, AND NOT EXACTLY COOPERATIVE WITH THE POLICY OF THE

MOST OF THE CRITICAL COMMENT TO PARLIAMENT CAME FROM LABOR PARTY MEMBERS SUPPORTING PRIME MINISTED EDEN IN HIS RALLYING OF BRITISH STRENGTH -- ECONOMIC AND MILITARY -- TO RESIST EGYPTIAN ENCROACHMENTS

BUT THERE WERE ALSO HINTS OF IMPATIENCE FROM THE GOVERNMENT. LORD READING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID IN THE

"THE WORLD CANNOT SIT IBLY BY WHILE THE CANAL LIES AT THE HERCY OF FITFUL GUSTS OF WRATH OR OF STUPID POLITICAL PLOTS."

IN THE SAME CHAMBER, VISCOUNT DE L'ISLE, FORMER AIR SECRETARY,

"I BELIEVE TO SHOW MORE INTEREST IN THE SUEZ CRISIS."

"I BELIEVE THE FATE OF THE FREE WORLD AS WELL AS OF THIS COUNTRY DEPPHDS UPON THE ACTIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE COMING DAYS," HE SAIDS WOLL AS OF THIS COUNTRY SAID. "IF IT RUES INTO THE SAIDS, NOT OMLY THE FATE OF THIS COUNTRY, AND WIFE IT THE WEST, BUT THE FATE OF THE UNITED STATES WILL BE SETTLED AND THE THIND WORLD WAR WILL BE MERSURABLY NEARRE."

THE EGYPTIAN HATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY CAME ALMOST THE EGYPTIAN HATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY CAME ALMOST HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"UNLESS I AM GREATLY MISTAKEN WE HAVE TAGGED ALONG LIKE A TIN CAN TIED TO A DOC'S TAIL, FOLLOWING THE BECISION OF JULY 19.

"OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS LOSE NO SLEEP ABOUT THEIR OWN OCCUPATION OF OKIMANA, BUT THE SIGHT OF THE BRITISH ARMY AT SUEZ LIES LIKE A TON DE BRICKS ON THE MERICAN CONSCIENCE.

"THEY SEE MOTHING WROME WITH THE OCCUPATION OF HALF EUROPE BY THE SOLIET WHICH, BUT WHEN IT COMPES TO JAPAN NOT ONE RUSSIAN SOLDIER WAS ALLOCED A FOOTROLD. THIS IS THE BUILCH IS SO FRIGHTENING.

"HAVING SOUN THE WIRLLIND BY THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF JULY 19 THEY HOW SEEM TO BE SEEKING TO ESCAPE THE WHIRLWIND BY ASSUMING THE ROLE OF PONTIUS PILATE."

JULIAM AMERY, ONE OF THE COMPERVATIVE "SUEZ REBELS" WHO OPPOSE UITHBRAUAL OF BRITISH INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, DECLARED IN COMMONS ("IF AMERICAN WILL NOT JOIN US WE HUST GO AMEAD WITHOUT THEM. OUR LIFE IS ATTAKE AND WE CAN DO NO OTHER."

LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH CAITSKELL SUPPORTED EDEN'S PRECAUTIONARY MIGHT BE BEHOUNCED AS AGGRESSORS IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL OR MIGHT BE BEHOUNCED AS AGGRESSORS IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL OR MIGHT BE BEHOUNCED AS AGGRESSORS IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL OR MIGHT BE BEHOUNCED AS AGGRESSORS IN THE LUEN. SECURITY COUNCIL OR MIGHT BE BEHOUNCED AS AGGRESSORS IN THE UNN. SECURITY COUNCIL OR MIGHT BE BEHOUNCED AS A

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VASUR (10P)

LIST LEAD SUEZ AID (140)

UASHINGTON. AUG. 2 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN DIPLOMAT MADE OVERTURES FOR

UASHINGTON. AUG. 2 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN DIPLOMAT MADE OVERTURES FOR

J.S. TECHNICAL AID IN OPERATING THE NEWLY NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL,

IT WAS LEARNED TODAY. BUT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY

DECLARED HE WAS NOT ACTING OFFICIALLY.

DECLARED HE WAS NOT ACTING OFFICIALLY.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HASSAN EL ABD, COMMERCIAL

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SECRETARY OF THE EMBASSY, HAD ASKED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WHETHER IT WOULD

SECRETARY OF THE EMBASSY, HAD ASKED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WHETHER IT WOULD

AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN REQUEST. HE SAID ABD WAS ACTING WITHOUT INSTRUC
AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN REQUEST. HE SAID ABD WAS ACTING WITHOUT INSTRUC
TIONS FROM THE EMBASSY OR GOVERNMENT, FOLLOWING UP A "SOCIAL COMVER
TIONS FROM THE EMBASSY OR GOVERNMENT, FOLLOWING UP A "SOCIAL COMVER
SATION" HE HAD WITH AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL.

SATION" HE HAD WITH AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL.

THE SPOKESMAN FURTHER SAID THAT ABD WAS "A NEW MAN" IN THE EMBASSY

AND THAT HE WAS NOT TOO EXPERIENCED IN SUCH MATTERS.

THE SURPRISE INQUIRY CAME TUESDAY, JUST ABOUT THE TIME SECRETARY

OF STATE DULLES LEFT URGENTLY FOR LONDON TO CAUTION BRITAIN AND FRANCE

AGAINST AN ARMED CLASH WITH EGYPT OVER THE CANAL CRISIS.

FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS, SOMEWHAT STARTLED BY THE EGYPTIAN

FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS, SOMEWHAT STARTLED BY THE EGYPTIANS THAT THEY DID

REQUEST, ARE REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED THE EGYPTIANS THAT THEY DID

TO CONSIDER IT AN APPROPRIATE TIME TO RAISE ANY SUCH ISSUE.

THE REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE WAS MADE BY THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY'S

THE REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE WAS MADE BY THE ASKED WHETHER THE INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL SECRETARY, HASSAN EL ABD. HE ASKED WHETHER THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH ADMINISTERS U.S. FOREIGN AID, WOULD COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH ADMINISTERS U.S. FOREIGN AID, WOULD COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH ADMINISTERS U.S. FOREIGN AID, WOULD CANAL.

CANAL.

ABD TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD INQUIRED WHETHER "THE OFFER IS STILL SERIOUS," EXPLAINING THAT ICA HAD MENTIONED SUCH A PILOT TRAINING SERIOUS, EXPLAINING THAT ICA HAD MENTIONED SUCH A PILOT TRAINING PROGRAM SEVERAL MONTHS AGO BEFORE PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S SUBDEN MOVE TO MATIONALIZE THE 100-MILE WATERWAY.

MOVE TO MATIONALIZE THE 100-MILE WATERWAY.

HE REPORTED HIS CONVERSATION WAS IN LINE WITH EGYPT'S DETERMINING TO DEVELOP AND IMPROVE CANAL FACILITIES, KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC, AS PROMISED.

OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC, AS PROMISED.

OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC, AS PROMISED.

UNLIKELY EGYPT WOULD GET ANY AMERICAN AID ON THE CANAL UNTIL THE UNLIKELY EGYPT WOULD GET ANY AMERICAN AID ON THE CANAL UNTIL THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL CRISIS OVER FUTURE CONTROL IS SETTLED TO THIS GOVERNMENT'S SATISFACTION.

THIS GOVERNMENT'S SATISFACTION.

FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN HOLLISTER SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN HOLLISTER SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY ABOUT 39 MILLION DOLLARS OF FOREIGN AID FOR EGYPT IS NOW IN "THE ABOUT 39 MILLION DOLLARS OF FOREIGN AID FOR STOPPING THESE PIPELINE" AND THAT THERE ARE NO PRESENT PLANS FOR STOPPING THESE SHIPMENTS. HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, HE WOULD HAALT THEN, IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECIDES SUCH ACTION IS WARRANTED.

CZ505PED

WASHINGTON. AUG. 2 (AP) - AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES SAID TODAY A SOBERT INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS WITH EGYPT WOULD REPRESENT A "GREAT STEP FORWARD" IN FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM.

IN AN INPROMPTU TALK BEFORE THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, THE 62-YEAR OLD AUSTRALIAN LEADER PROPOSED THAT ALL QUESTIONS OF OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL BE SHELVED TEMPORARILY.

HE SAID THE PRACTICAL PROBLEMS TO BE WORKED OUT IN ANY MEETING ON THE SUEZ QUESTION ARE TO GET A GUARANTEE THE SUEZ WILL CONTINUE AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, TO PROVIDE FOR THE CANAL'S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT, AND

TO GIVE THE MARITIME NATIONS SOME GUARANTEE THE CANAL WILL REMAIN

AS FOR DEVELOPMENT, MENZIES SAID HE FEARED THAT EGYPT
HAS OVERLOOKED THAT THE CANAL HAS REACHED THE SATURATION POINT AND THAT
VAST SUMS MUST BE SPENT ON ITS DEVELOPMENT TO MEET THE NEEDS OF GROWING

MENZIES SAID HE BELIEVED IT ESSENTIAL THAT THE SUEZ DISPUTE BE RE-MOVED FROM THE AREA OF PUBLIC DEBATE AND BE CONSIDERED AT AN INTER-

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH BIG THREE DISCUSSIONS IN LONDON ATTENDED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES. NATIONAL CONFERENCE.

ASS (AGENCIES OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS (680)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

QUNDATED ADVANCE)...GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SEES HIMSELF -- AND EGYPT-AT THE CENTER OF TWO VAST GEOGRAPHICAL CIRCLES, THE ARAB WORLD AND
AFRICA. UNITY OF PURPOSE BY THE NATIONS WITHIN THOSE CIRCLES,
HE FEELS, COULD PLAY A MAJOR ROLE IN SHAPING THE FUTURE OF MANKIND.
IS EGYPT'S PRESIDENT AN IDEALIST, SEEKING TO THROW OFF ALL REMNANTS
OF COLONIALISM -- OR IS HE SCHEMING FOR DICTATORIAL CONTROL OF A VAST
AREA UPON WHICH DEPEND THE FORTUNES OF WESTERN EUROPE?

KING FAROUK IN 1952.

THE LAST SECTION OF THE BOOK, APPARENTLY PUT TOGETHER LONG AFTER THE REVOLUTION, IS THE ONE WHICH CAUSED THE FRENCH PREMIER'S CONCERN.

IT NASSER EXPOUNDED THE IDEA THAT EGYPT WAS THE CENTER NOT ONLY THE ARAB WORLD FROM ASIA TO THE ATLANTIC, BUT ALSO OF AFRICA. OF THE ARA

"CAN WE FAIL TO SEE THAT THERE IS AN ARAB CIRCLE SURROUNDING
US, THAT THIS CIRCLE IS PART OF US AND WE ARE PART OF IT?... CAN
WE POSSIBLY IGNORE THE FACT THAT THERE IS AN AFRICAN CONTINENT WHICH FATE DECREED US TO BE PART OF, AND THAT IT IS ALSO DECREED THAT A
TERRIBLE STRUGGLE EXISTS FOR ITS FUTURE...? CAN WE FURTHER IGNORE
THE EXISTENCE OF AN ISLAMIC WORLD WITH WHICH WE ARE UNITED BY BONDS
CREATED NOT ONLY BY RELIGIOUS BELIEF BUT ALSO REINFORCED BY HISTORIC

REALITIES?
FOR SOME REASON IT SEEMS THAT WITHIN THE ARAB CIRCLE THERE IS A
ROLE WANDERING AIMLESSLY IN SEARCH OF A HERO...IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THIS ROLE, EXHAUSTED BY ITS WANDERINGS, HAS AT LAST SETTLED DOWN TIRED AND WEARY NEAR THE BORDERS OF OUR COUNTRY, AND IS BECKONING US TO MOVE, TO TAKE UP ITS LINES, TO PUT ON ITS COSTUME, SINCE NO ONE ELSE IS QUALIFIED TO PLAY IT.

NASSER TOLD HIMSELF, HE WROTE, THAT THE REGION IS ALL ONE AND THE ENEMY-THE FOREIGNER--ALL THE SAME. THUS, "SO LONG AS THIS IS TRUE. WHY DO WE SCATTER OUR EFFORTS?" REALIZING THIS AFTER THE

30.24-7869

PALESTINE WAR, HE SAID, HE BEGAN TO PLAN AND MAKE POLITICAL CONTACTS FOR UNIFYING A STRUGGLE AGAINST A COMMON ENEMY "BY WHATEVER MEANS."

aug 2.

TITHE CENTER OF PURPOSE BY THE IN SHAPLE AT THE CENTER OF PURPOSE BY THE IN SHAPLE AT THE CENTER OF PURPOSE BY THE IN SHAPLE AT THE CENTER OF PURPOSE BY THE ALL CONTROL OF A VASA OF COLUMN A MAJOR ROLE IN SHAPLE AS THE AGAINST ALL CONTROL OF A VASA OF COLUMN TO LISE IN SECTION OF THE ARCHITECTURE OF MAJOR SERVING TO THE SERVING AND THE ARCHITECTURE OF MAJOR SERVING TO THE ARCHITECTURE OF MAJOR SERVING TO THE ARCHITECTURE OF MAJOR SERVING TO THE ARCHITECTURE OF MAJOR SERVING THE THOUGHTS IT EXPRESSES USED ITS COUNTY OF THE THOUGHTS OF THE AGAIN THE AGAIN THE FIRST CIRCLE, PRINCIPALLY. BUT HE WHICH TO THREATEN ISRAEL.

A86 (AGENCIES OUT)

A87 (AGENCIES OUT)

A88 (AGENCIES OUT)

A89 (AGENCIES OU

WITH RUST, INCAPABLE OF MOTION."
HOW DID NASSER SEE HIMSELF AND EGYPT IN THIS STRUGGLE FOR A

WE ALONE, BY VIRTUE OF OUR PLACE, CAN PERFORM THE ROLE. ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS AUG.2-MOVED AUG.1 MR&ML844AED

UNDATED SUEZ-PANAMA (420)

BY MAX HARRELSON

ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

THE SUEZ CANAL IS TWICE AS OLD, TWICE AS LONG AND HANDLES TWICE

AS MUCH SHIPPING AS THE PANAMA CANAL.

ASIDE FROM THESE DIFFERENCES OF DEGREE, THE TWO BIG MAN-MADE

WATERWAYS ARE BASICALLY ALIKE. BOTH HAVE SAVED MARITIME NATIONS

MILLIONS OF MILES OF SHIPPING DISTANCE. BOTH HAVE HAD STORMY

POLITICAL HISTORIES.

THE PANAMA CANAL HAS NEVER PRODUCED A CRISIS AS INTENSE AS THE

CURRENT ONE OVER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ, BUT IT HAS

PROVOKED CONTROVERSIES.

LAST YEAR THE UNITED STATES AND PANAMA SETTLED A LONG-STANDING

DISPUTE BY SIGNING A NEW TREATY ON THE OPERATION OF THE

CANAL AND TENURE OF THE CANAL ZONE. NOT EVERYBODY WAS HADDY WITH THE

ACREEMENT, BUT OFFICIALS OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SAY THERE IS NO DANGER OF ANY ATTEMPT BY PANAMA TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL.

THE SUEZ, 103 MILES LONG, CONNECTS THE MEDITERRANEAN WITH THE RED SEA. IT WAS OPENED NOV. 17, 1869. THE PANAMA CANAL IS 50.72 MILES LONG, CONNECTING THE CARIBBEAN AND THE PANAMA CANAL IS 50.72 MILES LONG, CONNECTING THE CARIBBEAN AND THE PACIFIC. IT WAS OPENED FOR TRAFFIC AUG. 14, 1914.

UNTIL NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ LAST WEEK, IT WAS OPERATED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMPANY UNDER TERMS OF A 99-YEAR LEASE WITH EGYPT DUE TO END IN 1968. BRITAIN HAD BEEN THE PRINCIPAL STOCKHOLDER SINCE PRIME MINISTER BENJAMIN DISRAELI BOUGHT CONTROLLING INTEREST FROM THE KNEEDIVE (GOVERNOR) OF EGYPT IN 1875.

THE PANAMA CANAL IS OPERATED BY A U.S. GOVERNORMY. TWO UNITED STATES ALSO GOVERNOR THE CANAL. UNDER THE NEW TREATY, THE UNITED STATES PAYS PANAMA \$1,930,000 A YEAR FOR USE OF THE ZONE. LUMP SUM PRAYMENTS ALSO WERE MADE TO PANAMA AND COLONDIA, ORIGINAL OWNERS OF THE

TOTAL NET CARGO HANDLED BY THE TWO CANALS IN 1955 WAS: SUEZ107,505,000 TOMS; PANAMA--44,496,000 TONS.

TOTAL RECEIPTS OF THE SUEZ CANAL FOR 1955 WERE \$95,652.000.

RECEIPTS OF THE PANAMA CANAL FROM TOLLS DURING THE 1956 FISCAL YEAR,
ENDED JUNE 30, WERE \$37,450,000.

THE TWO CANALS ARE USED BY VESSELS OF 30 TO 40 NATIONALITIES.
RECENT OFFICIAL REPORTS LISTED THE LARGEST USERS IN THIS ORDER:
PANAMA--UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, PANAMA, NORWAY, JAPAN, GREECE,
ITALY, DENMARK AND FRANCE.

SUEZ--BRITAIN, NORWAY, FRANCE, PANAMA, UNITED STATES, ITALY,
METHERLANDS, LIDERIA, SWEDEN AND DENMARK.

(THE HIGH POSITION OF PANAMA AND LIBERIA IS DUE TO THE
LARGE NUMBER OF AMERICAN-OWNED SHIPS REGISTERED UNDER THE
FLAGS OF THOSE COUNTRIES.)

THE PRINCIPAL CARGO HAULED THROUGH SUEZ IS OIL FROM THE
MIDDLE EAST. PANAMA'S LARGEST TONNAGE IS ORES, LUMBER, MINERAL
OILS, COAL AND WHEAT.

A SHIP GOING FROM NEW YORK TO SAN FRANCISCO SAVES MORE THAN 9,000

A SHIP GOING FROM NEW YORK TO SAN FRANCISCO SAVES MORE THAN 9,000 MILES THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL. FROM NEW YORK TO BOMBAY THE DISTANCE IS 4.000 MILES LESS THROUGH SUEZ. UKS56PED

Z1 (Q)

SUEZ TOLLS (640)

NEW YORK, AUG.2 (AP)-A KEY SUEZ CANAL QUESTION--WHO COLLECTS THE PAY STOCKHOLDERS FOR THEIR SHARES OF THE COMPANY.

THE SUEZ COMPANY (COMPAGNIE UNIVERSELLE DU CANAL MARITIME DE SUEZ)

TOLL MONEY?--SEEMED TODAY TO BE HEADING FOR THE WORLD COURT. WORRIED

TOLL MONEY?--SEEMED TODAY TO BE HEADING FOR THE WORLD COURT. WORRIED

SHIPPERS OF MANY NATIONS MARKED TIME UNEASILY, FEARFUL THAT THE DISPUTEIS AN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS ORGANIZATION WHICH HELD THE LAST GENERAL

SHIPPERS OF MANY NATIONS MARKED TIME UNEASILY, FEARFUL THAT THE DISPUTEIS UNDERSON TO THE WORLD COURT.

MIGHT YET BOTTLE UP SHIPPING IN THE WATERWAY.

INDICATIONS IN CAIRO ARE THAT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS NO IMMEDIATE INCLINATION TO FORCE A SHOWDOWN ON HIS DEMAND THAT PAYMENTS BE MADE TO THE NEWLY CREATED SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, SET UP UNDER

200

EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION LAW.

THE LONG-ESTABLISHED CANAL COMPANY HAS TOLD USERS TO FOLLOW THE USUAL PROCEDURE OF TURNING OVER SHIPPING CHARGES TO THE COMPANY IN · LONDON OR PARIS.

SHIPPERS UP TO NOW APPEAR TO BE FOLLOWING THIS INJUNCTION. BUT SHIPPING SOURCES HERE POINT OUT THAT THE ISSUE IS LIKELY TO BE UP IN THE AIR FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER MONTH WHILE EFFORTS ARE MADE TO SUMMON

AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION EDICT.
THESE SHIPPERS HAVE NO INTENTION OF PAYING DOUBLE TOLLS AS A STOPGAP MEASURE -- ONE PAYMENT TO THE NATIONALIZED EGYPTIAN COMPANY AND ANOTHER TO THE SUEZ CANAL CO. THEY INDICATE THEY WILL CONTINUE INDEFINITELY IN THEIR ACCUSTOMED ROUTINE, AND AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS.

THE ROUTINE IS LIKE THIS: WHEN A SHIP ARRIVES AT THE CANAL, ITS SKIPPER SIGNS A BILL WHICH IS FORWARDED TO HIS OWN SHIPPING COMPANY. HIS COMPANY PAYS THE CHARGES,

IN THE CURRENCY OF HIS OWN COUNTRY, TO AN AGENT IN LONDON OR IN PARIS.

SOME SHIPPERS, HOWEVER, USE AN AGENT IN PORT SAID, WHO PAYS THE BILLS

OUT OF A PREPAID FUND. THE PAYMENTS ARE ON A PERIODIC BASIS.

THE SHIPPER PAYS THE EQUIVALENT OF 97.5 CENTS PER TON FOR A

LOADED SHIP PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL, AND 44.4 CENTS A TON FOR AN UNLOADED SHIP.

THUS FAR, AMERICAN SHIPPERS REPORT, THERE HAS BEEN NO PILING UP OF SHIPPING IN THE CANAL, AND NO OIL TRAFFIC HAS BEEN DIVERTED. SCHEDULES ARE BEING MAINTAINED, AND THE SHIPPERS SAID THEY EXPECTED THE SCHEDULES TO BE MAINTAINED FOR SOME TIME TO COME, EVEN THOUGH THE SHIPPING COMPANIES CONTINUE TO FOLLOW THE OLD PROCEDURE INSTEAD.

OF THE RULES LAID DOWN BY NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION LAW. EVENTUALLY THE QUESTION OF TOLL PAYMENT MUST BE SETTLED, AND THERE IS AN EXPECTATION THAT IT WILL BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE, POSSIBLY AFTER THE MULTI-NATION NEGOTIATIONS NOW BEING PLANNED FOR NEXT MONTH.

THE FACT THAT THE QUESTION IS LIKELY TO REMAIN UNSETTLED FOR AT LEAST A MONTH TO COME HAS ADDED WORRISOME UNCERTAINTY TO THE EXPLOSIVE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE. WESTERN EUROPE, GETTING 85 PER CENT OF THE OIL FOR ITS ECONOMIC LIFE FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, IS BOUND TO EXPERIENCE RISING ANXIETY IN THE WAITING PERIOD.

HOWEVER, PRESIDENT NASSER HAS GIVEN AN INDICATION THAT HE IS NOT YET WILLING TO FORCE THE ISSUE OF TOLL PAYMENT. SOURCES CLOSE TO HIS NATIOANALIZED COMPANY SAID HIS POLICY WILL BE TO PERMIT ALL SHIPS TO CONTINUE MOVING THROUGH THE CANAL REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY PAY THE TOLLS EXACTLY ACCORDING TO HIS NEW RULES.

THIS SEEMS TO MEAN THE EGYPTIANS WILL PERMIT PAYMENT ON BANKS IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING, IN THE NAME OF THE OLD COMPANY, WITH THE RESERVATION THAT THE SHIPPING COMPANIES INVOLVED JOULD BE HELD LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYMENT IN THE FUTURE.

EVENTUALLY, HOWEVER, EGYPT MAY BE EXPECTED TO INSIST THAT THE REVENUES FROM THE CANAL BE TURNED OVER TO THE EGYPTIANS' OWN ACCOUNTS. NASSER HAS THREATENED THAT OTHERWISE HE WILL REFUSE TO PAY STOCKHOLDERS FOR THEIR SHARES OF THE COMPANY.

THE SUEZ COMPANY (COMPAGNIE UNIVERSELLE DU CANAL MARITIME DE SUEZ)

EETING OF ITS SHAREHOLDERS JUNE 12. IT DISTRIBUTED THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT 30 MILLION DOLLARS AMONG THE SHAREHOLDERS AFTER SETTING ASIDE APPROPRIATIONS FOR IMPROVEMENTS, RESERVES, CONTINGENCIES AND OTHER ITEMS. ITS TOTAL GROSS RECEIPTS FOR 1955 WERE MORE THAN 98 MILLION DOLLARS AND ITS EXPENDITURES MORE THAN 52 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE FRENCH-CONTROLLED COMPANY, WHICH BUILT AND OPENED THE CANAL IN 1869, OPERATED UNDER A 99-YEAR LEASE. OF THE CANAL'S 800,000 SHARES, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT BECAME THE BIGGEST SINGLE HOLDER, NOW HAVING 353,504. HALF THE COMPANY'S 32 DIRECTORS ARE FRENCH, NINE ARE BRITONS, FIVE ARE EGYPTIANS, ONE AN AMERICAN AND ONE A DUTCHMAN. RB/RP413PED

(160)

LONDON. AUG. 2 (AP) - QUEEN ELIZABETH II GAVE HER CONSENT TODAY TO AN ACT SETTING UP A BRITISH CARIBBEAN FEDERATION GOVERNMENT.

THE ISLAND FEDERATION. STRETCHING IN A 2,000-MILE ARC BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA, WILL UNITE BARBADOS, JAMAICA, ANTIGUA, MONTSERRAT, ST. CHRISTOPHER. NEVIS, ANGUILLA, TRINIDAD, TOBAGO, DOMINICA, GRENADA, SAINT LUCIA AND ST. VINCENT.

FEDERATION DAY WAS CELEBRATED THROUGHOUT THE AREA WITH SPEECHES, PRADES AND FIREWORKS. BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD SENT CABLES OF CONGRATULATIONS TO ALL THE GOVERNORS.

THE ACT GIVES CAREFULLY DEFINED ADMINISTRATIVE, JUDICIAL AND ECONOMIC POWERS TO A WEST INDIAN PARLIAMENT THAT MUST BE ELECTED BY MARCH 1958. LATER, EXPERTS WILL EXPAND AN AGREED SKELETON CONSTITUTION PROVIDING FOR FORMATION OF A CUSTOMS UNION AND CREATION OF A FEDERAL CIVIL AND JUDICIAL SERVICE. OF A FEDERAL CIVIL AND JUDICIAL SERVICE.

ITAIN WILL RETAIN CONTROL OF THE FEDERATION'S DEFENSE, FOREIGN

RELATIONS AND SOME ASPECTS OF ITS FINANCIAL POLICIES.

LONDON, AUG. 2 (AP)-LORD RADCLIFFE, BRITISH LEGAL EXPERT SENT TO CYPRUS LAST MONTH TO BEGIN WORK ON A HOME RULE CONSTITUTION FOR THE ISLAND COLONY, RETURNED TO LONDON TODAY. HE SAID HE WOULD "NOW TRY TO SORT OUT THE IMPRESSIONS" HE FORMED AND PUT HIS "RECOMMENDATIONS INTO A85 (200)

RADCLIFFE REACHED NICOSIA JULY 14. HIS MISSION GENERALLY WAS
BOYCOTTED BY GREEK CYPRIOTS SEEKING TO END BRITISH RULE AND UNITE
THEIR ISLAND WITH GREECE. MANY CYPRIOT LEADERS INSISTED EXILED
ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WAS THE ONLY PERSON WITH WHOM NEGOTIATIONS COULD

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WAS THE ONLY PERSON WITH WHOM NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE HELD. THE BRITISH DEPORTED MAKARIOS AFTER ACCUSING HIM OF FOMENTING REBEL VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS.

RADCLIFFE SAID HE HAD SEEM "A GREAT MANY PEOPLE, INCLUDING TURKISH AND GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS, PEOPLE IN MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT, IN THE VILLAGES AND THOSE WORKING IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE."

ME SAID HE LEARNED "SOMETHING OF THE NATURE OF THEIR PROBLEMS AND SOMETHING OF THEIR HOPES AND SOMETHINES OF THEIR FEARS FOR THE FUTURE."

RADCLIFFE GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER HE HAD DISCUSSED THE CYPRUS DISPUTE WITH ANY PRO-GREEK CYPRIOTS. HE DID MEET WITH NICOSIA'S GREEK CYPRIOT MAYOR, BUT THE MAYOR EMPHASIZED THAT THEY DISCUSSED ONLY MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT QUESTIONS.

CYPRUS' TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY IS OPPOSED TO THE MOVEMENT TO JOIN THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

RADCLIFFE SAID HE PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO MAKE ANOTHER TRIP TO THE ISLAND BEFORE HIS RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENT ARE COMPLETE.

BRITAIN HAS PROMISED CYPPUS INCREASED HOME RULE, BUT INSISTS THAT VIOLENCE ON THE ISLAND MUST END BEFORE IT CAN BE GRANTED.

RPSHOAFD

PARIS. AUG. 2 (AP) -FRENCH GEN. JEAN-ETIENNE VALLUY WAS NAMED TODAY
TO SUCCEED MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN AS NATO COMMANDER IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

JUIN, FRANCE'S TOP SOLDIER, IS RETIRING FROM THE ALLIED POST.

JUIN, FRANCE'S TOP SOLDIER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE,

GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE,

ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT.

VALLUY WILL TAKE UP HIS DUTIES OCT. 1. HE HAS BEEN SERVING AS FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION STANDING GROUP IN WASHINGTON.

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30.24-7871 A173

BONN. GERMANY. AUG. 2 (AP) - INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER
TODAY SAID 3.194 CHILDREN HAVE BEEN BORN SINCE THE WAR TO GERMAN
WOMEN RAPED BY FOREIGN TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.
RESPONSIBLE, IN A WRITTEN ANSWER TO A PARLIAMENTARY QUESTION FROM THE

A80 NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS. ALGERIA. AUG. 2 (AP) - FRENCH TROOPS EARLY TODAY
CORNERED AND SMASHED A STRONG REBEL UNIT IN THE MOUNTAINS OF
THE TLEMGEN REGION NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER.

THE FRENCH KILLED AT LEAST 25 REBELS IN AN HOUR'S BATTLE.
UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID. FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID ONLY THAT THE
REBELS. HAD SUFFERED "SEVERE" LOSSES. THE FRENCH "LIGHT LOSSES".

THIS VAGUENESS WAS IN LINE WITH A NEW POLICY OF NOT DISCLOSING

REBEL CASUALTIES.

A59 (120)

AMMAN. JORDAN. AUG. 2 (AP) - AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TWO JORDAN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN WERE KILLED TODAY IN A CLASH WITH AN ISRAELI PATROL IN THE BEESAN AREA EAST OF BARDALA VILLAGE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GUARD PATROL WAS ATTACKED BY ISRAELI INFIL-TRATORS WHILE OPERATING ABOUT A MILE INSIDE JORDANIAN TERRITORY, ALONG THE NORTHERN SECTOR OF THE FRONTIER.

HE ADDED THAT THE JORDAN PATROL RETURNED FIRE AND FORCED THE

ISRAELIS TO WITHDRAW, APPARENTLY WITH SOME CASUALTIES.

JORDAN AUTHORITIES LODGED A COMPLAINT WITH THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE

COMMISSION AND ASKED FOR AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION.

THE COMMISSION CENSURED BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN YESTERDAY FOR A SHOOTING INCIDENT JULY 25 WEST OF JERUSALEM. EACH SIDE HAD ACCUSED THE
OTHER OF OPENING FIRE IN THAT CLASH, IN WHICH BOTH NATIONS CLAIMED

SOME OF THEIR MEN WERE INJURED.

NIGHT LEAD BURMA (240)

BY NOEL LAZARO

KUNLONG FERRY. NORTHERN BURMA, AUG. 2 (AP)-BURMESE TROOPS AND RED CHINESE INVADERS OF BURMA'S BORDER AREA HAVE ENGAGED IN SEVERAL CLASHES, INCLUDING ONE SIX-HOUR SATTLE, A BURMESE ARMY COMMANDER REPORTED TODAY.

THE OFFICER, COL. CHIT MYAING, SACONE RED CHINESE OFFICER AND NINE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE BURMESE WOUNDED IN THE SIX-HOUR CLASH. SEVERAL OF THE CHINESE WERE CAPTURED.

BURMESE AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED TUESDAY THAT A CHINESE FORCE, BELIEVED TO BE ABOUT 500 MEN, HAD PENETRATED THE BORDER AREA FOR UNEXPLAINED REASONS.

JNEXPLAINED REASONS.

THE TERRITORY IS IN DISPUTE BETWEEN BURMA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

FHE CLASHES TOOK PLACE IN AN AREA ABOUT 120 MILES EAST OF LASHIO,

FERMINAL POINT OF THE BURMA ROAD TO CHINA.

ON THE CHINESE SIDE OF THE BORDER, IN YUNNAN, BURMESE

INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SAID TODAY, RED CHINESE TROOPS ARE FEVERISHLY

BUILDING ROADS AND APPROACHES TOWARD BURMA.

REPORTS SAID THE REDS HAVE DUG IN ON BURMESE SOIL. THEY HAVE

CLEARED JUNGLE PATHS AND MULE TRACKS LEADING INTO WILD MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS PEOPLED BY HEADHUNTING TRIBES.

COL. MYAING SAID HE HAS NOW ORDERED HIS OFFICERS TO TRY AND AVOID ANY FURTHER ACTION. HE SAID HE IS AWAITING REINFORCEMENTS BECAUSE HIS THREE BATTALIONS IN THE AREA ARE NOT ENOUGH TO MAN PATROLS AND GUARD THE BOUNDARY.

POLITICAL CIRCLES IN BURMA SAY THE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO FORCE THINA TO SETTLE THE BORDER QUESTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. FOR THIS REASON RED INFILTRATION, HITHERTO A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET, IS NOW

SECUL. KOREA, AUG. 2 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD SAID TODAY U.N.
FORCES IN KOREA "CANNOT GO ON FOREVER USING 1950 MODEL WEAPONS."

"I DON'T SEE HOW WE CAN KEEP FROM MODERNIZING OUR WEAPONS HERE MICH T LONGER." THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TOLD REPORTERS. G

"WE CANNOT EVEN SUPPLY THEM MUCH LONGER."

MODERN ARMAMENTS CONCEIVABLY COULD INCLUDE ATOMIC WEAPONS, RADFORD FOR THE HEAD HEARD NOTHING ABOUT SENDING NUCLEAR FOR SAID, DUT HE ADDED THAT HE HAD HEARD NOTHING ABOUT SENDING NUCLEAR FORMOSA. FOR A 21-HOUR VISIT. AFTER CONFERENCES WITH SOUTH KOREAN AND U.S. OFFICIALS, HE WILL GO ON TO TOKYO.

RADFORD SAID THERE WAS NO TIME-TABLE FOR REVISING KOREAN TRUCE TERMS WHICH HAVE BARRED INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS SINCE JULY, 1953.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD DEMAND A REVISION OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS SINCE NEUTRAL NATION INSPECTION TEAMS, ALSO PROVIDED IN THE TRUCE, WERE ORDERED OUT OF SOUTH KOREA IN JUNE.

ALSO PROVIDED IN THE TRUCE, WERE ORDERED OUT OF SOUTH KOREA IN JUNE.

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ALSO PROVIDED IN THE TRUCE, WERE ORDERED OUT OF SOUTH KOREA IN JUNE.

ALSO PROVIDED IN THE TRUCE, WERE ORDERED OUT OF SOUTH KOREA IN JUNE.

AS A BLIND FOR AN ILLEGAL BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA WITH THE HELP OF THE COMMUNIST POLISH AND CZECH TRUCE INSPECTORS.

TOKYO, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS PAROLED TWO JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS -- FORMER JAPANESE ARMY WARRANT OFFICER TSUGIO IWANUMA AND FORMER 1ST LT. KYOSUKE SAITO. BOTH HAD BEEN SERVING LIFE SENTENCES ON A U.S. WAR CRIMES CHARGE. THE PAROLES LEAVE 113 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS STILL UNDER U.S. SENTENCES IN SUGAMO PRISON, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. MK837AED

ANS BUDGET

AIR POWER -- TWINING
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST THURSDAY AUG. 2

BY EDVIN B. HAAKINSON

EVALUATED WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP) - AIR FORCE GEN. NATHAN F.

TWINING SAYS THIS COUNTRY SHOULD CUT ITS "OLD STYLE ARMED FORCES AND

RELY MORE ON NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THAT IS THE WAY TO REDUCE THE NATION'S MULTIBILLION DOLLAR

THAT IS THE WAY TO REDUCE THE NATION'S MULTIBILLION DOLLAR

DEFENSE BILL, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF CONTENDS.

WE CANNOT AFFORD TO KEEP IN OUR ARMED FORCES CONVENTIONAL FORCES

TOLD THE OLD TYPE OF WARFARE PLUS THOSE FOR ATOMIC WARFARE," TWINING

FOR THE OLD TYPE OF WARFARE PLUS THOSE FOR ATOMIC WARFARE, "TWINING

TOLD THE SENATE AIR POWER INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE JUNE 19. HIS

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TOLD THE HAVE TO MAKE UP OUR HINDS WHICH WAY WE ARE GOING TO GO," HE

WE HAVE TO MAKE UP OUR HINDS WHICH WAY WE ARE GOING TO GO," HE

SAID, ADDING THAT "TODAY THE SERVICES ARE TRYING TO HAVE TOO MUCH

HE SAID THE NEW STRATEGY IS BEING "BUILT AROUND THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS OF WAR" AND "WE HAVE GOT TO GIVE UP SOME OF THOSE OLD CUSTOMS."

"WE HAVE BEEN SLOW DOING THAT," HE SAID. "THAT IS ONE REASON THIS DEFENSE BILL IS SO HIGH."

TWINING SAID "THE NUCLEAR WEAPON IS HERE TO STAY AND THEY ARE GOING TO BE USED IN WAR.

"WE KNOW THAT. SO LET'S BUILD OUR FORCES AROUND THESE NEW WEAPONS.

IN THIS WAY WE COULD REDUCE OUR FORCES CONSIDERABLY."

TWINING SAID THE NEW FORCES COULD BE USED IN BOTH GLOBAL WARS OR SMALLER "PERIPHERAL WAR AND THINGS LIKE THAT."

"BUT THE MAIN THING IS YOU CANNOT HAVE EVERYTHING. I THINK THE BRITISH REALIZE THIS, AND I THINK MAYBE THE RUSSIANS HAVE FOUND THIS OUT, TOO."

OUT, TOO. TWINING'S TESTIMONY WAS TAKEN BEFORE HE LED A GROUP OF AIR FORCE OFFICERS ON A VISIT TO RUSSIA. HE SINCE HAS GIVEN TESTIMONY ON THAT TRIP AND HIS REMARKS ARE EXPECTED TO BE RELEASED LATER BY THE SENATE

THE AIR FORCE LEADER SAID HE ALREADY HAD ASKED A \$23,600,000,000

FUND FOR THE AIR FORCE IN THE 1958 FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1957.

THAT WOULD BE SEVEN BILLIONS ABOVE THE AMOUNT ASKED THIS YEAR.

FWINING WARNED THAT 1959 AND 1960 AIR FORCE NEEDS WOULD BE EVEN HIGHER BECAUSE OF DELIVERY OF MORE JET AIRCRAFT AND MISSILES.

TWINING SAID TOP RESEARCH PROJECTS NOW INCLUDE SUCH THINGS AS INTERCHEMICAL BOMBER, THE SCHEMICAL BOMBER, THE SCHEMICAL BOMBER, THE SCHEMICAL BOMBER, EARLY WARNING SYSTEM, AND GUIDED MISSILES.

PENTAGON SPOKESMEN SAID THE CHEMICAL BOMBER IS A HIGHLY SECRET PROJECT. IT IS BELIEVED TO INVOLVE POWERFUL NEW FUELS AND A RADICAL POWER PLANT, BASED ON EXPERIENCE GAINED IN THE FIELDS OF ROCKETS AND MISSILES.

IF SOVIET RUSSIA SHOULD GET SOME OF THESE NEW WEAPONS FIRST, TWINING TESTIFIED, "WE COULD BE PLACED AT A TERRIBLE DISADVANTAGE."

A MAJOR SUBJECT OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN A DISPUTE OVER HOW MANY LONG RANGE B52 HEAVY JET BOMBERS SHOULD BE PRODUCED AND THE

HOW MANY LONG RANGE B52 HEAVY JET BOMBERS SHOULD BE PRODUCED AND THE RATE OF PRODUCTION.

TWINING TESTIFIED THAT UP TO MID-JUNE 68 B52'S HAD BEEN PRODUCED ALTHOUGH ONLY 30 OF THEM HAD BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE AIR FORCE.

HE AND OTHER AIR FORCE GENERALS EXPLAINED THAT DIFFICULTY WITH "AN ALTERNATOR WHICH PROVIDES ELECTRICAL POWER FOR EQUIPMENT IN THE AIR-CRAFT" HAD CAUSED GROUNDING OF ALL B52'S AND A TEMPORARY SETBACK IN

THEY SAID THIS DEFECT HAD BEEN CORRECTED AND THAT THE PRODUCTION
RATE SHOULD REACH 10 A MONTH BY DECEMBER AND LATER CLIMB TO 20 A MONTH.
CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) TOUCHED OFF THIS DISCUSSION BY STATING THAT ONLY NINE B52'S ACTUALLY HAD BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE AIR FORCE IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.

ATWX (Bdz)

NIGHT LEAD SECURITY FIRINGS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP) -APPROXIMATELY 200 PERSONS FIRED FROM NONWASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP) -APPROXIMATELY 200 PERSONS FIRED FROM NONSENSITIVE GOVERNMENT JOBS UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAM ARE ENTITLED
TO REINSTATEMENT WITH BACK PAY, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.

TO REINSTATEMENT WITH BACK PAY, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY. (300) AMS BUDGET

THIS RESULTS FROM A SUPREME COURT DECISION. THE COURT RULED LAST JUNE 11 THAT THE EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM SET UP BY PRESIDE EISENHOWER IN APRIL, 1953, HAD BEEN IMPROPERLY APPLIED TO NONSENSITIVE IN A MEMORANDUM ADVISING DEPARTMENT HEADS AND AGENCIES WHAT TO DO, ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL SUGGESTED AS A RULE-OF-THUMB THAT REINSTATEMENT AND BACK PAY BE DENIED UNLESS THE FORMER EMPLOYE CLAIMED THEM WITHIN 18 MONTHS AFTER DISMISSAL.

OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT THERE IS A LEGAL DOCTRINE, UPHELD BY OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT THERE IS A LEGAL DOCTRINE, UPHELD BY COURTS, THAT PERSONS MUST PRESS THEIR RIGHTS WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME OR LOSE THEM.

COURTS, THAT PERSONS MUST PRESS THEIR RIGHTS WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME
OR LOSE THEM.
ALL TOLD ABOUT 280 WERE DISMISSED FROM NONSENSITIVE JOBS UNDER
THE SECURITY PROGRAM. BUT ASST. ATTY. GEN. GEORGE C. DOUB. WHO
DISCUSSED BROWNELL'S MEMORANDUM AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, ESTIMATED
THAT 25-30 PER CENT OF THESE WOULD BE BARRED BY DELAY FROM RECOVERING
THEIR JOBS AND BACK PAY.
THEIR JOBS AND BACK PAY.
THE PAY ARREARS WOULD BE BASED ON WHAT THE EMPLOYE WOULD HAVE
THE PAY ARREARS WOULD BE BASED ON WHAT THE EMPLOYE WOULD HAVE
EARNED IN HIS GOVERNMENT JOB LESS WHATEVER OUTSIDE EARNINGS HE MAY HAVE
DECELVED AFTER DISMISSAL.

EARNED IN HIS GOVERNMENT JOB LESS WHATEVER OUTSIDE EARNINGS HE MAY HAVE RECEIVED AFTER DISMISSAL.

BROWNELL SAID FORMER EMPLOYES SHOULD BE NOTIFIED THAT REMOVAL BROWNELL SAID FORMER EMPLOYES SHOULD BE NOTIFIED THAT REMOVAL PROCEDURES AFTER THEY ARE REINSTATED.

PROCEDURES AFTER THEY ARE REINSTATED.

HE SAID THIS SHOULD BE DONE IN ORDER TO GIVE THEM AN OPPORTUNITY TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY WANT THEIR OLB JOBS BACK OR PREFER TO RESIGN WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THEIR CLAIMS FOR BACK PAY.

BROWNELL SAID THERE WOULD APPEAR TO BE NO LEGAL REQUIREMENT FOR BROWNELL SAID THERE WOULD APPEAR TO BE NO LEGAL REQUIREMENT FOR BROWNELL SAID THERE WOULD APPEAR TO BE NO LEGAL REQUIREMENT FOR BROWNELL SAID THERE WOULD APPEAR TO BE NO LEGAL REQUIREMENT FOR BROWNELL SAID THERE WOULD APPEAR TO BE NO LEGAL REQUIREMENT FOR BROWNELL SAID THERE WOULD APPEAR TO BE NO LEGAL REQUIREMENT FOR BROWNELL SAID THERE WOULD APPEAR TO BE NO LEGAL PROCEED
INGS WERE STARTED AGAINST HIM UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

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THE PROPOSED CONDISSION, INTERNATIONAL IN COMPOSED OF THE STORY SIGNED A SILL

PROPOSED CONDISSION, INTERNATIONAL IN COMPOSED THEM TRICKERY. THIS WOULD IN TURN
HAVE FORTIFIED THE WILL OF THE FRE WORLD TO RESIST AND DEFEND AGAINST
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HAVE FORTIFIED THE WILL OF THE FRE WORLD TO RESIST AND THE FR

WASHINGTON. AUG. 2 (AP)-SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) AND REP. DODD (D-CONN)
BLAMED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY FOR THE DEFEAT OF A RESOLUTION
CALLING FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION "TO DOCUMENT THE CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY" BY COMMUNIST LEADERS.
MENT THE AVOUED PURPOSES OF THE RESOLUTION WAS TO DEFEND THE (300) COMMUNIST CRIMES 356WX ONE OF THE AVOWED PURPOSES OF THE RESOLUTION WAS TO PREVENT THE

PRESENT RULERS OF THE KREMLIN FROM ABSOLVING THEMSELVES OF COMPLICITY IN SUCH CRIMES AND SHIFTING THE BLAME TO THE LATE DICTATOR JOSEPH STA-LIN AND OTHERS.

30.24-7873

THE RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED IN THE HOUSE BY DODD AND WAS PASSED WITHOUT DISSENT. BUT AN IDENTICAL RESOLUTION INTRODUCED IN THE SENATE BY DOUGLAS DIED IN THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

DOUGLAS AND DODD SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT "THE BILL WAS KILLED IN THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AS A DIRECT RESULT OF LAST

MINUTE MANEUVERING BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT." THEY QUOTED A LETTER SENT TO SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ON JULY 20 BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY ROBERT C. HILL AS SAYING THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PROPOSED COMMISSION "WOULD PROVOKE STRONG REACTIONS AS AN EXTREME MEASURE DIRECTED AGAINST THE LEADERS OF COUNTRIS WITH WHICH WE ARE NOT AT WAR AND WITH WHICH WE MAINTAIN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WHICH SERVE THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE TWO LAWMAKERS SAID "IT IS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY OUR GOVERN-

MENT SHOULD REFUSE TO SUPPORT A MOVE TO KEEP THE RECORD OF HISTORY

STRAIGHT, "ADDING:
"THE PRESENT COMMUNIST LEADERS, DESPITE THEIR OWN DEEP INVOLVEMENT
IN THE PURGES AND OTHER CRIMES UNDER STALIN, SEEK TO RE-WRITE THAT
HISTORY TO CLEAR THEIR REPUTATIONS BEFORE THE WORLD.

"TENDER REGARD FOR THE FEELINGS OF THESE SOVIET LEADERS SHOULD NOT LEAD US INTO THE TRAP OF FALLING FOR THIS FALSE PROPAGANDA LINE. THE PROPOSED COMMISSION, INTERNATIONAL IN COMPOSITION, WOULD HAVE PROVEN THEIR GUILT AND EXPOSED THEIR TRICKERY. THIS WOULD IN TURN

(240) WINANT (PRECEDE LONDON DAY (A166)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP) -A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT SEARCHES ARE CONTINUING FOR A YOUNG BAPTIST MISSIONARY, PETER WINANT AND A GIRL COMPANION WHO DISAPPEARED IN LATE MAY ON A TRIP FROM KABUL.

AND A GIRL COMPANION WHO DISAPPEARED IN LATE MAY ON A TRIP FROM KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, TO TEHRAN, IRAN.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DECLARED THAT "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO SUPPORT ANY THEORY OF MURDER, KIDNAPPING OR ANYTHING OF THE SORT" IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISAPPEARANCE.

WHITE MADE HIS COMMENT ON THE BASIS OF A LONDON (DAILY EXPRESS)

NEWSPAPER STORY REPORTING KABUL SPECULATION THAT WINANT HAD BEEN MURDERED AND MISS GUNNEL GUMMESON, A SOCIAL WORKER TRAVELLING WITH HIM,

WINANT'S FATHER IS FREDERICK WINANT OF CENTREVILLE, VA. WHITE SAID THAT WINANT AND MISS GUMMESON WERE LAST SEEN IN LATE MAY

WHITE SAID THAT WINANT AND MISS GUMMESON WERE LAST SEEN IN LATE MAY AT SHIBERGAN, BETWEEN MAZAR AND HERAT IN AFGHANISTAN "QUITE SOME DISTANCE FROM THE RUSSIAN BORDER."

"THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT KABUL." WHITE SAID, "HAS BEEN WORKING IN FULL COOPERATION WITH THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT AND THE SEARCH FOR WINANT AND THE SOCIAL WORKER WITH HIM IS SONTINUING. THERE IS ALSO A PARTY FROM TEHRAN WHICH IS MAKING A SEARCH ON THE IRANIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER.

"IT IS TRUE THAT THE PARTY HAS NOT BEEN HEARD OF SINCE LATE MAY BUT THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO SUPPORT ANY THEORY OF MURDER, KID-NAPPING OR ANYTHING OF THAT SORT."

NAPPING OR ANYTHING OF THAT SORT."

(120) ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) REPORTED DEVICES THERE WAS A "LIGHT FALLOUT" OF RADIOACTIVE MATTER ON PARTS OF IT SAID THE FALLOUT DID NOT REQUIRE LEAVING THE ISLANDS OR ANY EARLIER REPORTS OF THE TESTS HAVE SAID THEY ADVANCED THE DEVELOP-POSES."

MENTION OF THE FALLOUT ON ENIVETOK, WITHOUT GIVING ANY DETAILS, WAS MADE IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT REAR ADM. B. HALL HANLON, COMMANDER OF THE TEST FORCE, HAS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AND MADE PRELIMINARY REPORTS TO THE AEC AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

A103WX

MAGNITURE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION (OSI).

DEPARTMENT IS GIVING "CAREFUL" STUDY TO THE QUESTION OF ABOLISHING ITS OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION (OSI).

THE OFFICE HAS THE ASSIGNMENT OF RESTRICTING THE FLOW OF NONSECRET BEEN CRITICIZED BY THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS AND OTHERS ON GROUNDS OF SUPPRESSION OF LEGITIMATE NEWS.

ABANDONMENT OF THE OFFICE WAS RECOMMENDED LAST WEEK BY A HOUSE ABANDONMENT OF THE OFFICE WAS RECOMMENDED LAST WEEK BY A HOUSE THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP. WHICH HAS BEEN LOOKING INTO GOVERNMENT INFORMATION POLICIES. DECLARED THAT A "PAPER CURTAIN NOW MANY LAYERS INSPECTION AND CRITICISM."

FORMATION POLICIES. DECLARED THAT A "PAPER CURTAIN NOW MANY LAYERS INSPECTION AND CRITICISM."

WEEKS SAID HE HAS TAKEN THE MOSS RECOMMENDATIONS FROM PUBLIC WEEKS SAID HE HAS TAKEN THE MOSS RECOMMENDATIONS FROM PUBLIC COUNTRY IN THE AREA OF SENSITIVE INFORMATION.

"OSI WAS SET UP TO BE A USEFUL OPERATION IN THE SERVICE OF THE "BUT POINTS HAVE BEEN MADE ABOUT IT WHICH HAVE CAUSED US TO TAKE HE SAID THAT EXPORT CONTROLS ON TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION WOULD BE RETAINED IN ANY EVENT.

**BUT POINTS HAVE BEEN MADE ABOUT IT WHICH HAVE CAUSED US TO TAKE HE SAID THAT EXPORT CONTROLS ON TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION WOULD BE RETAINED IN ANY EVENT.

27907PFD

A28BA

(BA) VASHINGTON AUG. 2 (AP) - THE LONG ARM OF AMERICAN JUSTICE HAS STRETCHED HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD TO FREE A JAPANESE SOLDIER SERVING 30 YEARS IN A TOKYO PRISON FOR THE EXECUTION OF AN AMERICAN ARMY CAP-(200)TAIN DURING WORLD WAR II.

SGT. SEITARO FUJITA WAS GRANTED A PAROLE JULY 18 AND HAS BEEN RE-LEASED FROM TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON AFTER SERVING MORE THAN 10 YEARS OF HIS 30-YEAR SENTENCE AT HARD LABOR FOR THE EXECUTION OF CAPT. BURTON

C. THOMSON, SWEA CITY, IOWA, ARMY OFFICER. FUJITA NOW LIVES IN OSAKA.

LAST MARCH, GEORGE COCHRAN DOUB, THEN U.S. ATTORNEY FOR THE DISTRICT

OF MARYLAND AND NOW AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL WITH THE JUSTICE

DEPT. HERE, WROTE THE U.S. CLEMENCY AND PAROLE BOARD URGING FUJITA'S

DOUB PROSECUTED THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTEMPT TO RETRY JOHN DAVID PRO-VOO, FORMER ARMY SERGEANT CHARGED WITH TREASON WHILE A PRISONER OF THE JAPANESE DURING WORLD WAR II.

PROVOO LATER WON HIS FREEDOM IN BALTIMORE FEDERAL COURT ON SEVERAL
TECHNICALITIES CONCERNING HIS TRIAL AND LONG IMPRISONMENT.

DOUB WROTE THE CLEMENCY BOARD:
"FURTHER IMPRISONMENT OF FUJITA, A JAPANESE ENLISTED MAN WITH ONLY
SIX YEARS' SCHOOLING, CARRYING OUT IN THE PRESENCE OF HIS SUPERIOR OFFICER A MILITARY ORDER, ORIGINATING WITH HIS BATTALION COMMANDER .

AND PROVOKED BY AN AMERICAN PRISONER-OF-WAR, PROVOO, SEEMS A GROTESQUE

AND PROVOKED BY AN AMERICAN PRISONER-OF-WAR, PROVOC, SELECT TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE.

"FUJITA HAD NEVER EVEN SEEN THOMSON PRIOR TO HIS ARREST"
AND "THE FACT THAT FUJITA TRANSMITTED PROVOC'S CHARGES AGAINST THOMSON TO HIS SUPERIORS WAS AS NATURAL AN ACT AS THE SUCCEEDING REPORTS

IN THE CHAIN OF COMMAND. AND WAS NOT A WAR CIME.

CAPT. THOMSON, EXECUTED ON CORREGIDOR ISLAND IN THE PHILIPPINES
HAY 20, 1942, ALLEGEDLY HAD REFUSED JAPANESE DEMANDS FOR FOOD FROM A

PB420AED NM

4166

(160) UNITED NATIONS. N.Y. AUG. 2 (AP)-MRS. DOROTHY HOUGHTON, FORMERLY IN CHARGE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S REFUGEE PROGRAMS, WILL RECEIVE THE NAMEN MEDAL FOR 1956, THE AWARD COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE MEDAL IS GIVEN ANNUALLY FOR OUTSTANDING SERVICES TO THE CAUSE OF REFUGEES. INSTITUTED BY THE LATE DR. G. J. VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, IT IS NAMED FOR DR. FRIDTJOF

NANSEN, THE NORVEGIAN EXPLORER WHO GAVE HIS NAME TO THE FIRST PASSPORT FOR STATESS PERSONS FOR STATELESS PERSONS.

THE MEDAL WILL BE PRESENTED TO MRS. HOUGHTON IN A CEREMONY AT THE PALACE OF NATIONS IN GENEVA ON SEPT. 3. AT THE SAME TIME, A MEDAL POSTHUMOUSLY HONORING VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART WILL BE PRESENTED TO HIS WIDOW.

MRS. HOUGHTON, OF RED OAK, IOWA, WAS A DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (FORMERLY THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION) WHEN THE UNITED STATES DECIDED IN 1954 TO SUPPORT THE U.N. REFUGEE FUND PROGRAM. SHE ALSO WAS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF REFUGEES, MIGRATION AND VOLUNTARY ASSISTANCE IN THE ICA. LF1252AED.

TRENTON, N.J., AUG.2 (AP)-THE NEW JESSEY SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TONIGHT ELOCKED FOR A SECOND TIME COUNT, MATION OF JOHN O. BIGELOW AS A MEMBER OF THE RUTGERS UNIVERSITY BOARD OF GOVERNORS EVEN THOUGH THERE WERE MORE THAN ENOUGH SENATORS READY TO APPROVE HIS APPOINTMENT. THE SENATE VOTED AFTER A SIX-HOUR EXTRAORDINARY SESSION TO COME BACK AGAIN NEXT THURSDAY AT 4 P.M. TO TRY AGAIN.

THE SESSION WAS PUNCTUATED BY A DRAMATIC SERIES OF EVENTS, INCLUDING AN UNPRECEDENTED PUBLIC HEARING AT WHICH THE GRAY-HAIRED, 73-YEAR-OLD BIGELOW UNDERWENT AN HOUR-LONG CROSS EXAMINATION ABOUT HIS VIEWS ON COMMUNISM AND THE FIFTH AMENDMENT OF THE U. S.

CONSTITUTION.

THE SESSION WAS MARKED BY AN ULTIMATUM FROM DEMOCRATIC GOV.

ROBERT B. MEYNER TO THE REPUBLICAN-CONTROLLED SENATE. THE GOVERNOR

TOLD THE SENATE IF IT DID NOT HEAR BIGELOW IN PUBLIC BY 5 P.M.

THE RETIRED SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE WOULD GO HOME.

REPUBLICANS SPLIT DOWN THE MIDDLE ON THE BIGELOW APPOINTMENT.

DEMOCRATS WERE SOLID IN SUPPORT OF MEYNER'S APPOINTMENT OF THE FORMER

JUDGE.

MEYNER WOULD NOT HEAR ANY SUGGESTION THAT HE WITHDRAW BIGELOW'S NAME, EVEN ON THE THREAT THAT FAILURE TO NAME A SIXTH MEMBER TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS WOULD MEAN COLLAPSE OF A REORGANIZATION PLAN FOR RUTGERS.

SENATE PRESIDENT WAYNE DUMONT AND MAJORITY LEADER ALBERT MC CAY SAID THE SENATE REPUBLICAN MAJORITY, INCLUDING THOSE FAVORING BIGELOW, WOULD NOT CONSIDER EMPLOYING A SENATE RULE UNDER WHICH THE JUDGE'S NAME COULD BE RELEASED FROM THE COMMITTEE FOR A FLOOR VOTE. UNDER THE RULE ANY 11 SENATORS MAY SIGN A PETITION, WHICH AUTOMATICALLY WOULD REQUIRE RELEASE OF THE MOMINATION BY THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. SUCH A DRASTIC MOVE WOULD UNDERMINE THE LEGISLATURE'S COMMITTEE SYSTEM, DUMONT AND MC CAY SAID.

THE PUBLIC HEARING FOR BIGELOW. WHICH DREW NEWSREEL CAMERAS AND NEWSPAPER PHOTOGRAPHERS, WAS FOLLOWED BY A SECRET MEETING OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.

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LOS ANGELES, AUG 2 (AP)-THE FIRST NUCLEAR REACTOR IN DENMARK WILL
BE COMPLETED AND IN OPERATION BY NEXT SPRING ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF
COPENHAGEN, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.
A SPOKESMAN FOR ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL, A DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN
AVIATION, INC., SAID THE FIRM HAS DESIGNED AND WILL BUILD THE REACTOR
FOR THE DANISH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
THE REACTOR WILL BE USED FOR RESEARCH AND TRAINING IN REACTOR PERATION, TECHNOLOGY AND PHYSICS, RADIO CHEMISTRY, AND FOR PRODUCTION OF
RADIOISOTOPES FOR USE IN MEDICINE, INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.
THE SOLUTION TYPE REACTOR WAS DESCRIBED AS SIMILAR IN DESIGN TO ONE
THE SOLUTION TYPE REACTOR WAS DESCRIBED AS SIMILAR IN DESIGN TO ONE B4KX (Q)

RECENTLY COMPLETED BY ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL FOR THE ARMOUR RESEARCH FOUNDATION IN CHICAGO AND ANOTHER THE COMPANY IS BUILDING FOR THE JAPAN ATOMIC INSTITUTE.

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BUAR

30.24-7877

A99WX (LEAD) (500UP) THIRD NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN SCALI WASHINGTON. AUG 3 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PREDICTED TONIGHT
--IN THE APPROVING PRESENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--THAT "MORAL FORCE"

WILL SOLVE THE GRAVE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS WITHOUT RESORT TO ARMS. SPEAKING FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO A NATION-WIDE TV-RADIO AUDIENCE. TO WHICH HE WAS INTRODUCED BY EISENHOWER, DULLES DECLARED THE UNITED STATES HAS "GIVEN NO COMMITMENTS" TO USE MILITARY MIGHT.

INSTEAD HE PINNED HIS HOPES ON A 24-NATION CONFERENCE CALLED FOR

AUG. 16 TO TRY TO AGREE ON INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE CANAL, WHICH HAS BEEN SEIZED BY PREMIER ABDEL GAMAU NASSER OF EGYPT.

"VASTLY DISTURBED" BY THE SEIZURE, AND DULLES CALLED IT AN INADMISSIBLE "ACT OF VENGEFULNESS" WHICH MUST NOT GO UNCHALLENGED.

BUT THE SECRETARY DECLARED ANY PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF E VITAL WATERWAY SHOULD PROTECT THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF EGYPT AND ASSURE HER A FAIR INCOME FROM THE USE OF THE CANAL. HE THUS APPEALED. IN EFFECT, TO NASSER, TO SIT IN ON THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE AND GO ALONG WITH ITS DECISIONS.

THE SECRETARY BEAMED THESE CONCILIATORY WORDS AT EGYPT AT A TIME WHEN GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE MAKING MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN CASE PEACEFUL MEANS FAIL. FRENCH LEADERS DECLARE THEY ARE GETTING READY FOR STRONG MILITARY ACTION IF NECESSARY AND BRITAIN IS CALLING UP THOUSANDS OF MILITARY RESERVISTS UNDER A ROYAL PROCLAMATION OF "GREAT

DULLES SPEECH TONIGHT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE THESE TWO INTERLINKED

PURPOSES, AMONG OTHERS:
1. TO AROUSE WIDESPREAD SUPPORT IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE ADMINISTRA-TION POLICY OF CONFINING ANY ACTION IN THE SUEZ CRISIS TO PEACEFUL

MEASURES, IF AT ALL POSSIBLE.

2. TO INDUCE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO TAKE HEED OF THIS AMERICAN 5.

SENTIMENT AND FOLLOW A POLICY OF CALM RESTRAINT.

DULLES SAID THAT AFTER THE CANAL'S SEIZURE THERE WERE "SOME PEOPLE" -- WHOM HE DID NOT NAME -- WHO COUNSELLED "IMMEDIATE FORCIBLE ACTION BY THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH FELT THEMSELVES MOST DIRECTLY AFFECT-ED -- PRESUMABLY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

BUT HE SAID THIS WOULD HAVE VIOLATED UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES AND *WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE LED TO WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE, ENDANGERING THE

PEACE OF THE WORLD.

DULLES LEFT UNANSWERED THE QUESTION OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO IF THE ATTEMPT AT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL FAILS. HE

SAID: NOW, I'VE BEEN ASKED WHAT WILL WE DO IF THE CONFERENCE FAILS. MY ANSWER TO THAT IS THAT WE DO NOT ASSUME THE CONFERENCE WILL FAIL. BUT

I CAN SAY THIS: WE HAVE GIVEN NO COMMITMENTS OF ANY KIND AS TO WHAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO IN THAT UNHAPPY CONTINGENCY. THE BROADCAST BY DULLES, WHO RETURNED ONLY TODAY FROM SUEZ CANAL TALKS IN LONDON, TOOK PLACE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFICE. EISENHOWER SUGGESTED THAT IT BE BEAMED FROM THERE, THUS UNDERSCORING

HIS ESTIMATION OF ITS IMPORTANCE. IT WAS THE NATION'S FIRST CHANCE TO SEE THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE IN A

AFTER DULLES COMPLETED HIS 15-MINUTE REPORT, THE PRESIDENT CON-GRATULATED HIM FOR HIS ROLE IN ARRANGING THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE WHICH WILL SEEK TO WORK OUT A NEW FORMULA FOR INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OF THE CANAL.

EISENHOWER SAID THAT DULLES, DURING TWO DAYS OF TALKS WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS IN LONDON, UPHELD THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES WITH DUE REGARD FOR THE INTEREST OF EVERY OTHER NATION AND WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF PROMOTING PEACE IN THE WORLD.

EISENHOWER SAT SOLEMNLY WITH HANDS FOLDED WHILE DULLES TALKED THE SECRETARY LEANED BACK AGAINST HIS LEFT ELBOW, ADDRESSED HIMSELF IN FOLKSY STYLE TO HIS AUDIENCE AND SOMETIMES DIRECTLY TO THE PRESI-DENT WHO SAT BESIDE HIM ON HIS LEFT. EISENHOWER LISTENED GRAVELY, SOMETIMES NODDING HIS AGREEMENT.

IN EMPHASIZING HIS RELIANCE ON THE CONFERENCE METHOD, DULLES SPOKE TO THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE AS WELL AS TO THE TV-RADIO AUDIENCE. HE SAID:

"I REPEAT. WE ASSUME, MR. PRESIDENT, WITH YOU, THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL NOT FAIL, BUT WILL SUCCEED. I BELIEVE THAT BY THE CONFERENCE METHOD WE SHALL INVOKE MORAL FORCES WHICH ARE BOUND TO PREVAIL.

ALSO IN THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE FOR THE BROADCAST WERE SEVERAL CABINET MEMBERS, OTHER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS AND THE PRESIDENT'S SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER.

SEATED ON A RED SOFA TO EISENHOWER'S RIGHT WERE VICE PRESIDENT NIXON,

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY. ATTORNEY GENERAL BROWNELL SAT IN A STRAIGHT-BACK CHAIR AT ONE END OF THE SOFA.

SEATED ALONG THE WALL OF THE OVAL OFFICE TO THE PRESIDENT'S LEFT WERE MAJ. EISENHOWER; LEWIS STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION; UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR.; AND WILTON B. PERSONS AND DR. GABRIEL HAUGE, WHITE HOUSE AIDES.

THE PRESIDENT, IN A GRAY SUIT WITH A WHITE SHIRT AND DARK BLUE TIE,

APPEARED QUITE RUDDY UNDER THE FLOODLIGHTS TO NEWSMEN IN THE OFFICE. IN ADVANCE OF AIR TIME, HE CHATTED EASILY WITH DULLES. WHEN THE TELECAST CONCLUDED, EISENHOWER WALKED OVER TO ONE OF THE TECHNICIANS AND

"HOW DID WE DO ON TIME?"

THE TECHNICIAN REPLIED THAT DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT HAD FINISHED WITH 45 SECONDS TO SPARE.

DULLES SPOKE OF EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL AS "AN ANGRY ACT OF RETALIATION AGAINST FANCIED GRIEVANCES."

WHILE DENOUNCING THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL, DULLES NEVERTHE-ESS STRESSED THAT ANY INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AGREED UPON SHOULD "ALSO FULLY PROTECT THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF EGYPT."

"THERE IS EVERY DESIRE THAT EGYPT SHOULD BE TREATED WITH THE UTMOST FAIRNESS," HE SAID. "ALSO THE OWNERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE NOW-

DISPOSSESSED CANAL COMPANY SHOULD BE FAIRLY TREATED.

THE SECRETARY, SPEAKING LESS THAN SEVEN HOURS AFTER RETURNING FROM EMERGENCY TALKS IN LONDON, MADE IT CLEAR HE HAS NOT PROMISED TO JOIN BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN ANY MILITARY ACTION SHOULD EGYPT REFUSE TO ACCEPT ANY INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OF THE CANAL.

"AS TO WHAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO IN THAT UNHAPPY CONTINGENCY."

DULLES NOTED THAT "SOME PEOPLE" -- WHOM HE DID NOT IDENTIFY -- HAVE FORMAL TV BROADCAST SINCE HIS ADDOMINAL SURGERY. IN INTRODUCING DULLES, DULLES NOTED THAT "SOME PEOPLE" -- WHOM HE DID NOT IDENTIFY -- HAY THE PRESIDENT CALLED THE SUEZ CANAL OF "TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE" AND SAID "COUNSELED IMMEDIATE FORCIBLE ACTION" BY GOVERNMENTS MOST DIRECTLY IT WAS "VITAL TO OUR ECONOMY" AS WELL AS THAT OF SCORES OF OTHER NATIONS AFFECTED BY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S MOVE IN NATIONALIZING THE

WATERWAY.

PRESUMABLY, DULLES HAD IN MIND SOME BRITISH AND FRENCH CRITICS OF NASSER. BOTH BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS HAVE MOBILIZED SOME OF THEIR ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE TO PREPARE FOR ANY DEVELOPMENT IN THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST.

IN EXPLAINING WHY THE IDEA OF IMMEDIATE MILITARY RETALIATION AGAINST EGYPT WAS REJECTED, HE SAID: "THIS... WOULD HAVE BEEN CONTRARY TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED

NATIONS CHARTER AND WOULD HAVE UNDOUBTEDLY LED TO WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE, ENDANGERING THE PEACE OF THE WORLD. THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE NOW AGREED UPON, HE SAID, WILL PROVIDE "MORAL FORCES . WHICH ARE BOUND TO PREVAIL" IN CONVINCING

EGYPT TO ACCEPT SOME INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

"IT IS ONE THING TO DEFY ONE OR TWO NATIONS," HE SAID. "IT IS ANOTHER THING TO DEFY THE CONSIDERED AND SOBER JUDGMENT OF MANY NATIONS WHICH HAVE TREATY RIGHTS IN THE CANAL AND WHICH, IN LARGE PART, DEPEND FOR THEIR ECONOMIC LIVELIHOOD UPON THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 1888 TREATY.

IN WORDS OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT EGYPT, DULLES SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE NOT ONLY ADEQUATELY REPRESENTED IN ANY

NASSER COUPLED HIS ACTION, SAID DULLES WITH HIS AMBITION TO EXTEND HIS INFLUENCE FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE PERSIAN GULF.

*PRESIDENT NASSER'S SPEECH MAKES IT CLEAR THAT HIS SEIZURE OF THE CANAL WAS AN ANGRY ACT OF RETALIATION AGAINST FANCIED GRIEVANCES. "NO ONE READING THE SPEECH CAN DOUBT FOR A MOMENT THAT THE CANAL, UNDER EGYPTIAN OPERATION, WOULD BE USED NOT TO CARRY OUT THE 1888 TREATY, BUT TO PROMOTE THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC

AMBITIONS OF EGYPT..."
DULLES SAID IT IS "INADMISSIBLE" THAT A GREAT INTERNATIONAL WATER-WAY, ESSENTIAL TO THE COMMERCE OF A SCORE OF NATIONS "SHOULD BE EXPLOITED BY ONE COUNTRY FOR HIGHLY SELFISH PURPOSES" OR THAT THE AGENCY WHICH OPERATED THE CANAL "SHOULD BE STRUCK DOWN AS A NATIONAL ACT OF VENGEFULNESS.

DULLES MADE IT PLAIN THAT HE VIEWS THE CANAL PROBLEM AS A FIRST RATE DIPLOMATIC CRISIS WHICH DEMANDS SOME KIND OF ACTION BY NATIONS WHOSE SHIPS DEPEND ON THE WATERWAY.

HE PUT IT IN THESE WORDS: "TO PERMIT THIS TO GO UNCHALLENGED WOULD BE TO ENCOURAGE A BREAKDOWN OF THE INTERNATIONAL FABRIC UPON WHICH THE SECURITY AND WELL-BEING OF ALL PEOPLEE HJWM

UPON WHICH THE SECURITY AND WELL-BEING

UPON WHICH THE SECURITY AND WELL-BEING OF ALL PEOPLES DEPEND. THE QUESTION IS NOT WHETHER SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT THIS EGYPTIAN ACT, BUT WHAT SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT IT.

HE THEN OUTLINED THE APPROACH AGREED UPON AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE FROM WHICH HE HAD JUST RETURNED.

THE SUEZ CANAL: HE POINTED OUT, IS "BY FAR THE GREATEST OF THE WORLD'S OCEAN HIGHWAYS," WITH TRAFFIC THREE TIMES THAT OF THE AMERICAN PANAMA CANAL.

THERE IS IN ALL THE WORLD, HE ADDED, NO OTHER INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY SO COMPLETELY INTERNATIONALIZED.

NASSER IN ANNOUNCING THE NATIONALIZATION, DULLES SAID, VIEWED IT AS A BLOW AT SO-CALLED WESTERN "IMPERIALISTS."

THIS WAS ALSO PARTLY AN EGYPTIAN EFFORT TO "RETALIATE" AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR WITHDRAWING A PREVIOUS OFFER TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE BILLION DOLLAR ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE, DULLES SAID.

"IT MAY BE ASKED WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THE CONFERENCE FAILS," SAID DULLES. "MY ANSWER TO THAT IS THAT WE DO NOT ASSUME THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL FAIL... I BELIEVE THAT BY THE CONFERENCE METHOD WE

CONFERENCE WILL FAIL... I BELIEVE THAT BY THE CONFERENCE METHOD WE SHALL INVOKE MORAL FORCES WHICH ARE BOUND TO PREVAIL. I BELIEVE THAT MOST PEOPLE HAVE A DECENT RESPECT FOR THE OPINIONS OF MANKIND, AND THAT OUT OF THE CONFERENCE WHICH HAS BEEN CALLED WILL COME A JUDGMENT OF SUCH MORAL FORCE THAT WE CAN BE CONFIDENT THAT THE SUEZ CANAL WILL CONTINUE IN PEACE TO SERVE THE INTERESTS OF ALL MAN-

ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE BROADCAST WERE STARTED AS DULLES WAS FLYING FINAL DETAILS FOR THE SPEECH WERE COMPLETED IN A TELEPHONE CONVER-

GOVERNMENT SHOULD "BE NOT ONLY ADEQUATELY REPRESENTED" IN ANY
NEW INTERNATIONAL CANAL AUTHORITY BUT SHOULD ALSO BE "ASSURED OF A
FAIR AND REASONABLE INCOME" FROM USE OF THE CANAL.

FAIR AND REASONABLE INCOME" FROM USE OF THE CANAL.

PRINCIPLES IF THEY ARE AGREED UPON BY THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE.

PRESIDENT NASSER HAS "DONE MUCH THAT IS GOOD" TO PROMOTE THE WELFARE
OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE, HE SAID. BUT HIS MOVE IN NATIONALIZING THE
CANAL SUDDENLY, DULLES SAID, WAS FOR DIFFERENT REASONS.

"THE BASIC REASON HE (NASSER) GAVE WAS THAT THIS TAKE—OVER WOULD
ENHANCE THE PRESTIGE OF EGYPT. HE SAID THAT EGYPT WAS DETERMINED
"TO SCORE ONE TRIUMPH AFTER ANOTHER" IN ORDER TO ENHANCE ITS "GRANDEUR."

NASSER COUPLED HIS ACTION. SAID DULLES "WITH HIS AMBITION

BACK FROM AN EMERGENCY CONFERENCE AT LONDON ON THE CANAL SITUATION.

FINAL DETAILS FOR THE SPEECH WERE COMPLETED IN A TELEPHONE CONVER

SATION BETWEEN DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT, A FEW MOMENTS AFTER DULLES ARRIVED SHORTLY AFTER NOON.

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BACK FROM AN EMERGENCY CONFERENCE AT LONDON ON THE CANAL SITUATION.

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FINAL DETAILS AND THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT AFTER NOON.

ASST. WHITE HOUSE NEWS CECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER SAID IT WAS EISEN
HOWER'S OWN IDEA THAT DULLES MAKE HIS REPORT TO THE NATION.

SNYDER SAID THE PRESIDENT AT LONDON CONFERENCE

FINAL DETAILS AND THE PRESIDENT AT LONDON CONFERENCE

FINAL DETAILS AND THE PRESIDENT AT LONDON CONFERENCE

FINAL DETAILS AND THE PRESIDE

SNYDER SAID THE PRESIDENT FELT THE DULLES REPORT WOULD BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND WAS EAGER FOR A MAXI-

MUM AUDIENCE. SNYDER SAID EISENHOWER SUGGESTED HAVING OTHER CABINET OFFICERS AND STAFF OFFICIALS PRESENT SO THEY WOULD HEAR FIRST HAND WHAT THIS

COUNTRY'S POLICY WILL BE WITH RESPECT TO THE SUEZ SITUATION.

ON ARRIVING, DULLES FRANKLY TERMED "DANGEROUS" THE BITTER DISPUTE
THAT HAS ARISEN SINCE PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SUDDENLY NATIONAL—
IZED THE SUEZ CANAL LAST FRIDAY. HE NOTED THE EGYPTIAN LEADER SAID
HE WOULD CONVERT "THIS VITAL INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY" INTO AN EGYPTIAN
OPERATION DESIGNED TO PROMOTER THE "GRANDEUR" OF HIS COUNTRY.

STRESSING HIS HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, DULLES SAID IN AN

AIRPORT STATEMENT: "WE DO NOT, HOWEVER, WANT TO MEET VIOLENCE WITH VIOLENCE."

IT IS FOR THIS REASON, HE SAID, THAT A 24-NATION CONFERENCE HAS BEEN CALLED BEGINNING AUG. 16 TO MAKE CERTAIN THE CANAL IS KEPT OPEN

TO SHIPS OF ALL COUNTRIES.

WE WOULD HOPE THAT OUT OF THIS WILL COME A SOLUTION. HE SAID,

WHICH ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING EGYPT, WILL RESPECT SO THAT THE DANGER

OF VIOLENCE MAY BE AVERTED.

ADDING TO DULLES CONCERN WERE REPORTS FROM CAIRO INDICATING NASSER WOULD REJECT A BID TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE. AT THE AIRPORT, DULLES DECLINED TO SAY WHAT HE WOULD FAVOR DOING IN SUCH AN EVENT.

BOTH BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS HAVE BROADLY HINTED THEY WOULD FAVOR SEIZING THE CANAL AND ITS INSTALLATIONS IF NASSER REFUSES TO ACCEPT SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION WHICH WOULD RECOGNIZE HIS NATIONALIZATION MOVE.

GGAR75PEDNMB.IT

(500) WASHINGTON. AUG 3 (AP) -PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT MADE HIS FIRST FORMAL APPEARANCE ON TELEVISION SINCE UNDERGOING MAJOR ABDOMINAL SURGERY MAYXED JUNE 9.

THE MILLIONS WHO WATCHED HIM ON TV WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAW A SOLEMN EISENHOWER WHO LISTENED INTENTLY AS DULLES DISCUSSED THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS AND OUTLINED PLANS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE NATIONS FOR TRYING TO EASE THE TENSION.

IN INTRODUCING THE CABINET OFFICER, EISENHOWER REMARKED WITH GREAT SERIOUSNESS THAT "ALL OF US WERE VASTLY DISTURBED" WHEN EGYPT SEIZED

THE CANAL. NEWSMEN WHO WERE ON HAND IN THE PRESIDENT'S WHITE HOUSE OFFICE FOR THE TELECAST SAW AN EISENHOWER CHEERFULLY AT EASE IN ADVANCE OF GOING

ON THE AIR, AS WELL AS AFTERWARD.

NATTY IN A GREY SUIT WITH WHITE SHIRT AND DARK BLUE TIE, THE PRESIDENT'S LOSS OF ABOUT SIX POUNDS SEEMED A BIT LESS APPARENT TONIGHT TO THOSE IN HIS OFFICE. HIS COMPLEXION WAS RUDDY AND NEWSMEN DOUBTED THAT ANY MAKEUP HAD BEEN APPLIED.

EISENHOWER ARRIVED FROM THE WHITE HOUSE LIVING QUARTERS ABOUT 10 MINUTES BEFORE AIR TIME. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SON, MAJ. JOHN

EISENHOWER, WHO IS STATIONED AT NEARBY FT. BELVOIR, VA. DULLES ALREADY WAS PRESENT. AFTER GREETING EACH OTHER THE PRESI-DENT AND THE CABINET OFFICER SAT BEHIND EISENHOWER'S BIG DESK AND CHATTED ANIMATEDLY.

DULLES SHOWED EISENHOWER THE TEXT OF THE TALK THE SECRETARY WAS ABOUT TO MAKE. THE PRESIDENT LOOKED OVER THE SHEETS WITH INTEREST AND MADE SOME QUIET REMARKS ABOUT THE CONTENTS.

OFF TO EISENHOWER'S RIGHT SEATED ON A SOFA WERE VICE PRESIDENT NIX-ON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPH-ATTORNEY GENERAL BROWNELL SAT ON A STRAIGHT BACKED CHAIR AT ONE END OF THE SOFA.

ACROSS THE ROOM, ON THE PRESIDENT'S RIGHT, WERE MAJ. EISENHOWER; LEWIS STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION; UNDERSECTED OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR.; AND WHITE HOUSE AIDES WILTON B. PERSONS AND DR. GABRIEL HAUGE.

AFTER INTRODUCING DULLES TO THE TV AND RADIO AUDIENCES, EISENHOWER WATCHED INTENTLY AS THE CABINET OFFICER SPOKE.

IN ADVANCE OF THE TELECAST, A GOOD PORTION OF THE PRESIDENT'S DAY WAS TAKEN UP BY DISCUSSION OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

HE TALKED IT OVER DURING THE MORNING WITH AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, WHO TOLD THE NEWSMEN THEY ALSO DISCUSSED WHAT HAS BEEN CALLED THE NEW LOOK" OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IN THE AFTERNOON THE PRESIDENT MET FOR 30 MINUTES WITH DULLES FOR AN ADVANCE FIRST HAND REPORT ON THE SECRETARY'S LONDON TALKS WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ON THE SUEZ SITUATION. DULLES WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE SHORTLY AFTER RETURNING FROM LONDON.

DURING THE DAY EISENHOWER ALSO ACTED ON ANOTHER BIG BATCH OF BILLS LEFT FOR HIM BY CONGRESS WHEN IT ADJOURNED LAST WEEK. HE SIGNED 66

MEASURES INTO LAW AND VETOED ONE. THE PRESIDENT STARTED HIS BUSINESS DAY BY PRESIDING AT A CABINET MEETING, HIS SECOND SINCE HIS JUNE OPERATION. AFTER THAT SESSION HE CONFERRED SEPARATELY WITH BROWNELL. RZ-VX935PED

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A70WX

-95-WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT LATE TODAY EASED
A BAN ON AMERICAN DEALINGS WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO PERMIT
ANY NEW TRADING OR BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS WITH PREMIER NASSER'S REGIME.
BY ITS ACTION THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED ITS FREEZE THESDAY OF EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE SUEZ CANAL CO. ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY WENT MUCH FARTHER THAN IT ORIGINALLY APPEARED. THE CANAL RECENTLY WAS NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT AND HAS STIRRED AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY.

THE TREASURY OFFICIAL SAID THE ORIGINAL U.S. ORDER WAS A FREEZE NOT ONLY OF ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY BUT ALSO BANNED ALL DEALINGS AND TRADE WITH THE NASSER GOVERNMENT EXCEPT BY TREASURY LICENSE. AND TRADE WITH THE NASSER GOVERNMENT EXCEPT BY TREASURY LICENSE.

THE OFFICIAL SAID DIPLOMATIC PROPERTIES WERE NOT AFFECTED.

HE ESTIMATED THAT THE AMOUNT OF THE EGYPTIAN AND SUEZ CANAL CO.

ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY AMOUNTED TO "AROUND 60 MILLION DOLLARS."

THE NEW ORDER DOES NOT AFFECT THIS FREEZE ON MONEY

AND PROPERTY IN THE UNITED STATES BUT DOES LIFT THE PROVISION TO PERMIT TRADING. HOWEVER, THE OLD ASSETS MUST NOT BE USED AND ANY NEW TRANSACTIONS MUST INVOLVE NEW MONEY, THE OFFICIAL TOLD REPORTERS.

PAY TOLLS OR OTHER CHARGES TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT BUT PROVIDES THAT THE PAYMENT MUST BE MADE WITH THIS PHRASE: THAT THE PAYMENT MUST BE MADE WITH THIS PHRASE: "UNDER PROTEST AND WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO ALL RIGHTS OF RECOVERY

OR OTHERWISE. ASKED AS TO THE MEANING OF THE WORDS WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO ALL RIGHTS OF RECOVERY, THE OFFICIAL SAID THIS WOULD PERMIT A SHIP OWNER POSSIBLY TO BE PROTECTED IN EVENT IT IS EVENTUALLY DETERMINED THE AMOUNT SHOULD HAVE BEEN PAID TO THE CANAL COMPANY RATHER THAN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THAT IF SUBSEQUENT EVENTS CLARIFY CANAL COMPANY GWNERSHIP OF THE WATERWAY AND RULE OUT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SEIZURE, THEN THE SHIPOWNER COULD HAVE A CLAIM AGAINST EGYPT. THE OFFICIAL SAID THIS PHRASE WAS INCLUDED AT THE REQUEST OF THE

STATE DEPARTMENT AND THERE WAS NO FURTHER EXPLANATION.

THE OFFICIAL SAID HE COULD NOT GIVE ANY REASON FOR THE GOVERNMENT ACTION IN EASING THE ORIGINAL BAN. THE TREASURY IN ISSUING ITS ORDER TUESDAY ACTED UNDER A WORLD WAR II STATUTE STILL IN FORCE MAKING TRANSACTIONS SUBJECT TO GOVERNMENT LICENSING.

THE OFFICIAL MADE CLEAR THAT THE ORIGINAL ORDER DID NOT APPLY TO PRIVATE EGYPTIAN FUNDS BUT ONLY TO THOSE OF THE NASSER GOVERNMENT OR THE CANAL COMPANY.

HE SAID THAT THE NEW ORDER IN EFFECT IS A GENERAL LICENSE TO DEAL WITH EGYPT'S PROVIDED THE PROTEST PHRASE IS ADDED. HE SAID THERE IS NO PROVISION FOR THOSE MAKING SUCH PAYMENTS TO REPORT DOING SO TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

LT739PED

AMS BUDGET (980) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

PARIS. AUG. 3 (AP) -FRENCH GOVERNMENT LEADERS SOLEMNLY ASSURED THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THEY WILL "USE EVERY MEANS TO DEFEAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S SUEZ COUP.

PREMIED CHE NOT THE AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN DIVISION OF THE AND FOREIGN OF THE AN PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, CHEERED BY ALL BUT THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS, SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING EVERY WAY FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION BUT IS PREPARING FOR STRONG MILITARY ACTION IF THIS FAILS.

ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT LIKEWISE WORKED AT A DOUBLE-BARRELED POLICY. IT WAS CALLING UP THOUANDS OF ARMY RESERVISTS UNDER A ROYAL PROCLAMATION OF GREAT EMERGENCY AND SETTING THE GRADE FOR A CONTENT OF THE CEARS. IN MOTION THE GEARS FOR A 24-NATION CONFERENCE TO INSTALL INTER-

BUT ADVANCE INDICATIONS FROM CAIRO WERE THAT NASSER WOULD DECLINE HIS INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE, CALLED IN LONDON FOR AUG. 16.

NASSER BROKE OFF A VACATION IN ALEXANDRIA AND RETURNED TO CAIRO TONIGHT TO STUDY THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRÊNCH BID TO SUBMIT HIS JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL OO AN INTERNA-

TIONAL REGIME GUARANTEEING OPE

TO SUBMIT HIS JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL TO AN INTERNA-

TIONAL REGIME GUARANTEEING OPEN PASSAGE TO SHIPS OF ALL.
HE WENT AT ONCE TO HEADQUARTERS OF HIS REVOLUTION COUNCIL HEADQUARTERS AND CONFERRED WITH HIS ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, GEN. ABDEL
HAKIM AMER, AND THE PRESIDENTIAL AIDE, ALI SABRY.

EARLIER, OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID THE THREE-POWER PLAN COMPLETELY DISREGARDS THE RIGHTS OF EGYPT TO EXERCISE SOVEREIGNTY WITHIN ITS BOUNDARIES.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES RETURNED TO WASHINGTON FROM HIS LONDON CONFERENCE WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE IT HAD PRODUCED A SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CRISIS THAT

WOULD AVOID THE DANGER OF VIOLENCE. TONIGHT IN A WHITE HOUSE RADIO-TV SPEECH, DULLES SAID EGYPT'S NATIONALIZING THE CANAL WAS "AN ANGRY ACT OF RETAILIATION AGAINST FANCIED GRIEVANCES." HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE A 24-NATION CONFERENCE SCHEDULED AUG. 16 WOULD LEAD TO CONTINUED "INTERNATIONAL OPERATION" OF THE WATERWAY. BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE NO COMMITMENT TO USE FORCE IF EGYPT BALKED.

THE THREE-POWER COMMUNIQUE ACCUSED NASSER OF AN ARBITRARY SEIZURE

INTERNATIONAL FACILITIES FOR NATIONAL PURPOSES.

BRITAIN, AS HOST TO THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE, GOT OUT THE

INVITATIONS TODAY.

RUSSIA, ONE OF THE SIGNATORIES OF THE 1888 CONVENTION GUARANTEEING THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER OF THE CANAL, GOT HER INVITATION ALONG WITH THE REST.

MOSCOW REMAINED OFFICIALLY NONCOMMITTAL. BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE HOPEFUL THE RUSSIANS WOULD ATTEND. THEY NOTED SOVIET COM-MUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN A SPEECH THIS WEEK URGED A SETTLEMENT BY NEGOTIATION. THEY SPECULATED, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIA MIGHT DEMAND THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA AND PERHAPS SOME OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO THE CONFERENCE.

INDIA'S CABINET MET TO CONSIDER THE CRISIS AND THERE WERE STRONG INDICATIONS THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT PROPOSED NEUTRAL GENEVA AS THE CONFERENCE SITE, INSTEAD OF LONDON.

RELIABLE INDICATIONS WERE THAT WEST GERMANY, SPAIN, JAPAN, SWEDEN,

PAKISTAN AND NEW ZEALAND ALL WOULD ATTEND.

OTHER NATIONS INVITED, ASIDE FROM THE SPONSORING POWERS, WERE ITALY, NETHERLANDS, TURKEY, AUSTRALIA, CEYLON, DENMARK, ETHIOPIA, GREECE, INDONESIA, IRAN, NORWAY AND PORTUGAL. (IN A PREVIOUS DISPATCH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ERRED IN SAYING IRAQ WAS INVITED).

THE LIST INCLUDES SIGNERS OF THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION DECLARING THE CANAL AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, THE MAIN MARITIME

NATIONS USING THE CANAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHOSE COMMERCE DEPENDS ON

THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, ELIAHU ELATH, PROTESTED OFFICIALLY AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT AGAINST ISRAEL'S HAVING BEEN LEFT OFF THE LIST.

AS TO SOME OF THE COUNTRIES INVITED.

AN EGYPTIAN CORRESPONDENT IN PARIS ASKED A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN WHY SAUDI ARABIA WAS NOT ON THE LIST. THE REPLY WAS THAT MOST SAUDI ARABIAN OIL MOVES BY PIPELINE.

IN YUGOSLAVIA, ANOTHER UNINVITED COUNTRY, BELGRADE RADIO SUGGESTED THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS SHOULD BE INCREASED.
IN HIS SPEECH TO THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, PINEAU SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS PLACING ITS MAIN RELIANCE UPON THE CONFERENCE, "BUT YOU WILL UNDERSTAND THAT IT MUST, JUST LIKE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, TAKE IMMEDIATELY CERTAIN PRECAUTIONS OF A MILITARY NATURE TO BE READY FOR ANY FURNITUALITY."

READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY.

"AT THIS MOMENT," HE CONTINUED, "ONE OF TWO THINGS MIGHT HAPPEN:
EITHER COL. NASSER WILL GIVE IN AND WILL FULLY GO BACK ON THE MEASURES
WHICH HE HAS TAKEN, THUS RECOGNIZING HIS ERROR, OR HE WILL NOT GIVE
IN. IN THIS CASE, ALL MEASURES MUST-IN OUR OPINION-BE TAKEN TO
OBLIGE HIM TO SUBMIT."

CALL INC. THE SITHATION "CRAYE FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

CALLING THE SITUATION "GRAVE FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD,"
HE COMPARED IT TO 1936 WHEN NEITHER BRITAIN NOR FRANCE PUT UP A ROADBLOCK TO HITLER'S REOCCUPATION OF THE RHINELAND AND "WE WERE LED

TO THE WAR OF 1939-1945.
NEITHER COUNTRY, HE ADDED, HAS "FORGOTTEN THE COURAGE WITH WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN DECIDING ON THE INTERVENTION OF THE AMERICAN ARMY IN KOREA, PROBABLY AVOIDED A CONFLICT OF A WORLD NATURE.
THE FOREIGN MINISTER ACCUSED NASSER OF BREAKING HIS "WORD OF HONOR" BY DENYING THAT NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALIST REBELS WERE BEING TRAINED

IN EGYPTIAN CAMPS.

A WATCH OF THESE CAMPS, HE SAID, "LED US TO NOTE THAT SEVERAL ALGERIANS AND TUNISIANS RECEIVED MILITARY INSTRUCTION THERE."
IN THE LIGHT OF EXPERIENCE, HE ADDED, IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO BELIEVE NASSER'S PROMISES TO KEEP CANAL TRAFFIC OPEN TO ALL NATIONS.

TO IMPLEMENT THE FRENCH THREATS OF FORCE IF NECESSARY, THE FRENCH FLEET HAS BEEN ASSEMBLED AND PUT ON THE ALERT AT ITS HOME

PORT OF TOULON ON THE MEDITERRANEAN. ALL LEAVES HAVE BEEN CANCELLED.
BUT NO SHIP HAD YET SAILED FROM PORT.
BRITISH NAVY SPOKESMEN DISCLOSED THAT THE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS
THESEUS AND BULWARK AND THE CRUISER GLASGOW WERE TO SAIL FOR THE
EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN SUNDAY AND MONDAY. THE THESEUS WAS PREPARED
TO CARRY 1,000 TROOPS AND THE BULWARK WAS TO RECEIVE A SQUADRON OF
AIRCRAFT WHILE AT SEA.

THE BRITISH TRANSPORT MINISTRY ISSUED ORDERS FOR REQUISITIONING

OF MERCHANT SHIPS FOR THE MOVEMENT OF TROOPS AND SUPPLIES.

QUEEN ELIZABETH II FIXED HER GREAT SEAL TO A PROCLAMATION ENABLING THE WAR MINISTRY TO MOBILIZE UP TO 400,000 RESERVISTS. CALLUP NOTICES, HOWEVER, WERE MAILED ONLY TO SEVERAL THOUSAND SPECIALISTS AND TECHNICIANS.

THE PRESENT STATE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND EXTENT OF DEMANDS ON OUR MILITARY FORCES FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE INTERESTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE DO IN OUR OPINION CONSTITUTE A CASE OF

GREAT EMERGENCY, SAID THE QUEEN'S PROCLAMATION.
IN THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS, WHERE BRITAIN HAS LONG BEEN HAVING
TROUBLE WITH GREEK CYPRIOTS DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE, BRITISH

AUTHORITIES BEGAN REQUISITIONING SCHOOL BUILDINGS FOR USE IN HOUSING TROOPS REINFORCEMENTS DURING THE SCHOOL VACATIONS.

BRITISH CANBERRA JET BOMBERS ALREADY HAD ARRIVED AT THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BASE OF MALTA, AND IT WAS REPORTED HAWKER HUNTER FIGHTERS, PICTURED AS A MATCH FOR SOVIET-BUILT MIGS. WERE TO FOLLOW.

A NEW TENT CITY SEPANCE HE AT MALTA TO HOUSE REINFORCEMENTS REING A NEW TENT CITY SPRANG UP AT MALTA TO HOUSE REINFORCEMENTS BEING

RUSHED FROM BRITAIN. REPORTS CIRCULATED ON THE ISLAND THAT FRENCH PAR-ACHUTE TROOPS ALSO WERE ON THEIR WAY TO MALTA.

MEANUHILE, REPORTS FROM CAIRO EMPHASIZED THAT SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL CONTINUED TO MOVE NORMALLY.

PINEAU TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HIS GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED FRENCH SHIPS SHOULD CONTINUE TO PAY TOLLS TO THE SUEZ CANAL CO., WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE IN PARIS. IF TOLLS ARE DEMANDED AT THE CANAL, PINEAU SALD, FRENCH SHIPS WILL BE REPOUTED. COMPANY OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT THE TOLLS STILL ARE BEING PAID INTO ITS ACCOUNTS IN PARIS AND

THE FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO SAID THE COMPANY PLANNED TO ORDER ITS EMPLOYES ON THE CANAL TO STOP WORKING FOR THE NEW EGYPTIAN REGIME,

WARNING THAT THEIR CONTRACTS WOULD BE BROKEN IF THEY DID NOT.

JACQUES GEORGES PICOT, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE COMPANY, SAID LATER
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NO NEW ORDERS TO ITS EMPLOYES HAD YET BEEN

ISSUED. AT AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION TODAY, THE COMPANY'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS DECLARED THAT NASSER'S DECREE ORDERING CANAL EMPLOYES TO STAY ON THE JOB, UNDER PAIN OF PRISON TERMS, VIOLATED THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND INTERNAL ECONOMIC DEVICE THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CODE, BOTH OF WHICH EGYPT HAD RATIFIED. THE THE PRESIDENTIAL ACCOMPANY EMPLOYS 525 NON-EGYPTIAN WORKERS AT THE CANAL, OF WHOM 311

ARE FRENCH AND TWO ARE AMERICAN.

THE DIRECTORS ISSUED A "SOLEMN APPEAL" TO INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS
TO TAKE "ALL MEASURES IN THEIR POWER SO THAT THE COMPANY CAN AGAIN
TAKE UP EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF THE CANAL."

PICOT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW OF THE COMPANY IS "INDISPENSABLE" TO CONTINUED FUNCTIONING OF THE WATERWAY.

QR611PED

NIGHT LEAD SHEZ (150)

BY WILTON WYNN CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 3 (AP) -EGYPT TONIGHT CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR IGNORING EGYPTIAN RIGHTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL, BUT IT NEITHER ACCEPTED NOR REJECTED AN INVITATION TO THE AUG. 16 CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. ALI SABRY, AIDE TO PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS TOOK NO NOTICE OF EGYPT'S RIGHTS IN THEIR DECLARATION ON THE CANAL'S

NATIONALIZATION ISSUED YESTERDAY IN LONDON. THE STATEMENT SAID THE BIG THREE DECLARATION WAS A DISTORTED PICTURE OF THE SITUATION.

PRESIDENT NASSER RETURNED TO CAIRO THIS AFTERNOON AFTER A

VACATION AT ALEXANDRIA. TONIGHT HE SUMMONED U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE TO A CONFERENCE WHICH LASTED AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES. NEITHER U.S. EMBASSY NOR EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WOULD COMMENT ON THE MEETING. IT WAS THE SECOND MEETING BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND BYROADE SINCE NASSER ANNOUNCED NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL A WEEK AGO. THE EGYPTIANS THIS MORNING RECEIVED THE BRITISH INVITATION TO

ATTEND THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN LONDON.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID NASSER PROBABLY WOULD GIVE THE INVITATION CAREFUL STUDY BEFORE DISPATCHING A FORMAL REPLY. THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THE GOVERNMENT WILL

ISSUE A COMMUNIQUE SATURDAY CONCERNING THE INVITATION TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

IN HIS STATEMENT, SABRY COMPLAINED THAT THE LONDON DECLARATION WAS ISSUE IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON EGYPT WHICH WAS PLANNED AND IMPLEMENTED FROM PARIS, LONDON AND WASHINGTON.

HE SAID THE LONDON DECLARATION PROVED THE BIG POWERS NEVER INTENDED TO HAND OVER THE CANAL TO EGYPT, EVEN WHENLHEIUNOZRNATIONAL COMPANY'S

TO HAND OVER THE CANAL TO EGYPT, EVEN WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL COMPANY'S CONCESSION ENDS IN 1968. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE CONCESSION'S END WAS NOT MENTIONED BY THE BIG THREE.

SABRY ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THE MINISTERS' DECLARATION IN LONDON

CALLED THE SUEZ CANAL CO. INTERNATIONAL BUT FAILED TO MENTION
THAT IT IS INCORPORATED IN EGYPT AS STIPULATED IN THE 1888
CANAL AGREEMENT. HE SAID THE BIG THREE FAILED TO NOTE THE BRITISHEGYPTIAN TREATY OF 1954 STIPULATES THE CANAL IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF

SABRY INSISTED THE INTERESTS OF EGYPT EASILY CAN BE RECONCILED WITH INTERNATIONAL INTERESTS GENERALLY. THIS WAS HIS REPLY TO THE BIG THREE COMPLAINT THAT EGYPT PLANS TO USE THE CANAL REVENUES FOR ITS OWN INTERNAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT RATHER THAN FOR THE BENEFIT OF INTER-

THE PRESIDENTIAL AIDE REITERATED THE EGYPTIAN ASSURANCE THE CANAL WOULD BE KEPT FREE AND THAT EGYPT WOULD CONTINUE TO RESPECT THE 1888 CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF SHIPPING.

HE SAID THE FREE MOVEMENT OF SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL IN THE PAST EIGHT DAYS SINCE NATIONALIZATION PROVES NAVIGATION WILL PROCEED SMOOTHLY AND FREELY UNDER EGYPTIAN CONTROL.

SABRY DENIED THE BIG THREE CHARGE THAT EGYPT IS VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS BY FORCING EMPLOYES TO REMAIN IN JOBS ON THE CANAL UNDER THREAT OF IMPRISONMENT. HE EXPLAINED ANY CANAL COMPANY EMPLOYEE MAY RESIGN IF HE GIVES NOTICE AND ONLY THOSE WHO WALK OUT WITHOUT NOTICE WILL BE PUNISHED. HE SAID THIS WAS ORDERED TO PRESERVE EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE CANAL

ALTHOUGH SABRY CRITICIZED THE WORDING OF THE BIG THREE STATEMENT HE DID NOT REFER TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE IT PROPOSED.

JF750PED

B52 Q (310) BA (ASKED) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

LONDON, AUG. 3 (AP)-QUEEN ELIZABETH TONIGHT PROCLAIMED A STATE OF "GREAT EMERGENCY" IN BRITAIN AND AUTHORIZED A CALL-UP OF ARMY RESERVISTS.

THE ROYAL PROCLAMATION, PUBLISHED IN THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL WEEKLY LONDON GAZETTE OVER THE QUEEN'S SEAL, WAS THIS COUNTRY'S LATEST REACTION TO EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26. THE TRANSPORT MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THE REQUISITIONING OF A NUMBER

OF MERCHANT SHIPS, EVIDENTLY TO CARRY TROOPS AND SUPPLIES
TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.
THE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS THESEUS AND BULWARK AND THE CRUISER GLASGOW
PREPARED AT PORTSMOUTH TO SAIL FOR THAT AREA. THESEUS IS TO LEAVE
SUNDAY WITH 1,000 TROOPS. THE OTHERS ON MONDAY. THE BULWARK IS TO GET
A SQUADRON OF PLANES ENROUTE.

ON CYPRUS, BRITAIN'S MAIN MIDDLE-EAST AASE, THE BRITISH REQUISITIONED SEVERAL SCHOOL BUILDINGS TO HOUSE ADDITIONAL TROOPS DURING SCHOOL VACATION.

THE QUEEN'S PROCLAMATION CAME OUT AFTER SHE MET WITH HER PRIVY COUNCIL AT ARUNDEL CASTLE, WHILE THE CABINET MET IN LONDON.

THE PROCLAMATION GIVES WAR MINISTER ANTONY HEAD BROAD POWERS OF

MOBILIZATION WITH REGARD TO ALL RESERVE FORCES. BUT WHEN THE GOVERNMENT TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THAT IT WAS COMING, HEAD SAID ONLY A COMPARATIVELY SMALL NUMBER OF ARMY RESERVE SPECIALISTS AND TECHNICIANS WOULD BE CALLED UP AT ONCE.

THE GOVERNMENT INDICATED THEY WOULD TOTAL LESS THAN 20,000. ARMY RESERVISTS NUMBER 400,000. THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE PLAN NO IMMEDIATE

IN HER PROCLAMATION, ELIZABETH SAID, "THE PRESENT STATE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND EXTENT OF DEMANDS OF OUR MILITARY FORCES FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE INTERESTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE DO IN OUR OPINION CONSTITUTE A CASE OF GREAT EMERGENCY."

IT CAME AS BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WAITED FOR REPLIES TO INVITATIONS THEY ISSUED YESTERDAY FOR A 24-NATION CONFERENCE BEGINNING HERE AUG. 16 ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN TALKING OF USING FORCE IF EGYPT BALKS AT SUCH CONTROL. BUT AN AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANT HAS DECLARED THAT THEY HAVE PROMISED THE UNITED STATES THEY WILL NOT DO SO PENDING CONFERENCE DEVELOPMENTS UNLESS "PROVOCATIVE AGTS" OCCUR MEANWHILE. JE750PED

A156

(150)SUEZ

GENEVA. SWITZERLAND. AUG. 3 (AP) -BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONDEMNED COL.

GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S SEIZUTE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BEFORE THE U.N.

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY.

FIRST SIR ALEC RANDALL OF BRITAIN AND THEN PIERRE ABELIN. MEMBER

OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT. CRITICIZED THE EGYPTIAN MOVE AS UNDERMINING

CONFIDENCE IN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.

EGYPTIAN DELEGATE ABDEL MONEM EL TANAMLI VAINLY ATTEMPTED TO CUT OFF THE CRITICISM ON A POINT OF ORDER. BUT CHAIRMAN HANS ENGEN. A NORWEGIAN, RULED THE DELEGATES COULD DISCUSS THE EFFECTS OF NASSER'S ACTION ON INTERNATIONAL FINANCING.

ABDELIN SAID THE EGYPTIAN NATIONALIZATION THREATENED TO HAVE "THE MOST HEAVY REPERCUSSIONS IN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FIELDS THROUGH-OUT THE WORLD.

HE SAID EGYPT HAS BENEFITTED FROM EXTENSIVE INTERNATIONAL AID AND LARGE FRENCH INVESTMENTS, BUT THE CANAL'S SEIZURE SHOWS THE SECURITY OF CAPITAL- ,95 - 74

LARGE FRENCH INVESTMENTS. FUT THE CANAL'S SEIZURE SHOWS THE SECURITY OF CAPITAL WAS NOT ASSURENJED MJ1136PED

WITH SUEZ (170)

JERUCALEN, ISRAEL SM OR AUG. 3 (AP)-PLSNA FOR BUILDING AN ISRAELI CANAL WHICH COULD FORM A COUNTERPART TO THE SUEZ CANAL ARE NOW UNDER REMEWED STUDY BY ISRAEL, WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SALITODAY.

ME TOLD A MEETING THE ROUTE UNDER CONSIDERATION WOULD LEAD FROM A POINT AT ISRAEL SAMEDITERRANEAN COAST ACROSS THE NEGEB DESERT TO EILAT ON ON THE CULF OF AGABA. EILAT IS THE NEW ISRAELI PORT AT THE SOUTHERMOST TIPLOF THE NEGEB OPPOSITE AQABA WHICH IS IN JORDAN TERRITORY.

SUCH A CANAZ AS PISCUSST TWO YEARS AGO IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF LORDS, BUT IT RECEIVED LITTLE ATTENTION AT THAT TIME. THE DISCUSSION BROUGHT OUT SOME OF THE JOS-MILE LONG SUEZ CANAL TOOK 10 YEARS. A CANAL ACROSS ISRAEL WOULD BE ABOUT 150 MILES LONG. THE COST OF SUCH A PROJECT WOULD BE STAGGERING.

EVEN IF SUCH A CANAL WERE DUG, THERE STILL WOULD BE THE THREAT THAT A HOSTILE EGYPT MIGHT PREVENT ITS OPERATION.

EGYPTIAN GUNS CONMAND THE POINT WHERE THE GULF OF AQABA OPENS

INTO THE RED SEA.

MR757AED

MR757AED

A142

LONDON, AUG. 3 (AP) -MOSCOW RADIO SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER (350) DMITRI T. SHEPILOV TOLD THE JAPANESE IN MOSCOW PEACE NEGOTIATIONS TODAY THAT FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE TERRITORIAL QUESTION WOULD BE FRUITLESS.

TONIGHT'S BROADCAST SAID HE DECLARED THAT QUESTION HAD BEEN "COMPLETELY ADJUSTED" WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S OFFER ON CERTAIN

CONDITIONS TO HAND OVER THE ISLANDS OF HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN JUST NORTH OF JAPAN. THE BROADCAST DID NOT EXPLAIN THE CONDITIONS.

THAT OFFER FIRST WAS REPORTED LAST SEPT. 12 IN SIMILAR TALKS IN LONDON. THE STIPULATION THEN BEING THAT THE ISLANDS SHOULD NOT BE FORTIFIED. THE JAPANESE DEMANDED THAT THE RUSSIANS ALSO GIVE BACK THE BIGGER ISLANDS OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU IN THE SOUTHERN KURILES, PLUS SOUTHERN SAKHALIN. THE LONDON TALKS BROKE DOWN ON THE ISSUE LAST MARCH.

IN MOSCOW TODAY, JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU
TOLD REPORTERS THE SOVIET UNION'S STAND AS GIVEN BY SHEPILOV "SHOWED

NO CHANGE WHATEVER FROM ITS POSITION IN LONDON. " "IF THEY DON'T GIVE UP ANYTHING THEY GRABBED DURING THE WAR," HE SAID, "THAT IS REAL POWER POLITICS."

SHIGEMITSU STILL IS PRESSING JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR KUNASHIRI AND

SHIGEMITSU STILL IS PRESSING JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFO BUT HAS JUST ABOUT GIVEN UP ON SOUTHERN SAKHALIN.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID SHEPILOV EXPLAINED THAT BEFORE THE PRESENT TALKS OPENED. THE SOVIET UNION HAD DECIDED TO SEND BACK TO JAPAN SOON 114 JAPANESE SERVING SOVIET PRISON TERMS.

"IT IS REPORTED," THE RADIO ADDED, "THAT WHEN JAPANESE-SOVIET RELATIONS ARE FULLY NORMALIZED, THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATING ALL JAPANESE SERVING TERMS IN THE U.S.S.R. WILL BE COMPLETELY SETTLED."

"IT WAS ANNOUNCED," THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID, "THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS READY, FOLLOWING NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND JAPAN, TO PROCEED WITH TALKS ON A TRADE AND NAVIGATION TREATY AND TRADE AND PAYMENTS AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN.

"THE SOVIET SIDE...IS OF THE OPINION THAT DURING THE COMING FIVE YEARS, ANNUAL TRADE TURNOVER BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND JAPAN COULD BE BROUGHT UP TO A MINIMUM OF ONE BILLION RUBLES--500 MILLION ON EACH SIDE."

THAT WOULD BE 250 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE OF

FOUR RUBLES TO THE DOLLAR.
THIS PART OF THE SOVIET STATEMENT CAUSED SOME CONFUSION IN THE JAPANESE DELEGATION IN MOSCOW. ONE JAPANESE SOURCE SAID THERE EARLY TODAY THAT SHEPILOV HAD OFFERED JAPAN A YEAR'S TRADE AGREEMENT. BUT SHIGEMITSU LATER DENIED THIS, SAYING, "HE MADE NO CONCRETE PROPOSALS. ED1055PED

(320) BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, AUG. 3 (AP) -SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV REJECTED
ALL JAPANESE TERRITORIAL CLAIMS TODAY, JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER

MAMORU SHICEMITSU ANNOUNCED.

"IF THEY BON'T GIVE UP ANYTHING THAT THEY GRABBED DURING THE WAR.

THAT IS REAL POWER POLITICS." SHICEMITSU TOLD REPORTERS IN DISCLOSING DETAILS OF THE SECOND SESSION OF THE SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE.

TERRITORIAL CLAIMS WERE THE CRUX OF 10 MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS THAT.

BROKE DOWN IN LONDON LAST MARCH.

THERE IS STILL ROOM FOR NEGOTIATION. SHIGEMITSU SAID.
THE JAPANESE MINISTER SAID SHEPILOV OPENED THE SESSION
BY DECLARING JAPAN AS NO RIGHT TO RAISE ANY CLAIM ON ANY TERRITORY
OCCUPIED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

SHIGEMITSU SAID HE ARGUED THE RUSSIANS DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE AND THE JAPANESE DID NOT PARTICIPATE AT YALTA. HE INVOKED THE CAIRO DECLARATION THAT THE ALLIED POWER "COVET NO GAINS FOR THEMSELVES AND HAVE NO THOUGHTS OF TERRITORIAL EXPANSION."

A129

SHEPILOV WAS DESCRIBED AS SILENT AT THESE ARGUMENTS. THE JAPANESE PROPOSE TO MAKE A FORMAL RETORT AT THE NEXT SESSION MONDAY.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER GAVE SHIGEMITSU A LIST OF 114 JAPANESE CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES TO BE RELEASED "IN THE NEAR FUTURE." ALL HAVE SERVED OUT THEIR SENTENCES. SHIGEMITSU SAID NONE WAS PROMINENT. THE NEW PEACE PARLEY OPENED IN MOSCOW TUESDAY.

THE SOVIET MAGAZINE NEW TIMES SAID "THERE ARE GROUNDS FOR HOPE THIS TIME THE SOVIET-JAPANESE TALKS WILL BE CONCLUDED SUCCESSFULLY." IT MAKES THE INFLUENCE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR WHAT IT CALLED THE

BLAMES THE INFLUENCE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR WHAT IT CALLED THE STUBBORN ATTITUDE OF THE JAPANESE SO FAR. PRILITAED

BS (Q IN) (140)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 3 (AP)-HERMANN DAMMANN, 62, ONCE
SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL, WAS RELEASED ON PAROLE
FROM LANDSBERG PRISON TODAY, THE U. S. ARMY ANNOUNCED.
DAMMANN WAS CONVICTED IN 1947 OF TAKING PART IN THE MURDER OF A SURRENDERED FLIER. SGT. WILLIAM H. KANE OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE, WHO PARACHUTED FROM A DISABLED PLANE NEAR HAMBURG IN JUNE 1944.

DAMMANN. ACCUSED OF BEATING KANE WITH A RIFLE BUTT BEFORE ANOTHER GERMAN GAVE THE FLIER A "MERCY SHOT." WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH. THIS SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN 1951 AND REDUCED TO 33 YEARS EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE MIXED BOARD SET UP BY ALLIED AUTHORITIES TO DEAL WITH SUCH CASES SUBSEQUENTLY RECOMMENDED PAROLE. THE BOARD IS MADE UP OF THREE GERMANS AND ONE MEMBER EACH FROM THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND ENGLAND. DAMMANN, A SCHOOL TEACHER, WAS COMMANDER OF A HOME GUARD UNIT NEAR HAMBURG AT THE TIME OF THE SLAYING IN 1944. JS255PED

BONN. GERMANY, AUG.3 (AP)-REFUGEE MINISTER THEODOR
OBERLAENDER SAID TODAY 35,000 PERSONS HAVE APPLIED TO THE WEST
GERMAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW FOR REPATRIATION FROM RUSSIA.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE APPLICATIONS HAD BEEN REFERRED
TO THE GERMAN RED CROSS TO INSURE THAT THE APPLICANTS WERE OF GERMAN NATIONALITY. IN ADDITION, HE SAID, BETWEEN 2,000 AND 3,000 APPLICATIONS A MONTH WERE BEING MADE IN WEST CERMANY FOR THE RETURN OF RELATIVES FROM RUSSIA.

OBERLAENDER SAID 296,000 APPLICATIONS HAD BEEN HADE BY GERMANS IN POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA TO REJOIN THEIR FAMILIES IN WEST GERMANY. MOST WERE WOMEN AND CHILDREN, ONLY 5 PER CENT BEING EMPLOYABLE MEN BETWEEN 30 AND 60. B1020AED

A149 (180)

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AUG. 3 (AP)-COMPLAINTS THAT TEEN-AGERS ARE EMPLOYED ON NIGHTSHIFTS IN HUNGARIAN FACTORIES, SOMETIMES WITHOUT PROPER MEDICAL EXAMINATION, AND THAT PARENTS HAVE BEEN INTIMIDATED WHEN SEEKING RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION FOR THEIR CHILDREN IN STATE

SCHOOLS WERE HEARD TODAY IN THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT PARLIAMENT IN THIS COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO ASK QUESTIONS FROM THE FLOOR, WITH MINISTERS OBLIGED TO ANSWER. IT WAS PART OF THE OPPORTUNITY FOR FREER DEBATE PROMISED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND IT BROUGHT FORTH NUMEROUS COMPLAINTS, RANGING FROM HIGH CROP DELIVERY QUOTAS IMPOSED ON PEASANTS TO LONG-DELAYS IN PAYING PENSIONS TO THE AGED.

A WOMAN LEGISLATOR CONTENDED TEEN-AGERS SHOULD NOT BE

EMPLOYED ON NIGHTSHIFTS BUT THAT IF THEY WERE THEY SHOULD HAVE PROPER MEDICAL CARE. THE RESPONSIBLE MINISTER CLAIMED THE YOUTHS DID GET PHYSICAL CHECKUPS BEFORE BEING EMPLOYED. BUT PARLIAMENT FOUND HIS ANSWER UNSATISFACTORY AND HE WAS ORDERED TO COME BACK WITH PROOF. MEANWHILE, HOWEVER, THE USE OF YOUNG LABOR WILL CONTINUE.

PRIME MINISTER ANDRAS HEGEDUS HIMSELF REPLIED TO THE CHARGE OF A MEMBER THAT THERE IS DISCRIMINATION AGAINST RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION. HE ADMITTED THIS EXISTED, BUT CLAIMED IT WAS "ON A SMALL SCALE" AND PROMISED CORRECTION.

MK1123PED

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN (320) NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG.3 (AP) - THE REBEL CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND SAID TO-DAY IT INTENDS TO EXECUTE A CAPTURED BRITISH CIVIL SERVANT IF THREE GREEK CYPRIOTS UNDER THE DEATH SENTENCE ARE NOT REPRIEVED BY NOON THE ULTIMATUM WAS CONTAINED IN A PAMPILET CIRCULATED IN NICOSIA BY EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND. IT IDENTIFIED THE HOSTAGE AS JOHN A. : 43.34, NOW RETIRED, WHO HAS BELL MISSING

AS JOHN A. CREMER, NOW RETIRED, WHO HAS BEEN HISSING SINCE WEDNESDAY.

CREMER, AGED ABOUT 75, DID NOT RETURN TO HIS KYRENIA HOME FROM

HIS CUSTOMARY AFTERNOON STROLL THAT DAY. THE EOKA PAMPHLET CALLED

HIM A HIGH RANKING AGENT OF BRITISH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND STAKEL HIM A "HIGH RANKING AGENT OF BRITISH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE" AND STAKES
HIS LIFE AGAINST A REPRIEVE FOR ANDREAS ZAKOS. CHARILAOS MICHAEL AND
IACOVOS PATATSOS. ZAKOS AND MICHAEL ARE SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR THEIR
PART IN THE AMBUSH LAST DECEMBER OF BRITISH MAJ. BRIAN COOMBE.
COOMBE CAPTURED THEM AFTER HE KILLED A THIRD ATTACKER AND HIS OWN
DRIVER WAS SHOT DEAD. PATATSOS WAS SENTENCED TO HANG FOR FATALLY
SHOOTING A TURKISH POLICEMAN LAST SPRIM TWO WEEKS UNLESS THE GOVERNOR'S
ALL THREE WILL BE EXECUTED WITHIN TWO WEEKS UNLESS THE GOVERNOR'S
EXECUTIVE COUNCIL INTERVENES.
CREMER FORMERLY WAS CHIEF OF THE AUDIT DEPARTMENT OF THE BRITISH

CREMER FORMERLY WAS CHIEF OF THE AUDIT DEPARTMENT OF THE BRITISH CYPRUS GOVERNMENT AND RETIRED SOME YEARS AGO ON PENSION. IN ADDITION TO ZAKOS, MICHAEL AND PATATSOS, SEVEN OTHER GREEK CYPRIOTS ARE AWAITING EXECUTION OR THE OUTCOME OF APPEALS. TWO WERE EARLIER TODAY. A CORONER'S FINDING LISTED THE JUNE 16 DEATH OF U.S. HANGED LAST MAY.

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VICE CONSUL WILLIAM P. BOTELER AS "MURDER BY BOMBS THROWN BY PERSONS UNTRACED AND UNKNOWN." BOTELER, 26, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS KILLED IN A BOMB ATTACK ON A RESTAURANT IN NICOSIA'S GREEK QUARTER. EOKA APOLOGIZED IN LEAFLETS MAILED LAST MONTH TO U.S. AUTHORITIES. THE BRITISH HEADQUARTERS, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED A LARGE TROODOS MOUNTAIN AREA IN CENTRAL CYPRUS WOULD BE BANNED TO EVERYONE EXCEPT RESIDENTS AND SPECIAL PASS HOLDERS BEGINNING NEXT WEDNESDAY. MANY EOKA EXTREMISTS ARE BELIEVED TO BEHOLEDUP IN THE AREA, PERHAPS INCLUDING EOKA
   ARE BELIEVED TO BE HOLED UP IN THE AREA, PERHAPS INCLUDISC EOKA CHIEFTAIN GEORGE GRIVAS, FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL, WHO ELEPED A BIG BRITISH SEARCH THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS LAST MAY.
                                                                                                                                                                                                               QR641PED
                                                                                                                                                                                                       DAY THE
         NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 3 (AP) - GREEK CYPRIOT CHURCH AND
LEADERS ACCUSED BRITAIN TODAY OF PERSECUTING THE RIVER AND
STUDENTS.

THE ISLAND ETHNARCHY'S EDUCATION COUNCIL SENT A RESOLUTION TO
INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL AND WORLD ORGANIZATIONS CHARGING:

1. THE SHUTDOWN OF THE FOUR BIGGEST SECONDARY SCHOOL THE SOLUTION OF THE FOUR BIGGEST SECONDARY SCHOOL TO SELECTION OF THE FOUR BIGGEST SECONDARY SCHOOL TO SELECTION OF THE SOLUTION OF THE YEAR OF STUDENTS FROM 15 TO 18 YEARS OLD ARE
BEING HELD IN DETENTION CAMPS WITHOUT TRIAL:

4. STUDENTS BETWEEN S AND 18 ARE BEING SENTENCED DAILY BY
SPECIAL COURTS TO "HUMILIATING" WHIPPINGS.

THE RESOLUTION ASKED THE ASSISTANCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL
ORGANISATIONS.

THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT CHARGED LAST WEEK THAT GREEK TEACHERS IN
CYPRUS SCHOOLS PREACHED "VIOLENCE AND LAWLESSNESS" TO PUPILS AND
WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR MANY "DETESTABLE OUTRAGES."
STUDENT VIOLENCE HAS BEEN FREQUENT SINCE THE EOKA UNDERGROUND
LAUNCHED ITS FIGHTING CAMPAIGN TO UNITE THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY
OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

A CORONER'S FINDING TODAY LISTED THE JUNE 16 DEATH OF U.S. VICE
CONSUL WILLIAM P. BOTELER AS "MURDER BY BOMBS THROWN BY PERSONS
UNTRACED AND UNKNOWN."

BOTELER, 26, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS KILLED IN A BOMB ATTACK.
     BOTELER, 26, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS KILLED IN A BOMB ATTACK.

ON A RESTAURANT IN NICOSIA'S GREEK QUARTER. EOKA APOLOGIZED IN

LEAFLETS MAILED TO U.S. AUTHORITIES LAST MONTH. THEY SAID BOTELER'S

KILLING WAS A "TRAGIC MISTAKE."
     A SPECIAL COURT TODAY SENTENCED TO BEATH NOCIS XENOPHONTOS,
23-YEAR-OLD GREEK-CYPRIOT CONVICTED OF WOUNDING ANOTHER GREEK-CYPRIOT
     WITH A GUN LAST APRIL 22 IN KTIMA, SOUTHWEST CYPRUS. XENOPHONTOS WAS CAPTURED LAST MAY.
   THE VERDICT RAISED TO 10 THE NUMBER OF GREEK-CYPRISTS SENTENCED TO DEATH SINCE EOKA EXTREMISTS BEGAN THEIR CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE 16 MONTHS AGO. TWO WERE HANGED LAST MAY. THE OTHERS ARE AWAITING EXECUTION THE OUTCOME OR APPEALS.
                                                                                                                                                       Musa se
     A104
   AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY

(ADVANCE) NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE DETACHMENT OF U.S.

MARINES IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY IS MADE UP OF 19 SERGEANTS, 3

CORPORALS--AND NO PRIVATES.

THEY GUARD THE AMERICAN CONSULATE AND THE U.S. RADIO RELAY
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STATION HERE. THEY WEAR CIVILIAN CLOTHES, HOLD NO DRILLS, NO MANEUVERS AND NO FIRING PRACTICE.

"IT'S NOT EXACTLY WHAT YOU WOULD CALL THE 'OLD' MARINE CORPS,"

SAYS THE "COMMANDING OFFICER," T. SGT. ROBERT (DICKIE) BIRD OF

ST. JOSEPH, NMO.. A VETERAN OF 14 YEARS IN THE CORPS.

"OUR JOB HERE IS TO PROVIDE INTERNAL SECURITY FOR THE CONSULATE

AND THE RADIO STATION. THAT'S ALL."

THE 22 MARINES TRY TO AVOID POTENTIAL BOMBING SITES OR SUCH OTHER

TROUBLE SPOTS AS CROWDED STREETS AND CABARETS.

"I'VE GOT A GOOD BUNCH OF BOYS HERE AND I HAVE NO DISCIPLINARY

PROBLEMS," SAYS BIRD. "WE HAVE OUR OWN BAR AND THAT HELPS TO KEEP

THEM OUT OF TROUBLE."

THE MARINES ARE QUARTERED IN TWO ADJOINING HOUSES ON THE OUTSKIRTS

OF NICOSIA. THEY PUT IN 40 HOURS A WEEK OF GUARD DUTY. THE BIG

PROBLEM: WHAT TO DO WITH IDLE TIME. THIS NARROWS DOWN TO TRIPS TO

THE BEACH, LOTS OF CARD PLAYING, OCCASIONAL BASEBALL OR BASKETBALL

AND BEER DRINKING. THERE'S LITTLE DATING OF CYPRIOT GIRLS.

THE DETACHMENT IS PART OF FOX COMPANY OF MARINE HEADQUARTERS IN

ARLINGTON, VA., WHICH PROVIDES PERSONNEL FOR AMERICAN EMBASSIES AND MANEUVERS AND NO FIRING PRACTICE. ARLINGTON, VA., WHICH PROVIDES PERSONNEL FOR AMERICAN EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES ALL OVER THE WORLD. END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG. 3. MOVED AUG. 2. MJ&JS1005AED

CHIEF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION,
DISCUSSED WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS TODAY PROPOSALS BY U.N. A190 SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR EASING EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER TENSION. BURNS MADE A FLIGHT TO GAZA THIS MORNING TO MEET COL.

SALAH GOHAR, HEAD OF THE EGYPTIAN PALESTINE DEPARTMENT.

AFTER THEIR 3-HOUR MEETING, BURNS TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD

DISCUSSED WITH GOHAR THE TENSE SITUATION ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE
IN THE GAZA STRIP AND HAMMARSKJOLD'S RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE
SECURITY COUNCIL LAST MAY. BURNS MENTIONED THERE HAD BEEN SOME
INCIDENTS ALONG THE FRONTIER RECENTLY WHICH HE THOUGHT HAD
CONTRIBUTED TO THE CURRENT TENSION BUT WHICH HE HOPED WOULD NOW STOP. BURNS EXPLAINED THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION WAS NOT MEETING AT PRESENT BECAUSE THE COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS WERE LOCATED INSIDE THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE. WHICH IS OCCUPIED BY ISRAELIS. THE EGYPTIANS OBJECT TO ENTERING THE ZONE UNDER ISRAELI ESCORT AND SO NO MEETINGS ARE BEING HELD. AFTER A BRIEF INSPECTION OF U. N. OBSERVATION POSTS ALONG THE FRONTIER, BURNS RETURNED TO JERUSALEM AND GOHAR TO CAIRO. KM201PED A15/

. (150) NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
ALGIERS. ALGERIA. AUG. 3 (AP) -FRENCH AIRBORNE TROOPS TODAY SURROUNDED AND SMASHED A STRONG REBEL BAND ON THE DESOLATE SUMMITS OF THE
NEMENTCHA MOUNTAINS. OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THEY KILLED ABOUT 60
NATIONALISTS AND CAPTURED A SCORE IN A FIERCE STRUGGLE WHICH COST THE FRENCH SEVERAL LOSSES. THE FRENCH SEIZED ABOUT 40 RIFLES LEFT ON THE BLOODY FIELD, ABOUT 100 MILES EAST OF BISKRA. THE FIGHT WAS TOUCHED OFF WHEN THE REBELS TRIED TO AMBUSH A FRENCH JEEP PATROL. IT BROUGHT HUNDREDS OF FRENCH HELICOPTER-BORNE PARATROOPERS TO THE ROCKY PLATEAU.

THE BATTLE RAGED FOR SEVERAL HOURS. THE REBELS POPPED BEHIND
BOULDERS AND ANSWERED THE FRENCH FIRE IN A REGULAR WILD WEST GUN-FIGHT. THEY WERE APPARENTLY PART OF A CARAVAN BRINGING SUPPLIES IN FROM SOUTHERN TUNISIA.

A SIMILAR BATTLE TOOK PLACE NEAR ARRIS IN THE HEART OF THE AURES

LISTS OF AMERICANS STILL HELD PRISONER BY THE RED CHINESE GAVE HIS HOMETOWN AS LINDSAY, NEB. BISHOP PINGER WAS ARRESTED AUG. 19. 1951, AT TSINGTAO.

THE CONSULATE SAID U.S. OFFICIALS HERE HAD RECEIVED A TELEGRAM FROM THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING STATING ONLY THAT THE BISHOP HAD BEEN RELEASED AFTER SERVING HIS SENTENCE. REACHED LATER BY TELEPHONE IN SHANGHAI, BISHOP PINGER SAID:

HE SAID HE PLANS TO CELEBRATE MASS TOMORROW IN SHANGHAI.
BISHOP PINGER, 59, SAID HE HAD BEEN HELD IN VARIOUS PRISONS DURING
HIS FIVE YEAR IMPRISONMENT.

AN AMERICAN PRIEST RELEASED LAST MONTH FROM IMPRISONMENT IN RED CHINA, THE REV. THOMAS PHILLIPS OF SAN FRANCISCO, REPORTED AT THAT TIME HE HAD RECENTLY SEEN BISHOP PINGER AND THAT THE CHURCHMAN WAS SUFFERING FROM HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE.

ATELEPHONE TOLD A REPORTER BISHOP PINGER WAS RELEASED FROM SHANGHAI

PRISON YESTERDAY. "I ASKED HIM BY TELEPHONE HOW HE WAS," BISHOP WALSH SAID.

BSAID HE WAS PRETY WELL.

O HAVE NOT SEEN HIM YET, BUT I PLAN TO HAVE LUNCH WITH HIM

TOMORROW. HE ADDED.

HE SAID BISHOP PINGER NOW IS AT THE SAN FRANCISCAN MISSION HOUSE IN SHANGHAI.

BISHOP WALSH IS A MARYKNOLL PRIEST WHO HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO STAY
IN A SHANGHAI MISSION. HE IS NOT IMPRISONED. HE HAS SAID HE WILL
ENOT LEAVE RED CHINA UNTIL HE IS KICKED OUT.

THE FREEING OF BISHOP PINGER LEAVES ONLY 10 AMERICANS STILL IN SCHINESE COMMUNIST JAILS.

SC1238AED

A170 HONG KONG, SATURDAY, AUG. 4 (AP) -COMMUNIST CHINA TO A BURMA.

"GROUNDLESS" REPORTS THAT CHINESE TROOPS HAVE INVADED NORTHERN BURMA.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A STATEMENT FROM THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S

DAILY WHICH SAID ANY SUCH INVASION WOULD BE "COMPLETELY DEVOID OF

MILITARY COMMON SENSE." THE PEOPLE'S DAILY REFLECTS OFFICIAL GOVERN-MENT POLICY IN RED CHINA.

BURMESE OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TUESDAY THAT RED CHINESE FORCES,
BELIEVED TO NUMBER ABOUT 500 MEN, HAD MOVED ACROSS THE POORLY DEFINED
NORTHERN BORDER INTO BURMESE TERRITORY. THE RED FORCES WERE REPORTED
DIGGING IN AFTER SEVERAL CLASHES WITH BURMESE ARMY UNITS. MINOR PATROL
INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED PREVIOUSLY IN THE AREA, BUT THE BURMESE
SPOKESMEN SAID THE MOVE THIS WEEK INVOLVED FAR LARGER NUMBERS OF TROOP.
BURMA'S GOVERNMENT WAS DEPORTED TO BE DESSING THE PELPING REGIME BURMA'S GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TO BE PRESSING THE PEIPING REGIME

FOR SPEEDY WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPS. THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST WAS THE FIRST COMMENT FROM RED CHINA ON THE REPORTED INCURSION.

30.24-7885

THE PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THE WILD NORTHERN BORDER BETWEEN BURMA AND CHINA ALWAYS HAD BEEN "UNDEFINED." IT SAID NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE THE KEY TO SETTLING THE DISPUTE.

A114

(110) NIGHT LEAD RADFORD TORYO. AUG. 4 (SATURDAY) (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA TODAY ACCUSED THE CHAIRMAN OF AMERICA'S JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF OF VISITING SOUTH KOREA TO HATCH PLOTS FOR A NEW WAR.

PYONGYANG RADIO SAID ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD DISCUSSED "DELIVERY OF MODERN WEAPONS INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS AND INCREASED MILITARY AID" WITH SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS.

RADFORD, WHO FLEW HERE FRIDAY, TOLD REPORTERS SOUTH KOREA HAD NOT ASKED FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE DID REPEAT, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED

NATIONS COMMAND MUST INTRODUCE MORE MODERN WEAPONS.

IN SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, EARLIER THE SAME DAY, HE SAID U.N. FORCES

CANNOT GO ON FOREVER USING 1950 MODEL WEAPONS AS THE KOREAN

ARMISTICE OF JULY 1953 REQUIRES. BUT HE SAID THERE WAS NO TIMETABLE FOR REVISING THE ARMISTICE. K915PED

(360) TWINING
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON. AUG. 3 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING SAYS THAT DIFFERENCES
BETWEEN THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE BECOME "A LITTLE SHARPER"
IN THE 3 1/2 YEARS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.
"AS IT IS NOW, THE NAVY AND THE ARMY ARE WATCHING ME LIKE A HAWK,"
THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD A SENATE ARNED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE
INVESTIGATING AIRPOWER.
"EVERY TIME I MAKE A MOVE, THEY ARE MAKING SURE WHAT I AM DOING,
AND VICE VERSA," HE CONTINUED. "I AM WATCHING THE NAVY AND ARMY,
TOO. SO YOU DO HAVE A SYSTEM OF CONTROLS. BUT THAT CAN ALSO LEAD TO
LACK OF DEVELOPMENT, TOO. AND THAT IS DANGEROUS FOR THE COUNTRY."
IN HIS SECRET TESTINOMY GIVEN JUNE 19 AND MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT.
TWINING ALSO SAID THE WAY TO REDUCE THE MATION'S HUGE DEFENSE BUDGET
IS TO PUT MORE RELIANCE ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.
"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO KEEP IN OUR ARMED FORCES CONVENTIONAL FORCES
FOR THE OLD TYPE OF WARFARE PLUS THOSE FOR ATOMIC WARFARE," TWINING
SAID. "WE HAVE GOT TO MAKE UP OUR MINDS WHICH WAY WE ARE GOING TO
GO... AUCCH (360) TWINING BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON "THE NUCLEAR WEAPON IS HERE TO STAY AND THEY ARE GOING TO BE USED IN WAR. WE KNOW THAT. SO LET'S BUILD OUR FORCES AROUND THESE NEW WEAPONS. IN THIS WAY WE COULD REDUCE OUR FORCES CONSIDERABLY."

THE QUESTION OF INTER-SERVICE RIVALRY AROSE WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO). COMMENTED THAT IN 1952 "CANDIDATE EISENHOWER" HAD CRITICIZED SERVICE WRANGLING "THAT WASTES TIME, MONEY AND TALENT." QUOTING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS HAVING SAID THEN THAT "SERVICE

DISAGREEMENTS HAVE BECOME PUBLIC BRAWLS. SYMINGTON ASKED TWINING WHETHER "DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SERVICES ARE MORE SHARP TODAY THAN THEY WERE THREE YEARS AGO, OR LESS SHARP."

"I THINK THEY ARE A LITTLE SHARPER, BECAUSE WE ARE COMING MORE AND LORF INTO COMPETITIVE FIELDS," TWINING REPLIED.

TWINING SAID HE LEANS PERSONALLY TOWARD PROPOSALS "FOR A SINGLE (MILITARY) SERVICE" BECAUSE IT COULD BRING QUICKER DECISIONS AND "WOULD BE LESS EXPENSIVE," ADDING:
"HOWEVER, I STILL FEEL THAT THE THREE SERVICES WATCHING EACH OTHER

IS A PRETTY HEALTHY THING, BECAUSE NO ONE CAN REALLY GET OFF THE BEAM.
WITH A SINGLE SERVICE YOU MIGHT GET SORT OF A MILITARY DYNASTY BUILT
UP THAT COULD MAKE A REAL BAD MISTAKE FOR THE UNITED STATES.
"THAT IS MY ONLY FEAR ABOUT IT, THAT IT COULD BE BUILT UP AND GET
SO STRONG, THROUGH THE INDIVIDUAL PERSONALITIES, THAT THEY MIGHT
DO SOMETHING DRASTIC. THAT MIGHT NOT BE SO GOOD."

B24WX (Q)

RUSSIAN FUGITIVE WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED A BILL AL-LOWING NIKOLAI E.KHOKHLOV. FORMER SOVIET OFFICIAL WHO FLED TO THE WEST, TO REMAIN PERMANENTLY IN THE UNITED STATES.

KROKHLOV WAS BORN IN RUSSIA IN 1922, TAUGHT IN MOSCOW UNIVERSITY AND WAS AN OFFICER IN THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. HE FLED FROM RUSSIA IN MAY, 1954, AND HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN ANTICOMMUNIST LECTURING AND WRITING IN THIS COUNTRY. HE HAS TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE IN-TERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE CLAIMED HIS FLIGHT FROM RUSSIA WAS MADE NECESSARY BECAUSE HE RE-FUSED TO CARRY OUT ORDERS TO ASSASSINATE AN ANTICOMMUNIST LEADER IN GERMANY. VX&CZ444PED

WX LOCALS OUT (220) HOUSING-LOYALTY
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE COVERNMENT HAS DROPPED THE EFFORT TO
REQUIRE A LOYALTY OATH FROM PERSONS OCCUPYING FEDERALLY AIDED LOW-COST PUBLIC HOUSING.

THE DECISION WAS DISCLOSED YESTERDAY IN A PUBLIC MOUSING ADMINISTRATION ORDER TO ALL PHA OFFICIALS AND LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES. IT SAID A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT STUDY, REQUESTED BY THE PHA. SHOWED THE OATH REQUIREMENT WAS "TEMPORARY LEGISLATION, WHICH HAS EXPIRED." THE EXPIRATION DATE WAS TWO YEARS AGO-JUNE 30, 1954.

THERE WAS NO VOLUNTEER MENTION FROM THE PHA OR THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OF A LONG STRING OF COURT DEFEATS-BEGINNING AS EARLY AS 1953-FOR EFFORTS TO ENFORCE THE REQUIREMENT THAT THE TENANTS SWEAR THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF ORGANIZATIONS ON THE ATTORNEY CENERAL'S

THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF ORGANIZATIONS ON THE ATTORNEY CEMERAL'S

UPON INQUIRY, HOWEVER, PHA OFFICIALS SAID ABOUT TWO DOZEN COURT CASES HAVE COME ACAINST THE OATH REQUIREMENT. IN TWO SUCH CASES WHICH WERE CARRIED TO THE SUPREME COURT, THE HIGH COURT REFUSED TO MAKE A REVIEW.

THE RULE, SPONSORED BY REP. CWINN (R-NY), WAS ATTACHED AS A RIDER TO APPROPRIATION ACTS FOR THE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1953, AND JUNE 30, 1954. GWINN SOUGHT TO INSERT IT AGAIN THE FOLLOWING YEAR BUT CONGRESS TURNED HIM DOWN.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HELD THAT THE PROVISION WAS "TEMPORARY LEGISLATION" WHICH EXPIRED WITH THE PERIODS COVERED BY THE APPROPRIATION ACTS TO WHICH IT WAS ATTACHED. ON THAT BASIS PUBLIC MOUSTNE COMMISSIONER CHARLES TO SINGER ADVISED SUBORDINATES IT "CANNOT MOUSING COMMISSIONER CHARLES E. SLUSSER ADVISED SUBORDINATES IT CANNOT BE ENFORCED.

IN SOME OF THE COURT TESTS THE LAW WAS HELD UNCONSTITUTIONAL AS A "COLATION OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY, OR OTHER RIGHTS. IN THE CASES IT WAS HELD UNENFORCEABLE.

OF TWO UNKNOWN SOLDIERS FROM WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR WILL BE BURIED ALONGSIDE THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER OF WORLD WAR I.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED TODAY A BILL PROVIDING FOR BURIAL IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY OF THE REMAINS OF AN UNKNOWN, UNIDENTIFIA-BLE MEMBER OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES WHO LOST HIS LIFE WHILE SERVING OVERSEAS DURING THE KOREAN WAR. AN EARLIER LAW AUTHORIZED SIMILAR BURIAL OF AN UNKNOWN SERVICEMAN OF WORLD WAR II, BUT THE CEREMONY WAS PUT OFF BECAUSE OF THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

BOTH UNKNOWN SERVICEMEN WILL HAVE SPECIAL CRYPTS BUILT FOR THEIR

ENTOMBMENT. VX1028PED

B62KX Q

DENVER, AUG. 3 (AP)-A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR DAMAGE SUIT FILED AGAINST THE U. S. GOVERNMENT BY 88 RELATIVES OF SERVICEMEN KILLED IN KOREA WAS DISMISSED TODAY IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT.

JUDGE ROYCE H.SAVAGE RULED THE COURT LACKED JURISDICTION AFTER HEARING ARGUMENTS ON A MOTION TO DISMISS BY U. S. ATTY. DONALD E. (140)

KELLEY OF COLORADO. EUGENE R. GUILD OF GLENWOOD SPRINGS, A RETIRED ARMY OFFICER AND OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE KOREAN WAR, FILED THE SUIT MAY 21. THE SUIT CLAIMED PRESIDENTS TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER "BETRAYED OUR SONS AND HUSBANDS TO THE ENEMY IN THE KOREAN WAR." THE SUIT SOUGHT ONE MILLION DOLLARS IN DAMAGES FOR THE DEATH OF EACH SON OR HUSBAND OF THE 88 PLAINTIFFS.

GUILD'S SON WAS AMONG THOSE KILLED IN KOREA.

FJ650PCS

A106WX (600) ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG. 3

BY FRANCES LEWINE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-COULD THE PANAMA CANAL--THE WORLD'S SECOND LARGEST MANMADE WATERWAY--BE NATIONALIZED AS THE EGYPTIANS HAVE DONE WITH THE SUEZ CANAL?

"ABSOLUTELY NOT," PANAMANIAN ANBASSADOR J.J. VALLARINO SAID TODAY.

"THE SITUATIONS ARE ENTIRELY DIFFERENT," ADDED W. M. WHITMAN, SECRETARY OF THE PANAMA CANAL CO., A U.S. GOVERNMENT CORPORATION WHICH

THE U.S. AGREEMENT WITH PANAMA. UNDER WHICH THE CANAL IS OPERATED.

"DOES NOT ENTIRELY FULFILL THE WISHES AND ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE
AND GOVERNMENT OF PANAMA." THE AMBASSADOR SAID.

DR. VALLARINO TOOK A FIRM VIEW THAT HIS COUNTRY WILL CONTINUE
TO ENFORCE THE TREATY BUT SAID THE SUEZ AFFAIR "MAY LEAD IN THE
FUTURE TO BETTER UNDERSTANDING AND MORE LIBERAL CONSIDERATION TOWARDS

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE FURORE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL MIGHT LEAD TO REQUESTS THAT THE PANAMA CANAL, NOW OPERATED SOLELY BY THIS COUNTRY, BE TURNED OVER TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE CONDITIONS AREN'T QUITE THE SAME, EISENHOWER SAID, NOTING THAT INTERNATIONAL ZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL HAD BEEN AGREED TO IN AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION IN 1888

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION IN 1888. THE PANAMA CANAL, A 40-MILE ROUTE LINKING THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC OCEANS, WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC IN 1914. IT SAVES 7,873 NAUTICAL MILES ON A VOYAGE FROM NEW YORKTO SAN FRANCISCO.

THE UNITED STATES ACQUIRED THE CANAL ZONE, A FIVE-MILE STRIP ON EITHER SIDE OF THE CANAL. FOR 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN 190

CC922AFB

MILES ON A VOYAGE FROM NEW YORK TO SAN FRANCISCO.

THE UNITED STATES ACQUIRED THE CANAL ZONE, A FIVE-MILE STRIP ON THER SIDE OF THE CANAL, FOR 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1904 AND AGREED TO PAY PANAMA \$250,000 A YEAR. THIS SUM WAS RAISED TO \$430,000 A YEAR IN 1934 AND, BY A TREATY SIGNED LAST YEAR, THE SUM WAS RAISED TO \$1,930,000.

"PANAMA HAS GRANTED THE CANAL ZONE TO US IN PERPETUITY," WHITMAN NOTED, WHILE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS OPERATED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMPANY UNDER A 99-YEAR-LEASE DUE TO TERMINATE IN 1968.

IN THE SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., WHITMAN SAID, THE POINT WAS THAT THE CANAL ACTUALLY WAS WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF EGYPT. PANAMA HAS GRANTED THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE TERRITORY TO THE UNITED STATES, HE

A107WX THE LATEST U.S.-PANAMA TREATY, WHICH TOOK SOME TWO YEARS TO NEGOTIATE, MET SHARP OPPOSITION WHEN IT CAME BEFORE THE SENATE IN 1955 ALTHOUGH THE VOTE ON RATIFICATION ITSELF WAS OVERWHELMINGLY IN FAVOR. SEN MAGNUSON (D-WASH) CALLED IT A "BAD TREATY" AND PREDICTED THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE A DEMAND BY PANAMA "TO TAKE OVER THE ZONE AND THE

CANAL ITSELF. SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID HE FEARED PANAMA "MAY BLEED US WHITE,"
IN CASE OF A FUTURE WAR, FOR LAND NEEDED TO DEFEND THE CANAL
AND THE CITIZENS AND GOVERNMENT OF PANAMA.

THE BASIC ISSUE NOW AND WHEN BOTH CANALS WERE BUILT, WAS THE LATERWAYS BE KEPT NEUTRAL--OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS AT ALL TIMES IN BOTH PEACE AND WAR.

THIS GUARANTEE WAS INCLUDED IN THE 1888 SUEZ CANAL CONVENTION
AND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER CLAIMS HE HAS NO INTENTION OF BREAKING THAT PROMISE OF NEUTRALITY.

THE 1900 HAY-PAUNCEFOTE TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN, LOOKING TOWARD CONSTRUCTION OF AN ISTHMIAN CANAL, CARRIED THIS

CLAUSE:
THE CANAL SHALL BE FREE AND OPEN TO VESSELS OF COMMERCE AND OF WAR
OF ALL NATIONS...ON TERMS OF ENTIRE EQUALITY...

NASSER HAS ESTIMATED THE SUEZ CANAL'S ANNUAL COLLECTION OF TRAFFIC TOLLS REACHED 100 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE PANAMA CANAL CO. TOOK IN \$37,450,000 IN THE 1956 FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. ITS TRAFFIC OF 8,475 TRANSITS IS ABOUT HALF OF THE SUEZ TRAFFIC, WHICH CARRIES MUCH OF THE MIDDLE EAST OIL, WHITMAN

SUEZ TRAFFIC, WHICH CARRIES MOCH OF THE MIDDLE EAST OIL, UNITARILE SAID.

THE PANAMA CANAL IS OPERATED AND REGULATED FINANCIALLY BY THE PANAMA CANAL CO., A GOVERNMENT CORPORATION MANAGED BY A 13-MEMBER BOARD OF DIRECTORS APPOINTED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, ACTING AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT.

THE CANAL ZONE, ITSELF, IS GOVERNED BY AN OFFICER OF THE U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS. MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM E. POTTER, A 50-YEAR NATIVE OF OSHKOSH, WIS., HAS BEEN GOVERNOR OF THE CANAL ZONE SINCE LAST MAY. INCOME FROM TOLLS IS USED TO OPERATE THE CANAL AND TO REPLACE AND ENLARGE ITS FACILITIES. WHITMAN SAID THAT SINCE 1951 THE COMPANY HAS PAID 15 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE U.S. TREASURY TOWARD REDUCTION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S INVESTMENT IN THE CANAL.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG. 3-MOVED AUG. 2

DC1023AED

DC1023AED

BUBAK

A29 (1,000)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (SUBS FOR PARIS
LONDON, AUG. 4 (AP) -REPLIES TO INVITATIONS TO THE BIG SUEZ CONFERENCE
STARTED COMING IN TODAY WHILE BRITAIN AND FRANCE MADE READY TO BLOW THE MILITARY WHISTLE ON PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND HIS PLANS

FOR TAKING OVER THE GREAT MIDDLE EAST WATERWAY.

NASSER WAS REPORTED BY A CLOSE EGYPTIAN FRIEND IN CAIRO TO HAVE "MADE UP HIS MIND TO FIGHT IF NECESSARY" AGAINST THE BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN PLAN TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY OVER THE SUEZ CANAL. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE ALMOST DECIDED -- BUT NOT QUITE -- AGAINST EVEN ACCEPTING THE THREE POWERS' INVITATION TO THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE TO LONDON 12 DAYS HENCE WHEN THE SHOWDOWN MAY COME WHETHER THE WORLD-

SHAKING SUEZ CRISIS WILL BE DECIDED PEACEFULLY OR BY FORCE. THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WAS DESCRIBED BY HIS FRIEND AS BEING CON-VINCED THAT THE WESTERN MILITARY THREATS WERE NO BLUFF, AND AS BEING WORRIED THAT SOME INCIDENT MIGHT BRING AN EXPEDITION DOWN UPON EGYPT. BUT HE WAS SAID TO BE RESOLVED TO TAKE THE CONSEQUENCES AND TO

FIGHT.

THE LONDON CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE A PLAN TO ASSURE THAT THE 87-YEAR-OLD CANAL REMAINS OPEN TO ALL NATIONS AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO EGYPT'S NATIONAL POLICY ALONE. INFORMANTS HAVE SAID THE CONFERENCE WILL GO ON WHETHER EGYPT ATTENDS OR NOT.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, FOR COURTESY REASONS, REFUSED TO LIST THE NATIONS WHICH ALREADY HAVE ACCEPTED CONFERENCE INVITATIONS, LEAVING THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE COUNTRIES THEMSELVES. FIRST PAKI-STAN AND THEN PORTUGAL, HOWEVER, ANNOUNCED THEY HAD ACCEPTED THE BIDS. PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA OF IRAN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HIS COUNTRY ALSO WOULD ATTEND.

ACTUALLY, HOWEVER, THE ACCEPTANCE OF ONLY EGYPT, RUSSIA, AND POS-SIBLY INDIA AND INDONESIA SEEMED TO BE IN ANY DOUBT.

NASSER CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF IN CAIRO TODAY WITH SOVIET F AMBASSADOR E. D. KISSELEV. HE HAD CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES LAST NIGHT WITH U. S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE. OFFICIALS WOULD NOT F DISCLOSE WHAT WAS SAID AT EITHER CONFERENCE.

INDIA AND RUSSIA APPEARED TO BE AWAITING NASSER'S FINAL WORD BEFORE STATING THEIR OWN POSITION. A NEW DELHI SPOKESMAN HOWEVER, ANNOUNCED THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S ROVING FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO HANDLE THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM FOR INDIA. BRITAIN'S ROCK-LIKE ISLAND BASE OF MALTA IN THE MEDITERRANEAN

BUSTLED WITH MILITARY ACTIVITY AND APPARENTLY WAS BEING CONVERTED AS A STAGING AREA FOR THE FORCES OF BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN CASE THEY FIND IT NECESSARY TO STRIKE A BLOW.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU STATED THE TWO POWERS' POSITION TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY. HE SAID THE MAIN RELIANCE WAS BEING BASED ON THE LONDON CONFERENCE, BUT IF NASSER REFUSED TO ATTEND OR SPURNED THE CONFERENCE DECISIONS WALL MEASURS MUST, IN OUR OPINION, BE TAKEN TO OBLIGE HIM TO SUBMIT.

A30

THE TWO POWERS HOPED FOR UNITED STATES SUPPORT, BUT IN THEIR EYES THE ISSUE APPEARED SO VITAL THAT THEY SEEMED READY TO GO IT ALONE IF NECESSARY.

THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE DISCLOSED "EXTENSIVE" TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE IN PROGRESS. IT SAID OVERSEAS SERVICEMEN DUE FOR DISCHARGE WILL HAVE TO WAIT AWHILE BEFORE RETURNING HOME BECAUSE ALL TRANSPORT IS BEING

MONOPOLIZED "TO INSURE OUR POSITION IN THEEASTERN MEDITERRANEAN." BRITAIN'S CRACK 16TH INDEPENDENT PARACHUTE BRIGADE GROUP WAS READY TO EMBARK ON THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER THESEUS AT PORTSMOUTH TOMORROW. THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BULWARK AND THE CRUISER GLASGOW WERE TO SAIL MONDAY. BRITISH AUTHORITIES AT MALTA CANCELLED WEEKEND LEAVES FOR ARMY, NAVAL AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL. TWO ANTI-AIRCRAFT REGIMENTS STOOD READY TO EMBARK ON NAVAL TANK LANDING SHIPS THERE. A NAVAL AIR SHOW SCHEDULED FOR MALTA NEXT SATURDAY WAS CANCELED BECAUSE THE AIR SQUADRON TAKING PART WAS TO EMBARK UPON THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER EAGLE.

SOMETHING LESS THAN 20,000 BRITISH ARMY RESERVISTS, MOSTLY SPECIAL-ISTS, HAVE BEEN CALLED UP AND BRITISH NEWSPAPERS WERE FULL OF PICTURES OF MEN IN UNIFORM.

THE FRENCH FLEET OF 15 WARSHIPS, INCLUDING THE BATTLESHIP JEAN BART, WERE UNDER ALERT AT THE MEDITERRANEAN BASE OF TOULON-AS IT HAS BEEN FOR A WEEK. BUT THE ONLY UNIT TO MOVE TO SEA WAS THE 1,300-TON ESCORT VESSEL, KABYLE, WHICH SAILED TODAY WITH A COMMANDO UNIT ABOARD AND WESTERN ALGERIA AS ITS ANNOUNCED DESTINATION.

THE FACTS OF ECONOMIC LIFE, AS WELL AS PRESTIGE REASONS, APPEARED TO DICTATE THE STIFF STAND BEING TAKEN BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

NASSER AND HIS REVOLUTIONARY MILITARY COHORTS HAVE BEEN HARRASSING THE TWO POWERS FOR THE LAST THREE OR FOUR YEARS. IN HOPE OF WINNING ARAB FRIENDSHIP AND STABILIZING THE MIDDLE EAST, BRITAIN WITHDREW FROM HER CORULERSHIP OVER SUDAN AND TURNED IT OVER TO AN INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT, AND ABANDONED HER MILITARY OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IN 1954. FRANCE RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF HER NORTH AFRICAN

PROTECTORATES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO. BUT THE EGYPTIAN RADIO POURED OUT A TORRENT OF ANTI-WESTERN PROP-AGANDA INTO THE EARS OF DISSIDENT ARABS IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO WHO OBJECT TO FRANCE'S CONTINUED LINKS OF "INTERDEPENDENCE." CAIRO HAR-BORED THE POLITICAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE REBEL ALGERIAN MOVEMENT.

NASSER CONDUCTED A DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE AGAINST BRITAIN'S ANTI-COM-MUNIST BAGHDAD PACT, IN WHICH IRAQ, A SISTER ARAB LEAGUE COUNTRY, IS A MEMBER. HE WAS ACCUSED OF STIRRING UP JORDAN'S DISMISSAL OF BRITISH GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB AS ARMY COMMANDER.

NOW, HIS SUEZ COUP SEEMS TO BE ONE STEP BEYOND WHAT THE TWO POWERS

FRENCH NEWSPAPERS ARE SAYING THAT TO GIVE IN TO HIM WOULD BE "ANOTHER MUNICH." PINEAU SAID "ANY RETREAT BEFORE THE ACT OF COL. NASSER WOULD LEAD HIM, OR OTHERS, TO CONTINUE ALONG THE SAME LINE UNTIL THE DAY WHEN AN INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT WOULD BECOME INEVITABLE.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE SAY THEY ARE UNABLE TO RELY UPON HIS PROMISE THAT HE WILL NOT USE HIS POSITION ASTRIDE SUEZ TO THROTTLE THEIR ECONOMIC WINDPIPE. BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID BRITAIN'S "STANDARD OF LIVING DEPENDS ON CONTINUED ACCESS TO MIDDLE EAST OIL."

BY ARBITRARILY CLOSING THE CANAL TO SHIPPING OR BY SHARP HIKES IN CANAL TOLLS HE COULD CAUSE A STEEP INCREASE IN THE PRICE OF WESTERN

EUROPE'S OIL, AND SEVERE ECONOMIC REPERCUSSIONS.

MOREOVER, THE BRITISH FEAR THAT IF NASSER SUCCESSFULLY DEFIES
THEM NOW THE RESULTS WOULD BE A DISASTROUS PLUNGE OF HER PRESTIGE IN
SUCH PLACES AS THE OIL SHEIKDOM OF KUWAIT, THE ADEN COLONY OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA AND IRAQ.

A LOSS OF FACE FOR NASSER, HOWEVER, MIGHT CURB NATIONALISTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, DEFLATE THE ALGERIAN REBELLION AND UPSET THE COMMUNIST GAME OF USING NASSER AND LIKE SPIRITS FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES.

WITH SUCH STAKES, NASSER APPEARED TO BE PLAYING A CAUTIOUS GAME WITH RESPECT TO HIS CONTROL OF THE CANAL. SHIPS CONTINUED TO MOVE NORMALLY THE MARITIME VICTUAL CANAL. SHIPS CONTINUED A NORWEGIAN SHIP THROUGH THE MARITIME HIGHWAY. PARIS NEWSPAPERS SAID A NORWEGIAN SHIP WAS STOPPED BY EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AND WAS ASKED TO PAY ITS TOLL
TO THE NEW NATIONALIZED CANAL COMPANY. THE SHIP WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED, HOWEVER, WHEN THE SHIP'S AGENTS REFUSED.

BRITISH, AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN SHIPPING LINES AT SINGAPORE PREPARE TO HOLD A CONFERENCE THERE NEXT TUESDAY ON A PLAN TO REPOUTE VESSELS AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE. THE BRITISH BEN LINE AT SINGA-PORE ANNOUNCED IT WAS REFUSING TO ACCEPT CARGO FOR EGYPTIAN PORTS. The BRITISH BLUE FUNNEL LINE HAS DONE LIKEWISE.

PS407PED

A9

(500)BY TOM MASTERSON

CAIRO, AUG. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT "HAS MADE HIS MIND TO FIGHT IF NECESSARY" AGAINST INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL, AN EGYPTIAN CLOSE TO NASSER SAID TODAY.
HE SAID "NASSER WILL REJECT OUTRIGHT THE WEST'S DEMANDS FOR

INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND WILL FIGHT TO KEEP CONTROL ENTIRELY IN

THIS MAN HAS HELD TWO LONG TALKS WITH NASSER IN THE PAST 48
HOURS--SINCE THE BIG THREE PROPOSED 24-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE ON AUG. 16 TO DISCUSS CONTROL OF THE CANAL. EGYPT WAS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES INVITED, BUT HAS NOT YET RESPONDED TO THE INVITATION.
THE NAME OF THE INFORMANT CANNOT BE DISCLOSED. HE QUOTED NASSER

AS SAYING: TRADING ONE KIND OF COLONIALISM FOR ANOTHER.

ONLY LAST MONTH BRITAIN PULLED HER LAST TROOPS OUT OF THE CANAL

"NASSER HAS NOT YET MADE A FINAL DECISION ON ACCEPTING OR REJECTING THE BIG THREE INVITATION TO A CONFERENCE, THE SOURCE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"AT THE MOMENT, IT IS NOT PROBABLE THAT NASSER WILL ACCEPT. HE NOT YET CLOSED HIS MIND TO IT-BUT ALMOST."

HE PICTURED NASSER, FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND OTHER RANKING EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AS HOLDING ALMOST CONTINUOUS MEETINGS. HE SAID ONE MEETING LASTED UNTIL DAWN.

HE SAID NASSER'S SCHEDULED VISIT TO MOSCOW IN MID-AUGUST MOST PROBABLY WILL BE POSTPONED -- WHETHER HE GOES TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE

HE EXPLAINED THAT NASSER WOULD NOT BE LIKELY TO LEAVE EGYPT AT

SO CRITICAL A TIME. "NASSER IS WORRIED," THE INFORMANT CONCEDED, "BUT NOT SO MUCH AS WESTERN LEADERS. HE KNOWS WHAT THE CONSEQUENCES WILL BE. HE DOES THINK BRITAIN'S THREAT TO USE MILITARY FORCE IS JUST A BLUFF. THEN HE OFFERED HIS OWN OPINION THAT "WHEN NASSER FINALLY MAKES UP

HIS MIND HE IS READY TO FACE ANY CONSEQUENCE.

HE SAID NASSER FEARS MOST THAT AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL WILL MAKE A SLIP AND CREATE AN INCIDENT WITH A BRITISH SHIP IN THE CANAL. HE GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT NASSER IS AWARE THAT "ANYTHING LIKE THAT WILL BRING A BRITISH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE INTO THE CANAL AREA."

"IF THAT HAPPENS," HE SAID, "NASSER WILL FIGHT." THIS WAS THE INFORMANT'S OWN OPINION. HE ADDED THAT THE BRITISH PROBABLY WOULD SUCCEED IN OCCUPYING THE CANAL AREA AND THAT WOULD SET

OFF "ANOTHER ALGERIA." HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER NASSER HELD THE SAME VIEW, BUT HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT "A BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION WOULD RESULT IN LONG DRAWN OUT GUERRILLA WARFARE LIKE THAT IN ALGERIA.

AS THIS WOULD PROBABLY SPREAD INTO THE WHOLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST,

AS THE WHAT AN OPPORT TO THE UNITED SIVE ISRAEL!

AS THE WHAT AN OPPORT NASSER HAD THOUGHT OF ALL THIS, HE REPLIED: "YOU CAN

BE SURE OF ITO!

HE REPRESENTED NASSER AS ANTICIPATING, WHEN HE NATIONALIZED THE

CANAL NINE DAYS AGO, ALL THE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS BRITAIN, THE UNITED

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CANAL NINE DAYS AGO, ALL THE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS BRITAIN, THE UNITED

CANAL NINE DAYS AGO, ALL THE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE HAVE CLAMPED ON EGYPT. BUT HE ACKNOWLEDGED NASSER HAD NOT EXPECTED BRITAIN'S ANGER WOULD BE "SO VIOLENT AND INTENSE." "NASSER WAS REAL MAD, "THE INFORMANT SAID, WHEN THE UNITED STATES WITHDREW HER AID FOR THE ASWAN DAM. "THAT WAS WHEN HE DECIDED TO

NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY. THE SOURCE SAID THAT SINCE THEN NASSER HAS FELT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN A MODERATING INFLUENCE ON BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. HE FURTHER SAID NASSER LOOKS TO AMERICA TO CONTINUE PLAYING

A MODERATING ROLE.

RK244PED

A28 (WX FW)

SUEZ (140) MOSCOW, AUG. 4 (AP) -THE SOVIET MILITARY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID
TODAY WESTERN POWERS FEAR THE ARAB NATIONS MIGHT NATIONALIZE THE
MIDDLE EAST'S RICH OIL RESOURCES. THAT IS WHY, IT SAID, EGYPT'S
SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL HAS RAISED SUCH A FUSS IN THE WEST.
"IT HAS ONLY ONE PURPOSE," RED STAR SAID IN REFERENCE TO THE
WEST'S STRONG REACTION, "TO INTIMIDATE EGYPT AND ALSO OTHER COUNTRIES
OF THE ARAB FAST IN WHICH ARE LOCATED OIL CONCESSIONS BELONGING OF THE ARAB EAST IN WHICH ARE LOCATED OIL CONCESSIONS BELONGING TO WESTERN MONOPOLIES.

"THE INFLEXIBLE PARTISANS OF COLONIALISM FEAR THESE NATIONS MIGHT FOLLOW EGYPT'S EXAMPLE." RED STAR ASSAILED THE JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED THURSDAY BY BRITAIN,

FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES ON NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL BUT REFRAINED FROM ANY COMMENT THAT MIGHT INDICATE WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WILL ACCEPT THE INVITATION TO THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE IN LONDON AUG. 16 ON THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ.

PS345PED

FOLO WASHINGTON A9
LONDON. AUG. 4 (AP) TASS. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY. TODAY DESCRIBED
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' SUEZ REPORT AS TA SHARP ATTACK
AGAINST EGYPT.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A WASHINGTON DATELINED DISPATCH SAYING:
"THE VERY ACT OF NATIONALIZATION (OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. BY EGYPT),
WHICH WAS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD EGYPT'S ECONOMIC INDE-PENDENCE, WAS WILFULLY INTERPRETED BY DULLES AS A WRATHFUL ACT OF VENGENANCE FOR IMAGINED WRONGS." WD1224PED

A72WX

(160) SYRIAN-SUEZ WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP) -SYRIAN AMBASSADOR FARID ZEINEDDINE SAID TODAY THE WESTERN POWERS ARE FOLLOWING "A VERY OMINOUS POLICY LEADING HEADLONG TO WAR" IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS VIEWS ARE "IDENTICAL" WITH THOSE OF

OTHER ARAB STATES. THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE CALL OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR 24-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE CANAL, AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' RADIO-TV SPEECH LAST NIGHT "HELP PREPARE FOR MILITARY ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE AND THE "USE OF REAL FORCE,"
HE SAID, "ARE DEFINITELY MEANT TO BYPASS THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE

ORLICATIONS OF THE CHARTER.

ii 6 .

HE SAID THE ISSUE WITH THE FRENCH IS ALGERIA AND NORTH AFRICA; THE ISSUE WITH THE BRITISH IS SOUTHEAST ARABIA, OIL AND STRATEGIC POSITIONS; AND FOR THE UNITED STATES, "NATO, ZIONISM AND THE NEED TO CONTINUE THE DOMINATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST BY WESTERN ALLIES." JA653PED

SUEZ (160) PANAMA, AUG. 4 (AP) -THE GOVERMENT TODAY SAID PANAMA--SITE OF ANOTHER GREAT INTEROCEANIC WATERWAY--WILL NOT CONSIDER ITSELF BOUND BY ANY DECISIONS REACHED AT THE 24-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT RELEASED BY THE GOVERNMENT NOTED THAT PANAMA NOT BEEN INVITED TO THE LONDON TALKS. SUEZ CANAL.

THE STATEMENT SAID: THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN LONDON AUG. 16 IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT FOR THE REPUBLIC OF PANAMA. THE PANAMA CANAL WHICH IS BOUNDED BY OUR TERRITORY IS OF VITAL INTEREST TO OUR
COUNTRY AND IS SIMILAR IN SOME RESPECTS TO THE SUEZ CANAL.
"PANAMA IS ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THIS PROBLEM BECAUSE OF THE BIG
MERCHANT FLEET WHICH FLIES THE PANAMANIAN FLAG. DESPITE THIS DUAL INTEREST WHICH THE REPUBLIC OF PANAMA HAS, SHE HAS NOT BEEN INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE. THEREFORE, THE PANAMANIAN GOVERNMENT HOLDS THAT THIS REPUBLIC WILL NOT CONSIDER HERSELF OBLIGED TO RESPECT ANY OF

THE DECISIONS OR RECOMMENDATIONS ADOPTED BY THE CONFERENCE.

HW633PED

BAGHDAD. IRAQ. AUG. 4 (AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID IRAQ TODAY
ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO A MEETING OF THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE'S
POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE.
THEY SAID THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TOOK THE ACTION IN AN
EXTRAORDINARY SESSION. THE MEETING WILL BE HELD IN CAIRO AT A DATE STILL TO BE SET. THE LEAGUEHCALLED IT TO FORMULATE A UNIFIED ARAB POLICY ON EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION JULY 26 OF THE SUEZ CANAL. SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR FIRST DISCLOSED THE PROJECT WEDNESDAX IN DAMASCUS. HE SAID SYRIA HAD SUGGESTED THE SPECIAL SESSION. RK721PED

A115

BERN. SWITZERLAND, AUG. 4 (AP) -SWITZERLAND REFUSED TO ALLOW THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE TO BE HELD AT GENEVA, SWISS GOVERNMENT SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY.

WHILE CONFERENCE ARRANGEMENTS WERE UNDER DISCUSSION AMONG THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN LONDON, INFORMANTS SAID. SWITZERLAND WAS INFORMED THE CONFERENCE MIGHT BE HELD IN THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDING AT GENEVA, SITE OF LAST YEAR'S TWO BIG FOUR MEETINGS.
BUT THE SWISS GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TO FEEL THE SUEZ CONFERENCE WOULD INFRINGE SWITZERLAND'S NEUTRALITY PRINCIPLES. THE FOREIGN

MINISTERS THEN PICKED LONDON. THERE WERE SUGGESTIONS YESTERDAY IN NEW DELHI THAT INDIA MIGHT HINGE ITS ACCEPTANCE OF AN INVITATION TO THE 24-NATION PARLEY ON

A SHIFT OF SCENE FROM LONDON TO GENEVA. MQ1030AED 30.24-7891

B50 (1)

ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 4 (AP)-LEADING SWISS BANKS HAVE TURNED DOWN EGYPTIAN FEELERS FOR PRIVATE FINANCING OF THE ASWAN DAM, BANKING CIRCLES SAID TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN RECENTLY DECIDED AGAINST HELPING TO FINANCE THE \$1,300,000,000 HYDROELECTRIC AND IRRIGATION PROJECT IN THE UPPER NILE VALLEY ON THE GROUND THE EGYPTIAN ECONOMY WAS NOT AT

PRESENT ABLE TO BEAR SUCH A BURDEN. SWISS BANKING SOURCES SAID FEELERS WERE PUT OUT BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THROUGH PRIVATE FIRMS IN EGYPT TO DETERMINE WHETHER A CONSORTIUM OF THE LEADING SWISS BANKS WOULD BE PREPARED TO TAKE OVER

FINANCING OF THE PROJECT. "WE DECIDED IT WAS OBVIOUSLY FAR TOO BIG FOR THE SWISS FINANCIAL MARKET TO HANDLE ALONE, " A SWISS BANKING EXECUTIVE SAID, "AND GAVE A NEGATIVE REPLY. THE SWISS BANKS COULD NOT UNDERTAKE ANYTHING

SO BIG, SO FAR AWAY AND SO INSECURE." NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., INCREASED THE OBJECTIONS OF SWISS BANKERS BY "UNDERMINING CONFIDENCE AND HARMING EGYPT'S FINANCIAL REPUTATION," THE SOURCE ADDED.

PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT SAID WHEN HE ANNOUNCED NATIONALIZATION ON JULY 26 THAT RECEIPTS FROM CANAL TOLLS WOULD BE USED TO HELP FINANCE THE DAM.

MQ912AED

(150)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG 5
UNDATED CANAL RATES
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TO TAKE A 6.500 TON TANKER THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL COSTS ABOUT \$6,-

THESE ARE BASED ON THE RATES FOR LOADED VESSELS. UNLADEN VESSELS PAY A LOWER TOLL.

RATES AT BOTH CANALS ARE BASED ON DEADWEIGHT TONNAGE--THE STANDARD MEASURE FOR A SHIP'S CAPACITY. THE TOLL RATES ARE THE SAME WHETHER THE SHIP CARRIES OIL OR SAND.

SUEZ CANAL TRANSIT FEES WERE LAST REVISED IN JULY, 1954. THE RATE WAS FIXED AT 34 EGYPTIAN PLASTRES (ABOUT 98 CENTS) PER TON FOR LADEN VESSELS AND 15.5 PLASTRES (ABOUT 45 CENTS) PER TON FOR VESSELS UNLADEN AT THE PANAMA CANAL THE TOLL FOR MERCHANT VESSELS IS ABOUT 90 CENTS PER TON FOR LADEN VESSELS AND AROUND 72 CENTS FOR EMPTY SHIPS.

SUEZ IS TWICE AS LONG AS PANAMA, BUT IS LESS COMPLICATED. IT IS NECESSARY TO RAISE AND LOWER SHIPS MORE IN PASSAGE ACROSS THE ISTHMUS OF PANAMA THAN IN PASSAGE ACROSS THE EGYPTIAN DESERT.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY AUG. 5-MOVED AUG. 3

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY AUG. 5-MOVED AUG. 3

.. MJ1201AED

A164WA LDU .-(900) AMS BUDGET

SUEZ INTERPRETIVE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP) -THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE ACHIEVED AT MOST ONLY A SHAKY AND UNCERTAIN COOPERATION IN DEALING WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST ANGEROUS ASPECTS OF THE CITUATION BECAUSE IT WEAKENS THE HEART OF THE WESTERN ALL LA BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER TIE WESTERN ALI TAL

RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES CONCEDED TODAY THAT THE LACK OF STRONG AND COMPLETE WESTERN UNITY WAS APPARENT IN THE SUEZ REPORT, GIVEN TO THE NATION LAST NIGHT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

PINNING HIS HOPES ON A COMING INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO SET UP INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, HE REFUSED TO SAY WHAT THE UNITED STATES MAY DO IN CASE THE CONFERENCE FAILS. NO COMMITMENTS HAVE BEENGIVEN. HE SAID.

UNITED STATES MAY DO IN CASE THE CONFERENCE FAILS. NO COMMITTED HAVE BEENGIVEN, HE SAID.

WHILE BRITAIN AND FRANCE WENT AHEAD PREPARING FOR A MILITARY SHOW-DOWN WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IF NECESSARY TO SECURE THE CANAL FROM HIS GRIP, DULLES REPORTEDLY BARRED HIS ADVISORS FROM EVEN CONSIDERING SUCH A PROSPECT.

APART FROM THE WESTERN SPLIT BENEATH THE SURFACE AGREEMENT ON HOLDING A SUEZ CONFERENCE, AT LEAST TWO OTHER FUNDAMENTAL POINTS STOOD OUT HERE AFTER A WEEK OF CRISIS DIPLOMACY BROUGHT ON BY NASSER'S SEI-TURE OF THE WATERWAY:

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE OFFERED RUSSIA A RECOGNIZED ROLE AS A MIDDLE EASTERN POWER BY INVITING IT TO ATTEND THE PROPOSED 24-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE CANAL. SERIOUS THOUGHT
HAD BEEN GIVEN HERE TO OMITTING RUSSIA BUT THE WHOLE BASIS OF THE WESTERN ARGUMENT FOR ESTABLISHING INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL IS
AN 1888 TREATY WHICH CZARIST RUSSIA SIGNED. THEREFORE IT WAS

CONCLUDED THAT THE SOVIETS HAD TO BE INVITED.

2. THE DANGER THAT THE SUEZ CRISIS WILL LEAD TO AT LEAST A LIMITED WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST CONTINUES TO BE GRAVE. THE TWO CHIEF FACTORS IN DETERMINING WHETHER IT WILL OR NOT ARE THE AMOUNT OF RESTRAINING THE LIMITED WAR IN THE WILL OR NOT ARE THE AMOUNT OF RESTRAINING THE LIMITED WHILE WHICH PRESENT FIGURES AND SECRETARY DULLES CAN EXERT INFLUENCE WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES CAN EXERT ON THEIR BRITISH AND FRENCH OPPOSITE NUMBERS AND THE DEGREE OF RESTRAINT WHICH PRESIDENT NASSER CAN EXERCISE ON HIMSELF.

DULLES, WHO MADE THE FIRST DEFINITIVE STATEMENT OF UNITED STATES
POLICY IN THE CRISIS LAST NIGHT, CONFERRED AT HIS HOME TODAY WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY WILL-

IAM M. ROUNTREE.

BOTH HAVE BEEN WORKING FULL TIME ON SUEZ PROBLEMS. THEY WERE ABLE TO REPORT TO DULLES THAT NASSER HAD NOT FINALLY SLAMMED THE DOOR ON THE INTERNATIONAL APPROACH TO A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT WHICH DULLES SUCCEEDED IN SELLING TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS IN TALKS AT LONDON IN MID-WEEK.

THE CORE OF THE WHOLE MATTER AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERN-ED IS THE DANGER OF WAR. CONCERN OVER THE POSSIBLE DISASTER OF A MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT CAUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO SEND DULLES RUSH-ING TO LONDON LAST TUESDAY AND IT DOMINATED DULLES' REPORT TO THE NATION

HE WARNED THAT FOR THE WESTERN NATIONS--MEANING BRITAIN AND FRANCE--TO HAVE RESPONDED TO THE SEIZURE OF CANAL BY LANDING TROOPS AND MARCHING INTO EGYPT WOULD HAVE VIOLATED UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES AND ENDANGERED WORLD PEACE.

BEYOND THAT DULLES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE PROPOSED 24-NATION CONFERENCE OPENING IN LONDON AUG. 16 WOULD SUCCEED. AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THAT DULLES IS CONCENTRATING SO COMPLETELY ON THE CONFERENCE

METHOD THAT HE WILL NOT ALLOW ASSOCIATES IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO WORK ON ALTERNATIVE POLICIES IN EVENT OF A BREAKDOWN OF THE MEETING.

THE CONTRAST OF HIS CONDUCT WITH THAT OF BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS COULD HARDLY BE GREATER. PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN HAS PUT THROUGH A DECLARATION OF "GREAT EMERGENCY," STARTED SMALL SCALE MOBILIZATION AND BEGUN REDEPLOYING FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAS DECLARED FRENCH DETERMINATION TO "USE EVERY MEANS" TO PREVENT FOUR CONTINUING CONTROL OF THE SHEZ CANAL MEANS" TO PREVENT EGYPT FROM CONTINUING CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND POWERFUL UNITS OF THE FRENCH FLEET HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATED FOR MEDITERRANEAN ACTION.

DULLES' BEHAVIOR ALSO CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH HIS OWN RECORD IN CRISES OF THE PAST 3 1/2 YEARS. IT WAS ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO IN FACT, THAT HE SET OFF AN INTERNATIONAL FUROR WITH QUOTATIONS IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE ABOUT THE "NECESSARY ART" OF GOING TO THE BRINK OF WAR" WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN WITHOUT LETTING A WAR ACTUALLY OCCUR. HE CITED HIS OWN POLICIES IN DEALING WITH KOREAN PEACE NEGOTIATIONS, RED CHINA'S THREATS AGAINST FORMOSA AND THE COMMUNIST CONFILICT IN INDOCHINA AS EVIDENCES OF HIS SUCCESSFUL USE OF THE ART OF GOING TO THE BRINK. ART OF GOING TO THE BRINK.

THE REASONS FOR THE DIFFERING WESTERN POSITIONS ARE BRIEFLY SUMMAR-IZED BY THE EXPERTS HERE AS FOLLOWS: FRENCH--THE PARIS GOVERNMENT BLAMES MUCH OF ITS TROUBLE WITH ARAB
TRIBESMEN IN NORTH AFRICA ON THE SUPPORT WHICH THEY GET FROM NASSER. FRENCH LADERS

NASSER. FRENCH LEADERS HAVE SEEN IN THE SUEZ CRISIS A CHANCE TO DESTROY NASSER AS A POLITICAL POWER IN THE ARAB WORLD. REPORTS TO WASHINGTON SAY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S TENDENCY TO "GET TOUCH WITH NASSER" COMMANDS TREMENDOUS POPULAR SUPPORT IN FRANCE.

BRITISH--THE SUEZ CANAL HAS BEEN THE JUGULAR VEIN OF BRITAIN'S ECONOMY FOR A CENTURY. THE BRITISH PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT REACTED TO NASSER'S SUDDEN SEIZURE AS AN INDIVIDUAL WOULD REACT AT AN ALLEN HAND AT HIS TUDGAT. TO NASSER'S SUDDEN SEIZURE AS AN INDIVIDUAL WOULD REACT AT AN ALIEN HAND AT HIS THROAT. BRITISH PRIDE AND PRESTIGE ARE INVOLVED. THE UNITED STATES--THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT WERE NOT SO ALARMED BY NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AS THEY WERE BY THE FACT THAT HE MIGHT USE HIS POWER OVER IT TO STRANGLE ECONOMICALLY ANY NATION HE DID NOT LIKE. DULLES AND EISENHOWER FELT, HOWEVER. THIS WAS NOT AN ISSUE FOR SHOOTING BUT FOR NEGOTIATING. THEY DO NOT LIKE NASSER AFTER HIS LONG RECORD OF PLAYING COZY WITH SOVIET LEADERS BUT THEY DO NOT SEEM TO FEAR OR HATE HIM AS MUCH AS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH APPARENTLY DO. BRITISH AND FRENCH APPARENTLY DO.

FURTHERMORE, THIS IS A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRESSURES ON THE ADMINISTRATION TO SEEK PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS TO ALL INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, INSTEAD OF STANDING ON THE BRINK ADE VERY STRONG

BRINK, ARE VERY STRONG. DC149PED

S13 347 . .. , 5 3- 10-4-26 BERLIN, AUG. 4 (AP > COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY RENEWED A CHARGE THAT WESTERN PROPAGANDA BALLOONS ARE ENDANGERING LIFE, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID FIVE BALLOOMS LANDED THURSDAY NIGHT IN THURING IA. SEVERAL HEAVILY LOADED, AND CHARGED THEIR RAPID DESCENT ENDANGERED PERSONS ON THE GROUND. THE BALLOONS WERE LAUNCHED, ADN ALLEGED, BY RADIO FREE EUROPE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ATION LOCATED IN MUNICH AND FINANCED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS.

KIEL, GERMANY, AUG. A (AP)-FIVE EAST GERMAN REFUGEES HAVE FOUND SAFETY IN THE WEST GERMAN PORT OF BURGSTAKEN AFTER A 100-MILE FLIGHT IN A SMALL FISHING VESSEL, POLICE AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY, THE GROUP, AN UNIDENTIFIED SHIPOWNER AND HIS FAMILY, ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM EXPLAINING THEY FEARED ARREST IN COMMUNIST-RULED GERMANY, THEIR FLIGHT ACROSS THE BALTIC SEA STARTED AT WARNEMUENDE, EAST GERMANY.

WHI ASPEN

A82 BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 4 (AP)-TWO NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY THE WEST GERMAN ARMY SOON WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG OF MUNICH AND THE FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE OF FRANKFURT, BOTH USUALLY WELL-INFORMED, SAID WESTERN
PLANNERS DECIDED ON THE STEP IN A REAPPRAISAL OF DEFENSE STRATEGY.

THE SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION WOULD HAVE TO APPROVE EQUIPPING PERSONS WHO BY THEIR RECORDS WOULD NOT FIT INTO A EUROPEAN COMMUNITY.

GERMAN FORCES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORTS.

SC758AFD

WITH GERMANS HAD HODERALED.

DOWDELL SAID THE GROUP TOOK NOTE OF THE NECESSITY OF CAREFULLY SCREENING PERSONNEL SENT OVERSEAS TO ELIMINATE INSOFAR AS POSSIBLE THOSE SCREENING PERSONS WHO BY THEIR RECORDS WOULD NOT FIT INTO A EUROPEAN COMMUNITY.

HE ADDED THAT THE MEETING ALSO CONSIDERED "INCREASED EMPHASIS ON INDOCTRINATION." INCLUDING EXPANDED INFORMATION ON THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH TROOPS ARE SENT.

DOWDELL SAID THE DEPOCEMENCE OF INCIDENTS WITH CIVIL LANS FOR TWO

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 4 (AP) -A RUSSIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST
ORGANIZATION REPORTED TONIGHT THREE OF ITS MEMBERS HAD BEEN ARRESTED
AND DEPORTED FROM DENMARK AFTER A VERBAL CLASH WITH A SOVIET COMMUNIST
POLITICAL OFFICER ESCORTING VISITING RED NAVY SAILORS IN COPENHAGEN.
THE "NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS" (NTS) SAID IN A
PRESS STATEMENT THAT THE THREE-ALL CORRESPONDENTS OF RUSSIAN EXILE
NEWSPAPERS--WERE PICKED UP BY DANISH POLICE YESTERDAY IN THE COPENHAGEN A144 (200) ARMORY MUSEUM.

IT SAID THEY HAD BEEN INTERVIEWING SIGHTSEEING SAILORS FROM THE VISITING SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDSE AND TWO DESTROYERS "TO INFORM THEMSELVES ON THE MORALE, OPINIONS AND ATTITUDE OF SOVIET OFFICERS AND SAILORS AFTER THE IMPORTANT EVENTS OF THE PAST FEW MONTHS."

NTS SAID THAT DURING THE INTERVIEW THE THREE WERE PROVOKED BY A SOVIETSAID TODAY.

POLITICAL OFFICER WHO BEGAN TO INSULT THEM.

SS922PED A VERBAL CLASH DEVELOPED WHICH BECAME VERY EXCITED AND NOISY. THIS WAS APPARENTLY THE INTENTION OF THE POLITICAL OFFICEER BECAUSE NOW, DANISH POLICE INTERVENED, " IT SAID.
THE STATEMENT SAID THAT NTS CONSIDERED THE DEPORTATION AS A

*REGRETTABLE BLUNDER DISPLAYING LACK OF POLITICAL LONG-SIGHTEDNESS. LAST WEEK, NTS CLAIMED FOUR OF ITS MEMBERS WERE DEPORTED FROM HOLLAND ON A DEMAND BY THE SOVIETS AFTER THEY HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTING

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A124

(260)ROME, AUG. 4 (AP) - INFORMATION OFFICERS FROM UNITED STATES MILITARY UNITS AND EMBASSIES IN EUROPE AGREED TODAY THERE SHOULD BE MORE EMPHASIS ON SELECTION AND INDOCTRINATION OF AMERICAN TROOPS SENT ABROAD.

A GROUP OF 32 PUBLIC INFORMATION SPECIALISTS ENDED A THREE-DAY MEET-ING AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN ROME, WITH THE SPOTLIGHT FOCUSED ON THE GI SITUATION IN GERMANY WHERE A SERIES OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING AMERICAN TROOPS BROUGHT A RASH OF HOT EDITORIAL CRITICISM IN GERMAN NEWSPAPERS.

CMDR. JAMES S. DOWDELL, OF MIAMI, FLA., WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SESSION AS CHIEF OF INFORMATION OF THE U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND IN PARIS. HE TOLD A REPORTER THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS WERE OF THE "UNANIMOUS OPINION THAT PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE ACTION HADLALREADY BEEN TAKEN IN GERMANY BY THE U.S. ARMY AND THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BONN.

HE SAID REPORTS RECEIVED FROM U.S. SPECIALISTS STATIONED IN GERMANY INDICATED THAT GERMAN EDITORIAL COMMENT ON TROOPS INVOLVED IN INCIDENTS WITH GERMANS HAD "MODERATED."

DOWDELL SAID THE PERCENTAGE OF INCIDENTS WITH CIVILIANS FOR THE 400,000 U.S. SERVICEMEN STATIONED IN EUROPE WAS LOWER THAN IN THE UNITED STATES, AND LOWER THIS YEAR THAN LAST YEAR.

PD1119AFN

VIENNA. AUSTRIA. AUG. 4 (AP) -A MILITARY COURT IN BUDAPEST HAS SENTENCED 12 PERSONS TO PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF "ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE FOR IMPERIALIST SPY ORGANIZATION," RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY. THE BROADCAST SAID THE LEADER OF THE GROUP, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE. THE OTHER DEFENDANTS RECEIVED TERMS RANGING FROM 13 TO ONE YEAR HARD. LABOR SC754AED

A108

VIENNA. AUSTRIA, AUG. 4 (AP) -FORMER HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER
JANOS BOLDOCZKY, RELIEVED OF HIS POST IN A GOVERNMENT RESHUFFLE
MONDAY, HAS BEEN APPOINTED HUNGARIAN MINISTER TO MOSCOW, RADIO BUDAPEST

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 4 (AP) -THREE LEADING POLISH "TITOISTS"
WHO WERE REHABILITATED THIS SPRING HAVE BEEN RESTORED TO FULL
MEMBERSHIP IN THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, RADIO WARSAW SAID TODAY.

THE THREE MEN, FORMER GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE PARTY VLADYSLAW GOMULKA, GEN. MARIAN SPYCHALSKI AND ZENON KLISZKO, SERVED LONG PRISON TERMS UNDER CHARGES OF TITOISM, COLABORATION WITH IMPERIALIST AGENCIES AND ANTI-RUSSIAN POLITICS.

ACCORDING TO THE RADIO, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS PARTY REVERSED ITS DECISION OF NOVEMBER 1949 DEPRIVING THEM OF PARTY MEMBERSHIP, CALLING IT "UNFOUNDED AND DISHONORING."

MK855PED

VIENNA. AUSTRIA. AUG. 4 (AP) - NEW STREAM OF REFUCES FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA CROSSED THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA

ONE YOUNG HUNGARIAN COUPLE REPORTED FLEEING THROUGH A HAIL OF

MACHINEGUN FIRE.

OF THE IRON CURTAIN AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM, POLICE SAID. MOST OF THE REFUGEES GAVE ECONOMIC HARDSHIPS AS THE MAIN REASON FOR THEIR FLIGHT.

DESPITE NEW PROMISES OF COMMUNIST LEADERS, LIVING CONDITIONS HAVE CONTINUED TO DETERIORATE MAKING LIFE PARTICULARLY HARD FOR

NONPARTY MEMBERS, THE REFUGEES SAID.

A HUNGARIAN SOLDIER, DRESSED ONLY IN A PAIR OF TROUSERS, SAID HE RAN TO FREEDOM DURING A LUNCH BREAK WHILE WORKING ON THE BORDER ON A MINE CLEARING DETAIL.

HE SAID FIVE HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED LAST WEEK IN AN EXPLOSION WHILE WORKING ON THE IRON CURTAIN MINE BARRIERS. MK806AED

A101

(160)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 5 (SUNDAY) (AP) - JOHN A. CREMER, AGED

ENGLISHMAN HELD HOSTAGE BY PRO-GREEK EXTREMISTS, WAS RELEASED EARLY TODAY.

A TIP CAME FROM A MASKED MAN 20 MINUTES BEFORE LAST MIDNIGHT THAT THE 78-YEAR-OLD CREMER COULD BE FOUND AT A CROSSROADS IN THE ELEA DISTRICT NEAR KYRENIA, NORTH OF HERE. POLICE WENT THERE, FOUND HIM AND TOOK HIM TO A HOSPITAL IN KYRENIA. HIS CONDITION WAS REPORTED FAIR.

THE EOKA UNDERGROUND ANNOUNCED IN A LEAFLET LAST NIGHT THAT CREMER WOULD BE FREED. HE HAD BEEN MISSING SINCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT. EOKA, WHICH HAS BEEN FIGHTING TO ANNEX BRITISH-RULED CYPRUS TO GREECE, HAD THREATENED TO EXECUTE THE RETIRED BACHELOR UNLESS THE BRITISH COMMUTED DEATH SENTENCES OF THREE GREEK CYPRIOTS. THEY HAD SAID THEY WOULD DO SO "AT THE STROKE OF NOON" YESTERDAY.

THE LEAFLET WAS DISTRIBUTED HOURS AFTER THE DEADLINE HAD PASSED.

ITS APPEARANCE FOLLOWED AN APPEAL FOR CREMER'S LIFE MADE BY ONE OF

THE CONDEMNED CYPRIOTS, SPEAKING, HE SAID, FOR ALL THREE.

POLICE HAD TO TRACE CREMER FROM THE SPOT THE TIPSTER NAMED. THEY SAID HE HAD BEEN RELEASED ELSEWHERE IN THE GENERAL AREA AND HAD WALKED FOUR MILES. THEY FOUND HIM NEAR HIS OWN HOME AT KYRENIA, NORTH

COAST SEASIDE RESORT.
THOSE CONDEMNED AS REBELS TO DIE ON THE GALLOWS ARE ANDREAS ZAKKOS, CHARILAOS MIHAEL AND IACOVOS PATATSOS. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF TAKING PART IN TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS IN WHICH A BRITISH ARMY CORPORAL AND A TURKISH POLICEMAN WERE SLAIN.

FROM HIS PRISON CELL, ZAKKOS, 25, ISSUED THE APPEAL TO EOKA THROUGH A LAWYER AN HOUR BEFORE NOON. IT SAID:
"TOGETHER WITH MY TWO FELLOW PRISONERS, MIHAEL AND PATATSOS, I APPEAL MOST WARMLY TO THOSE CONCERNED THAT MR. CREMER OF KYRENIA SHOULD BE RELEASED IMMEDIATELY AND UNCONDITIONALLY.

"I BEG THAT THE LIFE OF THIS ELDERLY ENGLISHMAN, WHO IS NOT ESPONSIBLE EITHER FOR OUR OWN ACTS OR THE ACTIVITIES OF THE GOVERN-MENT, SHOULD NOT BE EXPOSED TO ANY RISK EVEN IF OUR EXECUTIONS ARE DECIDED UPON OR ARE FINALLY CARRIED OUT.

CREMER, A RETIRED BRITISH CIVIL SERVANT, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT WHEN HE WENT FOR A WALK NEAR HIS HOME AT KYRENIA, 16

MILES NORTH OF NICOSIA.

RNOR, MADE CLEAR THE THREAT AGAINST PING, CYPEUS' RNOR, MADE CLEAR THE THREAT AGAINST THE THREE

IGS CAMACT TAKE PLACE UNTIL THE GOVERNOR'S

TO SIDE S THE TRIO'S APPEALS. THE COUNCIL I .. CO. NORMALLY MEETS EVERY TUE: AY.

EOKA ISSUED LEAFLETS LAST NIGHT CLAIMING TO HAVE CAPTURED CREMER. CALLING HIM A "HIGH RANKING BRITISH MILITARY AGENT, EOKA SAID HE WOULD BE KILLED UNLESS THE DEATH SENTENCES AGAINST THE THREE CYPRIOTS WERE COMMUTED.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE WHETHER CREMER WAS ALIVE OR DEAD, OR WHETHER HE WAS EVEN IN THE HANDS OF EOKA. ON MAY 11, EOKA CLAIMED IN LEAFLETS THAT IT HAD HANGED TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS, GORDON HILL AND RONNIE SHILTON, IN REPRISAL FOR THE BRITISH EXECUTION OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS.

AT THAT TIME, SECURITY OFFICERS SAID THEY HAD NO EVIDENCE THE TWO SOLDIERS HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY EOKA, AND SAID THE LEAFLETS WERE AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE "PROPAGANDA FROM THE FACT THAT THE TWO MEN WERE KNOWN TO BE MISSING." THEY NEVER HAVE BEEN FOUND.

ZAKKOS' LAWYER GAVE THE APPEAL FOR CREMER'S RELEASE TO THE PRISON JAILER WHO HANDED IT TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES. LATER IT WAS BROADCAST OVER THE GOVERNMENT RADIO. A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THE INITIATIVE FOR SUCH AN APPEAL RESTS ENTIRELY UPON ZAKKOS AND EVERYONE SHOULD REALIZE THAT IT WOULD BE IMPROPER FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO SPONSOR APPEALS BY CONDEMNED PRISONERS FOR THE RELEASE OF HOSTAGES, ALLEGEDLY HELD... D6PED

A109 (400)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-JAPANESE

MOSCOW. AUG. 4 (AP)-JAPANESE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THEIR DELEGATION TO THE SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TALKS HAS NO IDEA OF PACKING UP AND GOING HOME BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE ON TERRITORIAL QUESTIONS. THESE SOURCES DESCRIBED AS "POWER POLITICS" THE SOVIET ATTITUDE IN SLAMMING THE DOOR ON JAPANESE HOPES OF WINNING BACK THE SOUTHERN-MOST KURILE ISLANDS IN NEGOTIATIONS HERE.

PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA, THE NEWSPAPERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT, EMPHASIZED THE SOVIET POSITION ON TERRITORIAL QUESTIONS IN ARTICLES PUBLISHED TODAY.

THEY SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV HAD OFFERED A BILLION-RUBLE TRADE DEAL TO THE JAPANESE, BUT THIS WAS DISCOUNTED BY THE JAPANESE SOURCES AS "PURE PROPAGANDA."

A SOURCE CLOSE TO JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID:

"WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF PACKING OUR BAGS AND GOING HOME BECAUSE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SLAMMED THE DOOR ON FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SLAMMED THE DOOR ON FURTHER DISCUSSION OF JAPANESE TERRITORIAL CLAIMS.

"THE SOVIET SIDE IS TRYING TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THEIR POSITION IS

AS TO THE TRADE OFFER, THE INFORMANT RECALLED THAT A GROUP OF JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN HAD CONCLUDED A PRIVATE DEAL FOR 80 MILLION DOL-LARS IN TRADE BUT VERY LITTLE CAME OF IT. THIS SOUNDS LIKE THE SAME KIND OF PROPAGANDA GESTURE.

JAPANESE SOURCES SAID THE POSITION OUTLINED BY PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA WERE SIMILAR TO THAT TAKEN BY SHEPILOV SINCE THE START OF THE TALKS HERE AND LITTLE DIFFERENT FROM THE SOVIET POSITION IN THE PREVIOUS LONDON NEGOTIATIONS.

THE MOSCOW PAPERS SAID THE JAPANESE CLAIM TO THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU IS "ABSOLUTELY GROUNDLESS AND CANNOT BE REGARDED AS ANYTHING BUT AN OBSTACLE TO NORMALIZATION OF RELA-TIONS. THEY ADDED THAT "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE NO FURTHER CONCESSIONS ON THE TERRITORIAL QUESTION."

PRAVDA CONCLUDED, "NO FURTHER DISCUSSIONS ON THIS QUESTION CAN B BE FRUITFUL.

BUT TONIGHT SHIGEMITSU SAID, "SINCE WE ARE IN NEGOTIATION, IT DOUBTLESS WOULD BE FRUITFUL TO EXPRESS THE JAPANESE VIEWS IN FULL." IN WRITTEN REPLIES TO QUESTIONS FROM WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS, HE ALSO DECLARED. "WE ARE MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO SETTLE PENDING TERRITORIAL ISSUES

ON A JUST AND REASONABLE BASIS. HE SAID HE WAS STILL OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE OUTCOME OF THE TALKS

J DESPITE AN ADAMANT SOVIET POSITION.

HE WAS ASKED IF THE JAPANESE MIGHT HAVE TO SETTLE FOR A SIMPLE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS ON THE WEST GERMAN-SOVIET PATTERN--LEAVING

THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE UP IN THE AIR.

HE REPLIED, "WE EXPECT TO BE SUCCESSFUL IN CONCLUDING A PEACE TREATY. WE ARE ACTUALLY NEGOTIATING ON THAT POSITION."

SS930PED

A52 (120) BROKEN UP A NATIONALIST RING IN ORAN WHICH HAS A BLACKLIST OF PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS AND OTHERS MARKED FOR DEATH BY THE REBELS.

POLICE SAID THEY ROUNDED UP 25 MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION

FRONT, ALGERIA'S BIGGEST NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

THEY SAID THEY ALSO CAPTURED STACKS OF DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING THE BLACKLIST. OFFICERS SAID THE MATERIAL CONTAINED MAINLY THE NAMES OF PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS AND LISTS OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS TAGGED AS BOMB TARGETS.

MEANWHILE, HEADQUARTERS REPORTED SCATTERED CLASHES YESTERDAY THROUGHOUT ALGERIA INCLUDING BLOODY FIGHTING IN THE NEMENTCHA MOUNTAINS IN WHICH SOME 60 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED BY

HELICOPTER-BORNE FRENCH PARATROOPERS.

A BOMB EXPLODED IN AN ALGIERS DEPARTMENT STORE LAST NIGHT BUT THE BLAST OCCURRED AFTER CLOSING HOURS AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. FRENCH FORCES WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DESTROYED TWO GROUPS OF PEACEFUL-APPEARING FARM BUILDINGS WHICH TURNED OUT TO BE CAMOUFLAGED FORTRESSES FOR THE REBELS. BOTH WERE IN THE KABYLIE REGION EAST OF ALGIERS.

IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS AND IN FAR EASTERN ALGERIA REBELS DESTROYED 460,000 TOBACCO PLANTS ON FRENCH FARMS.

THE NATIONAL ALGERIAN MOVEMENT (MNA) CHARGED THE FRENCH WITH "BOMBARDING OF VILLAGES, DESTRUCTION OF ENTIRE FARM BUILDINGS AND OTHER CRIMINAL ACTS COMMITTED ON DEFENSELESS CIVILIAN POPULATIONS

INCLUDING CHILDREN, WOMEN AND OLD PERSONS. THE STATEMENT ADDED "THE PACIFICATION" WHICH SOME MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ENVISAGE ONLY MEANS FOR THEM THE EXTERMINATION OF

THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES FREQUENTLY REFER TO THE OPERATIONS OF THE SOME 450,000 FRENCH TROOPS IN ALGERIA AS "PACIFICATION", AFTER WHICH FREE ELECTIONS AND REFORMS ARE PROMISED.

THE MNA IS ONE OF TWO MAIN NATIONALIST GROUPS. THE SECOND AND LARGER OF THE REBEL MOVEMENTS IS THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT WITH HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO.

IN THE CITY OF CONSTANTINE, AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED CREATION OF AN ARMED AND UNIFORMED CORPS OF WOMEN AUXILIARY POLICE. THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE NEW CORPS IS TO CONDUCT SEARCHES OF MOSLEM WOMEN TO DETERMINE IF THEY ARE HIDING WEAPONS BENEATH THEIR ROBES AND IF THEY ACTUALLY ARE WOMEN. ON OCCASION, REBELS HAVE OPERATED IN FEMALE DISGUISE.

HW850AED

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY AUG. 4 BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

(ADVANCE) JERUSALEM. ISRAELI SECTION. AUG. 4 (AP) ON THE BORDER BETWEEN THE ISRAELI AND JORDAN SECTIONS OF JERUSALEM IS THE "HOUSE OF A THOUSAND COMPLAINTS."

A THOUSAND COMPLAINTS.*

IT IS A TWO-STORY, RED-ROOFED BUILDING. ITS THICK WALLS GIVE CONSIDERABLE PROTECTION AGAINST THE SUMMER SUN BUT VERY LITTLE AGAINST THE HEAT OF DEBATE THAT GOOES ON INSIDE.

THE HOUSE IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION ESTABLISHED EIGHT YEARS AGO UNDER AUSPIECES OF THE U.N.

TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, NOW HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS. ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK TWO JORDAN AND TWO ISRAELI ARMY OFFICERS MEET, UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF A U.N. TRUCE REPRESENTATIVE, TO ESTABLISH RESPONSIBILITY FOR A BORDER INCIDENT.

USUALLY EACH PARTY HAS LODGED A COMPLAINT ACCUSING THE OTHER OF HAVING INITIATED THE INCIDENT. THE EVIDENCE COLLECTED BY U.N. OBSERVERS SHOULD IN MOST CASES ESTABLISH THE FACTS, BUT THE TWO SIDES RARELY AGREE THIS EVIDENCE IS CORRECT. WHEN CONFLICTING MOTIONS ARE SUBMITTED, THE CHAIRMAN CASTS THE DECIDING VOTE.

GENERALLY, BOTH PARTIES THEN ACCEPT THE VERDICT CENSURING ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER OR EVEN BOTH SIDES. OCCASIONALLY ONE SIDE ALLEGES THAT THE CHAIRMAN IS BIASED, IS INFLUENCED BY POLITCAL CONSIDERATIONS OR IS SWAYED BY HIGHER U.N. DIPLOMACY. THEN ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER MAY WALK OUT.

WALK OUT.

ORD H

WALK OUT.

ON A LESS OFFICIAL LEVEL, DELEGATES HAVE COFFEE TOGETHER, EXCHANGE CIGARETTES AND ENGAGE IN SMALL TALK BEFORE AND AFTER THE MEETINGS. THOUGH SOME OF THE ARAB OFFICERS KNOW HEBREW, AND MANY ISRAELI OFFICERS KNOW ARABIC, THE SMALL AND BIG TALK IS IN ENGLISH.

THE UNIFORMED DELEGATES FROM EACH SIDE FACE THEIR COUNTERPARTS ACROSS THE TABLE, WITH THE CHAIRMAN AT THE HEAD.

THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI AND LEBANESE-ISRAELI COMMISSIONS ARE ORGANIZED MUCH LIKE THE JORDAN-ISRAELI COMMISSION AND CONVENE AT PLACES CLOSE TO THOSE BORDERS. THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI COMMISSION HASN'T MET FOR ALMOST A YEAR BECAUSE OF INABILITY TO AGREE UPON A MEETING PLACE.

COMPLAINTS COME IN ALMOST DAILY. ROUTINE COMPLAINTS INVOLVING SMALT

ACCUMULATED. THEN, ONE DAY WHEN BOTH SIDES ARE IN A CONCILIATORY
MOOD, THEY ARE WIPED OFF THE AGENDA BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT.

AFTER SERIOUS INCIDENTS THE COMMISSION CALLS AN EMERGENCY MEETING
AS SOON AS AN INVESTIGATION REPORT BY U.N. OBSERVERS IS READY.
USUALLY TWO OR MORE OBSERVERS GO TO THE PLACE OF THE CLASH FROM THE
ISRAELI SIDE AND TWO FROM THE ARAB SIDE, TAKE EVIDENCE FROM MILITARY
AND CIVILIAN EYEWITNESSES AND MAKE A THOROUGH EXAMINATION OF THE AREA.

IT'S AN OPEN QUESTION WHETHER THE COMMISSIONS HAVE CONTRIBUTED MUCH
TO LESSENING BORDER INCIDENTS BU BURNS AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL
DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SEEM TO.

Y SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE IN PROVIDING
OUT, EVEN THOUGH NOT SOLVED.

CALL COLORS AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL
OUT, EVEN THOUGH NOT SOLVED. CREWT? TOULD HOT IN 140

AMS BUDGET 600 NIGHT LEAD BISHOP BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, AUG. 4 (AP) - I PLAN TO SAY MASS TOMORROW. YES, IT'S

IT WAS AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER TALKING ON THE TELEPHONE FROM SHANGHAI AFTER HE HAD BEEN RELEASED FROM FIVE YEARS OF COMMUNIST CHINESE IMPRISONMENT.

HOW DID IT FEEL TO BE OUTSIDE PRISON WALLS?

BISHOP INGER LAUGHED SOFTLY, THEN SAID: "HOW DOES IT FEEL TO BE OUT? I HOPE YOU'LL NEVER KNOW." HE PAUSED FOR A MOMENT AND ADDED:

COULDN'T BEGIN TO TELL YOU HOW GOOD IT IS.

IT IS STILL SOMETHING OF A SURPRISE WHEN IT ACTUALLY HAPPENS. HE WAS ASKED ABOUT HIS HEALTH. THE BISHOP, WHO IS 59 YEARS OLD, SAID HE WAS "FAIRLY WELL...NOT IN THE BEST OF HEALTH BUT MY CONDITION ISN'T BAD. YES, I'VE LOST A LITTLE WEIGHT BUT I DON'T

THE REV. THOMAS PHILLIPS OF SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., WHO WAS FREED BY THE CHINESE REDS A MONTH AGO, SAID THEN BISHOP PINGER WAS

SUFFERING FROM HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE.

BISHOP PINGER SAID HE HAS SENT A MESSAGE TO HIS FAMILY AT ST.
BERNARD NEAR LINDSAY, NEB., ABOUT HIS RELEASE. PREVIOUSLY THE
BISHOP'S BROTHER, JOHN, AT ST. BERNARD HAD RECEIVED ONLY ONE LETTER
SINCE BISHOP PINGER WAS ARRESTED AT TSINGTAO, THE CHINESE PORT CITY

ON THE YELLOW SEA, ON AUG. 5, 1951.
THE BISHOP HAS BEEN A MISSIONARY IN CHINA FOR ABOUT 30 YEARS. HE WAS BISHOP OF WAS CONSECRATED A BISHOP IN CHICAGO IN 1937. HE WAS BISHOP OF CHOWTSUN DIOCESE IN SHANTUNG PROVINCE WHEN HE WAS PLACED UNDER ARREST. THE CHINESE REDS HAVE NEVER DETAILED PUBLICLY THE CHARGES

BISHOP PINGER SAID HE HAD BEEN IN VARIOUS COMMUNIST PRISONS BUT

HE DECLINED TO TALK ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCES WITHIN THEM.
HE SAID HE WAS NOW WEARING "ORDINARY CLOTHES." AND THAT HE HAD
NONE OF HIS CLERICAL GARB LEFT. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN SERVED MEAT
"FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A LONG TIME."

"MY PLANS ABOUT LEAVING ARE INDEFINITE." HE SAID. "I HAVEN'T MADE ANY BOOKING YET BUT I'LL PROBABLY COME OUT BY SHIP."

A142

HE IS STAYING AT THE FRANCISCAN MISSION IN SHANGHAI WITH BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., THE ONLY AMERICAN PRELATE PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN SHANGHAI. BISHOP WALSH, WHO WAS FREED FROM TWO YEARS OF SEMIHOUSE ARREST LAST JUNE, SAID HE IS FEELING ALL RIGHT "AND GETTING ALONG FAIRLY WELL."

BISHOP PINGER SAID HE HAD NO WORD ON THE 10 AMERICANS

STILL BEING HELD PRISONER BY THE CHINESE REDS.

SIX ARE CHURCHMEN. THEY ARE THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS OF OMAHA AND THE REV. JOHN A. HOULE OF UNION CITY, N.J., ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES; THE REV. PAUL J. MACKENSEN, LUTHERAN MINISTER OF PITTS-BURGH AND BALTIMORE; THE REV. CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, THEOLOGY TEACHER OF MODESTO, CALIF.; THE REV. JOSEPH MCCORMACK, ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY OF NEW YORK CITY; AND THE REV. JOHN PAUL WAGNER, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST FROM CHICAGO.

THE CIVILIANS ARE JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD HENRY FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., EMPLOYES OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WHO WERE ABOARD A PLANE SHOT DOWN IN 1952; ROBERT E. MCCANN, BUSINESSMAN OF ALTADENA, CALIF.; AND HUGH FRANCIS REDMOND, BUSINESSMAN OF YONKERS, N.Y., ARRESTED ON SPY CHARGES IN 1951.

RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS IS THE SUBJECT OF THE TALKS IN GENEVA BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN. THE TALKS STARTED ABOUT A YEAR AGO. AT THE OUTSET THE CHINESE REDS HELD 41 CIVILIANS. ELEVEN IMPRISONED U.S. AIRMEN HAVE BEEN RELEASED. HW121KPFD

A38

HONG KONG, AUG. 4 (AP) -COMMUNIST CHINA DENIED TODAY THAT HER TROOPS REPORTS OF SUCH ACTION WERE DESCRIBED AS "GROUNDLESS" BY THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY IN A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO.

THE PEOPLE'S DAILY REFLECTS OFFICIAL COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT

MILITARY SOURCES IN RANGOON REPORTED TUESDAY THAT RED CHINESE TROOPS-PERHAPS NUMBERING 500-HAD OCCUPIED ABOUT 1,000 SQUARE MILES OF BURMA'S TERRITORY AFTER CLASHES WITH BURMESE FORCE. BURMA'S GOVERN-MENT SAID IT WAS "SERIOUSLY CONCERNED" ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BORDER AREA AND WAS PRESSING RED CHINA FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES.

A BURMESE ARMY COMMANDER REPORTED THURSDAY THAT CHINESE FORCES WERE DIGGING IN ON BURMESE SOIL AND THAT ONE SIX-HOUR BATTLE HAD BEEN

TODAY'S BROADCAST, THE FIRST COMMENT BY THE PEIPING REGIME ON THE REPORTS, SAID ANY SUCH INVASION WOULD BE "COMPLETELY DEVOID OF MILITARY COMMON SENSE." IT ADDED THAT THE WILD NORTHERN BORDER BETWEEN BURDEN AND SAID NECOTIATIONS BURMA AND CHINA HAD ALWAYS BEEN "UNDEFINED" AND SAID NEGOTIATIONS

SHOULD BE THE KEY TO SETTLING THE DISPUTE--NOT ARMED MIGHT. THE TRUTH IS. THE BROADCAST CONTINUED, THAT CHINA AND BURMA HAVE ALWAYS MAINTAINED NORMAL RELATIONS IN THIS AREA AND CHINESE TROOPS

HAVE ALWAYS STAYED IN THEIR ZONE. THE PEOPLE'S DAILY ACCUSED WHAT IT CALLED AN "AMERICAN PROPAGANDA MACHINE" OF BLOWING UP THE INVASION REPORTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF "SOWING

DISCORD" IN ASIA. IT SAID THE UNITED STATES SOUGHT TO USE THE REPORTS IN AN EFFORT TO BRING BURMA INTO THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO). THE BROADCAST DECLARED THE PEIPING REGIME HAD "TIME AND TIME AGAIN EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS" TO SETTLE THE UNDEFINED BORDER PROBLEM WITH BURMA IN A FRIENDLY SPIRIT THROUGH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

MINOR PATROLS INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED PREVIOUSLY IN THE BORDER REGION BETWEEN BURMA AND RED CHINA, BUT BURMESE SPOKESMEN SAID THE MOVE THIS WEEK INVOLVED FAR MORE MEN.

BURMA, WHICH HAS PURSUED A NEUTRALIST POLICY IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR, HAS HAD FRIENDLY THOUGH NOT CLOSE RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

THESE RELATIONS HAVE BEEN BASED ON THE FIVE PRINCIPLES TO

WHICH CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND THE THEN BURMESE PREMIER, U NU, PLEDGED THEMSELVES IN 1954. THE PRINCIPLES CALL FOR MUTUAL RESPECT FOR TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, NONAGGRESSION, NONINTERFERENCE, EQUALITY IN RELATIONS AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

SC/JT505AED

A119FX

KILGORE HONOLULU, AUG. 4 (AP) -AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HERE TODAY THAT AIRMAN JACK H. KILGORE, INVESTIGATED AS THE MAN WHO ALLEGEDLY LEAKED THE STORY OF THE H-BOMB MISSING ITS TARGET, WAS NOT UNDER ARREST ON ENIWETOK.

EARLIER WASHINGTON REPORTS SAID KILGORE, OF MEADOWVIEW, VA., HAD REFN ARRESTED.

THE SPOKESMAN, IN RESPONSE TO NEWSMEN'S REQUESTS ABOUT THE STATUS OF KILGORE, MADE THIS STATEMENT:
THE INVESTIGATION IS STILL IN PROGRESS. TO DATE NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN PREFERRED AGAINST THE AIRMAN. HE IS STILL ON DUTY AND HAS NOT

BEEN UNDER ARREST NOR RESTRICTED ON ENIWETOK.

PROBABLY MAKE A DECISION WITHIN THE NEXT WEEK ONCE ALL THE FACTS ARE KNOWN.

DECIDE THE CASE SHOULD BE REFERRED TO A GENERAL COURT, BRIG. GEN. JULIAN CHAPPELL, COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH AIR FORCE HERE, WILL EXERCISE JURISDICTION.

S658PPD NM

TOKYO, AUG 4 (AP) -ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN

OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TODAY JAPAN'S DEFENSE PROGRAM

"IS A MODEST ONE" AND SHOULD NOT BE CUT.

"THAT IS MY PERSONAL OPINION," RADFORD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE U.S. MILITARY LEADER TALKED OF A TENDENCY TOWARD "WISHFUL

THINKING IN REFERRING TO WORLD DISARMAMENT TALK, AND SAID A NATION'S SECURITY SHOULD BE "BASED ON A REALISTIC APPRAISAL."

JAPAN HAS GROUND FORCES OF 148,679 MEN, A NAVY OF 19,089 AND AN AIR FORCE OF 10,523. AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 19,000 MEN IS PLANNED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

WE ARE HOPING FOR A BUILDING IN JAPAN'S DEFENSE FORCES, RADFORD D. AND IN THIS COUNTRY'S ABILITY TO SUPPORT THEM.

SAID, "AND IN THIS COUNTRY'S ABILITY TO SUPPORT THEM."

THE ADMIRAL'S VISIT HERE WINDS UP A TRIP THROUGH THE FAR EAST. HE OVERTAKE AND DESTROY ANY PLANE, OF ANY SIZE, ANYWHERE, "HE SAID, ADDING CAME HERE FROM SOUTH KOREA AND THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN RADIO CHARGEI THAT IT HAD BEEN "CALLED THE WORLD'S FASTEST AND DEADLIEST JET MISSILE" YESTERDAY HIS TRIP WAS INTENDED "TO HATCH PLOTS FOR A NEW WAR." MJ409AED

A15WX (BJTS)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY AUG. 4. (450) AMS BUDGET

DUFF-AIR POWER

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON (ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-SEN. DUFF (R-PA), DEFENDING ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES, SAID TODAY THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS SO POWERFUL IT WOULD BE "SUICIDE" FOR RUSSIA TO ATTACK.

IF THE SOVIETS ATTEMPTED A SURPRISE ATOMIC ONSLAUGHT ON THIS COUNTRY,

HE SAID, THE AIR FORCE WOULD STRIKE BACK WITH A NUCLEAR BLOW THAT WOULD'INFLICT CASUALTIES ON THE ORDER OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DEATHS.

THE PENNSYLVANIA SENATOR IS ONE OF TWO REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF A SPECIAL SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUGCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE

RELATIVE POSITION OF U.S. VS. SOVIET AIR POWER.
HIS VIEW, SET FORTH IN A STATEMENT, WAS THAT "THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE HAS THE MOST POWERFUL STRIKING FORCE IN THE AIR IN THE WORLD

TODAY. HE SAID HE BASED THIS ON TESTIMONY BY "TOP COMMANDERS OF ALL BRANCHES OF THE MILITARY SERVICES, SCIENTISTS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES AND OTHER SCIENTISTS, AS WELL AS FORMER TOP OFFICERS OF THE U.S. ARMED SERVICES. DUFF SAID. TO DO THAT WE MUST KEEP ON OUR TOES. THAT WE INTEND TO DO. DUFF'S CONFIDENT CLAIMS FOR PRESENT AND PLANNED AIR SUPERIORITY IN-DICATED A PROBABLE SPLIT IN THE FINAL REPORT OF THE FIVE MEMBER COMMIT-TEE HEADED BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE. 30.24-7897

SYMINGTON AND SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES BOTH BEFORE AND DURING THE HEARINGSS. THEY SAID THESE COULD RESULT IN "A SECOND BEST AIR FORCE." SEN. IRVING (D-NC)

IS EXPECTED TO LINE UP WITH THEM IN THE FINAL REPORT.

SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), THE OTHER TOP MEMBER, RECENTLY TOLD THE

SENATE THAT HE AND SYMINGTON FREQUENTLY DISAGREE ON DEFENSE ISSUES.

DUFF SAID THAT DESPITE ALL THE BLUSTER AND BLUFF OF THE COMMUNISTS OUR AIR FORCE IS A POSITIVE DETERRENT FORCE, SO STRONG THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT DARE TO MAKE AN ATTACK AGAINST US FOR FEAR OF THE HORROR OF RETALIATION."

HE SAID THE HEAVY B52 JET INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER NOW COMING INTO PRODUCTION IS WITHOUT QUESTION SUPERIOR TO ANY SIMILAR PLANE OF ITS KIND IN THE WORLD TODAY.

DEMOCRATS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT THE ADMINISTRATION RAPIDLY STEP UP PRODUCTION OF THIS HEAVY LONG RANGE BOMBER. THEY CONTEND THE NEW RUSSIAN BISON BOMBER IS COMPARABLE TO THE B52.

A16WX DUFF SAID THIS COUNTRY ALSO HAS THE BEST JET FIGHTER PLANES IN THE

WORLD IN THE F104 STARFIGHTER. "WHILE THE EXACT SPEED AND ARMAMENT OF THE STARFIGHTER ARE STILL A WITH A MAN IN IT.

AS TO NAVAL AIR POWER, DUFF SAID "THE UNITED STATES HAS THE GREATEST NAVY CARRIER FLEET IN THE WORLD. NOTHING COMPARES WITH IT." END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST SATURDAY AUG. 4

100 -4/St

BUAN

A76

FIRST-LEAD SUEZ ROUNDUP (A46)

Y JAMÉS F. KING
LONDON. AUG.5 (AP) -BRITAIN'S "RED DEVILS" PARATROOPERS SAILED FOR
HE MEDITERRANEAN AND EGYPT CALLED UP SOME ARMY RESERVISTS TONIGHT

IN THE SUEZ WAR OF NERVES. THE SHADOW BOXING CAME EVEN WHILE ARAB NEIGHBORS LINED UP BEHIND COL. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER--INCLUDING BRITAIN'S FRIEND IRAQ--IN DEFENDING

EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL. PRESIDENT CAMBILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON, TRADITIONALLY MODERATE IN ARAB POLITICS, WARNED THE WEST IN A SPEECH THAT ANY ANTAGONISTIC MOVE TOWARD EGYPT MIGHT LEAD TO "THE WEST LOSING FOREVER THE CONFIDENCE AND COOPERATION OF MIDEAST PEOPLES.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID "NO COMMENT" TO THE IRAQ ANNOUNCEMAINTAIN AND IMPROVE THE WATERWAY.

MENT SAYING SHE "STANDS BESIDE EGYPT IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE SUEZ ISSUE THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS RESEMBLED A WAR OF NERVES. BRITISH AND THE IRAQ COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED AFTER PREMIER NURI SAID ARRIVED IN

BAGHDAD FROM LONDON, DESCRIBED NATIONALIZATION AS "THE DOUBTLESS RIGHT MAINTAINED."

MAINTAIN AND IMPROVE THE WATERWAY.

THERE STILL WERE AVENUES OPEN TO PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION EVEN THOUGH THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS RESEMBLED A WAR OF NERVES. BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, THOUGH STRAINED, WER STILL BEING

OF ANY NATION. IRAQ IS ONE OF BRITAIN'S MAIN SOURCES OF OIL. BRITAIN'S "RED DEVILS" -- REGARDED AS AN EMERGENCY FIRE BRIGADE UNIT -- SAILED FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN IN HIGH SPIRITS AND CRIES OF "WHERE'S

BOARDING WITH THE PARACHUTE TROOPS WERE A ROYAL ARMORED

ARTILLERY UNIT WHOSE MEN SHOUTED: "WHERE'S NASSER?"
THE TROOP MOVEMENT BROKE INTO BRITAIN'S BIGGEST HOLIDAY WEEKEND OF THE SUMMER, THE AUGUST BANK HOLIDAY, AND STRUCK A SOMBRE NOTE IN A NATION THAT HAS NOT HAD TIME TO FORGET WORLD WAR II. THERE WERE TEARFUL PARTINGS FROM MOTHERS, WIVES AND SWEETHEARTS AT RAILWAY STATIONS AS TROOP-LADEN TRAINS PULLED OUT, THE THERE WERE CROWDS LINING THE DOCKS AT THE BIG NAVAL BASE OF PORTSMOUTH TO GIVE THE BOYS A SENDOFF.

BUT THE MILITARY BAND WHICH USUALLY GIVES THE SENDOFF WAS STRANGELY SILENT. ON THE DECKS OF THE 13,350-TON THESEUS WERE

OTHER TROOPS WERE ON THE MOVE. AN ADVANCE PARTY OF THE 21ST MEDIUM ROYAL ARTILLERY REGIMENT LEFT EDINBURGH FOR THE SOUTH OF ENGLAND AMID SPECULATION IT HAD BEEN ORDERED TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE ENGINES OF THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BULWARK WERE BEING WARMED UP TO SAIL TOMORROW.

THESE WERE ONLY A PART OF THE PREPARATIONS BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE,
ON A GO-IT-ALONE BASIS IF NECESSARY, TO PROTECT THE MARITIME HIGHWAY
TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST FROM THE LONE-HANDED CONTROL OF NASSER.

BRITISH AND FRENCH NEWSPAPERS CONTINUED TO DECLARE THAT THEIR GOVERN-WOULD LEAD HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE
MENTS MUST NOT BEND BEFORE NASSER AS THEY DID BEFORE HITLER AT MUNICH.

ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE IN CAIRO NEXT TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY. MENTS MUST NOT BEND BEFORE NASSER AS THEY DID BEFORE HITLER AT MUNICH.

THERE WAS GUARDED HOPE AMONG DIPLOMATS THAT A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT MIGHT BE WORKED OUT WITH EGYPT TO KEEP SUEZ UNDER INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY. REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID NASSER WAS HAVING SECOND THOUGHTS ABOUT REJECTING OUTRIGHT THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH INVITATION TO THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE CALLED HERE FOR AUG. 16.

A CLOSE FRIEND OF NASSER REPORTED YESTERDAY THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WAS DETERMINED TO FIGHT RATHER THAN TURN THE VITAL WATERWAY BACK TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. BUT ONE WELL-PLACED DIPLOMAT SUGGESTED HE MIGHT AGREE TO SEND AN OBSERVER AT LEAST TO THE CONFERENCE, THOUGH HE

MIGHT REFUSE TO BIND EGYPT TO CONFERENCE DECISIONS.
THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICANS WERE REPORTED, MEANWHILE, TO BE FORMULATING CONCRETE PROPOSALS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL SUEZ AUTHORITY

WHICH THEY WANT SET UP.

THE AUTHORITY, IT WAS REPORTED, WOULD CONSIST OF NINE OR 10 COUNTRIES WHICH DEPEND MOST UPON SUEZ, AND WOULD BE NON-PROFIT. REVENUES FROM CANAL TOLLS WOULD BE USED TO PAY OFF STOCKHOLDERS IN THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., WHICH NASSER HAS NATIONALIZED, PAY ROYALTIES TO EGYPT AND MAINTAIN AND IMPROVE THE WATERWAY.

THERE STILL WERE AVENUES OPEN TO PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION EVEN THOUGH

MAINTAINED. PRIME MINISTER EDEN KEPT IN DIRECT TOUCH WITH THE SITUATION OVER THE WEEKEND FROM HIS OFFICIAL COUNTRY RESIDENCE AT CHEQUERS. HIS CHIEF MINISTERS WERE ORDERED TO REMAIN ON CALL NEAR LONDON.

--SAILED FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN IN HIGH SPIRITS AND CRIES OF "WHERE'S
NASSER." HASTILY-CHALKED SIGNS ON THEIR VEHICLES READ "LOOK OUT NASSER STILL WAS EXPECTED TO HAVE A DECIDING INFLUENCE ON NASSER'S STAND.
HERE WE COME."
WEARING THEIR RED BERETS AND CAMOUFLAGE TUNICS AND CARRYING FULL
BATTLE EQUIPMENT, THE 1,200 TROOPERS BOARDED THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER

MILITARY SUPPLIES THAT WAS REPORT LICENSES FOR A SHIPLOAD OF

MILITARY SUPPLIES THAT HAD BEEN CONSIGNED TO LEBANON AFTER LIVERPOOL DOCKWORKERS REFUSED TO LOAD THEM ON THE EGYPTIAN SHIP STAR OF LUXOR.

MRS. BESSIE BRADDOCK, A LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, LOOKED OVER THE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, RADAR UNITS AND PILES OF MILITARY SUPPLIES ON THE DOCK AND DECLARED:

"IT IS RIDICULOUS THAT THE SUPPLIES SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO GET INTO ARAB HANDS, AND POSSIBLY INTO EGYPT SO THAT THEY MAY BE USED AGAINST OUR BOYS IF ANY TROUBLE BLOWS UP.

FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY, TOLD A RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY RALLY AT PERIGUEUX, FRANCE, THAT NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISM WAS A "RACIAL AND RELIGIOUS COALITION AGAINST EUROPE" AND "MUST BE DESTROYED IN THE EGYPTIAN EGG."

FORTUNATELY, HE SAID, "THE ART OF DICTATORS IS TO PICK THE MOMENT AND NASSER HAS CHOSEN WRONG."

NASSER'S ACTIONS, HOWEVER, CONTINUED TO WIN STRONG SUPPORT FROM ARAB LEAGUE ALLIES AND FROM MANY PEOPLE AMONG THE COLONIAL AND NEUTRAL AREAS OF THE WORLD.

A COMMUNIQUE BY THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ, WHICH LONG HAS BEEN AT POLITICAL LOGGERHEADS WITH NASSER, ANNOUNCED THAT IT "STANDS BESIDE

ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE IN CAIRO NEXT TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY. THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WOULD BE TO DECIDE ON "INTER-ARAB MEASURES IN SUPPORT OF EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

JORDAN ALSO ANNOUNCED IT WOULD ATTEND THE CAIRO TALKS. AKRAM HOURANI, LEADER OF THE SYRIAN ARAB SOCIALIST RESURRECTION PARTY, WHICH WILL HAVE TWO MEMBERS ON THE SYRIAN DELEGATION TO CAIRO, SAID THE LEAGUE SHOULD DECLARE AN "ARAB WAR AGAINST THE WEST IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION ON EGYPT."

HE URGED NATIONALIZATION OF MIDDLE EAST OIL BY ARAB COUNTRIES AND A BAN ON THE FLOW OF PETROLEUM TO THE WEST IN THE EVENT OF MILITARY MEASURES AGAINST EGYPT, AND THE FREEZING OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN ASSETS IN THE ARAB WORLD AS IN ANSWER TO THE FREEZING OF EGYPTIAN FUNDS BY THE WEST.

PETROLEUM WORKERS AT DEIR ELZOUR IN EASTERN SYRIA ALSO THREATENED TO STOP THE FLOW OF OIL IN EVENT OF ACTION AGAINST EGYPT. PREVIOUSLY, OIL WORKERS AT HAMAH IN CENTRAL SYRIA HAD MADE A SIMILAR THREAT.

THE BRITISH-OWNED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., PUMPS ABOUT 25 MILLION TONS OF IRAQI OIL A YEAR THROUGH ITS THREE PIPELINES ACROSS SYRIA. THE AMERICAN TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE PUMPS 325,000 BARRELS OF SAUDI ARABIAN OIL ACROSS SYRIA EACH DAY.

IN INDIA, THE PRAJA SOCIALIST PARTY LEADERSHIP, IN A RESOLUTION APPROVED NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION ACT AND CRITICIZED THE "POSTURE OF POWER BEING TAKEN BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE. BUT IT URGED NASSER TO "ELIMINATE APPREHENSIONS OF ANY OBSTACLES TO THE FREE USE OF THE CANAL." INDIA'S RULING CONGRESS PARTY HAS NOT YET MADE KNOWN ANY POSITION ON THE ISSUE.

LEBANON'S PRESIDENT CHAMOUN, SPEAKING AT DEIR AL KAMAR, HIS BIRTHPLACE, SAID NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL BY EGYPT WAS "A NATURAL RIGHT RESULTING FROM THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY." HE SAID THERE IS NO PROBLEM INVOLVED IN MAINTAINING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL WHICH CANNOT BE SOLVED BY NEGOTIATIONS.

BOTH EGYPT AND THE WESTERN POWERS CAN HELP CREATE THE QUIET, PEACEFUL ATMOSPHERE NEED FOR SUCH NECOTIATIONS BY STORPING ATMOSPHERE NEED FOR SUCH NEGOTIATIONS BY STOPPING

THREATS, HE SAID.
RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SUPPORTED NATIONALIZATION 677 OF THE CANAL TONIGHT IN A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO. HE SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD SEEK TO RESOLVE ANY DOUBTS ABOUT FREEDOM OF THE CANAL THROUGH NEGOTIATION, AND "ANY ACT OF ARMED INTERVENTION WOULD BE MET WITH THE OPPOSITION OF THE PEOPLES OF ASIA AND AFRICA AND THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD AND WOULD BE DOOMED TO FAILURE.

WD627PED A149

(120)

LONDON, MONDAY, AUG. 6 (AP) -- TWO BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ADVISED

EX-KING FAROUK TODAY THAT ANY HOPE HE HAS OF TURNING THE SUEZ CANAL

CRISIS INTO A COMEBACK IS AN IDLE DREAM.

"DOES FAROUK THINK THAT IN THEIR ARGUMENT WITH THE PRESENT RULERS

OF EGYPT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE CARRYING A TORCH FOR HIM?" ASKED THE

PRO-LABOR DAILY MIRROR. "IF SO, HE SHOULD HAVE HIS HEAD EXAMINED."

THE INDEPENDENT, IMPERIALIST DAILY EXPRESS COMMENTED:

"DOES FAROUK SERIOUSLY BELIEVE THERE CAN BE THE SLIGHTEST REPORT

FOR DEPLACING A PLUNDERER WITH A PLAYBOY? FAROUK HAD HIS CHANCE--

FOR REPLACING A PLUNDERER WITH A PLAYBOY? FAROUK HAD HIS CHANCE --AND PROVED TO BE JUST AS ADDICTED TO DOUBLE DEALING AS NASSER. IT WAS UNDER HIS RULE THAT THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY ON THE SUEZ BASE WAS REVOKED. FAROUK WILL GET NO HELP WITH HIS AMBITIONS FROM BRITAIN." RK1032PED

BY TOM MASTERSON

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.5 (AP) - THE EGYPTIAN ARMY SAID TODAY IT HAS CALLED UP "A LIMITED NUMBER OF RESERVISTS TO BE TRAINED AND INCORPORATED IN A67 THE REGULAR ARMY."

MAJ. HAMED EL DIB. ARMY PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER. SAID. "WE ARE CALLING UP ONLY SPECIFIED PERSONS AND NOT ALL RESERVISTS."

HE SAID THESE INCLUDE ONLY ENLISTED MEN AND NOT OFFICERS.
THIS WAS THE FIRST OUTWARD SIGN THAT EGYPTIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE TAKEN NOTICE OF BRITAIN'S THREATS TO USE MILITARY FORCE OVER

EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL 10 DAYS AGO.
OTHERWISE CAIRO REMAINED PEACEFUL AND CALM AS BRITAIN'S "RED

DEVIL" PARACHUTE BRIGADE SET SAIL FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN CATEGORICALLY DENIED EGYPT HAD STARTED GENERAL MOBILIZATION. THIS AND OTHER RUMORS SWEPT THROUGH THE FOREIGN QUARTERS OF CAIRO, BUT NONE COULD BE CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY.

(LONDON AND WASHINGTON MILITARY EXPERTS HAVE ESTIMATED THAT EGYPT HAS 100,000 MEN IN HER ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, PLUS 50,000

MATIONAL GUARDS.)

MEANWHILE, THE YOUTH LEGION CALLED UP ITS RESERVE OFFICERS AND YOUTH LEGION HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT "SEVERAL THOUSAND YOUNG MEN ALREADY HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO JOIN THE LEGION."

THE YOUTH LEGION IS SIMILAR TO THE U.S. NATIONAL GUARD BUT NOT

VEARLY SO WELL ORGANIZED OR TRAINED. A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID A SPECIAL CAMP IS BEING PREPARED TO RECEIVE RESERVE OFFICERS WHO WILL BE GIVEN MILITARY TRAINING AND NATIONAL STUDIES. HE EXPLAINED THESE STUDIES INCLUDE EXPLANATIONS OF WHY EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE STAND BEING TAKEN ON NATIONALIZATION BY THE "IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES."

BOTH THE ARMY SPOKESMAN AND YOUTH LEGION HEADQUARTERS DECLINED TO DISCLOSE EXACTLY HOW MANY RESERVISTS ARE BEING CALLED UP.

KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN, YOUTH LEGION COMMANDER AND MINISTER OF EDUCATION, CONFERRED WITH BRIG. ABDEL FATTAH FUAD, YOUTH LEGION DEPUTY COMMANDER, ON WAYS OF REGISTERING YOUNG VOLUNTEERS.

THE GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED YOUNG MEN'S CLUBS ARE BEING ORGANIZED FOR MILITARY TRAINING.

A BRITISH SOURCE REPORTED THAT THE "THINNING OUT" OF THE BRITISH COMMUNITY IN CAIRO PROBABLY WOULD BE SPREAD OUT OVER A THEER PERIOD.

WEEK PERIOD.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY LAST WEEK SUGGESTED THAT BRITISH SUBJECTS "WITH NO COMPELLING REASON" FOR STAYING SHOULD LEAVE CAIRO. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE EMBASSY PLANNED ANY FURTHER WARNING. SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D.KISSELEV HAD AN HOUR-LONG MEETING WITH PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY, THEIR THIRD MEETING SINCE THEIR COUNTRIES RECEIVED INVITATIONS TO ATTEND THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ

CRISIS. IT WAS ASSUMED THE TWO DISCUSSED THE LONDON INVITATION, BUT OBSERVERS HERE POINTED OUT THE MATTER OF NASSER'S FORTHCOMING VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION PROBABLY ALSO WAS DISCUSSED. NASSER WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE IN MID-AUGUST, BUT SOURCES CLOSE TO HIM HAVE HINTED HIS VISIT MAY BE POSTPONED.

THE EGYPTIANS ARE PERMITTING NON-MILITARY CARGOES BOUND FOR ISRAEL TO PASS UNIMPEDED THROUGH THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL AS PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO PROVE THE WATERWAY IS BEING KEPT FREE, AIN INFORMED AMERICAN SOURCE SAID.

SUCH CARGOES ARE BEING CARRIED IN NON-ISRAELI SHIPS, HOWEVER, AND INVOLVE NO STRATEGIC MATERIALS. IN THE PAST ISRAEL HAS COMPLAINED FREQUENTLY ABOUT EGYPT'S "BLOCKADE" OF THE CANAL AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPPING.

TEN DAYS AFTER NATIONALIZATION, THE EGYPTIANS SEEMED TO BE DOING THEIR BEST TO PROVE THEY CAN AND WILL OPERATE THE CANAL EFFICIENTLY AND FREELY. ALL EMPLOYES AND OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED WITH NECESSITY OF ALLOWING ALL SHIPS TO PASS THROUGH WITHOUT INTERRUPTION LEST THE BRITISH BE TEMPED TO USE FORCE.

LATEST FIGURES RELEASED BY OFFICIALS OF THE NEW SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY INDICATE A SLIGHT INCREASE IN THE NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF SHIPS PASSING THROUGH SINCE NATIONALIZATION, COMPARED WITH FIGURES FOR THE SIMILAR PERIOD OF LAST YEAR.

LATEST FIGURES RELEASED, THOSE FOR THE PERIOD JULY 27 THROUGH JULY 31, SHOED 237 SHIPS HAD GONE THROUGH COMPARED WITH 213 IN THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR.

CANAL AUTHORITY OFFICIALS ALSO REPORTED THAT SINCE JULY 26 TO DATE,
455 SHIPS HAVE PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL COMPARED WITH 421 FOR THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR. OF THIS NUMBER, OFFICIALS SAID, 125 WERE BRITISH AND 38 FRENCH WHILE OTHERS WERE FROM 25 OTHER NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN.

AFTER THEY HAD STIPULATED EXACTLY HOW SHIPS MUST PAY TOLLS, THE EGYPTIANS LATER ORDERED OFFICIALS TO ACCEPT TOLLS IN ANY WAY, HOLDING

SHIPPING COMPANIES LIABLE FOR LATER SETTLEMENT. "THEY PROBABLY WOULD WAVE A SHIP THROUGH EVEN IF IT REFUSED TO PAY

AT ALL COSTS.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE NOT OBJECTED WHEN BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPS INSISTED ON PAYING TOLLS INTO ACCOUNTS OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS COUNT ON ULTIMATELY RECOVERING THESE PAYMENTS IN ONE OF TWO WAYS -- EITHER TAKING THEM OVER WITH OTHER COMPANY ASSETS LATER OR, IF NOT PERMITTED TO DO THAT, CREDITING THESE PAYMENTS TOWARD COMPENSATION WHICH HAS BEEN PROMISED STOCKHOLDERS OF THE OLD

WHEN THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER VITO WAS DELAYED TWO HOURS BEFORE COMPANY. PROCEEDING IN THE CANAL FRIDAY, EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS EXPLAINED IT WAS DUE ONLY TO MINOR TECHNICALITIES AND THAT UNDER FORMER COMPANY OPERATION SHIPS FREQUENTLY WERE DELAYED AS MUCH AS 10 OR 12 HOURS FOR

SIMILAR REASONS.

WHEN TWO SHIPS HAD A MINOR COLLISION IN PORT SAID HARBOR YESTERDAY, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE EMPHASIZING THE INCIDENT DID NOT OCCUR IN THE CANAL AND SAYING 18 COLLISIONS HAD OCCURRED IN THE CANAL DURING THE PAST YEAR UNDER + H'E COMPANY MANAGEMENT. WD717PED

(230)

TEHRAN. IRAN. AUG. 5 (AP) -MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, THE FORMER PREMIER OF IRAN WHO NATIONALIZED THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL

CO. FIVE YEARS AGO, WAS QUOTED BY A RELATIVE TODAY AS SAYING EGYPT'S
SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL WAS "QUITE LAWFUL."

MOSSADEGH, WEARING PAJAMAS, WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY AFTER THREE YEARS
OF IMPRISONMENT ON TREASON CHARGES AND WAS GIVEN A JOYFUL WELCOME BY THE VILLAGERS OF AHMEDABAD, WHO KILLED TWO COWS AND NINE SHEEP IN HONOR OF THEIR FORMER LANDLORD'S RETURN. MANY OF THEM WEPT AND MOSSADEGH ALSO SHED A FEW TEARS. SOME VILLAGERS THREW THEMSELVES ON THE GROUND AND KISSED HIS FEET.

THE FORMER PREMIER WAS DRIVEN TO THE VILLAGE OF 500, WHICH HE FORMERLY OWNED. THE VILLAGE IS 60 MILES FROM TEHRAN. HE ENTERED THE WHITE-WALLED MUD HOUSE WHERE HE EXPECTS TO LIVE. THEN FIVE ARMED SOLDIER GUARDS TOOK OVER, DROVE NEWSMEN OUT OF THE HOUSE, CONFISCATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS' FILMS AND REFUSED TO LET ANYONE TALK TO THE OLD MAN EXCEPT RELATIVES. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THE MEASURES WERE TAKEN FOR HIS PROTECTION.

HOWEVER, A RELATIVE QUOTED HIM AS COMMENTING ON EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF SUEZ AND SAYING HE BELIEVED

THERE WERE STRONG PRO-BRITISH ELEMENTS IN EGYPT.

"I WONDER WHETHER PRESIDENT NASSER HAD COMPLETELY UPROOTED THE IMPERIALIST ELEMENTS BEFORE TAKING THE RECENT ACTION, THE RELATIVE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING.

THE RELATIVE SAID MOSSADEGH THEN FOLDED HIS HANDS IN AN ATTITUDE OF PRAYER AND EXCLAIMED, "GOD PROTECT THE WORLD FROM WAR AND ITS HORRIBLE CONSEQUENCES.

TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS PRINTED ONLY TWO LINES ABOUT MOSSADEGH'S RELEASE FROM PRISON.

MQ137PED LEADER OF AN UNGANAL

30.24-7901

A111

(180) HONG KONG, MONDAY, AUG. 6 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID THE CHINESE PEOPLE FULLY SUPPORTED EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY, RADIO PEIPING STATED TODAY.

ACCORDING TO AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, CHOU SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD GUARANTEED FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL, AND IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD ANY DOUBTS THEY SHOULD SEEK TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS AND SHOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO CARRY OUT ARMED INTERVENTION.

ANY ACT OF ARMED INTERVENTION WOULD MEET WITH THE OPPOSITION OF THE PEOPLES OF ASIA AND AFRICA AND WAS DOOMED TO FAILURE, CHOU ADDED. THE STATEMENT CONTINUED THAT WHEN TALKING WITH FOREIGN CORRESPOND-ENTS IN PEIPING AUG. 4, CORRESPONDENTS ASKED CHOU'S VIEWS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE PROPOSED BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE AND CHOU SAID THAT, JUDGING FROM THE COMMUNIQUE OF THE THREE POWERS, THIS INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WAS AIMED AT DISCUSSION OF MATTERS CONCERNING EGYPT'S SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND THIS WOULD NOT BE

THE STATEMENT DENIED A REPORT WHICH SAID CHOU WAS "CLEARLY IN

FAVOR OF INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL.

MQ817PED THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, AUG. 5 (AP) -SEGMENTS OF THE DUTCH PRESS TODAY LINKED THE TIMING OF INDONESIAM REPUDIATION OF HER DEBTS TO THE NETHERLANDS TO EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT THUS FAR HAS REFRAINED FROM COMMENT ON VESTERDAY'S ACTION IN JAKARTA BUT FINANCIAL CIRCLES SAID THEY HAD LONG

THE LIBERAL HAGUE DAILY, HET VADERLAND, SAID "NASSER'S ACTION WITH REGARD TO THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE LUKEWARM WAY IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES -- IN CONTRAST TO FRANCE AND BRITAIN -- HAS REACTED TO IT, MUST HAVE HAD ITS INFLUENCE ON THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT'S DECISION. THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED IT WAS WRITING OFF

NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS IN DEBTS TO THE NETHERLANDS, DEBTS INHERITED FROM THE WAR AND THE POSTWAR REVOLUTION. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 109 MILLIONS CONTRACTED THROUGH THE NETHERLANDS TO OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD BE PAID.

JF1216PED A 40WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30PM EST SUNDAY AUG. 5

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON. AUG. 5 (AP) - SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT IS A "CRACKPOT AND A SCREWBALL" WHOSE GRIP ON THE SUEZ CANAL SHOULD BE BROKEN BY MILITARY ACTION.

COMMENTING ON NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL, MCC SAID IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP):

"I THINK THAT WE SHOULD DEFINITELY ... SEND IN BATTLE VESSELS OF THE NECESSARY SIZE TO CLEAR UP THE MOUTH OF THE HARBOR, CLEAR UP THE CANAL AND MAKE SURE THAT WE HAVE GOT THE SAME FREE USE OF THE CANAL THAT WE HAD PREVIOUSLY. I THINK THAT IS VERY NECESSARYMZ

MCCARTHY SAID THAT WHEN HE SPOKE OF "WE" HE REFERRED TO THE BRITISH

AND THE FRENCH ACTING WITH UNITED STATES HELP IF NECESSARY.

ASKED IF SUCH A COURSE WOULD MEAN WAR, THE SENATOR SAID, "OH, NO, BECAUSE EGYPT ISN'T IN A POSITION TO WAGE WAR AGAINST ANY MAJOR POWER."

QUESTIONED ABOUT RUSSIA'S SUPPORT OF NASSER'S MOVE, MCCARTHY ASKED. "HOW WOULD THE RUSSIANS GET OVER THERE?"

OF NASSER, HE SAID:

"I THINK HE IS A CRACKPOT AND A SCREWBALL, HE IS TRYING TO
BLACKMAIL THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN. BECAUSE WE REFUSE TO
DONATE HIM THE MONEY TO BUILD THE ASWAN DAM."

ON THE SUBJECT OF DOMESTIC POLITICS, MCCARTHY HAD THIS TO SAY ABOUT
HIS PLANS FOR THE COMING CAMPAIGN:

"I WILL STUMP FOR VARIOUS SENATORS WHERE THERE ARE CLOSE CONTESTS AND WHERE THEY ASK ME TO CAMPAIGN FOR THEM. THE PRESIDENT HASN'T ASKED ME YET TO CAMPAIGN FOR HIM.

ASKED DIRECTLY IF HE IS WILLING TO CAMPAIGN FOR A TICKET HEADED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HE CHANGED THE SUBJECT ABRUPTLY BY SAYING, "WHAT WAS THE NEXT QUESTION AGAIN?"

MCCARTHY HAS FREQUENTLY BEEN CRITICAL OF EISENHOWER AND HAS SPLIT WITH THE ADMINISTRATION ON A NUMBER OF ISSUES, MANY OF THEM IN THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS FIELD.

QUESTIONED ABOUT HIS FEELINGS TOWARD VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, THE SEN-

ATOR SAID:

"DICK HAS BEEN A GOOD VICE PRESIDENT. IN FACT, I THINK HE HAS AN EXTREMELY GOOD RECORD--I CAN SEE NO REASON FOR DUMPING HIM AT ALL." IN DISCUSSING HIS OWN PLANS FOR THE CAMPAIGN, MCCARTHY SEEMED TO

CONCEDE THAT IN SOME CASES HIS SUPPORT WOULD BE UNWELCOME.
HE SAID HE TOLD ONE OF HIS "GOOD FRIENDS" IN THE SENATE HE WOULD *COME IN AND CAMPAIGN EITHER FOR YOU OR AGAINST YOU -- WHATEVER YOU

THINK WILL DO YOU THE MOST GOOD ...

HE WENT ON IN MUCH THIS SAME VEIN AFTER NAMING SEN. STUART SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI AND GOV. FRANK LAUSCHE OF OHIO AS DEMOCRATS WHO COULD

GIVE EISENHOWER "A REAL, VERY VERY CLOSE RACE."
MCCARTHY SAID HE BELIEVES EISENHOWER WILL WIN REELECTION IF HE IS

OPPOSED BY ADLAI STEVENSON.

ASKED IF HE BELIVES COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT WILL BE A CAMPAIGN

ISSUE, MCCARTHY SAID:

"I AM AFRAID, UNFORTUNATELY, THAT A REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE REMOVED THAT AS AN ISSUE. I THINK PEOPLE LIKE MILTON EISENHOW-ER. PAUL HOFFMAN AND THAT CROWD-WELL. THEY ARE AROUND THE PRESIDENT --

THEY HAVE BEEN DISCREDITING THE IDEA THAT THERE ARE COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 PM EST SUNDAY AUG. 5

LONDON. AUG. 5 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT REPORTED THE ARRIVAL IN ODESSA OF MORE THAN 1,000 SOVIET REPATRIATES FROM SOUTH AMERICA.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST DESCRIBED THEM AS "MOSTLY UKRAINIANS AND THE MOSCOW BROADCAST DESCRIBED THEM AS "MOSTLY UKRAINIANS AND THE MOSCOW BROADCAST DESCRIBED THEM AMERICA DEFENDE THE UNIT AMERICA DEFENDE THE UNIT AMERICA WHITE RUSSIANS WHO HAD LEFT FOR LATIN AMERICA BEFORE THE UNIFICATION OF THEIR HOMELAND WITH THE SOVIET UNION. WD632PED

A16/

(180)CLACTON ON SEA, ENGLAND, AUG. 5 (AP)-EDGAR SANDERS, 50-YEAR-OLD BRITON IMPRISONED BY HUNGARY AS A SPY IN 1949, ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT HE PASSED ON RUMORS TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST.

"I DO NOT THINK I WAS A SPY, " SANDERS TOLD A REPORTER. AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST, SANDERS WAS WORKING IN HUNGARY AS AN ACCOUNTANT FOR AN AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY. ROBERT VOGELER, FORMER AMERICAN MANAGER OF THE COMPANY WAS ALSO ARRESTED AND

CHARGED WITH SPYING, BUT LATER RELEASED.

IN RETALIATION FOR THE 13-YEAR SENTENCE HANDED SANDERS, BRITAIN

IMPOSED SEVERE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON HUNGARY.

SANDERS WAS FREED IN 1953. NOW HE IS A BUS DRIVER WORKING FOR

12 POUNDS (\$33.60) A WEEK.

"I NEVER WAS A PAID SPY -- OR AN UNPAID SPY, " SANDERS TOLD A REPORTER. "I DID NO MORE THAN ANY OTHER BRITISH PERSON IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY.

"I HEARD RUMORS OF THINGS HAPPENING -- POSSIBLY SOLDIERS PASSING

FROM ONE TOWN TO ANOTHER. I PASSED THE RUMORS ON TO A FRIEND OF MINE WHO WAS A BRITISH MILITARY ATTACHE IN BUDAPEST.

"I NEVER WENT OUT OF MY WAY TO SEEK INFORMATION.

"I MERELY TOLD HIM IN CONVERSATION WHAT I HAD SEEN AND HEARD IN USUAL, EVERYDAY THINGS. XXX

RK1157PED

A116

FELDAFING. GERMANY. AUG. 5 (AP)-PROF. CARL J.FRIEDRICH OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY, FORMER ADVISER TO THE U.S. MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN GERMANY, SAID TODAY THE BONN REPUBLIC EVENTUALLY MAY HAVE TO NEGOTIATE WITH EAST GERMANY FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

HE TOLD A GROUP OF BAVARIAN PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS THAT THIS POSSIBLY IS THE PRICE WEST GERMANY WILL HAVE TO PAY FOR UNITY.
FRIEDRICH SAID IT IS NOT TO BE EXPECTED THAT THE KREMLIN WOULD

"JUST JUNK" EAST GERMANY BY AGREEING TO FREE ELECTIONS.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTTED ANY IDEA OF DIRECT TALKS WITH THE SOVIET ZONE REGIME, CONTENDING THAT THAT WOULD AMOUNT TO RECOGNITION OF A STATE IMPOSED BY FORCE ON 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS BY THE SOVIET UNION.

FRIEDRICH SAID SOVIET APPROVAL FOR REUNIFICATION MIGHT ALSO BE OBTAINED BY CEDING TO RUSSIA CERTAIN MILITARY BASES IN THE BALTIC AREA NEUTRALIZATION OF GERMANY, HE ADDED, WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED BY THE SOVIETS AS THEY WOULD "NEVER BARTER A PIECE OF LAND FOR A PIECE OF

THE HARVARD SCHOLAR EMPHASIZED HE WAS GIVING HIS PRIVATE OPINION.
THE MEETING HAD BEEN ARRANGED BY THE U.S. CONSULATE GENERAL AT MUNICH.

MQ827PED

A71

(330)

VIENNA. AUSTRIA. AUG.5 (AP)-CHRISTIAN M. RAVNDAL, U.S. MINISTER TO HUNGARY FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS, LEFT BUDAPEST TODAY UNDER DIFFICULTIES IMPOSED BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

THEY GROUNDED A SPECIAL U.S. MILITARY TRANSPORT PLANE SENT TO FETCH HIM AND HE HAD TO MOTOR HIS WAY OUT TO VIENNA.

RAVNDAL REMARKED WRYLY AS HE LEFT BUDAPEST: "THEY (THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS) WANT TO MAKE A PLEASANT LAST IMPRESSION ON ME. THE ACTION FOLLOWED A PAREWELL PARTY RAVNDAL GAVE AT HIS LUXURIOUS VALLEY HOME OUTSIDE BUDAPEST FRIDAY TO WHICH TOP HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS HAD BEEN INVITED. ONLY A DEPUTY PREMIER SHOWED UP.

AMERICAN OBSERVERS HERE SAID IT WAS A CHARACTERISTIC FAREWELL FOR THE OUTSPOKEN RAVNDAL, WHOSE FIRST TASK IN BUDAPEST WAS TO NEGOTIATE THE RELEASE OF FOUR CAPTURED AMERICAN FLIERS WHO WERE FORCED DOWN IN HUNGARY IN 1951.

RAVNDAL WAS SCHEDULED TO FLY FROM BUDAPEST AIRPORT SHORTLY BEFORE NOON TODAY, HUNGARIAN TIME. BUT WHEN HIS PLANE APPEARED THE HUNGARIANS REFUSED TO LET IT TAKE OFF.

THEY GAVE AS REASON THAT FLYING WAS DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF THE ALLEGED

PRESENCE IN THE AIR OF MANY BALLOONS CARRYING ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS LOOSED BY THE RADIO FREE EUROPE ORGANIZATION IN WEST GERMANY.

BY THE TIME THE HUNGARIANS DECIDED TO LET THE PLANE GO, RAVNDAL HAD GONE BY AUTO TO VIENNA. THE PLANE CAME HERE TO PICK HIM UP TO FLY HIM TO BREMEN, GERMANY. THENCE HE SAILS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR A LEAVE BEFORE TAKING OVER HIS NEW POST AS AMBASSADOR TO ECUADOR.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN THREE DAYS THAT THE HUNGARIANS CLAIMED THEY HAD TO SUSPEND AIR TRAFFIC BECAUSE OF THE PROPAGANDA BALLOONS.

THEY HAD TO SUSPEND AIR TRAFFIC BECAUSE OF THE PROPAGANDA BALLOONS. BUT AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HERE AND IN BUDAPEST CALLED THE HUNGARIAN CLAIM PROPAGANDA. THEY POINTED OUT THAT PROPAGANDA BALLOONS FROM WEST GERMANY HAVE TO CROSS AUSTRIA TO REACH HUNGARY. MILLIONS OF AUSTRIANS HAVE NEVER SEEN SUCH A BALLOON AND THEY NEVER CAUSED INTERRUPTION OF AIR TRAFFIC HERE.

A VETERAN U.S. LEGATION OFFICER IN BUDAPEST SAID THAT IN SEVERAL YEARS HE HAD SEEN ONLY ONE LEAFLET DROPPED BY SUCH A BALLOON. THIS SAME OFFICER SAID THAT ON FRIDAY, WHEN THE HUNGARIANS CLAIMED THEY STOPPED AIR TRAFFIC, FOREIGN PLANES TOOK OFF FROM BUDAPEST AIRPORT.

A59

(460)

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AUG.5 (AP)-MATYAS RAKOSI, DEPOSED LONG-TIME
COMMUNIST BOSS OF HUNGARY, IS IN THE SOVIET CRIMEA FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT AND REST, A HIGH OFFICIAL SOURCE CONFIRMED TODAY. THE TOUGH,
64-YEAR-OLD RED HAS CRACKED UP WITH HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE AND OTHER AILMENTS, THIS INFORMANT SAID.

THE SOURCE ALSO SAID THAT ERNOE GEROE, 57, RAKOSI'S SUCCESSOR AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE RULING HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, IS NOT IN GOOD HEALTH. HE SAID IT IS WELL KNOWN TO THE NEW PARTY CHIEF'S INTIMATES THAT GEROE SUFFERS FROM A WEAK HEART AND OTHER AILMENT AND IS UNDER DOCTOR'S ORDERS TO RESTRICT HIS WORK DAY TO EIGHT HOURS, NAME OF THE COUNTRY HUENEVER POSSIBLE.

WITH WEEKEND RESTS IN THE COUNTRY WHENEVER POSSIBLE.

THIS PUT A HEAVY BURDEN ON GEROE, THE MAN WHO DECLARED WHEN HE
SUCCEEDED RAKOSI ON JULY 18: "THERE WILL BE NO SECOND POZNAN (POLISH
WORKERS' REBELLION) IN HUNGARY." HIS TASK IS TO GET MORE PRODUCTION OUT OF GRUMBLING HUNGARIAN WORKERS AND PEASANTS AND TO RAISE THEIR LIVING STANDARD TO KEEP THEM FROM REVOLT. SOME VETERAN WESTERN
RESIDENTS HERE DOUBT HE CAN DO IT AND FORESEE A FURTHER BIG SPLIT IN THE
COMMUNIST PARTY HIERARCHY DESPITE THE RECENT RESHUFFLES.
RAKOSI'S LAST DAYS IN POWER ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY
INTERESTING AND IN THE "STALIN TRADITION." HE WAS FORCED TO RESIGN
WITH A PUBLISHED CONFESSION THAT HE HAD BEEN DICTATORIAL AND A PURGER

OF INNOCENT PEOPLE.

A SOURCE WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE BEEN PRESENT AT HIS DOWNFALL SAYS RAKOSI PUT UP A FIGHT AND WANTED TO ENACT A STALIN-LIKE PURGE TO STAY IN POWER. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE PRESENTED A LIST OF SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS HE WANTED ARRESTED AS "ENEMIES OF THE PARTY," HEADED BY IMRE NAGY, DEPOSED FORMER PREMIER WHO RAKOSI HAD EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY.

THE INFORMANT SAID THIS PLAN WAS THWARTED PERSONALLY BY SOVIET FIRST

DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, WHO WAS SENT FROM MOSCOW ESPECIALLY TO ENGINEER RAKOSI'S REMOVAL. MIKOYAN REPORTEDLY TOLD RAKOSI THE PEOPLE HE HAD ON HIS PURGE LIST WERE NOT ATTACKERS OF THE PARTY BUT

OPPONENTS OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP. MIKOYAN IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID.
RAKOSI ASKED IS THAT YOUR OPINION OR THE OPINION OF THE (MOSCOW)

PRESIDIUM?"

MIKOYAN SAID HE HAD FULL BACKING OF THE KREMLIN COLLECTIVE LEADER-SHIP. RAKOSI SAID HE WANTED TO TELEPHONE SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO GET CONFIRMATION OF THIS. MIKOYAN TOLD HIM TO GO AHEAD.

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV BACKED MIKOYAN, RAKOSI QUIT.

PEOPLE WHO KNOW RAKOSI INTIMATELY SAY HE HAD SLIPPED BADLY IN THE LAST TWO YEARS. ONCE HE HAD SEEMED TIRELESS AND PHYSICALLY INDESTRUCTABLE, DESPITE THE MANY HARD YEARS HE SPENT IN PRISON.

"HE JUST CRACKED UP AND LOST HIS GRIP," ONE INFORMANT SAID. "THE MAN WHO USED TO WORK ALL DAY AND NIGHT, OFTEN TO 3 A.M., BEGAN TO FORGET THINGS. HE LOST WEIGHT. AND, AS YOU KNOWN, HE MADE MANY ENEMIES—NOT ONLY AMONG HUNGARIANS BUT ESPECIALLY IN PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA." OF YUGOSLAVIA." PD427PED

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, MONDAY, AUG. 6 (AP)-POLICE AT AARHUS, DENMARK, SAID TODAY THAT A SOVIET TOURIST WHO DEFECTED THERE SATURDAY NIGHT TURNED OUT TO BE PROMINENT IN SPORTS.

THEY SAID HE IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS HAIN NATCHTITZ, 34, COMMERCIAL LEADER OF AN ORGANIZATION OF MOSCOW SPORTS CLUBS. HE SHOWED UP AT

30.24-7903

THE POLICE STATION IN THE JUTLAND TOWN AND ASKED IN GERMAN FOR

POLITICAL ASYLUM.

NATCHTITZ WAS AMONG 19 MEMBERS OF THE FIRST GROUP OF SOVIET CITIZENS TO VISIT DENMARK SINCE THE WAR ON A REGULAR GUIDED TOUR. THE POLICE SAID HE TOLD THEM HE HAD BEEN PLANNING FOR SOME TIME TO DEFECT, HAD USED HIS POSITION TO GET ON THE TRIP AND HAD SNEAKED AWAY FROM THE HOTEL WHERE THE GROUP WAS STAYING.

TD947PED

431

1000

(280)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

KYRENIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 5 (AP) - THIS IS EOKA, HOLD UP YOUR HANDS.

WE ARE NOT GOING TO KILL YOU.

"WELL IT DOESN'T MUCH MATTER IF YOU DO, AT MY AGE, REPLIED JOHN
A. CREMER, THE MAN WHO CAME BACK AFTER BEING HELD AS A HOSTAGE AND

THREATENED WITH DEATH.

THE GRIM EXCHANGE ON A DARK ROAD NEAR HERE WAS THE START OF THE DRAMATIC KIDNAPING OF THE 78-YEAR-OLD ENGLISHMAN WEDNESDAY NIGHT BY FOUR MASKED, ARMED MEN. IT ENDED LATE LAST NIGHT WITH HIS RELEASE.
FROM A HOSPITAL BED HE TOLD AUTHORITIES TODAY HOW HE WAS HELD HOSTAGE IN AN EOKA HIDEOUT FOR THREE DAYS AND THREE NIGHTS, BOUND, GAGGED AND BLINDFOLDED.

POLICE SUPT. G.E.RILEY, WHO TALKED WITH HIM, GAVE HIS ACCOUNT TO REPORTERS. DOCTORS SAID HE WAS IN RATHER "GOOD CONDITION" BUT WAS SUFFERING FROM SHOCK AND ABRASIONS ON THE WRISTS AND THIGH AND BLISTERS

ON THE CHEST.

CREMER, A RETIRED GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHOSE 100-YEAR-OLD MOTHER LIVES IN ENGLAND, WAS SEIZED NEAR THIS RESORT WHERE HE LIVES ALONE. FRIDAY NIGHT, EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOTS WHO ARE SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE, ANNOUNCED IN LEAFLETS THAT HE WAS BEING HELD HOSTAGE AND WOULD BE EXECUTED UNLESS THREE IMPRISONED GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE SPARED FROM THEIR DEATH SENTENCES. THE

SATURDAY NOON DEADLINE EOKA HAD SET PASSED WITHOUT NEWS THAT THE THREAT HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT, HOWEVER.

YESTERDAY, THE THREE CONDEMNED CYPRIOTS ISSUED AN APPEAL FROM THEIR CELLS FOR EOKA TO RELEASE CREMER UNCONDITIONALLY AND IMMEDIATELY.

JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT A GREEK CYPRIOT OF KYRENIA IN HIS

GARDEN HEARD A MAN, WHOM HE COULD NOT SEE, CALL OUT: "WILL YOU INFORM POLICE THAT CREMER IS AT ELEA ROAD?"

POLICE WENT THERE, BUT CREMER, WHO HAD BEEN DUMPED AT THE SIDE OF THE ROAD, STILL GAGGED AND BOUND, HAD BEEN PICKED UP BY TWO MEN WHO TOOK HIM HOME.

RILEY SAID CREMER HAD NO IDEA WHY HE HAD BEEN KIDNAPPED. THE EOKA LEAFLETS HAD CALLED HIM A POLICE AGENT, BUT RILEY SAID HE HAD NO CONNECTION OF ANY SORT WITH SECURITY FORCES. HE RETIRED 18 YEARS AGO AS A GOVERNMENT AUDITOR.

MQ150PED

A113 CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 5 (AP) - YEMENITE CROWN PRINCE SEIF EL ISLAM BADR ARRIVED IN CAIRO FROM SYRIA TODAY TO CONGRATULATE PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER ON HIS ELECTION TO THE PRESIDENCY AND ON THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY. MQ819PED

A99 (170)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 5 (AP) - YEMEN WILL TAKE ITS CLAIM TO THE BRITISH-ADMINISTERED KAMRAN ISLAND IN THE RED SEA TO THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

THE LOCAL NEWS AGENCY QUOTED THE VISITING YEMEN MINISTER TO CAIRO, SHEIK ABDUL RAHMAN ABUTALEB, AS SAYING THE POTENTIALLY OIL-RICH ISLAND LIES WITHIN YEMENITE TERRITORIAL WATERS.

SHEIK ABUTALEB ALLEGED THAT BRITAIN VIOLATED A 1934 TREATY

BY ANNEXING KAMRAN IN 1949.

HE SAID THE TREATY PROVIDED FOR THE FUTURE OF KAMRAN BEING DECIDED BY NEGOTIATIONSWITH THE YEMEN BUT ALLEGED THAT BRITAIN DID NOT

CONSULT THE ARAB KINGDOM BEFORE TAKING OVER THE ISLAND.

"THE BRITISH ATTEMPT TO USURP THE ISLAND IS AIMED AT CREATING DIFFICULTIES FOR A CERTAIN AMERICAN FIRM WHICH YEMEN GRANTED OIL EXPLORATION RIGHTS IN THE ISLAND, THE MINISTER SAID.

HE ALSO ACCUSED BRITAIN OF PROVOKING A DISPUTE BETWEEN AMERICAN

AND GERMAN OIL TECHNICIANS IN KAMRAN. "YEMEN WILL RESIST WITH ALL ITS POWER CONTINUOUS BRITISH ATTEMPTS
TO SEPARATE THE PROTECTORATES FROM YEMEN BY FORCING THEM INTO
THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH," HE DECLARED.

A86

FIRST LEAD NORTH AFRICA (A28):&220)

BY AOSEPH E.D.SNAN ALGIERS. ALGERIA, AUG.5 (AP) -ALGERIAN REBELS REVERTED TO HIT-RUNG ATTACKS IN THE CITY OF ALGIERS TODAY, WOUNDING TWO STROLLING FRENCH SOLDIERS AND A FRENCH RESTAURANT OWNER.

THE SOLDIERS WERE STABBED IN THE LATE TWILIGHT SHADOWS UNDER THE TREES OF BRESSON SQUARE BY UNIDENTIFIED ASSAILANTS WHO ESCAPED TO A NEARBY CASBAH. THE SOLDIERS WERE STROLLING TOWARD A NEWSTAND ON THE WATERFRONT, IN THE BUSY HEART OF THE CITY.

BOTH WERE TAKEN TO A MIDITARY HOSPITAL IN SERIOUS CONDITION.

BOTH WERE TAKEN TO A MILITARY HOSPITAL IN SERIOUS CONDITION. AN HOUR EARLIER, A REBEL GUNMAN ENTERED A WELL-KNOWN SEA FOOD RESTAURANT IN THE PORT SECTION AND FIRED A BULLET INTO THE OWNER'S HEAD. HE WAS TAKEN TO A CIVILIAN HOSPITAL, WHERE HIS CONDITION WAS ALSO DESCRIBED AS SERIOUS.

THIS AFTERNOON REBELS TOSSED TWO GRENADES AT A CROWDED BEACH IN THE ST. EUGENE SECTION, JUST WEST OF THE CITY. BOTH FELL INTO THE WATER AND EXPLODED ON ROCKS BENEATH THE SURFACE.

EAST OF THE CITY FRENCH FORCES REPORTED CLASHING TWICE WITH A SMALL REBEL BAND IN THE REGION OF BOGHNI, KILLING TWO AND TAKING SEVERAL PRISONERS. THE REBELS WERE SAID TO HAVE LOST TWO MORE DEAD IN AN AMBUSY MEAD DID DARALOU. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF EDENCY IN AN AMBUSH NEAR BIR RABALOU. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF FRENCH

AT ARBA, A SMALL CITY LESS THAN 20 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS, THE MAYOR'S DEPUTY WAS SHOT AND KILLED AS HE LEFT HIS FARM JUST OUTSIDE

THE TOWN.

DURING THE LAST WEEKENDNNATIONALIST REBELS IIN THREE SEPARATE ATTACKS ON THE HIGHWAYS KILLED FOUR PERSONS AND WOUNDED FIVE, THE FRENCH REPORTED TODAY.

THE BLOODIEST CLASH TOOK PLACE ON THE ALGIERS-MILIANA ROUTE, SOME 50 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HERE IN A HEAVILY FORESTED AREA ALONG THE SIDE OF A MOUNTAIN. THE SPOT IS KNOWN AS "THE RAVINE OF FOUR THIEVES." THE FRENCH ACCOUNT SAID AROUND 100 UNIFORMED REBELS POURED OUT OF THE WOODS AND HALTED A BUS. TWO EUROPEANS AMONG THE PASSENGERS WERE SHOT DOWN WITH MACHINEGUNS THE REPORT SAID.

A JEEP CARRYING THREE SOLDIERS AND A MEDICAL OFFICERS HAPPENED BY.
THE REBELS OPENED FIRE, WOUNDING THE SOLDIERS AND KILLING THE OFFICER.
BEFORE SLIPPING BACK INTO THEIR MOUNTAIN REDOUBT, THE REBELS BURNED

THE BUS.

DA-MQ132PED

A26 (160)

AGENCY SAID TODAY LARGE-SCALE UPRI

AGAINST CHINESE COMMUNIST RULE HAVE OCCURRED IN INNER MONGOLIA IN RECENT MONTHS.

THE AGENCY, SUBSIDIZED BY THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT, DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION BUT IT SOMETIMES HAS ACCESS TO

INTELLIGENCE REPORTS OF THE NATIONALIST ARMY.

THE REPORT, CARRIED UNDER A HONG KONG DATELINE, SAID ABOUT 40,000 INNER MONGOLIANS WERE FIGHTING CHINESE RED TROOPS IN MOUNTAINOUS AREAS. THE AGENCY SAID THE UPRISINGS RESULTED FROM OPPRESSIVE

TREATMENT BY THE COMMUNISTS.

INNER MONGOLIA IS THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE GREAT MONGOLIAN PLAINS
OF EAST CENTRAL ASIA. IT IS SEPARATED BY THE GOBI DESERT FROM OUTER
MONGOLIA, AN ANTONOMOUS REPUBLIC SET UP BY THE SOVIET UNION. INNER
MONGOLIA IS PART OF CHINA. PART OF IT HAS BEEN ABSORBED IN OTHER
CHINESE PROVINCES, AND PART HAS BEEN FORMED INTO THE INNER MONGOLIAN
AUTONOMOUS REGION OF MANCHURIA. THE REPORTED UPRISINGS APPARENTLY
OCCURRED IN THIS REGION, WHICH HAS A POPULATION OF TWO MILLION. DA129PED

TAIPEL FORMOSA, AUG. 5 (AP) -SEN. H ICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) ARRIVED HERE FROM HONG KONG TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

DURING HIS STAY, THE SENATOR, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WILL TALK WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, OTHER NATIONALIST LEADERS AND U. S. MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS. JF1203PED

A135

(160)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, AUG. 6 (AP) -NEGOTIATORS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF LAOS AND THE COMMUNIST-BACKED PATHET LAO INSURGENTS AGREED TODAY TO HALT MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES OF SAM NEUA

AND PHONG SALY, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.
QUOTING A BROADCAST FROM VIENTIANE, CAPITAL OF LAOS, THE PEIPING REPORT SAID GOVERNMENT AND INSURGENT DELEGATES AGREED ALSO THAT LAOS WILL NOT JOIN ANY MILITARY ALLIANCES AND THAT NO FOREIGN MILITARY BASES ON ITS TERRITORY WILL BE RECOGNIZED.

THE BROADCAST SAID:

1. THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF LAOS PLEDGED THAT ALL THE LAOTIAN PEOPLE WOULD BE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN ELECTIONS WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST PATHET LAO MEMBERS;

2. BOTH SIDES AGREED THAT ADMINISTRATIONS OF SAM NEUA AND PHONG SALY, NOW HELD BY THE PATHET LAO, SHOULD BE RETURNED TO THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT AND THAT PATHET LAO FIGHTING UNITS WILL BE PLACED UNDER GOVERNMENT COMMAND.

PREMIER PRINCE SOUVANNA PHOUMA HEADS THE GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATORS. THE REBEL PATHET LAO DELEGATES ARE HEADED BY THE PREMIER'S HALF-BROTHER, PRINCE SOUVANNA VONG. BOTH SIGNED THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING AGREEMENT. THEIR TALKS ARE TO CONTINUED.

TD942PED

A156 (400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY AUG. 6

BY JOHN RODERICK CADVANCE) HONG KONG. AUG. 5 (AP) -COMMUNIST CHINA HAS LIFTED ITS BLACKOUT OF NEWS FROM FARAWAY TIBET BUT IT STILL HAS NOT ADMITTED THERE IS TROUBLE THERE.

PEIPING RADIO REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT 170 GENERALS AND OFFICERS THE CHINESE RED ARMY IN LHASA SAT DOWN WITH TIBETAN TROOPS TO CELEBRATE ARMY DAY AUG. 1. IT WAS THE FIRST NEWS ITEM OUT OF TIBET SINCE REPORTS BEGAN TO APPEAR MORE THAN A MONTH AGO THAT THE ICY "ROOF OF THE WORLD WAS SHAKEN BY WIDESPREAD RESISTANCE.

THE DISPATCH APPARENTLY WAS AN ATTEMPT TO DISPEL OUTSIDE REPORTS THAT THE REDS AND TOUGH TIBETAN MOUNTAIN TROOPS HAVE BEEN AT EACH

OTHERS THROATS SINCE PURPORTED REVOLTS STARTED TWO MONTHS AGO.
THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, OFFICIAL RED ORGAN, WAS FULL OF STORIES
FROM LHASA LAST APRIL ABOUT THE FIRST STEPS TAKEN BY TIBET TO BECOME AN AUTONOMOUS REGION UNDER CHINA'S CONTROL.

THE YOUNG DALAI LAMA AND THE PANCHEN LAMA, WHO EXERCISE NOMINAL RELIGIOUS AND CIVIL RULE OVER THE HIMALAYAN COUNTRY WERE OFTEN IN THE NEWS DURING THIS PERIOD. THEIR NAMES HAVE BEEN CONSPICUOUSLY ABSENT

SINCE.

SOME UNCONFIRMED REPORTS FROM INDIA SAID THE DALAI LAMA WAS SUPPORTING THE INSURRECTION. THE YOUNG RULER, WHO IS CONSIDERED A LIVING GOD BY HIS FOLLOWERS, FLED TIBET AT THE APPROACH OF THE CHINESE IN 1951 BUT RETURNED AT THEIR INVITATION. THE PANCHEN LAMA, WHO HAD BEEN EXILE IN WESTERN CHINA SINCE THE 1920S WAS REINSTATED ON HIS

SPIRITUAL THRONE AT SHIGATSE BY THE INVADING RED ARMIES.
STORIES FROM INDIA SAID 100 TANKS HAD BEEN BROUGHT INTO TIBET TO PUT DOWN REVOLTS WHICH AFFECTED A THIRD OF THE COUNTRY. THIS REPORT,
HOWEVER, SEEMS UNLIKELY. TANKS WOULDN'T GET VERY FAR IN THE NARROW
TRAILS WHICH WIND THROUGH SNOW, ICE AND MUD TO DIZZYING HIMALAYAN
HEIGHTS, OFTEN AS MUCH AS 20,000 FEET. TIBET IS A LAND WITHOUT
MECHANIZATION AND THOUGH THE CHINESE HAVE COMPLETED A ROAD FROM
CHINA TO LHASA, IT IS STILL LITTLE MORE THAN A TRACK OVER WHICH JEEPS
PASS WITH DIFFICULTY.

TOP GUEST REPORTED AT THE ARMY DAY BANQUET WAS GEN. TAN KUAN-SAN. POLITICAL COMMISSAR OF RED ARMY HEADQUARTERS WHO LED THE INVADING ARMIES FIVE YEARS AGO. HIS NO. 2 MAN, GEN. FAN MING, WHO COMMANDED THE 2ND ARMY, ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN PRESENT. SOME TIBETAN GENERALS AND RELIGIOUS FIGURES WERE SAID BY THE BROADCAST TO HAVE BEEN PRESENT, BUT THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE PANCHEN LAMA OR THE DALAI LAMA.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY AUG. 6--MOVED AUG. 4.

SN1241AED

A144 (250) HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, MONDAY, AUG. 6 (AP)-TWENTY THOUSAND PERSONS BOWED THEIR HEADS IN PRAYER.

FOR ONE MINUTE THERE WAS SILENCE IN PEACE MEMORIAL PARK. THEN A WHIR OF WINGS AS 500 DOVES ARCHED ACROSS THE SKY.

SIRENS WAILED. BELLS TOLLED.

IT WAS 8:15 A.M., THE EXACT HOUR WHEN AN AMERICAN B29 APPEARED OVER HIROSHIMA 11 YEARS AGO TODAY AND RELEASED THE FIRST ATOM BOMB EVER DROPPED ON AN ENEMY CITY.

"THE TRAGEDIES OF HIROSHIMA SHALL NOT BE REPEATED," MAYOR TADAO

WATANABE TOLD THE GATHERING.
THE TRAGEDIES OF HIROSHIMA SHALL NOT BE REPEATED, THE CROWD CHORUSED IN RETURN.

POLICE SAY 78,150 DIED IN THE GREAT FIERY BLAST THAT USHERED IN THE ATOMIC AGE. THE CITY SAYS 240,000 TO 260,000. MORE THAN 59,000 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED.

TODAY'S 30 MINUTE CEREMONY ENDED WITH EVERYONE SINGING "SONS OF

A SHORT TIME LATER 2,000 MEMBERS OF THE LEFTIST JAPAN COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS GATHERED AT MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM IN THE PARK TO DISCUSS BANNING OF ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, INJURIES SUFFERED FROM THE ATOM BOMB, AND PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

TONIGHT, IT WAS TO LAUNCH 13,000 PAPER LANTERN FLOATS ON HIROSHIMA'S SEVEN RIVERS IN MEMORY OF THE DEAD. ALL CHRISTIAN CHURCHES,

BUDDHIST TEMPLES AND SHINTO SHRINES SCHEDULED MEMORIAL SERVICES.
IN TOKYO, THE SECOND WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN
BOMBS OPENED SUNDAY NIGHT WITH 20,000 DELEGATES PRESENT FROM 15 COUNTRIES.

30.24-7905

THEY INCLUDE RED CHINA, RUSSIA, FRANCE, SWEDEN, BRITAIN, ITALY, ROMANIA, POLAND, EAST GERMANY AND BELGIUM.

SPEAKERS APPEALED TO THE WORLD TO OUTLAW ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. THEIR SESSIONS WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AUG. 9, THEN MOVE TO NAGASAKI FOR THREE DAYS TO COMMEMORATE THE ATOMIC BOMBING THERE AUG. 9, 1945. LAST YEAR'S FIRST WORLD CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN HIROSHIMA.

RK1020PED

NEW DELHI. INDIA. AUG.5 (AP) -PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA PLEADED TODAY FOR A BAN ON ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN TEST EXPLOSIONS.

IN A MESSAGE TO THE SECOND WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS BEGINNING IN TOKYO TOMORROW, HE SAID THAT WHAT HAD HAPPENED AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI 11 YEARS AGO "HANGS OVER THE WHOLE WORLD NOW" AND THAT "ONLY THROUGH PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE COULD THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD SURVIVE." HE SAID IT WAS NOT SUFFICIENT TO BAN ATOMIC WAR BUT TEST EXPLOSIONS ALSO.

PD419PED

CALGARY ALTA AUG 5 (AP) -LT GEN LEWIS B. HERSHEY, DIRECTOR OF U.S. SELECTIVE SERVICE, SAID TODAY HE FEELS THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT SURVIVE A FUTURE WAR WITHOUT A DRAFT TO MAN ITS ARMED FORCES.

HE ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE DRAFTEES NOWADAYS SHOWED AN ATTITUDE HE ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE DRAFTEES NOWADAYS SHOWED AN ATTITUDE OF PROSICONS HAS MUCH WITHOUT AND THE PATE OF PATE OF PROSICONS HAS MUCH WITHOUT AND THE PATE OF RESIGNATION AND THE RATE OF PHYSICAL REJECTIONS WAS MUCH HIGHER

"THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF OUR DEFENSE," THE GENERAL SAID, "IS MUCH GRAVER NOW THAN AT ANY TIME IN HISTORY. EVEN IF A PERSON KNEW JUST ABOUT EVERYTHIN THERE WAS TO KNOW ABOUT WEAPONS AND METHODS OF WAR 10 YEARS AGO, IT WOULDN'T NECESSARILY MEAN HE WOULD KNOW MUCH OF WHAT IS GOING ON NOW.

HE IS HERE TO SPEAK AT THE 23D BIENNIAL CONVENTION OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE VETERANS IN CANADA STARTING TOMORROW.

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) SUNDAY, AUG. 5

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 5 (AP) -A GROUP OF CONGRESSMEN TODAY MADE
PUBLIC A LETTER CALLING ON COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV
TO ADMIT STALIN'S GUILT IN THE 1940 MASSACRE OF POLISH OFFICERS AT THE LETTER, DATED JULY 26, WAS SIGNED BY FORMER MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE MASSACRE IN WHICH 4,243 POLISH OFFICERS WERE SLAIN.

RELEASED TO THE PRESS ON THE STATIONARY OF REP. RAY J. MADDEN (D-IND), FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, THE LETTER CARRIED THE NAMES OF SIX CONGRESSMEN.

ONE OF THEM, REP. DANIEL J. FLOOD (D-PA) AT FIRST DENIED SIGNING IT. HE SAID HE FEARED THAT WRITING SUCH A LETTER WOULD CONSTITUTE AN ILLEGAL ACT UNDER THE FEDERAL STATUTE FORBIDDING U.S. CITIZENS TO

LATER, HOWEVER, FLOOD CONFIRMED HE DID SIGN IT, SAYING HIS DENIAL MADDEN EXPLAINED THAT SINCE THE LETTER WAS ADDRESSED TO KHRUSHCHEV, WHO IS PARTY CHAIRMAN AND NOT A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, IT COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED ILLEGAL.

OTHER SIGNERS WERE REPS. GEORGE A. DONDERO (R-MICH), ALVIN MACHROWICZ (D-MICH). SHEEHAN (R-ILL) AND THADDEUS M.

ADDRESS TO "MR. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THE KREMLIN, MOSCOW, USSR,"
THE LETTER SAID THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION ESTABLISHED "BEYOND
OF ANOTHER 11,000 POLISH OFFICERS ON SOVIET SOIL, WAS THE WORK OF THE
NKVD (SOVIET SECRET POLICE)".

MANY CRIMES. THE LETTER CONTINUED, THE NON-SOVIET WORLD IS AT A COMPLETE LOSS TO UNDERSTAND WHY YOU DID NOT INCLUDE THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE IN YOUR LIST OF CRIMES COMMITTED BY STALIN AND BERIA. THERE IS NO CRIME OF STALIN'S WHICH HAS EVER BEEN PROVED SO METICULOUSLY AND SO COMPLETELY DOCUMENTED.

ADMISSION OF STALIN'S AND BERIA'S GUILT IN THIS CRIME WOULD RENDER A GREAT SERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF THE TRUTH.

FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME.

LAVRENTY BERIA, FORMER SOVIET MINISTER OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, WAS ACCUSED OF TREASON SHORTLY AFTER STALIN'S DEATH IN 1953 AND WAS

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) SUNDAY, AUG. 5

A21

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG 5.

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK. AUG 5 (AP)-THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT LT.GEN. WILLIS D. CRITTENBERGER (RET.) HAS BEEN NAMED PRESIDENT.

HE WILL TAKE OFFICE OCT. 1, SUCCEEDING WHITNEY H. SHEPARDSON,

WHO HAS RETIRED.

THE COMMITTEE OPERATES RADIO FREE EUROPE, FREE EUROPE PRESS
AND A REFUGEE RELATIONS PROGRAM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 5

B44 Q (160)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST. SUNDAY, AUG.5)

(ADVANCE) UTICA, N.Y. AUG.5 (AP)-THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. SAID

TODAY IT HAD RECEIVED A 12-MILLION-DOLLAR AIR FORCE ORDER FOR "DATA
LINK" RADIO UNITS DESIGNED TO SIMPLIFY AND SPEED UP INTERCEPTION OF
ENEMY AIRCRAFT.

ENEMY AIRCRAFT.

GE'S LIGHT MILITARY ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT DEPARTMENT SAID THE SYSTEM ENABLES SEVERAL HUNDRED FIGHTER PLANES TO RECEIVE INTERCEPT MESSAGES SIMULTANEOUSLY ON ONE RADIO CHANNEL FROM A SINGLE GROUND-CONTROL STATION.

H.F. KONIG, GENERAL MANAGER, SAID THE NEW SYSTEM WOULD BE OF GREAT VALUE SINCE BOMBER SPEEDS RANGE UPWARD FROM 600 MILES AN HOUR.

THE UNITED, IN AIRBORNE FIGHTERS, RECEIVES CODED INFORMATION FROM THE GROUND CONTROL STATION. THE UNIT SELECTS THE PROPER MESSAGE FOR THE PLANE AND CONVERTS IT FOR DISPLAY ON A COCKPIT INDICATOR.

THE INFORMATION INCLUDES HEADING, ALTITUDE AND SPEED THE FIGHTER MUST FLY TO INTERCEPT THE BOMBER.

KONIG SAID THE SYSTEM HAD WIDE APPLICATION WHERE A LANGUAGE

THE SYSTEM WAS DEVELOPED BY GE AND THE ROME AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER

OF THE AIR FORCE'S AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, AUG.5)
QR640PED

END AUG. 5, 1956

Begin Aug 6, 1956

AMS BUDGET (600 UP)

LONDON, AUG. 6 (AP) -BRITAIN SENT MORE MILITARY AND NAVAL REINFORCE-MENTS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN TODAY AS A SHOW OF MUSCLE IN THE SMOLDERING

THE 22,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER BULWARK, FULLY EQUIPPED ON A WARTIME ABASIS, STEAMED OUT OF PORTSMOUTH FOR A SECRET DESTINATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

HUNDREDS MORE SOLDIERS, INCLUDING ROYAL ARTILLERY UNITS, STREAMED TINTO DEVONPORT DOCKYARD TO BOARD THE CARRIER OCEAN, DUE TO SAIL SOON

NFOR THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THOUSANDS OF HOLIDAYMAKERS LINED THE SHORES OF PORTSMOUTH'S HARBOR BAND CHEERED THE BULWARK MOVING MAJESTICALLY INTO THE ENGLISH CHANNEL. TAS SHE PASSED NELSON'S FLAGSHIP VICTORY, SYMBOL OF AGE-OLD BRITISH
ENAVAL TRADITION, THE BULWARK'S BAND BROKE OUT INTO "RULE BRITANNIA"
AND A SQUADRON OF NAVY PLANES SWOOPED ONTO HER FLIGHT DECK.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN, SPENDING THE AUGUST BANK HOLIDAY AT HIS OFFICE
IAL COUNTRY HOME, CHEQUERS, KEPT IN CLOSE TELEPHONE CONTACT WITH
FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND OTHER MINISTERS CONCERNED IN THE

DEEPENING CRISIS OVER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
REFLECTING THE SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REGARDS (THE SUEZ SITUATION, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT SAID EDEN WOULD

ADDRESS THE NATION OVER A RADIO-TELEVISION HOOKUP WEDNESDAY NIGHT. BRITAIN'S MILITARY ACTIVITY WAS PART OF HER PREPARATION IN THE EVENT OF A SHOWDOWN WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. ACROSS THE

OF A SHOWDOWN WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABBEL NASSER. ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL, FRANCE ALSO WAS HOLDING SHIPS IN READINESS.

A CRACK BRITISH PARACHUTE BRIGADE, NICKNAMED THE RED DEVILS, ALREADY WAS STEAMING TO THE MEDITERRANEAN ABOARD THE CARRIER THESEUS. BRITAIN ALSO HAS CALLED UP A LIMITED NUMBER OF RESERVISTS AND POSTPONED THE RETURN OF SOME OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS FROM OVERSEAS POSTS.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO IS KEEPING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CLOSELY IN TOUCH WITH SUEZ DEVELOP-

MENTS, WOULD REPRESENT WASHINGTON AT THE PROPOSED 24-NATION SUEZ CON-FERENCE AUG. 16. THE UNITED STATES HAS FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE INVITAT-ION FROM BRITAIN TO THE MULTI-NATION MEETING. THE PARLEY'S PURPOSE NOULD BE TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL AUTHORITY TO OPERATE THE JITAL INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY AND GUARANTEE ITS FREE USE TO WORLD SHIPPING.

OTHER REPLIES TO THE INVITATION WERE ARRIVING IN LONDON. A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO NAME THE COUNTRIES WHICH THUS FAR HAVE ACCEPTED. THE NETHERLANDS, HOWEVER, WAS THE LATEST TO ANNOUNCE ACCEPTANCE. OTHERS INCLUDE AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, SWEDEN, PORTUGAL,

PAKISTAN, ITALY, TURKEY AND JAPAN.

PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE SAID IT APPEARED THE CONVENING POWERS HAD ALREADY MADE UP THEIR MINDS ON "A PARTICULAR COURSE OF ACTION-THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL, TO WHICH EGYPT IS OPPOSED." CEYLON REQUESTED FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF THE INVITATION TONIGHT.

"IT WOULD THUS APPEAR THAT IF THE CONVENING POWERS STAND BY THEIR POINT OF VIEW AND EGYPT STANDS BY HERS, THERE WOULD BE NO ALTER-NATIVE BUT TO PROVOKE WAR. IF THIS IS THE CORRECT POSITION, IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER OUR PARTICIPATION IN THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE WOULD SERVE ANY PURPOSE.

1956 30.24-7907

PRESIDENT NASSER WAS IN SPECIAL SESSION WITH HIS CABINET TO DISCUSS EGYPT'S RESPONSE TO THE CONFERENCE BID. THE INTENSE STUDY NASSER AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAVE GIVEN THE INVITATION, ALONG WITH CAIRO'S DIPLOMATIC SOUNDINGS FOR SUPPORT ABROAD, APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN THE FACTORS DELAYING AN EGYPTIAN REPLY.

THE ATTITUDE OF THE RUSSIANS TOWARD THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE. MOSCOW HAS SUPPORTED EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION MOVE, BUT HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION WHETHER IT WOULD ACCEPT THE

INVITATION TO THE TALKS.

REPORTS THAT MOSCOW HAD ASKED ARAB COUNTRIES PERMISSION FOR A VISIT OF SOVIET WARSHIPS TO MIDDLE EAST PORTS BEGINNING AUG. 15--A
DAY BEFORE THE SCHEDULED OPENING OF THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE--WERE
SPLASHED IN THE SYRIAN PRESS, BUT A SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN
CAIRO SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THIS.

INDIA'S ATTITUDE WOULD ALSO BE CONSIDERED HIGHLY IMPORTANT BY
NASSER, BECAUSE OF INDIA'S POSITION OF LEADERSHIP IN ASIA. IN NEW
DELHI, THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY STAGED SMALL DEMONSTRATIONS OUTSIDE THE FRENCH EMBASSY AND BRITISH HIGH COMMISSION OFFICE
PROTESTING THE WEST'S SHEZ POLICY.

PROTESTING THE WEST'S SUEZ POLICY.

INDIA'S ATTITUDE WOULD ALSO BE CONSIDERED HIGHLY IMPORTANT BY MANNSER, BECAUS OF INDIA'S POSITION OF LEADERSHIP IN ASIA. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU REPORTEDLY TOLD HIS GOVERNING CONGRESS PARLIAMENTARY PARTY IN NEW DELHI TONIGHT THAT INDIA'S MAIN INTEREST IN THE SUEZ INFORMED SOURCES SAID NEHRU DECLARED INDIA WAS "EQUALLY FRIENDLY WITH BOTH THE UNITED KINGDOM AND EGYPT." HE IS EXPECTED TO DISCLOSE HIS GOVERNMENT'S LINE OF ACTION IN PARLIAMENT WEDNESDAY. INDIA IS EXPECTED TO REPLY TO THE LONDON INVITATION LATE TOMORROW.

THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY STAGED SMALL DEMONSTRATIONS OUTSIDE THE FRENCH EMBASSY AND THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSION OFFICE IN NEW DELHI. PROTESTING THE WEST'S SUEZ POLICY.

THERE WERE NEW SIGNS OF THE UNIFYING EFFECT OF NASSER'S SUEZ

IN BAGHDAD, THE TRACT FOREIGN OFFICE HANDED THE OFFICIAL TEXT OF IRAQ'S STATEMENT SUPPORTING NASSER'S ACT OF NATIONALIZATION TO REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER ARAB STATES.

IRAQ SAID IT HOPED "THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD WORK TO FORMULATE A UNIFIED POLICY TO FACE ISRAEL IN THE CURRENT CRITICAL SITUATION. " THE STATEMENT, PUBLISHED LAST NIGHT, SURPRISED BRITAIN, WHICH CONSIDERS IRAQ HER CLOSEST ALLY IN THE ARAB WORLD. IRAQ, SOURCE OF MUCH OF BRITAIN'S OIL, ALSO IS THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER OF THE WESTERN SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, OBVIOUSLY SEEKING TO MINIMIZE THE EFFECTS IN BRITAIN OF THE IRAQI DECLARATION, ISSUED A STATEMENT DESIGNED TO SHOW THERE STILL WAS A LARGE MEASURE OF AGREEMENT

BETWEEN BRITISH AND IRAQI POLICIES. "WE FULLY ENDORSE THE HOPE EXPRESSED IN THE IRAQ STATEMENT THAT WISDOM MAY PREVAIL TO SOLVE THIS DISPUTE" THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT SAID. "WE ALSO SUPPORT EGYPTIAN ASPIRATIONS IN ACHIEVING ITS DIGNITY IN SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE."

THE EIGHT-NATION ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE DELAYED FOR A FEW DAYS A MEETING, ORIGINALLY SET FOR WEDNESDAY, TO DISCUSS COLLECTIVE MEASURES SUPPORTING EGYPT. SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI SAID SOME ARAB GOVERNMENTS ASKED THE DELAY.

THE SYRIAN LABOR FEDERATION SAID THE INTER-ARAB LABOR FEDERATION WILL MEET IN CAIRO NEXT FRIDAY. IT WILL CALL ON OIL WORKER UNIONS IN THE ARAB WORLD TO TAKE "REVENGE MEASURES" IF FORCE IS USED COUNTRY THAT OPPOSED EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL, A SPOKESMAN SAID. IN THE LABOR GROUP WILL ALSO PUSH FOR ACTION BY ARAB GOVERNMENTS DEMONSTRATIONS" AS A THREAT TO MIDDLE EAST PEACE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

IN ATHEMS, GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF SAID

IN ATHEMS, GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF SAID
GREECE'S REPLY TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE INVITATION
WAS STILL BEING CONSIDERED. HE DENIED ONE PRESS AGENCY
STATEMENT THAT THE INVITATION HAD BEEN ACCEPTED.
A SPOKESMAN FOR SYRIA'S ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF SAID SYRIA HAD
"MOBILIZED HER MILITARY FORCES AND BECOME FULLY PREPARED TO FACE
ALL POSSIBILITIES IN HER DETERMINATION TO SUPPORT EGYPT ON THE CANAL
ISSUE." SYRIA'S MUFTI SHEIK ABULYUSOR ABDIN SAID AN "ARAB HOLY
CRUSADE AGAINST THE WEST WOULD BE AN OBLIGATION IN THE EVENT OF
WESTERN AGGRESSION ON EGYPT." A MUFTI IS THE HIGHEST RELIGIOUS
AUTHORITY IN A MOSLEM STATE. AUTHORITY IN A MOSLEM STATE.

SAUDI ARABIA'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON CALLED THE SUEZ SITUATION

SAUDI ARABIA'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON CALLED THE SUEZ SITUATION CRITICAL AND SAID HIS GOVERNMENT BACKED EGYPT ON NATIONALIZATION. THE AMBASSADOR, ABDULLAH AL-KHAYYAL, SAID THE QUESTION OF HIS COUNTRY'S ATTITUDE IN THE EVENT BRITAIN OR FRANCE USED FORCE WOULD BE CONSIDERED IF AND WHEN IT AROSE.

LONDON'S AIR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED AIR VICE MARSHAL W.J.GRISHAM, 49-YEAR-OLD ROYAL AIR FORCE FIGHTER COMMAND EXPERT, WAS TAKING OVER COMMAND OF BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST AIR HEADQUARTERS IN CYPRUS. A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THIS HAD NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH SUEZ WARSHIPS OF THE POWERFUL U.S. 6TH FLEET SAILED FROM A HALF DOZEN ITALIAN PORTS ON REDEPLOYMENT MANEUUERS AND ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS

DOZEN ITALIAN PORTS ON REDEPLOYMENT MANEUVERS AND ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THIS HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS. BUT U.S. NAVY OFFICIALS SAID THE MANEUVERS WERE SCHEDULED SIX WEEKS AGO AND THE SAILING AT THIS TIME WAS PURE COINCIDENCE. NAVY SPOKESMEN DENIED

ANY SPECIAL FORM OF ALERT HAS BEEN GIVEN THE FLEET.

IN PARIS, THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE FRENCH-MANAGED SUEZ CANAL COMPANY SENT A VIRTUAL ULTIMATUM TO ITS NON-EGYPTIAN STAFF IN THE CANAL ZONE. THE STAFF WAS TOLD TO CHOOSE BEFORE AUG. 15 WHETHER IT WOULD BE FAITHFUL TO THE COMPANY OR WORK VOLUNTARILY FOR THE NEWLY CREATED EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, AND TO INFORM THEIR DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN EGYPT OF THEIR DECISION. THE COMPANY SAID IN VIEW OF THE SCHEDULED 24-NATION CONFERENCE AUG. 16 STAFF MEMBERS WHO DECLARED THEIR LOYALTY COULD DELAY THEIR DEPARTURE FROM EGYPT AND CONTINUE WORKING, WHILE REFRAINING FROM ANY ACT WHICH COULD BE INTERPRETED AS RECOGNITION OF EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY.

IN ROME, AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID EGYPT PLANNED TO USE A "LARGE PART" OF THE SUEZ OPERATING PROFITS TO IMPROVE THE CANAL, DOING THE UTMOST TO DEEPEN AND ENLARGE THE WATERWAY. CONSTRUCTION OF TWO NEW CANAL BY-PASSES, TO FACILITATE TWO-WAY PASSAGE IN VIEW OF THE RAPIDLY INCREASING TRAFFIC, HAD BEEN PLANNED BY THE COMPANY BEFORE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION DECREE.

DOUBTS HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED IN THE WEST THAT EGYPT COULD CARRY ON THE THE IMPROVEMENTS IN VIEW OF NASSER'S VOW THAT INCOME FROM THE CANAL TOLLS WOULD PROVIDE MONEY FOR BUILDING ASWAN HIGH DAM. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WITHDREW OFFERS TO HELP FINANCE NASSER'S DREAM PROJECT ON THE NILE SHORTLY BEFORE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL COMPANY.

TU431PED

MANCHESTER, ENGLAND, AUG. 6 (AP) -THE LIBERRAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN DENOUNCED BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY MOVES TODAY AND PRAISED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR HIS CALL FOR CAUTION IN THE SUEZ

"BRITAIN AND FRANCE . . . HAVE SHAKEN THE FAITH OF MANY
PEOPLE ABROAD IN THE LAST FEW DAYS," IT SAID.
"THEY OUGHT NOT TO HAVE THOUGHT IN TERMS OF MILITARY RETALIATION,
HOWEVER INCONVENIENT OR PAINFUL EGYPT'S ACT OF NATIONALIZATION
MICHT BE TO THEM. ONLY IF THERE HAS A PIPEOT THREAT WHICH HOWEVER INCONVENIENT OR PAINFUL EGYPT'S ACT OF NATIONALIZATION
MIGHT BE TO THEM. ONLY IF THERE WAS A DIRECT THREAT WHICH
COULD BE MET IN NO OTHER WAY -- AS THERE WAS IN THE INVASION OF
SOUTH KOREA -- COULD MILITARY ACTION BE JUSTIFIED.
SOUTH KOREA -- COULD MILITARY ACTION BE JUSTIFIED.
WEVEN THEN THE MACHINERY OF THE UNITED NATIONS OUGHT TO BE
RESPECTED AND EMPLOYED. AS IT IS WE MAY BE THANKFUL FOR THE CALMER
AND SANER COUNSEL BY MR. DULLES. IF HIS WORDS ARE HEEDED THE
WEST MAY YET RESTORE ITS OWN GOOD NAME."

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CABINET (A54)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, AUG.6 (AP)-EGYPT'S CABINET MET FOR THE REURS TONIGHT BUT

DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER EGYPT WILL ATTEND THE 24-MATION SUEZ

CONFERENCE IN LONDON AUG.16.

"EGYPT HAS PLENTY OF TIME TO ANSWER; THE DEADLINE TO DELIVER A
REPLY IS MIDNIGHT AUG.15." AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE TOLD
REPORTERS AFTER THE SESSION.
HE SAID THE CABINET ALSO DISCUSSED THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL

E.D.KISSELEV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FOR 40 MINUTES BEFORE NASSER WENT INTO THE CABINET MEETING. IT WAS THEIR FOURTH PARLEY SINCE EGYPT AND RUSSIA RECEIVED INVITATIONS TO THE LONDON MEETING.

AFTERNOON NEWSPAPERS DECLARED THE BROAD LINES OF THIS GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSE ALREADY HAS BEEN DECIDED UPON. THE NATIONAL AGENCY, THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS, ISSUED A SHARP CRITICISM OF THE CONFERENCE THAT IS

BELIEVED TO BE A REFLECTION OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S VIEWS.

THE ARTICLE CALLED THE PROPOSED LONDON MEETING "A CONFERENCE OF
AGGRESSION, NOT OF PEACE," WHICH CANNOT ALTER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION
OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO.

THE ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY GENERAL MANAGER GALAL HAMAMSY, SAID THE LONDON CONFERENCE WAS "CHARGED WITH THREATS AND THE CONCENTRATION OF

NAVAL, LAND AND AIR FORCES. "

"FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF THE LAST YEAR," HE WROTE, "A

GROUP OF NATIONS HAS BEEN CALLED TOGETHER TO JUDGE AN INTERNATIONAL

DISPUTE WHICH OUGHT TO HAVE BEEN REFERRED TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT

APPEARS BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE DECIDED ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE TO

FORM ANOTHER UNITED NATIONS, ANOTHER SECURITY COUNCIL, AND TOUSE FORCE

"WHY HAVEN'T SOME OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES WITH DIRECT INTERESTS IN
THE MATTER BEEN INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE WHILE SOME COUNTRIES WITH
NO INTEREST WHATSOEVER IN THE CANAL HAVE BEEN INVITED?" HAMAMSY ASKED.
"DOES THIS NOT PROVE THAT IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF FREEDOM OF
NAVIGATION BUT THE QUESTION OF GETTING VOTES FOR WHAT BRITAIN AND
FRANCE ARE PLANNING TO DO?"
HE CONTENDED THAT THE "NOISY ATMOSPHERE IN LONDON" IS CAUSED BY THE
LOSS OF BRITISH INFLUENCE AND BRITAIN'S "SUBSEQUENT INAIBILTY TO
REGAIN HER IMPERIALISTIC CONTROL OF THE MIDDLE EAST."
HAMAMSY REITERATED EGYPTIAN PLEDGES TO KEEP THE CANAL FREE FOR
NAVITATION AND ADDED:

"ALL THIS, COUPLED WITH THE FACT THAT JURISTS ALL OVER THE WORLD HAVE RECOGNIZED EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL. SHOWS THAT THE NAVITATION AND ADDED:

INVITATIONS. HASSUNA ALSO CRITICIZED THE BRITISH "THREAT OF FORCE" ACCOMPANYING THE INVITATION AND SAID THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE VIOLATES U.N.

PRINCIPLES.

-0-R. HE WROTE, ETC. (NOT YEAR)

TD/QR540PED

CAIRO. EGYPT. AUG.6 (AP)-A CLANDESTINE ARABIC BROADCAST URGING EGYPTIANS TO "OVERTHROW TYRANT ABDEL NASSER" HAS BEEN HEARD DAILY ON THE WAVELENGTH OF THE VOICE OF THE ARABS EVER SINCE EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE MONITORING SERVICE OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. HAS HEARD REGULAR BROADCASTS BITTERLY ASSAILING NASSER AND PROMISING EGYPTIANS THEY SOON WOULD BE LIBERATED BY WHAT WAS CALLED "THE FREE SONS OF A110 (240)

THE BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN HEARD ON THE SAME WAVELENGTH AS NASSER'S OWN POWERFUL PROPAGANDA STATION VOICE OF THE ARABS WHICH IS

WIDELY HEARD THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA.

ALTHOUGH THE BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN HEARD FOR 10 DAYS, NO REFERENCE,
HAS BEEN MADE TO THEM BY THE EGYPTIAN PRESS OR EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS.

FORMAL CENSORSHIP ENDED IN EGYPT IN JUNE, BUT THE PRESS HERE NEVER

CRITICIZES THE REGIME. THE RADIO IS UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTROL.
THE BROADCSTS CCUSED NASSER OF COMPLICITY WITH ZIONISTS AND WITH

FAILURE TO DEFEND THE ARAB WORLD AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE CLANDESTINE BROADCASTS CASTIGATED NASSER FOR ENDANGERING
EGYPT'S SECURITY AND INVITING ANOTHER FOREIGN OCCUPATION BY HIS NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE BROADCASTS TOLD "THE YOUNG LIBERALS OF EGYPT" THAT THE ONLY
WAY TO RESCUE EGYPT WAS "THE DESTRUCTION OF ABDEL NASSER."

THEY RIDICULED CLAIMS NASSER HAS RID EGYPT OF TYRANNY, CORRUPTION

AND IMPERIALISM.

THE BROADCASTS TOOK A STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST LINE AND ATTACKED NASSER FOR BEING MISLED BY THE SOVIET UNION. THEY SAID HIS EFFORTS TO BE NEUTRAL SIMPLY ALIENATED THE WEST AND COOPERATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS "WHO IN TURN HELD OUT A HELPING HAND TO ZIONISTS." PS956PED

A9

AMS BUDGET (260)

NIGHT LEAD IRAQ-SUEZ
BAGHDAD. IRAQ. AUG 6 (AP)-IRAQ OFFICIALLY INFORMED BAGHDAD PACT
REPRESENTATIVES TODAY OF THIS GOVERNMENT'S STAND WITH EGYPT ON THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE.

IN ADDITION TO IRAQ, THE NATIONS JOINED IN THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE ARE IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN. THE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS AN OBSERVER'S STATUS IN THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE, ALSO WAS CALLED IN BY PREMIER NURI SAID TO HEAR THE

NO STATEMENTS WERE ISSUED AFTER THE MEETING, BUT INFORMANTS SAID THE PREMIER ASKED HIS VISITORS TO TRY TO SOLVE THE CANAL DISPUTE "BY WISDOM AND PEACEFUL MEANS."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED YESTERDAY, THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT SAID THE DISPUTE BETWEEN WESTERN POWERS AND EGYPT OVER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL WAS BEING "EXPLOINTED BY ISRAEL FOR HER BENEFIT.

IT ADDED THAT NATIONALIZATION IS "THE RIGHT OF ANY NATION" AND

30.24-7909

EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT "WISDOM WILL DOMINATE THE NATIONS CONCERNED WITH THE ISSUE AND RESOLVE THE DISPUTE PEACEFULLY."

COPIES OF THE STATEMENT WERE DISTRIBUTED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY TO ALL DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL ARAB STATE HERE WITH THE COMMENT THAT IRAQ HOPES "THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD WORK TO FORMULATE A UNIFIED POLICY TO FACE ISRAEL IN THE CURRENT CRITICAL SITUATION." THE IRACI PRESS HAILED THE GOVERNMENT'S STAND WITH EGYPT. ONE PAPER SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT FORGET ARAB INTERESTS AND WOULD CONTINUE TO BE "MOST FAITHFUL TO ARAB DIGNITY."

--DASH--IN LONDON, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN COMMENTED:
"WE FULLY ENDORSE THE HOPE EXPRESSED IN THE IRAQI STATEMENT THAT
WISDOM MAY PREVAIL TO SOLVE THIS DISPUTE. WE ALSO SUPPORT EGYPTIAN ASPIRATIONS IN ACHIEVING ITS DIGNITY IN SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE. RP227PED

A102

SUEZ (110) DAMASCUS. SYRIA. AUG. 6 (AP) - SYRIA'S MUFTI SHEIK ABULYUSOR ABDIN PROCLAIMED TODAY THAT AN "ARAB HOLY CRUSADE AGAINST THE WEST WOULD BE A RELIGIOUS OBLIGATION IN THE EVENT OF WESTERN AGGRESSION ON

EGYPT."

THE MUFTI -- HIGHEST RELIGIOUS AUTHORITY IN AN ISLAMIC STATE -SAID ARAB COUNTRIES ARE "RELIGIOUSLY BOUND" TO SUPPORT EGYPT IN HER
DISPUTE WITH THE WESTERN POWERS OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ
CANAL CO. HIS PROBLAMATION HAS PUBLISHED IN SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF SYRIA'S ARMY ANNOUNCED

LATER SYRIA HAS "MOBILIZED HER MILITARY FORCES AND BECOME FULLY PREPARED TO FACE ALL POSSIBILITIES IN HER DETERMINATION TO SUPPORT EGYPT ON THE CANAL ISSUE."

MM953AED A118

TOKYO. AUG 6 (AP) - THE CABINET DECIDED TONIGHT TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO THE 24-NATION SUEZ PARLEY IN LONDON AUG. 16. FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID HARUHIKO NISHI, AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, WOULD REPRESENT JAPAN. DA1101AED

A124 NAPLES, ITALY, AUG. 6 (AP) -WARSHIPS OF THE POWERFUL U.S. 6TH
FLEET PUT TO SEA TODAY FROM NAPL
REDEPLOYMENT MANEUVERS WHICH NAVY OFFICIALS SAID WERE SCHEDULED SIX

REDEPLOYMENT MANEUVERS WHICH NAVY OFFICIALS SAID WERE SCHEDULED SIX
WEEKS AGO.

ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS KAN FRONT PAGE SPECULATION THAT THE SAILINGS WERE
CONNECTED WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS.

CONNECTED WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS.

"THERE JUST IS NOT ONE WORD OF TRUTH IN IT," A NAVY SPOKESMAN
SAID. "THE REDEPLOYMENT SCHEDULE HAS NOT CHANGED IN ANY WAY SINCE
SAID. "THE REDEPLOYMENT SCHEDULE HAS NOT CHANGED IN ANY WAY SINCE
IT WAS MADE SIX WEEKS AGO. HE INFORMED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT THE
SHIPS WOULD BE SAILING A MONTH AGO. THE 6TH FLEET DOES THIS ALL
THROUGH THE YEAR, SHIFTING FROM PORT TO PORT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

IT IS COINCIDENCE. PURE AND SIMPLE."

SHIPS PUT OUT FROM NAPLES, GENOA, LEGHORN, VENICE, RAPALLO AND SANTA MARGHERITA.

FROM NAPLES, THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER RANDOLPH SAILED WITH TWO
ATTACK TRANSPORTS, ONE LANDING SHIP DOCK, ONE LIGHT TRANSPORT,
FOUR DESTROYERS AND ONE FLEET TANKER. FROM GENOA WENT THE CARRIER
INTREPID, WITH TWO DESTROYERS, TWO SUBMARINES, ONE COMMAND SHIP, TWO
ATTACK TRANSPORTS AND ONE FLEET CILER. FROM LEGHORN, FOUR DESTROYERS,
ONE DESTROYER TENDER AND ONE FLEET CILER. FROM LEGHORN, FOUR DESTROYERS,
ONE DESTROYER TENDER AND ONE LANDING SHIP TANKS PUT OUT INTO THE
MEDITERRANEAN. THE HEAVY CRUISER SALEM SAILED FROM VENICE, CARRYING THE BUT, SNYDER ADDED, THE PRESIDENT IS IN "CONSTANT TOUCH WITH THE STATE
FLAG OF VICE ADM. CHARLES RANDALL BROWN, WHO TOOK OVER 6TH FLEET COMMANDDEPARTMENT" ON THE SUBJECT, AND IS "IN RECEIPT OF THEIR LATEST
LAST SATURDAY. TWO DESTROYERS SAILED FROM RAPALLO AND TWO MORE FROM
SANTA MARGHERITA.

4. DULLES MET WITH PRIME MINISTER WIT

NORMALLY AFTER PUTTING OUT, THE FLEET HAS A RENDEZVOUS AT SEA AND

BEGINS TRAINING OPERATIONS.

EARLIER, NAVY SPOKESMEN DENIED ANY SPECIAL FORM OF ALERT HAS BEEN GIVEN THE FLEET. ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS THEY HAVE SAID THE FLEET REMAINS ON AN ALERT STATUS AT ALL TIMES. DA1155AFD

A133WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

VASHINGTON. AUG. 6 (AP) - AMERICAN OFFICIALS WORKING ON THE SUEZ

CANAL CRISIS TALKED TODAY OF A POSSIBLY LONG PERIOD OF ARAB SABOTAGE

AND GUERILLA WAR SHOULD BRITAIN AND FRANCE USE MILITARY FORCE.

THIS WAS THE CONCENSUS AMONG OFFICIALS WHO KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH

WITH DEVELOPMENTS AROUND THE WORLD, CONFERRED AMONG THEMSELVES AND

MET WITH DIPLOMATS OF ARAB AND OTHER INTERESTED COUNTRIES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TALKED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY

ABOUT THE SUEZ CRISIS. IT WAS NOT COMPLETELY CLEAR WHAT SPECIFIC

ASPECTS THIS CLOSELY GUARDED WHITE HOUSE CONVERSATION WENT INTO.

ASPECTS THIS CLOSELY GUARDED WHITE HOUSE CONVERSATION WENT INTO.

HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED THAT OFFICIALS HELPING DULLES WERE CONCERN
HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED THAT OFFICIALS HELPING DULLES WERE CONCERN
ED ABOUT FUTURE WESTERN RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB STATES IN THE EVENT

BRITAIN AND FRANCE FEEL IT NECESSARY TO EMPLOY FORCE IN ANY

SHOWDOWN OVER EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL.

OFFICIALS EXPECTED THAT, IF FORCE IS USED, EGYPT AND THE ARAB

OFFICIALS EXPECTED THAT, IF FORCE IS USED, THEY EXPECT THAT BRITISH
STATES WOULD PUT UP A SOLID FRONT. HOWEVER, THEY EXPECT THAT BRITISH
FRENCH POWER WOULD WIN OUT. THEREAFTER, THEY SAID, THE ARABS

COULD BE EXPECTED TO RESORT TO CONTINUING RESISTANCE IN THE FORM OF

SABOTAGE, HARRASSMENT AND GUERILLA TACTICS IN THE PATTERN OF ARAB RE
SABOTAGE, HARRASSMENT AND GUERILLA TACTICS IN THE PATTERN OF ARAB RE-SABOTAGE, HARRASSMENT AND GUERILLA TACTICS IN THE PATTERN OF ARAB RE-SISTANCE TO FRENCH RULE IN NORTH AFRICA.

AMERICAN LEADERS WERE KEEPING A WATCHFUL EYE ON PLANNING FOR THE AMERICAN LEADERS WERE RELING A WATTERN BIG THREE TO THURSDAY
AUG. 16 LONDON CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO
THURSDAY
DETERMINE THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ. THEY SAID ALL AMERICAN PLANING
IS GOING AHEAD ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL START ON SCHE ALLED
AUG. 16 LONDON CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO
THURSDAY
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IS GOING AHEAD ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL START ON SCHE ALLED
AUG. 18 CONFERENCE WILL START ON SCHE ALLED
AUG. 19 CONFERENCE WILL START ON SCHE ALLED
AUG. 19

NEVERTHELESS THEY DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT A POST-PONEMENT MIGHT BE NECESSARY.

DULLES SAID AFTER HIS 45-MINUTE MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT THAT IT DEALT WITH "CERTAIN MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS-INCLUDING, NATURALLY, THE SUEZ." ASKED IF THE SUEZ SITUATION LOOKED BETTER OR WORSE, DULLES SAID: "I CAN'T SAY ON THAT."

PRIOR TO THE EISENHOWER-DULLES CONFERENCE, ASSI. WHITE HOUSE PRESS
SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER TOLD REPORTERS THE PRESIDENT IS KEEPING IN
'CONSTANT TOUCH" WITH DEVELOPMENTS GROWING OUT OF EGYPT'S NATIONALIZA'ION OF THE CANAL.

THERE WERE THESE OTHER WASHINGTON DEVELOPMENTS:

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED DULLES PLANS TO REPRESENT THE UNIT1. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED DULLES PLANS TO REPRESENT THE UNIT2D STATES AT AN AUG. 16 MEETING OF 24 NATIONS IN LONDON TO DISCUSS THE

2. DULLES INVITED AMBASSADORS FROM THE 21 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO MEET WITH HIM TOMORROW FOR A DISCUSSION OF THE MATTER. 3. AMBASSADORS FROM JAPAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND LEBANON CALLED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO TALK OVER THE QUESTION. SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADOR ABDULLAH AL-KHAYYAL SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "BACKS" EGYPT ON NATIONALIZA-

4. DULLES MET WITH PRIME MINISTER MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA FOR A

55-MINUTE DISCUSSION OF THE CRISIS.

AFTER HIS MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT, DULLES DECLINED TO TELL NEWSAFTER HIS MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT, SNYDER HAD SAID HE DID

MEN DETAILS OF WHAT WAS DISCUSSED. EARLIER, SNYDER HAD SAID HE DID

NOT KNOW WHETHER THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED PRIMARILY TO TALK OVER

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD REPORTERS "IT'S MY UNDERSTANDING" DULLES WILL ATTEND THE LONDON CONFERENCE, AND HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE BRITISH INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE NEXT WEEK.

DULLES' SCHEDULED MEETING TOMORROW--AT 10:30 A.M. (EDT)--WITH LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATS FOLLOWS A GENERAL CUSTOM OF THE SECRETARY'S.

FROM TIME TO TIME IN THE PAST, HE HAS CALLED SUCH SESSIONS FOR DIS-CUSSIONS OF VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OR DEVELOPMENTS IN WORLD

AFTER TALKING WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN, THE SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADOR DESCRIBED THE SUEZ PROBLEM AS "CRITICAL INDEED," AND SAID HE BELIEVES "IT WILL NOT COME TO THE USE OF FORCE."

LEBANON AMBASSADOR VICTOR KHOURI, WHO ALSO MET WITH ALLEN, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT OPPOSES ANY MILITARY OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ.

WHEN ASKED HOW LEBANON STOOD ON THE EGYPTIAN MOVE TO NATIONALIZE THE

CANAL, KHOURI REPLIED:
"WE FOLLOW THE GENERAL LINE OF THE ARAB STATES."

JAPANESE AMBASSADOR MASAYUKI TANI MET WITH DEP. UNDERSECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY TO DISCUSS THE IMPENDING LONDON CONFERENCE, AT WHICH JAPAN WILL BE REPRESENTED.

MENZIES SAID HE MET WITH DULLES TO TALK OVER "THE LATEST DEVELOP-MENTS ON SUEZ, BUT HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE. THE AUSTRALIAN OFFICIAL POSTPONED HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR HOME YESTERDAY BECAUSE OF THE CANAL CRISIC, HE TOLD NEWSMEN AS HE LEFT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY:

BUT A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER SAID LATER MENZIES WAS GOING TO LONDON FOR THE SUEZ CONFERENCE, LEAVING NEW YORK BY PLANE THURSDAY.

RZ903PED

BY NORMAN WALKER (290)

CHICAGO, AUG. 6-(AP)-REP. JOHN MCCORMACK, (D-MASS), SAID TODAY EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL MAY BE "ANOTHER MUNICH" UNLESS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TAKES A FIRM STAND AGAINST IT.

MCCORMACK, MAJORITY LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ARRIVED THIS MORNING TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE PLATFORM COMMITTEE AT THE DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION. HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "HAVE BEEN BUILTY OF APPEASEMENT AND LACK OF FIRMNESS IN DEALING WITH OUR FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

"IT LOOKS NOW LIKE WE ARE GOING TO LET NASSER GET AWAY WITH HIS

BLUFF, " MCCORMACK SAID.

"UNLESS WE ARE FIRM THIS MIGHT BE ANOTHER MUNICH. WHEN THE ADMINISTRATION LEADERS PROCRASTINATE IN DEALING WITH A SITUATION, IT IS THE SAME THING AS APPEASEMENT.

"WE ARE IN BAD SHAPE ALL OVER THE WORLD. NASSER (EGYPT'S LEADER)
DBVIOUSLY HAS NO FEAR OR RESPECT FOR US AND SEEMS TOO BE COONFIDENT HE CAN GET AWAY WITH THE SUEZ SEIZURE.

MCCORMACK, CALLING THE DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM COMMITTEE TOGETHER FOR ITS WEEK-LONG SESSIONS, SAID HE'S "COONFIDENT A PARTY STATEMENT

OF PRINCIPLES WILL BE SHAPED UP ON WHICH THE DEMOCRATS CAN GO TO THE COUNTRY WITH CONFIDENCE OF VICTORY IN THE FALL.

"EVERY INDICATION I HAVE," MCCORMACK SAID, "IS THAT THE DIFFERENT DELEGATIONS HAVE SELECTED VERY ABLE MEMBERS TO THE PLATFORM COMMITTEE AND THEY WILL APPROACH ALL PROBLEMS FROM AN UNDERSTANDING ANGLE."

MCCORMACK SAID THIS INCLUDES CONSIDERATION OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS PLATFORM PROBLEM.

WE DEMOCRATS HAVE THE ISSUES, "MCCORMACK SAID. "THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN ONE OF CONFUSION AND BROKEN PROMISES. "IN THE DOMESTIC FIELD BIG BUSINESS IS PRETTY MUCH RUNNING OUR

GOVERNMENT. SMALL AND INDEPENDENT BUSINESSES ARE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST.

"THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WE ARE ON THE DEFENSIVE EVERYWHERE. THAT'S DUE TO THE APPEASEMENT POLICIES OF THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION. Z YN944ACD NM

A121

BY HAL COOPER (210)

LONDON, TUESDAY, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE MOTHER OF RUNAWAY BRITISH DIPLOMAT
GUY BURGESS RETURNED LAST NIGHT FROM VISITING HIM IN THE SOVIET UNION. SHE HINTED BURGESS NOW IS AT ODDS WITH FELLOW RENEGADE DONALD MACLEAN.

THE TWO FOREIGN OFFICE MEN FLED FROM BRITAIN TO MOSCOW FIVE YEARS AGO AND SUBSEQUENTLY DISCLOSED THEY HAD BEEN COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS

MRS. EVE BASSETT, 69-YEAR-OLD MOTHER OF BURGESS, FLEW BACK TO
LONDON AFTER SPENDING A MONTH'S HOLIDAY WITH HIM AT A BLACK SEA RESORT.
SHE WAS NOT VERY COMMUNICATIVE ABOUT HER SON AND WHEN ASKED WHETHER
SHE HAD SEEN MACLEAN AND HIS WIFE SHE REPLIED WITH A SNIFF:
"I SAW AND HEARD NOTHING OF THOSE (CAPS T H O S E) PEOPLE."
SHE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THAT MEANT BURGESS AND MCLEAN WERE

NO LONGER FRIENDLY.

MRS. BASSETT WAS ESCORTED OFF A STOCKHOLM PLANE BY A BURLY RED-HAIRED MAN WHO WAS NOT IDENTIFIED. HER SECOND HUSBAND, COL. J. R. BASSETT, MET HER AT THE AIRPORT.

SHE SAID BURGESS IS "VERY HAPPY IN RUSSIA." "HE LOOKS A LITTLE GRAYER NOW, " SHE ADDED, "BUT HE LOOKS

TREMENDOUSLY FIT. X X X
"IT WAS WONDERFUL TO BE WITH MY SON AGAIN AFTER SO LONG. I HAD A VERY NICE HOLIDAY."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SHE HAD SEEN BURGESS SINCE HE VANISHED WITH

MACLEAN IN MAY, 1951.

MRS. BASSETT DECLINED TO ANSWER A NEWSMAN WHO ASKED HER, "DOES HE, AS IT HAS BEEN RUMORED, WANT TO COME HOME?"

"I WON'T TELL YOU ANYTHING ABOUT HIM--I WOULD NOT TELL FOR THOUSANDS OF POUNDS, "SHE SAID FIRMLY."

TD1038PED

A76 (210)

PARIS, AUG. 6 (AP) -THE ROYAL LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST-LED PATHET LAO HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT TO INTEGRATE ARMED FORCES AND REUNIFY
THE COUNTRY, THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM VIENTIANE TODAY.
THE AGENCY QUOTED A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LAST NIGHT BY PRINCE SOUVANA
PHOUMA, PREMIER OF THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT, AND HIS HALF-BROTHER, PRINCE

SOUUANNA VONG, CHIEF OF THE PATHET LAO FORCES.

UNDER TERMS OF THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENTS WHICH ENDED THE INDOCHINESE WAR, THE PATHET LAO WAS PERMITTED TO OCCUPY TWO OF THE NORTHERN PROVINCES OF THE COUNTRY. THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ORDERED THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT AND THE PATHET LAO TO GET TOGETHER TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFER-ENCES.

LAST NIGHT'S COMMUNIQUE SAID AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TO ADHERE TO THE FIVE PRINCIPLES OF COEXISTENCE OUTLINED BY INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE OF AFRICAN-ASIAN POWERS LAST YEAR. THE

30.24-7911

TWO PARTIES AGREED TO STOP ALL HOSTILE ACTS TOWARD ONE ANOTHER. THE TWO PROVINCES WHICH HAVE BEEN UNDER THE PATHET LAG. WILL REVERT TO THE CONTROL OF THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT AND PATHET LAO FORCES WILL COME UNDER COMMAND OF THE CROWN.

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN COMMITTEES WILL BE ESTABLISHED TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF INTEGRATION OF PATHET LAO ELEMENTS INTO THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT.

HA754AED

A70 (150) OF HIGH COMMISSIONER IN SPANISH MOROCCO. THE GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONS HE SUPERVISED HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE REGIME OF MOROCCAN SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

GENERALISSIMO FRANCO'S REGIME AWARDED THE GRAND CROSS OF THE ORDER OF CARLOS III TO THE LAST HIGH COMMISSIONER, LT. GEN. RAFAEL GARCIA VALINO. HE WAS CITED FOR "OUTSTANDING SERVICES" IN THE POST HE HAS

HELD SINCE APRIL 1951.

LT. GEN. ALFREDO GALERA PANIAGUA, COMMANDER OF THE ZARAGOZA MILITARY REGION, WAS NAMED TO COMMAND THE TROOPS SPAIN STILL WILL KEEP IN HER

FORMER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

SPAIN RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF SPANISH MOROCCO AND ITS UNITY WITH THE NEIGHBORING FRENCH PROTECTORATE IN APRIL AND WENT AHEAD WITH TRANSFER TO THE MOROCCANS OF A NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONS. THE HANDING OVER OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEFENSE, FINANCE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS IS STILL TO BE NEGOTIATED. HA742AED

LEIPZIG, EAST GERMANY, AUG. 6 (AP) - THE GOVERNMENT OT THIS COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN CITY HAS QUIETLY REMOVED THE CITY'S ONLY STATUE OF JOSEPH STALIN.

A WESTERN NEWSMAN, VISITING LEIPZIG FOR A COMMUNIST SPORT EVENT, NOTED THAT THE STATUE HAS BEEN CROWDED OUT BY RECONSTRUCTION OF THE WAR-RUINED OPERA HOUSE.

WHEN HE ASKED WHAT HAPPENED TO STATUE, HE GOT NOTHING BUT KNOWING

GRINS IN REPLY. THE LEIPZIG GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH THAT STALIN ALLEE. ONE OF ITS MAIN STREETS, HAS BEEN RENAMED FRIEDRICH-LUDWIG-JAHN-ALLEE. NO REASON WAS GIVEN, BUT THE MOVE WAS OBVIOUSLY IN LINE WITH MOSCOW'S NEW CAMPAIGN TO REDUCE STALIN'S IMPORTANCE.

EAST BERLIN, THE CAPITAL OF EAST GERMANY, IS REPORTEDLY PLANNING TO REPLACE ITS STALIN STATUE WITH A HOTEL.

HA749AED

A58 (110)

VIENNA. AUSTRIA. AUG. 6 (AP) -A CZECH WHO TRIED TO SWIM THE DANUBE FREEDOM WAS BEATEN UNCONSCIOUS BY PURSUERS IN A ROWBOAT, VIENNA NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY.

THE PAPERS SAID WITNESSES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT: THE MAN DIVED FROM AN EXCURSION BOAT ON A SUNDAY OUTING NEAR HAINBURG, AUSTRIA, JUST ACROSS THE RIVER FROM BRATISLAVA, IN RED

CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

PURSUERS LAUNCHED A ROWBOAT FROM THE EXCURSION SHIP, OVERTOOK THE FLEEING SWIMMER AND HAULED HIM ABOARD. THE MAN FOUGHT FREE AND DIVED INTO THE RIVER AGAIN. THE PURSUERS CLUBBED HIM WITH THEIR OARS AND DRAGGED HIM BACK, UNCONSIOUS.

MR656AED

VIENNA. AUSTRIA AUG. 6 (AP)-ADAM SOKOLOWSKI, FORMER CIVIL GOVERNOR OF NOWOGRODEK, HAS RETURNED TO POLAND AFTER LONG YEARS IN EXILE, RADIO WARSAW REPORTED TODAY.

SOKOLOWSKI AND HIS FAMILY, INCLUDING HIS BRITISH-BORN DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, ARRIVED AT GDYNIA WITH 14 OTHER POLISH EMIGRAANTS FROM CANADA, ENGLAND AND BELGIUM, THE RADIO SAID. TD1041PED

1115 (380)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ELLENDER (A47)

STANLEY JOHNSON MOSCOW, AUG. 6 (AP) - SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID TODAY WIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM THE SOVIET UNION IS DRAWING UP ANOTHER PROTEST TO WASHINGTON THAT WESTERN PLANES ARE FLYING OVER SOVIET TERRITORY.

HE SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, DURING A 2 HOUR, 38 MINUTES FALK, SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS "VERY MUCH DISPLEASED" WITH AN AMERICAN NOTE DENYING U.S. PLANES FORAYED OVER THE SOVIET UNION

CARLY IN JULY. SAYING. ELLENDER ASKED HIM HOW SURE HE WAS THEY WERE AMERICAN PLANES AND QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS REPLYING "THEY WERE EITHER AMERICAN OR NATO PLANES."

IT WAS NOTED HERE THAT THE U.S. REPLY TO THE SOVIET CHARGES
ONLY DENIED THAT THE PLANES INVOLVED IN SEVERAL ALLEGED FLIGHTS
DEEP INTO THE SOVIET UNION WERE AMERICAN.

THE U.S. SENATOR ASKED KHRUSHCHEV WHETHER THERE WAS ANY SHOOTING THE PLANES AND QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV:

THE PLANES AND QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV:

"NO, IF YOU REMEMBER WE SHOT SOME DOWN SOME TIME AGO. I AM NOT INCLINED TO DO ANY SHOOTING WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO AN INCIDENT. WE ARE SINCERE IN ALLEGING THAT SUCH THINGS INCREASE TENSION WHICH NOW EXISTS BETWEEN US."

THE SENATOR WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN LEGISLATOR TO SPEAK PRIVATELY WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND HAD ONE OF THE LONGEST INTERVIEWS THE RUSSIAN HAS GIVEN A FOREIGNER RECENTLY. HEYWARD ISHAM, A RUSSIAN-SPEAKING AID AT THE U.S. EMBASSY, ACCOMPANIED ELLENDER.

THE SENATOR SAID HE HAD PLANNED TO ASK KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION'S ATTITUDE TOWARD ECYPTIAN NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL BUT DECIDED NOT TO BECAUSE THE SUBJECT WAS TOO TENSE. BUT HE DID ASK THE COMMUNIST CHIEF ABOUT HIS SECRET SPEECH IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS ATTACKING STALIN. ELLENDER WAS THE FIRST WESTERN ANTI-COMMUNIST TO TALK ABOUT THE STALIN DOWNGRADING CAMPAIGN WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM "THIS WAS SOMETHING THE PEOPLE IN RUSSIA TOOK IN THEIR STRIDE." KHRUSHCHEV SAID SOME TRIED TO MAKE IT APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE STALIN DOWNGRADING "BUT THAT WAS APPEAR THERE WAS A CRISIS OVER THE WAS A ONLY A FIGMENT OF THE IMAGINATION OF POLITICIANS ON THE WASHINGTON LEVEL. THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA DIDN'T RESENT THE TRUTH.

ELLENDER SAID AFTER THE TALK HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH KHRUSHCHEVES SINCERITY, ARDOR AND VIM, AND APPARENT DESIRE TO USE HIS POWER FOR THE GOOD OF THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA.

THE SENATOR SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM THAT SETTING UP U.S. BASES

AROUND THE SOVIET UNION WAS ONE OF THE CHIEF CAUSES OF LACK OF

CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.

HE ALSO QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING THAT U.S. ARMS AID FOR JAPAN

WAS A CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF TENSION.

HE REPORTED THE RUSSIAN LEADER ALSO SAID AMERICANS SAW NOTHING WRONG WITH ESTABLISHING NATO, SEATO AND OTHER SUCH ORGANIZATIONS, "BUT WHEN WE DO THE SAME THINGS YOUR POLITICIANS RAISE A FUSS AND SAY IT IS

ELLENDER SAID HE TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE HAD VOTED FOR THESE ALLIANCES
AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE AMERICAN BASES ABROAD AND "I GIVE YOU MY
WORD THEY ARE NOT DESIGNED FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."
THE RUSSIAN LEADER WAS QUOTED AS DESCRIBING THE BASES AS CLOUDS
FROM WHICH A STORM COULD ARISE, BUT ADDING OF COURSE IT IS
POSSIBLE THERE WILL BE NO STORM.

DESCRIBING THE INTERVIEW AS "MOST CORDIAL AND VERY INFORMATIVE."
ELLENDER SAID KHRUSHCHEV MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. THE SOVIET UNION WILL HARVEST MORE WHEAT, CORN AND COTTON THIS
YEAR THAN EVER BEFORE. HE SAID FAVORABLE WEATHER WAS PARTLY
RESPONSIBLE, BUT GAVE THE GREATEST CREDIT TO INCENTIVES OFFERED THE
PEASANTS IN THE FORM OF CASH PAYMENTS AND OTHER INDUCEMENTS.

2. HE WILL ENCOURAGE TO THE FULLEST EXTENT THE AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL
EXPOSITION OPENING NEXT SUMMER IN MOSCOW'S GORKY PARK.

3. HE REITERATED A SOVIET COMPLAINT AGAINST FINGERPRINTING

3. HE REITERATED A SOVIET COMPLAINT AGAINST FINGERPRINTING OF VISITORS TO THE UNITED STATES, WHILE URGING AN INCREASE IN MUTUAL

4. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT USE FORCE TO SPREAD COMMUNISM, THAT COMMUNISM HAS TO BE AN IDEAL THAT TAKES ROOT VOLUNTARILY.

5. WHEN HE SPOKE AT AN EAST GERMAN RECEPTION IN THE KREMLIN ON HELP BEING EXTENDED COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD HE WAS SPEAKING ABOUT COUNTRIES WITHIN THE EIGHT-NATION WARSAW ALLIANCE AND HOW THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HELP THEM DEVELOP COMMUNISM IN THEIR OWN TERRITORIES. HE SAID HE DID NOT MEAN HELP IN CAPITALIST STATES.
ELLENER, WHO IS ON HIS SECOND VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION, PLANS TO

MAKE A BROAD TOUR TO STUDY SOVIET AFFAIRS, PARTICULARLY AGRICULTURAL.

*TD510PED

B19 (Q) --17--

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-JAPANESE (340)
BY ROY ESSOYAN MOSCOW, AUG. 6 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU CHALLENGED SOVIET CLAIMS ON JAPAN'S DISPUTED NORTHERN ISLANDS IN A SHARP HOUR-LONG SPEECH TODAY AT THE THIRD SESSION OF THE SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE.

IMMEDIATELY AT ISSUE ARE THE RELATIVELY TINY ISLANDS OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU, OFF HOKKAIDO, WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE OCCUPIED AND INSIST ON KEEPING. A JAPANESE SOURCE SAID SHIGEMITSU AND SOVIET FOREIG MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WILL HOLD A PRIVATE MEETING TOMORROW TO TACKLE THE PROBLEM WITHOUT THEIR ADVISERS.

JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN IN A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. RUSSIA CONTENDS THE ISLANDS WERE GIVEN UP IN WARTIME CONFERENCES OF ALLIED LEADERS AND AT THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1951. THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT SIGN THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY.

A JAPANESE SPOKESMAN, WHO BRIEFED NEWSMEN, SAID SHIGEMITSU'S LANGUAGE TODAY WAS MUCH SHARPER THAN IN PREVIOUS MEETINGS. THE SOVIET CONFEREES DID NOT OUTLINE ITS SIDE OF THE DISCUSSIONS. THE JAPANESE SPOKESMAN, HOWEVER, SAID SHEPILOV MAINTAINED THE SOVIET UNION "SHOWED ITS SPIRIT OF COOPERATION AND WILLINGNESS TO MAKE MANY CONCESSIONS" DURING THE LONDON PHASE OF THE PEACE TALKS LAST WINTER AND DURING THE FISHERIES NEGOTIATIONS HERE LAST MAY.

BUT HE SAID SHEPILOV REITERATED EARLIER FLAT STATEMENTS THAT RUSSIA

IS NOT READY TO CEDE ANY MORE TERRITORY TO JAPAN AND FURTHER DISCUSSION OF IT WOULD PROLONG THE TALLKS NEEDLESSLY. IN LONDON, THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TO RETURN TO JAPAN THE ISLANDS OF HABOMAI AND

SHIKOTAN, OFF HOKKAIDO.

SHIGEMITSU TOLD SHEPILOV THAT THE SOVIET CLAIM ON THE TWO
DISPUTED ISLANDS "IS ONLY AN ARBITRARY STATEMENT BY A VICTOR COUNTRY."

"IT WOULD BE SHEER ENFORCEMENT OF POWER ABOVE REASON," THE JAPANESE ASSERTED, IF RUSSIA MAINTAINS ITS POSTWAR OCCUPATION OF ISLANDS WHICH, SHIGEMITSU NOTED, THE SOVIET UNION OCCUPIED ONLY AFTER THE END

OF HOSTILITIES.

SHIGEMITSU DISPUTED THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT THE YALTA AGREEMENT TRANSFERRED THE ISLANDS TO RUSSIA. HE SAID THE YALTA AGREEMENT WAS MERELY A DOCUMENT BETWEEN WARTIME ALLIES AND NOT AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT FORMALLY DETERMINING TERRITORIAL DISPOSITION. STILL LESS DOES IT BIND JAPAN WHICH HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH IT, THE JAPANESE DIPLOMAT SAID. TU412PED

341

-17- (Q)

NIGHT LEAD CYRPUS (260)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 6 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN CYPRUS

ORDERED A BAN ON TRAFFIC IN NICOSIA STARTING AT 4 A.M. TUESDAY. THE ACTION SET OFF RUMORS IN THE CAPITAL THAT THE EXECUTION OF THREE CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS MIGHT BE NEAR.

A SIMILAR BAN ON TRAFFIC ACCOMPANIED THE HANGING OF TWO

EXTREMISTS LAST MAY.

OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE NEW BAN. A 50-MINUTE POWER FAILURE IN THE NICOSIA AREA TONIGHT CAUSED SPECULATION THAT THE EOKA UNDERGROUND OF GREEK CYPRIOTS WAS TRYING TO INTERFERE WITH THE EXECUTION. THE FAULT WAS TRACED TO A FEEDER LINE.

AT NICOSIA PRISON, WHERE THE THREE CONDEMNED MEN AWAILED HANGING, PRISONERS SET UP A LOUD CLAMOR SHOUTING "EOKA" AND "ENOSIS".

EOKA IS THE NAME OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND BATTLING THE BRITISH WITH DEMANDS FOR SOVEREIGNTY AND THE RIGHT TO VOTE POLITICAL UNION WITH GREECE. ENOSIS IS THE GREEK TERM FOR THAT MOINL.

THE CONDEMNED CYPRIOTS ARE ANDREAS ZAKKOS, CHARILAOS MICHAEL AND

IACOVOS PATATSOS.

ZAKKOS AND MICHAEL WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR AN AMBUSH IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS LAST DECEMBER IN WHICH A BRITISH CORPORAL WAS SHOT DEAD. MAJ. BRIAN COOMBE, A BRITISH OFFICER CAUGHT IN THE AMBUSH, KILLED ONE OF THE ATTACKERS--A COUSIN OF EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS. --- AND CAPTURED ZAKKOS AND MICHAEL.

PATATSOS WAS SENTENCED TO HANG FOR KILLING A TURKISH

POLICEMAN LAST SPRING. ALTHOUGH DUE TO DIE IN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS, THE MEN CANNOT BE HANGED UNLESS THE ISLAND'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL GIVES ITS 30.24-7913

A137 NICOSIA. CYPRUS. TUESDAY, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED CYPRUS RADIO WAS BLASTED EARLY TODAY WITH A TIME BOMB. THERE WAS ON! SLIGHT DAMAGE TO ONE BUILDING. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE BLAST FOLLOWED BY FIVE HOURS THE BROADCAST OF A GREEK CYPRIOT GIRL'S RECORDED DENUNCIATION OF THE EOKA UNDERGROUND.

THE BROADCASTER WAS DORSOULLA DEMETRIADOU, 22, WHO ACCUSED THE EXTREMIST LEADERS OF KILLING HER FIANCE.

ADDRESSING HER BROADCAST TO GEORGE GRIVAS, FUGITIVE EOKA LEADER, SHE CRIED "YOU HAVE BROUGHT MISERY TO OUR HOMES. YOU ARE A FILTHY MURDERER. EVERY DAY YOUR CRUEL MURDERS POISON OUR LIVES. GET OUT OF OUR ISLAND. WE DO NOT WANT YOU."

BRITISH AUTHORITIES FLEW MISS DEMETRIADOU AND HER IMMEDIATE FAMILY OUT OF CYPRUS TO BRITAIN BEFORE THE RECORDED REMARKS WERE

THE RADIO STATION, BOMBED AT LEAST TWICE BEFORE, HAD BEEN UNDER HEAVY POLICE GUARD. IT IS SURROUNDED BY DOUBLE ROWS OF HIGH BARBED

RK1123PED

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M. EST MONDAY AUG. 6.

PRECEDED KYRENIA

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE) NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 6 (AP) -- "YOU HAVE BROUGHT MISERY TO

OUR HOMES AND EVERY DAY YOUR CRUEL MURDERS POISON OUR LIVES."

THIS IS A PRETTY, 22-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT GIRL SPEAKING IN AN

ISLAND-WIDE BROADCAST TO GEORGE GRIVAS, FUGITIVE LEADER OF EOKA, THE

UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH

GREECE. HER FIANCE WAS SLAIN, PRESUMABLY BY EOKA, JULY 25.

"GET OUT OF OUR ISLAND," SAID DORSOULA DEMETRIADOU BITTERLY. "WE DO NOT WANT YOU. I AM TELLING YOU THIS BECAUSE I AM NOT AFRAID OF YOU ANY MORE."

DESPITE HER DISCLAIMER, HOWEVER, THE BRITISH WHISKED MISS DEMETRIADOU, HER MOTHER AND HER TWO BROTHERS OFF TO ENGLAND BY PLANE THIS MORNING, BEFORE HER RECORDED REMARKS WERE BROADCAST. SHE CALLED GRIVAS, 58-YEAR-OLD FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL, A "FILTHY MURDERER" AND ADDED:

"YOU CAN KILL ME. IT WOULD BE A KINDNESS, FOR I WOULD JOIN MY

BELOVED FIANCE. HANGED UNLESS THE ISLAND'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL GIVES ITS
RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING AND THE GOVERNOR CONFIRMS
THE EXECUTIONS. THE COUNCIL MEETS TOMORROW. BUT APPEALS OF ZAKKOS AND MILE WHILE ON HIS WAY TO HER HOME. KNOWN AS "BONI" TO HIS FRIENDS, MICHAEL WERE CARRIED ALL THE WAY TO THE PRIVY COUNCIL IN LONDON AND WERE TURNED DOWN.

WERE TURNED DOWN.

KS623PED GAVE COURT EVIDENCE AGAINST YOUTHS ACCUSED OF EXTREMIST VIOLENCE. MISS DEMETRIADOU SAID THE KILLING HAD DRIVEN HER FIANCE'S MOTHER

"MR. GRIVAS," HER RECORDED BROADCAST SAID, "FOR YOU LIFE HAS NO VALUE AND THE WORD DEATH IS MENTIONED EVERY DAY IN YOUR ORDERS.
"TELL ME, EXPLAIN TO ME, WHY DID YOU KILL MY FIANCE? YES. MR. CRIVAS.

GIVE AN ANSWER TO A MOTHER WHO IS DEMENTED AND TO A WRETCHED FIANCEE. CYPRUS RADIO OFFICIALS SAID MISS DEMETRIADOU TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN ASKING TO MAKE THE BROADCAST AND INSISTED, EVEN AFTER IT WAS POINTED OUT TO HER THAT HER LIFE MIGHT BE ENDANGERED IF SHE WENT ON THE AIR.

AN APPEAL TO EOKA BY THREE CONDEMNED COUNTRYMEN DURING THE WEEKEND APPARENTLY BROUGHT ABOUT THE RELEASE OF A 78-YEAR-OLD BRITISH HOSTAGE WHO HAD BEEN THREATENED WITH DEATH.

FREED AFTER THREE DAYS AND THREE NIGHTS IN AN EOKA HIDEOUT,
JOHN A. CREMER WAS REPORTED IN "GOOD CONDITION" IN A HOSPITAL BUT
SUFFERING FROM SHOCK AND ABRASIONS. HE WAS BOUND, GAGGED AND BLINDFOLDED WHILE A HOSTAGE FOR THE RELEASE OF THE THREE CYPRIOTS UNDER

CREMER, A RETIRED GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, WAS SEIZED WEDNESDAY NIGHT NEAR THIS RESORT WHERE HE LIVES ALONE. EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOTS SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE, ANNOUNCED IN LEAFLETS HE WOULD BE EXECUTED UNLESS THE THREE CYPRIOTS CONVICTED OF EXTREMIST SHOOTINGS WERE SPARED.

BUT SATURDAY THE CONDEMNED MEN URGED CREMER'S RELEASE. THE EOKA SET HIM FREE AT A CROSSROADS SATURDAY NIGHT.

FROM HIS HOSPITAL BED CREMER TOLD OF THE ORDERAL. HE SAID HE WAS WALKING ON A DARK ROAD WHEN FOUR MASKED MEN ACCOSTED HIM: "THIS IS EOKA. HOLD UP YOUR HANDS. WE ARE NOT GOING TO KILL

CREMER SAID HE REPLIED:

"WELL, IT DOESN'T MUCH MATTER IF YOU DO, AT MY AGE." HE SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHY HE WAS KIDNAPED. MR649AED

DAMASCUS. SYRIA, AUG.6 (AP) -THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS PREPARED A
DRAFT PLAN FOR FEDERAL UNION BETWEEN SYRIA AND EGYPT "SIMILAR IN MANY
WAYS TO THE FEDERATION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE DRAFT WILL BE PRESENTED TO EGYPT WITHIN 10 DAYS FOR NEGOTIATIONS IN CAIRO AIMED AT FINALIZING

THE UNION PLAN. THE SPOKESMAN SUMMARIZED THE BROAD LINES OF THE SYRIAN DRAFT AS

1. FORMATION OF A FEDERAL UNION BETWEEN SYRIA AND EGYPT ON POLITICAL, MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS.

2. FORMATION OF A FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL TO CONDUCT AND SUPERVISE THESE COMMON POLICIES; IT WOULD BE COMPOSED OF FOREIGN, DEFENSE, ECONOMY AND EDUCATION MINISTERS OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

3. FORMATION OF A FEDERAL LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY TO DRAW UP A CONSTITUTION OF FEDERATION AND MAKE NECESSARY LEGISLATION FOR THE

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL TO CARRY OUT.

4. FORMATION OF AFEDERAL SUPREME COURT TO DECIDE OVER DIFFERENCES
THAT MIGHT ARISE BETWEEN THE PARTIES OF THE FEDERATION.

5. FORMATION OF A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND AND FEDERAL SUPREME DEFENSE COUNCIL TO CONDUCT DEFENSIVE AND MILITARY ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDERATION.

6. THE FEDERATION WOULD HAVE A PRESIDENT WHOSE PERIOD OF OFFICE WOULD BE TWO YEARS; THE POST WOULD BE HELD IN ROTATION BY SYRIA AND

EGYPT.

7. THE FEDERATION WOULD HAVE A UNIFIED DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WITH THE PRESIDENT AS THE AUTHORITY FOR APPOINTING DIPLOMATIC ENVOYS IN THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

8. CITIZENS OF BOTH COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE FEDERAL NATIONALITY.

ENABLING THEM TO MOVE, WORK, RESIDE AND POSSESS FREELY WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THE FEDERATION.

9. BOTH COUNTRIES UNDER THE FEDERATION RETAIN THEIR INTERNAL

POLITICAL STATUS AND REGIME. PS943PED

JERUSALEM. ISRAELI SECOTOR, AHC. 6 (AP) -AN ISRAELI MILITARY COURT SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY AN ARAB DENTIFIED AS A MEMBER OF AN EGYPTIAN

THE FEDAYEEN ARE SMALL SUICIDE SQUADS SET UP TO INFILTRATE ACROSS THE BORDER AND HARASS COMMUNICATIONS AND RAID FARMS AND VILLAGES. THEY

THE BORDER AND HARASS COMMUNICATIONS AND RAID FARMS AND VILLAGES. THEY
HAVE BEEN USED IN REPRISAL ACTIONS.

THE UNANIMOUS SENTENCE OF A THREE-JUDGE PANEL IS SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION BY THE ISRAELI ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO IS ALREADY CONSIDERING
A SECOND DEATH SENTENCE IMPOSED ON ANOTHER INFILTRATOR LAST MONTH.
NO ARMED INFILTRATOR CAPTURED INSIDE ISRAEL HAS BEEN EXECUTED SO FAR.
THE DEFENDANT IS 20-YEAR-OLD ABBUL RAZEK MUSTAPHA ABU SARAFAD.
THE DEFENDANT IS 20-YEAR-OLD ABBUL RAZEK MUSTAPHA ABU SARAFAD.
WHEN HIS TRIAL OPENED HE PLEADED GUILTY TO FIVE CHARGES, INCLUDING
THROWING A GRENADE AND FIRING AT ISRAELI SOLDIERS.
THE WAS WOUNDED AND CAPTURED IN A RUNNING FIGHT WITH AN ISRAELI ARMY
HE WAS WOUNDED AND CAPTURED IN A RUNNING FIGHT WITH AN ISRAELI ARMY
PATROL AFTER HE PENETRATED INTO ISRAEL FROM THE GAZA STRIP LAST APRIL.
THE COURT WAS TOLD THAT SARAFAD HAD FOUR STICKS OF DYNAMITE WHEN
HE WAS CAUGHT.

IT WAS TESTIFIED DURING THE TRIAL THAT SARAFAD WAS ASSIGNED TO A SEVEN-MAN GROUP ORDERED TO SNEAK INTO ISRAEL AND FIRE ON ROAD TRAFFIC. THE COURT PRESIDENT SAID SARAFAD HAD ATTEMPTED TO TERRORIZE THE ISRAEL POPULATION AND THAT FEDAYEEN BACKERS SHOULD KNOW ISRAEL WOULD

EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS EXCHANGED FIRE ACROSS THE GAZA STRIP BORDER NEVER TOLERATE THAT.

THIS AFTERNOON, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

POSITION NEIR EIN HASHLOSHA, HE SAID. THE ISRAELIS RETURNED THE FIRE.

THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO REPORTED THAT INFILTRATORS FROM THE GAZA STRIP STOLE ABOUT 45 MILES OF IRRIGATION PIPES AND SPRINKLERS IN A RAID

ON EIN HASHLOSHA LAST NIGHT. TD502PFD

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 6 (AP) - SECRETARY GENERAL DAG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 6 (AP) - SECRETARY GENERAL DAG

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY TWO INCIDENTS ON THE ISRAEL - JORDAN BORDER

IN JULY REPRESENTED A GREATER THREAT TO PALESTINE CEASE - FIRE

IN JULY REPRESENTED A GREATER TRUCE WAS RENEVED IN APRIL.

AGREEMENTS THAN ANY SINCE THE TRUCE WAS RENEVED IN APRIL.

IN A REPORT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, HE INDICATED A HOPE THEY WOULD NOT BE REPEATED.

THREE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS WERE WOUNDED IN THE TWO

THICLDENTS NEAR JERUSALEM JULY 24-25. HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO SENT THE COUNCIL OFFICIAL REPORTS FROM THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION REVEALING
THERE HAVE BEEN 410 COMPLAINTS OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS BY ISRAEL AND
SINCE HE WAS SENT TO PALESTINE IN APRIL IN AN EFFORT TO EASE

HE REPORTED THEN HE HAD OBTAINED CEASE-FIRE ASSURANCES FROM ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, SYRIA AND EGYPT.

HIS REPORT SHOWED ISRAEL LODGED 130 COMPLAINTS

AND JORDAN MADE 280. IT SHOWED THAT 7 ISRAELIS HAD BEEN KILLED

AND 3 WOUNDED. JORDAN SUFFERED 8 WOUNDED.

KM806PED

B34 -17- Q

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (280)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 6 (AP)-ENRAGED EUROPEANS TODAY STORMED THE STREETS OF ABRA VILLAGE, KILLING ONE ALGERIAN, WOUNDING ANOTHER AND WRECKING SEVERAL SHOPS. THEY ACTED IN REPRESAL FOR A NATIONALIST SLAYING OF A EUROPEAN.

THE RIOT WAS BROKEN UP BY TROOPS AND POLICE. SHOTS WERE FIRED AND THE RIOT WAS BROKEN UP BY TROOPS AND POLICE. SHOTS WERE FIRED AND THE RIOT WAS BROKEN UP BY TROOPS AND POLICE.

THERE WERE SEVERAL SHARP CLASHES BETWEEN FRENCH AND ALGERIANS. THE DISORDERS CAME AFTER A FUNERAL FOR FRANCOIS MIRA, THE

TOWN'S DEPUTY MAYOR. HE WAS SHOT TO DEATH SATURDAY BY REBEL NATIONALISTS AS HE STOOD ON THE EDGE OF HIS FARM.

ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER, IN A STATEMENT,

CONDEMNED "INDIVIDUAL REACTIONS TO TERRORIST ACTIONS."

THIS WAS THE HIGHEST OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT THE FRENCH ARE CONCERNED OVER SUCH REPRISALS BY FRENCH CITIZENS. IN RECENT WEEKS THERE HAVE BEEN SIMILAR INCIDENTS AT ALMA AND RIVET.

LACOSTE SAID: "THE VERY AIM OF CURRENT REBEL ACTIVITY IS TO PROVOKE BLOODY REPRISALS WHICH CAN HELP ATTRACT INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION. WE MUST ABOVE ALL SEE THAT CIVIL WAR, WHICH WOULD LEAD US TO THE WORST EXTREMES, DOES NOT REPLACE MILITARY ACTIVITY AGAINST THE REBELS."

POLICE IN EASTERN ALGERIA ARRESTED FOUR EUROPEAN FARMERS ON CHARGES THAT THEY HAD COLLABORATED WITH REBELS.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE FARMERS HAD LET THEIR WORKERS AID THE INSURGENTS IN ORDER TO INDUCE THE LATTER NOT TO SABOTAGE THEIR

PROPERTY. NATIONALISTS DERAILED A FREIGHT TRAIN CARRYING IRON ORE ON THE

LINE BETWEEN OUENZA AND SOUCK AHRAS.

ONE OF THEM THREW A GRENADE INTO A JEWISH BARBER SHOP IN BORDJ-BOU-ARRERIDJ AND KILLED A 19-YEAR OLD CUSTOMER. TD&SF550PED

NIGHT LEAD NEWSMEN (SUBS FOR WASHINGTON IN ADVISORY) (390)
HONG KONG. AUG.6 (AP)-RED CHINA LIFTED A SEVEN-YEAR BAN ON
MERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TODAY AND GAVE 15 OF THEM PERMISSION TO VISIT HE CHINA MAINLAND. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PROMPTLY DENIED THEM PERMISSION TO GO.

AND A HONG KONG PAPER CALLED THE CHINESE INVITATIONS "LOADED DICE."

AND A HONG KONG PAPER CALLED THE CHINESE INVITATIONS "LOADED DICE."

THE GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING AUTHORIZED VISAS FOR THE 15

LEPRESENTATIVES OF U.S. AGENCIES, NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO AND TV
LEPRESENTATIVES OF U.S. AGENCIES, NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO AND TV
LEPRESENTATIVES OF U.S. AGENCY'S CORRESPONDENT THERE REPORTED.

LAGAZINE REPORTERS ALSO WERE REPORTED INVITED.

LAGAZI

1956 30.24-7915

The Mashington, press officer Lincoln white of the state department said the department would not validate the correspondents.

Assports for travel to communist china.

White told a news conference that folicy remained the same as announced oct.31, 1955. The department said then it would issue no passport that would enable an american to travel in countries with which the united states has no diplomatic relations. That includes white said the justice department would have to decide what to do white said the justice department would have to decide what to do american passport. When questioned, he added he had never heard of that department's ever acting in any such case.

The hong kong newspaper tiger standard commented that red china's granting of visas "looks innocuous and even generous, but it is saturated with poison."

In an editorial published before the state department's

IN AN EDITORIAL PUBLISHED BEFORE THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT, THE PAPER ADDED THAT THE INVITATIONS WERE "APT TO STIR THE BITTEREST CONTROVERSY" IN THE UNITED STATES. THEN IT CALLED THEM "LOADED DICE."

THE EDITORIAL PREDICTED THAT IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT BANNED THE TRIPS IT WOULD BE "NAILED TO THE CROSS ON THE ISSUE OF FREEDOM OF THE

PRESS."

"ON THE OTHER HAND," THE PAPER WENT ON, "IF IT SHOULD EITHER OFFICIALLY ENDORSE OR UNOFFICIALLY CONDONE THE VISIT, THEN HOW WOULD IT AFFECT THE OVERALL AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC POSITION?"

THAT POSITION IS AGAINST EITHER RECOGNIZING COMMUNIST CHINA OR

GRANTING IT A PLACE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN HIS WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE, PRESS OFFICER WHITE WAS A LITTLE MAGUE ON WHAT THE DEPARTMENT WOULD DO IF THE NEWSMEN SHOULD VISIT RED THINA WITHOUT VALIDATED U.S. PASSPORTS.

ALL HE WOULD SAY WAS THAT THIS WOULD VIOLATE PASSPORT LAWS AND JOULD BE A MATTER FOR THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

SPOKESMEN AT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT COULD RECALL NO PROSECUTIONS FOR VIOLATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RULE AGAINST VISITS TO BANNED AREAS. THEY SAID IMPETUS FOR SUCH PROSECUTIONS WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT-AND NONE EVER HAD.

NO AMERICAN HAS BEEN INSIDE RED CHINA AS AN ACCREDITED REPORTER THERE SINCE THE MAINLAND FELL TO THE REDS IN 1949.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, WHITE RECALLED TWO DATES:

SEPT. 10, 1955-THE DAY RED CHINA AGREED TO FREE "EXPEDITIOUSLY"
THE DOZENS OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS HELD BY THE PEIPING REGIME. ELEVEN

OCT. 31, 1955--THE DATE THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST LISTED THE FIVE AREAS TO WHICH NO AMERICAN PASSPORTS MAY BE VALIDATED, INCLUDING

ANOTHER LAW WHICH CONCEIVABLY COULD BE INVOKED IS THE FOREIGN CURRENCY CONTROL ACT. THIS CARRIES A SIMILAR PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF SPENDING DOLLARS IN A COUNTRY SUCH AS RED CHINA. HOWEVER, THE NEWSMEN WOULD NOT NECESSARILY SPEND ANY DOLLARS IF THEY WENT TO RED CHINA. PRESUMABLY THE INVITATION WOULD MAKE THEM GUESTS OF THE PEIPING REGIME, WITH EVERYTHING ON THE HOUSE.

CHINA GOVERNMENT. TO STILL IN A STATE OF WAR WITH THE RED

MOVE AS A PROPAGANDA EFFORT. THEY SAID THAT HAVING U.S. REPORTERS
PEOPLE EFFORT TO GAIN ACCEPTABILITY. THE CHINESE REDS, DENIED

GOVERNMENT. TO-GOVERNMENT AVENUES, HAVE WORKED ON SUCH GROUPS AS JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN IN TRYING TO BREAK DOWN THE TRADE BANS AND OTHER

ATTLESE OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NOTHING NEW ABOUT THE COMMUNIST
THAT AS FAR BACK AS THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS
ON A VISIT WOULD GENERAL DOWN THE TRADE BANS AND OTHER

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NOTHING NEW ABOUT THE COMMUNIST
THAT AS FAR BACK AS THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS
ON A QUIDED TOUR. MORE RECENTLY HE HAS ISSUED INVITATIONS FOR A VISIT

TO THE AMERICAN "PORGY AND BESS" OPERA CO. AND TO

NOT ENGAGED IN LAUNCHING PROPAGAND.

NOT ENGAGED IN LAUNCHING PROPAGAND.

NOT ENGAGED IN LAUNCHING PROPAGAND.

16 (300)

TOKYO, AUG. 6 (AP) -THE SECOND WORLD CONFERENCEAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMES OPENED HERE TONIGHT WITH ADOPTION OF AN APPEAL FOR DISARMAMENT AND RELIEF MEASURES FOR A-BOMB VICTIMS. THE SIX-DAY MEETING, WHICH MARKS THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE USE THE SIX-DAY MEETING, WHICH MARKS THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE USE

OF THE FIRST ATOM BOMB AT HIROSHIMA, WAS HELD AT TOKYO'S INTERNATIONAL

STADIUM. IT WAS ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 50 REPRESENTATIVES FROM 16

COUNTRIES AND A CAPACITY AUDIENCE OF 20,000.

DELEGATES FROM THE 16 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES,
HE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA, SPOKE OUT AGAINST NUCLEAR
DEAPONS AND IN SUPPORT OF APPEALS MADE BY REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS
ORGANIZATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS IN JAPAN.

IN A MESSAGE TO THE MEETING, PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA
EXPRESSED THE "EARNEST HOPE THAT ATOMIC ENERGY, ORIGINALLY DEVELOPED
FOR DESTRUCTIVE PURPOSES, WILL HENCEFORTH BE UTILIZED IN THE
INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE AND HUMAN HAPPINESS."

KAORU YASUI. CHIEF OF SECRETARIAT OF THE RALLY'S EXECUTIVE

INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE AND HUMAN HAPPINESS."

KAORU YASUI, CHIEF OF SECRETARIAT OF THE RALLY'S EXECUTIVE
COMMITTEE, IN HIS OPENING ADDRESS CALLED THE ATTENTION OF THE
AUDIENCE TO THE LATEST DECISION OF THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTING THE
JAPANESE DIET RESOLUTION CALLING THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE UNITED STATES WOULD CHANGE ITS POLICY ON NUCLEAR
WEAPONS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE DEMAND FOR BANNING SUCH WEAPONS.
NEARLY REBUILT HIROSHIMA, MEANWHILE, SOLEMNLY OBSERVED THE
ANNIVERSARY OF ITS ATOMIC DESTRUCTION. NEARLY 20,000 PERSONS
ASSEMBLED FOR A BRIEF CIVIC CEREMONY IN PEACE MEMORIAL PARK, THE
SMALLEST CROWD YET TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL OBSERVANCES. OFFICES AND

SMALLEST CROWD YET TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL OBSERVANCES. OFFICES AND

BUSINESSES WERE CLOSED.

A MESSAGE WAS READ FROM DR. ROBERT H. HOLMES, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. -JAPAN ATOMIC BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION.

"HIROSHIMA IS NO MORE A SIMPLE SYMBOL OF THE TRAGEDY OF WAR,
BUT ONE TO STAND AGAINST ANY TRAGEDY IN THE FUTURE AND TO STRIVE FOR

THE IMPROVEMENT OF HUMAN LIFE, "HOLMES SAID.

CHURCHES CONDUCTED SPECIAL MEMORIAL SERVICES. AT NIGHT, THOUSANDS
OF PAPER LANTERNS WERE FLOATED DOWN HIROSHITA'S SEVEN RIVERS IN
MEMORY OF THE DEAD, VARIOUSLY ESTIMATED AT FROM 78,000 TO 260,000.

A164WX

U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT SAID IT DID NOT FEEL IT SHOULD ACCEPT THE PETTY AND DISCOURTEOUS" COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S ACTION IN GROUNDING A CHINA GOVERNMENT."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS POLICY.

COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES GROUNDED THE AIR FORCE PLANE YESTERDAY WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BALLONS IN THE AIR MADE FLYING HAZARDOUS. RAVNDAL WAS FORCED TO GO BY AUTOMOBILE TO VIENNA

COMMENTING ON THE INCIDENT, A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACTION "CAN ONLY BE REGARDED AS ARBITRARY AND AS A CALCULATED ANNOYANCE TO

THE MINISTER UPON HIS FINAL DEPARTURE FROM HUNGARY. THE INCIDENT SERVES TO ILLUSTRATE, SAID PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE. THE CONTINUING INCONSISTENCY BETWEEN THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT'S FREQUENTLY REPEATED DESIRE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE U.S. AND "ITS

AT THE SAME TIME. WHITE REITERATED THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT "IS

NOT ENGAGED IN LAUNCHING PROPAGANDA BALLOONS" OVER HUNGARY.
THE HUNGARIANS SENT A FORMAL NOTE FRIDAY PROTESTING THE ALLEGED BALLOON FLIGHTS OVER ITS TERRITORY. MC148PED

E SWX

(200) WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED A BILL TIGHTENING THE PROTECTION OF GOVERNMENT PLANTS OPERATED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE MEASURE BANS PHOTOGRAPHS OF SUCH PLANTS WITHOUT AEC PERMISSION AND REQUIRES THAT ANY PICTURES TAKEN WITH THE AGENCY'S CONSENT BE

SUBMITTED TO IT FOR INSPECTION.

IT ALSO GIVES THE COMMISSION SPECIFIC AUTHORITY TO ISSUE REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE CARRYING OF DANGEROUS WEAPONS OR MATERIAL AT ANY AEC PLANT.

OTHER PROVISIONS WOULD:

AMEND THE ATOMIC ENERGY LAW TO MAKE SURE THAT PUERTO RICO IS

GIVE THE AEC AUTHORITY TO ENGAGE IN TRAINING PROGRAMS AND TO MAKE GRANTS TO UNIVERSITIES AND HOSPITALS FOR TRAINING ACTIVITIES.

GIVE JURISDICTION OVER ALL LAND AT THE LOS ALAMOS, N.M., PROJECT TO AEC. THE INTERIOR AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS NOW CONTROL SOME OF IT. TRANSFER FROM THE ARMY TO THE AEC JURISDICTION OVER A 200-ACRE

TRACT AT THE WELDON SPRING ORDINANCE WORKS, WELDON SPRING, MO. RELINQUISH EXCLUSIVE FEDERAL JURISDICTION OVER 100 ACRES OF LAND AT THE AEC PLANT AT PADUCAH, KY., SO THAT STATE LAW CAN BE ENFORCED IN THE AREA.

MC703PFD

WASHINGTON. AUG. 6 (AP) -PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED A BILL AUTHORIZING AN ADDITIONAL \$24,100,000 SPENDING BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ON REACTOR DEVELOPMENT AND MILITARY WORK. THE TOTAL INCLUDED 15 MILLION DOLLARS TO EXPAND THE REACTOR DEVELOP-MENT PROGRAM AND \$9,100,000 FOR CONSTRUCTION ITEMS AND TEST SITES FOR AN UNIDENTIFIED "IMPORTANT MILITARY PROJECT."

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED A BILL TURNING OVER TO THE TREASURY THE LAST \$800,000 OF ASSETS SEIZED FROM ENEMY ALIENS IN WORLD WAR I, BUT STILL SUBJECT TO CLAIMS WHICH MAY BE PRESSED WITHIN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

THE MEASURE HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF ASSETS SEIZED IN WORLD WAR II AND STILL HELD BY THE ALIEN PROPERTY

CUSTODIAN. THE ASSETS TRANSFERRED FROM THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE TO THE TREASURY BY THE NEW STATUTE WERE ESTIMATED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO CONSIST OF APPROXIMATELY \$793,000 CASH, SOME TREASURY CERTIFICATES AND "A FEW ITEMS OF SMALL OR DOUBTFUL VALUE" FOR WHICH THERE IS NO MARKET.

MC711PED

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP) -PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED A BILL GRANTING PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES TO THE NORTH KOREAN PILOT WHO FLEW THE FIRST MIG FIGHTER TO THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE FOR A \$100,000 REWARD.

THE PILOT, 24-YEAR-OLD NO KUM SOK, IS AN ENGINEERING STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE AT NEWARK. HE FLEW HIS RUSSIA-MADE FIGHTER OVER THE UNITED NATIONS LINES IN KOREA SEPT. 24 1953 AND LANDED AT AN AMERICAN AIRFIELD.

HE HAS PLACED THE REWARD MONEY IN A TRUST FUND FROM WHICH HE RECEIV-

ES \$250 A MONTH. DC916PED

V(180) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PILOT WHO FLED HIS
HOMELAND TO ESCAPE THE IRON CURTAIN IS GOING TO BE GIVEN A RADIO B13WX Q

OPERATORS LICENSE SO HE CAN EARN A LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED A BILL AUTHORIZING ISSUANCE OF THE LICENSE BY THE COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION TO MIROSLAV SLOVAK

DESPITE HIS LACK OF U. S. CITIZENSHIP. SLOVAK, NOW EMPLOYED BY CENTRAL AIRCRAFT INC. AS A CROP DUSTER AT UNSCHEDULED FLIGHT TO FRANKFORT, GERMANY ON MARCH 23, 1950 WITH A

THE HOUSE COMMERCE COMMITTEE SAID THAT SINCE BEING BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY BY THE AIR FORCE IN 1953, SLOVAK "HAS BEEN OF CONSIDERABLE ASSISTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

BECAUSE HIS EMPLOYMENT AS A CROP DUSTER IS ONLY SEASONAL, SLOVAK WANTS TO OBTAIN A JOB AS CO-PILOT ON A COMMERCIAL AIRLINE. FOR SUCH WORK HE WOULD REQUIRE A RADIO OPERATORS LICENSE FOR WHICH CITIZENSHIP IS A REQUIREMENT.

HE HAS FILED A DECLARATION OF INTENTION TO BECOME A CITIZEN BUT WILL NOT BE ELIGIBLE FOR CITIZENSHIP UNTIL 1960. JC&CZ334PED

D61WX

(250)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-A SWISS HOLDING COMPANY'S SUIT TO RECOVER MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF PROPERTY SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II WAS DISMISSED TODAY IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT. THE SWISS COMPANY, I. G. CHEMIE, ALSO KNOWN AS INTERHANDEL,

30.24-7917

SOUGHT TO RECOVER MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE STOCK OF GENERAL ANILINE & FILM CORP., AS WELL AS OTHER SEIZED ASSETS.

AN ORDER DISMISSING THE SUIT "WITH PREJUDICE" WAS FILED BY CHIEF JUDGE BOLITHA J. LAWS IN THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

THE SUIT HAD BEEN PENDING SINCE 1948. I. G. CHEMIE DENIED THE GOVERNMENT'S CLAIM THAT IT WAS CONTROLLED BY I. G. FARBEN, THE OLD GERMAN CHEMICAL TRUST.

JUDGE LAWS ORIGINALLY ORDERED THE SUIT DISMISSED IN 1954 ON THE GROUND THE HOLDING COMPANY HAD FAILED TO COMPLY WITH HIS ORDER FOR PRODUCTION OF PAPERS THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED IT NEEDED TO DEFEND THE SUIT.

THE SWISS GOVERNMENT, ACTING UNDER ITS ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE LAWS, REFUSED TO RELEASE THE DOCUMENTS .

THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS UPHELD JUDGE LAWS, BUT GAVE THE HOLDING COMPANY AN ADDITIONAL SIX MONTHS TO PRODUCE THE DOCUMENTS. THIS DEADLINE EXPIRED JULY 24, BUT THE APPEAL COURT GRANTED A BRIEF STAY IN ORDER TO HEAR NEW ARGUMENTS. IT THEN REFUSED ANY FURTHER EXTEN-TION OF TIME.

DISMISSAL OF THE SUIT "WITH PREJUDICE" MEANS THAT IT CANNOT BE FILED AGAIN. ATTORNEYS FOR THE HOLDING COMPANY HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL SEEK TO HAVE THE SUIT REINSTATED BY THE SUPREME COURT.

JC145PED NM

UNITED NATIONS. N.Y. AUG. 6 (AP) - OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY APPROVED 10-0 THE CREDENTIALS OF NATIONALIST CHINA AS A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL. THERE WAS NO QUESTION ABOUT CREDENTIALS OF OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS. BUT RUSSIA'S VASILY F. GRUBYAKOV DEMANDED A SEPARATE VOTE ON NATIONALIST CHINA. HE LOST AND THEN ABSTAINED ON THE WHOLE CREDENTIALS DEPORT BECAUSE OF CAID THE COMPANDENT IN PEIPING ALONE REPORTS. REPORT BECAUSE, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING ALONE REPRESENTS CHINA. BURMA AND INDIA AGREED WITH HIM AND ALSO ABSTAINED. KMSOOPED

A136

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. AUG. 6 (AP) - AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO PROTECT WORKS OF ART, SCIENCE AND SCHOLARSHIP IN WARTIME BECOMES

WAR REPARATIONS.

SIGNERS OF THE MAIN INSTRUMENT AGREE TO BUILD BOMB SHELTERS FOR ART WORKS, MANUSCRIPTS, TREASURED BOOKS, ARCHIVES AND SCIENTIFIC COLLECTIONS; TO PLAN PROTECTION FOR BUILDINGS, AND TO ISSUE MILITARY REGULATIONS ENFORCING RESPECT FOR CULTURAL PROPERTY.

THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION FOR THE PROTECTION OF CULTURAL PROPERTY (320) HILL ADOPTED MAY 14, 1954, AT A UNESCO-SPONSORED CONFERENCE IN THE HAGUE. BY ITS OWN TERMS, IT TAKES EFFECT THREE MONTHS AFTER FIVE COUNTRIES OPPOSITION MARINO HAVE DONE SO. HUNGARY HAS, TOO, BUT ITS RATIFICATION DOES NOT BECOME EFFECTIVE UNTIL AUG. 17.

FORTY-FOUR OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE SIGNED BUT NOT RATIFIED THE HILL SAI AGREEMENT. THE UNITED STATES IS AMONG THEM.

RK1120PED

A142 (380)
NEW YORK, AUG. 6 (AP) -SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV SAYS IN A LETTER
TO AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN THAT AIRPOWER AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS CANNOT

MILITARY EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, ANSWERING QUESTIONS ASKED BY BALDWIN IN A LETTER TO ZHUKOV LAST MONTH.

THE TIMES SAID THE REPLY WAS RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON BY THE SOVIET

EMBASSY.
ZHUKOV WROTE THAT SOVIET AIR STRENGTH MAY HAVE BEEN EXAGGERATED RECENTLY BY "SOME CIRCLES IN THE UNITED STATES, ESPECIALLY THOSE INTERESTED IN ARMAMENT ORDERS."

ZHUKOV IS THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSES "EFFECTIVE LAND CONTROL" OF DISARMAMENT, BUT THAT THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR PHOTOGRAPHIC INSPECTION FROM THE AIR "AMOUNTS IN SUBSTANCE TO THE DEVELOPING OF INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES, WHICH WILL INEVITABLY LEAD TO MUTUAL SUSPICION AND STILL GREATER DISTRUST BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE U.S.A."

ZHUKOV SAID RUSSIA, IN REDUCING HER ARMED FORCES BY 1,840,000 MEN, NOT MOTIVATED BY "THE CONJECTURED NATURE OF MODERN WAR."

"AIR POWER AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY THEMSELVES CANNOT DECIDE THE OUTCOME OF AN ARMED STRUGGLE," THE LETTER SAID.

"ALONG WITH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, IN SPITE OF THEIR TREMENDOUS DESTRUCTIVE POWER, LARGE ARMIES AND A TREMENDOUS QUANTITY OF
ORDINARY ARMS INEVITABLY WILL BE DRAWN INTO MILITARY OPERATIONS."

THE LETTER TO BALDWIN WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST SUCH REPLY FROM ZHUKOV TO A U.S. NEWSPAPERMAN. A WORLD WAR II COMRADE-IN-ARMS OF

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ZHUKOV HAS EXCHANGED A NUMBER OF PERSONAL MES-SAGES WITH THE PRESIDENT.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 6 (AP) -AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO
PROTECT WORKS OF ART, SCIENCE AND SCHOLARSHIP IN WARTIME BECOMES

EFFECTIVE TOMORROW.

IT PROVIDES THAT CULTURAL PROPERTY TO BE PROTECTED IS TO BE
REGISTERED WITH THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL
ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) IN PARIS AND MARKED BY A FLAG WITH A BLUE
AND WHITE SHIELD.

IT BANS PILLAGE, VANDALISM AND THEFT OF SUCH WORKS. AN ATTACHED PROTOCOL SAYS ART MAY NOT BE EXPORTED FROM OCCUPIED TERRITORY OR KEPT

ASSILATIONS AT MAY NOT BE EXPORTED FROM OCCUPIED TERRITORY OR KEPT

ASSILATIONS AT MAY NOT BE EXPORTED FROM OCCUPIED TERRITORY OR KEPT

ASSILATIONS AT MAY NOT BE EXPORTED FROM OCCUPIED TERRITORY OR KEPT

ASSILATION THE PRESIDENT.

ZHUKOV QUESTIONED AT ONE POINT A REFERENCE BY BALDWIN TO HOW SOVIET

SHUKOV QUESTIONED AT ONE POINT A REFERENCE BY BALDWIN TO HOW SOVIET

WITH THE PRESIDENT.

ZHUKOV QUESTIONED AT ONE POINT A REFERENCE BY BALDWIN TO HOW SOVIET

IN THE PRESIDENT.

ZHUKOV QUESTIONED AT ONE POINT A REFERENCE BY BALDWIN TO HOW SOVIET

WITH THE PRESIDENT.

ZHUKOV QUESTIONED AT ONE POINT A REFERENCE BY BALDWIN TO HOW SOVIET

IN THE EYES OF AMERICANS.

"IF YOU SPEAK OF THE AMERICANS."

IN THE PRESIDENT.

ZHUKOV QUESTIONED AT ONE POINT A REFERENCE BY BALDWIN TO HOW SOVIET

IN THE PRESIDENT.

ACTIONS LOOKED "IN THE EYES OF AMERICANS."

ACTIONS LOOKED "IN THE EYES OF AMERICANS."

IN THE PRESIDENT.

ACTIONS LOOKED "IN THE EYES OF AMERICANS."

ACTION LOOKED "IN THE EYES OF AS1144PED

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M. EST MONDAY AUG. 6

(ADVANCE)..(WX)..DETROIT. AUG. 6 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS FIRMLY UNITED IN OPPOSITION TO RED CHINESE MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

RUMORS ABROAD THAT THE U.S. POSITION IS SHIFTING WERE DISCOUNTED BY ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT C. HILL IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE DETROIT BOARD OF COMMERCE.

HILL SAID CONGRESS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "HAVE EXPRESSED THEMSELVES SO CLEARLY ON THIS POINT THAT I FIND IT DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE UNITED STATES POSITION COULD BE MISJUDGED BY ANYONE."

HILL CITED A LONG RECORD OF CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTIONS OPPOSING A U.N.

SEAT FOR THE N NN

THE SOVIET UNION HAS REDUCED ITS ARMIES, ZHUKOV SAYS, NOT BECAUSE
IT THINKS LARGE ARMIES OUTMODED BUT AS A MOVE TOWARD "STRENGTHENING
IT THINKS LARGE ARMIES OUTMODED BUT AS A MOVE TOWARD "STRENGTHENING
PEACE...AND REDUCING TENSIONS"--AND HELPING RUSSIA'S OWN ECONOMY.

ZHUKOV'S OPINIONS WERE EXPRESSED IN A LETTER TO HANSON BALDWIN,

ZHUKOV'S OPINIONS WERE EXPRESSED IN A LETTER TO HANSON BALDWIN,

EIGHTHERMORE, HE SAID THERE IS THE DESCRIPTIONS ASKED BY

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THERE IS "WIDESPREAD DISILLUSIONMENT" WITH COMMUNIST RULE INSIDE CHINA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF NATIONALIST CHINA IN

COMMUNIST RULE INSIDE CHINA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF NATIONALIST CHINA IN FORMOSA STANDS "AS A SYMBOL OF PSYCHOLOGICAL RESISTANCE (TO RED CHINA) AS WELL AS A MILITARY FORCE IN BEING."

"SO LONG AS IT CONTINUES TO EXIST," HILL SAID, "THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CONQUEST IS INCOMPLETE. SO LONG AS THIS FLAME IS NOT EXTINGUISHED, MILLIONS OF OVERSEAS CHINESE AS WELL AS THOSE SUBJUGATED ON THE MAINLAND CAN HAVE HOPE. WE CANNOT PERMIT ANY ACT OF OURS TO JEOPARDIZE THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF THAT HOPE."

HILL SAID HE WAS DEVOTING HIS DETROIT SPEECH TO A DISCUSSION OF THE SU JECT BECAUSE OF CONCERN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT "OVER RUMORS THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE WEAKENING IN ITS OPPOSITION TO THE RECOGNITION

U.S. GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE WEAKENING IN ITS OPPOSITION TO THE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

THESE RUMOURS, UNFOUNDED AS THEY ARE, HAVE GAINED SOME CREDENCE ABROAD, HE SAID. "I THINK IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THE UNITED STATES POSI-TION BE MADE UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR."

HE DECLARED HIS "DEEP CONVICTION" THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER BE FOUND "YIELDING TO BLACKMAIL BY THE RED CHINESE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M., EST MONDAY AUG. 6

JA729 AED NM

KANSAS CITY, KAN., AUG. 6 (AP)-FREEDOM WAS DENIED TODAY TO

CPL. EDWARD S. DICKENSON, THE FIRST GI TURNCOAT TO RETURN

VOLUNTARILY FROM KOREA, ON HIS PLEA THAT HE WAS IMPRISONED ILLEGALLY.

DICKENSON, OF CRACKER'S NECK, VA., IS SERVING A 10-YEAR

MILITARY SENTENCE AT THE FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN., DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS.

HIS WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS WAS TURNED DOWN BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE

ARTHUR J. MELLOTT. DICKENSON WAS CONVICTED BY COURT MARTIAL OF COMMUNICATING WITH THE ENEMY AND INFORMING ON FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR

THE PLEA DOES NOT SUPPLY, MELLOTT HELD, BECAUSE "THE PETITIONER WAS NOT A CIVILIAN, BUT WAS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES AWAITING DISCHARGE AFTER EXPIRATION OF HIS TERM OF ENLISTMENT AT THE TIME PROSECUTION WAS INSTITUTED."

DICKENSON'S COUNSEL CONTENDS THE IMPRISONMENT WAS ILLEGAL BECAUSE THE ARMY, BY LETTING HIM GO HOME ON A LONG FURLOUGH AFTER HIS RETURN OCT. 21, 1953, INDICATED IT WAS TRYING TO USE HIM TO WIN OVER 22 OTHER AMERICAN TURNCOATS STILL WITH THE COMM

OTHER AMERICAN TURNCOATS STILL WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
NORMALLY, HIS ATTORNEY ARGUED, DICKENSON WOULD HAVE BEEN
DISCHARGED ABOUT 30 DAYS AFTER RETURN.

"THE OBJECT," SAID GUY EMERY, THE VIRGINIAN'S COUNSEL,
"WAS TO SHOW THE REMAINING 22 AMERICANS HOW WELL DICKENSON WAS
BEING TREATED AT HOME."

_GM146PCS

LOS ANGELES. AUG 6 (AP)-A JUDGMENT FOR \$810,000 IN FAVOROF THE LOS ANGELES. AUG 6 (AP)-A JUDGMENT FOR \$810,000 IN FAVOROF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT IN FORMOSA, AGAINST CHINESE MERCHANT NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT IN FORMOSA, AGAINST CHINESE MERCHANT NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT IN FORMOSA, AGAINST CHINESE MERCHANT NATIONALIST CHINESE MERCHANT IN SUPERIOR COURT TODAY.

CHI KU CHANG, WAS ENTERED IN SUPERIOR COURT TODAY.

CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, 51, WHO HAD OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, CHANG, CHANG,

GEN. MOW WAS HEAD OF A MISSION SENT TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1943 TO BUY AIRCRAFT FOR HIS GOVERNMENT. SUBSEQUENTLY HE WAS ACCUSED OF BEING NEARLY 6 MILLION DOLLARS SHORT IN HIS ACCOUNTS. HE FLED TO MEXICO. WAS JAILED THERE FOR A TIME BUT WAS RELEASED AFTER ERFORTS TO EXTRADITE HIM TO THE UNITED STATES OR TO FORMOSA FAILED.

THE JUDGMENT AGAINST CHANG WAS AGREED UPON BY HIS ATTORNEYS AND

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

AFTER THE SUIT WAS FILED MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO ALL OF CHANG'S ASSETS, CONSISTING MOSTLY OF OBJECTS OF ART, WERE PUT IN RECEIVERSHIP.

AN ART COLLECTION, VALUED AT FROM \$10,000 YO \$60,000 WAS ORDERED

TURNED OVER TO THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

CHANG DENIED ANY PART IN DEFALCATIONS. HE SAID HE RECEIVED THE MONEY FROM GEN. MOW IN THE BELIEF THAT IT BELONGED TO THE GENERAL. CHANG SAID THE FUNDS WERE USED TO BUY SURPLUS AIRCRAFT PARTS WHICH WERE SHIPPED TO SHANGHAI BUT WERE SEIZED THERE BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

(300)

G23

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.6 (AP)-A U.S.EPPISCOPAL EDITOR SAID TODAY AFTER A WEEKLONG VISIT IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY THAT "AS LONG AS THE CHURCH THERE KEEPS ITS MOUTH SHUT, THE STATE LEAVES IT ALONE. " THE REV. WILLIAM LEA, EDITOR OF THE EPISOCOPAL CHURCH NEWS IN RICHMOND, VA., SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HERE:

"CHURCH ATTENDANCE IS GOOD IN HUNGARY. BUT SOME PEOPLE. ESPECIALLY PARTY FUNCTIONARIES, WILL GO TO CHURCH ON THE OTHER SIDE OF TOWN BECAUSE IT WOULD BE UNCONFORTABLE FOR THEM TO BE SEEN IN CHURCH.

THE EDITOR ATTENDED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES IN BUDAPEST.

"LUXURIES LOOKED OUT OF REACH -- EVEN AMERICANS COULD THEM, THERE WERE NO NEW CARS, NO NEW LOCOMOTIVES. WHAT LITTLE RECONSTRUCTION HAD BEEN DONE WAS CRUDE AND CHEAP, " HE SAID, ADDING:

"I CAN'T UNDERSTAND WHY THERE IS SO MUCH POVERTY IN HUNGARY. IT IS SO RICH IN RESOURCES. IT LOOKS LIKE IT HAS BEEN HAD TO DEATH BY THE RUSSIANS.

LEA SAID A WOMAN IN BUDAPEST TOLD HIM "THE GERMAN OCCUPIERS WERE SAITS COMPARED TO THE RUSSIANS. IT IS TRUE THAT THE GERMANS DID KILL THE JEWS, BUT WE DID NOT SEE THAT. BUT WE DO KNOW THAT THE RUSSIAN ACTED LIKE ANIMALS. ..

LEA SAID: "THE WOMAN SPOKE FROM EXPERIENCE. SHE TOLD ME SOME STORIES."

BUDAPEST, HE SAID, "IS A MOOD OF QUIET DESPAIR, DESPERATION AND APATHY."

"BURING THE TRIP," HE SAID, "WE WERE ALWAYS SURROUNDED BY A PARTY OF FUNCTIONARIES. WHETHER THEY WERE SECRET POLICE OR WHAT WE DIDN. T. KNOW."

"WE SHOULD ENCOURAGE TRAVEL BETVEEN THE TWO SIDES," HE SAID,
"AS A MATTER OF WESTERN POLICY. NOTHING WOULD BETTER
INDICATE THE IMPORTANCE OF FREEDOM."

LEA IS A FORMER PASTOR OF ST.JOHN'S CHURCH, KNOXVILLE, TENN.
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SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ ROUNDUP (A26) (340)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON LONDON, AUG. 7 (AP) -EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TONIGHT PROMISED A STATEMENT OF "GREAT WORLD-WIDE IMPORTANCE" NEXT SUNDAY.

EGYPTIAN SOURCES PREDICTED HE WOULD ASK THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO STEP IN AND FORBID ANY WESTERN USE OF FORCE AGAINST HIS

NASSER HAS CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE MAIN HALL
OF HIS REVOLUTION COUNCIL HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO AT NOON SUNDAY.
THAT IS JUST FOUR DAYS BEFORE THE SCHEDULED MEETING OF A 24-NATION
CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO DISCUSS SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY. NASSER HAS NOT REPLIED TO BRITAIN'S INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE PROPOSED LAST WEEK BY JOINT BRITISH, U.S. AND FRENCH

ACTION. THERE WERE INDICATIONS FROM CAIRO THAT NASSER HOPED BRITAIN MIGHT BIPRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

PERSUADED TO POSTPONE THE CONFERENCE. NASSER APPARENTLY IS ATTEMPTING TO EMPHASIZE BRITISH AND FRENCH ILITARY PREPAREDNESS MOVES AND TO PLAY DOWN THE CONCILIATORY THE AS EXPRESSED MAINLY BY THE UNITED STATES IN PROMOTING THE

LONDON CONFERENCE. THERE WAS SOME EXPECTATION THAT NASSER'S STATEMENT WOULD SAY WHY EGYPT COULD NOT ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO THE LONDON MEETING.

THERE WAS ALSO A HINT NASSER WOULD DEMAND A REVIEW OF THE PANAMA CANAL, GIBRALTAR AND THE DARDANELLES AMONG OTHER ITEMS, IF INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSION OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS PERMITTED. A SURPRISE SECURITY COUNCIL APPEAL, JUST AHEAD OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE, OBVIOUSLY WOULD AIM TO DESTROY THE LONDON PARLEY'S

MORAL FORCE.

MORAL FUNCE.

A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT SAID THE APPEAL COULD BE BASED ON A COMPLAINT THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, BY THEIR MILITARY THREATS AND MANEUVERS, WERE ENDANGERING PEACE.

IN WASHINGTON, U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID IN WASHINGTON, U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID HE HOPED THE SUEZ SITUATION COULD BE SETTLED BY A CONFERENCE TRATHER THAN TO WAVE A BIG STICK AND THREATEN PEOPL. HE CALLED TRATHER THAN TO WAVE A BIG STICK AND THREATEN PEOPL. *A RELATIVELY SMALL THING ... WE CAN'T FLIP UP AND DOWN BECAUSE

OF IT. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DISCLOSED IN WASHINGTON THAT HE AND ENVOYS OF THE 20 LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS DISCUSSED WHETHER FRANCE AND BRITAIN MIGHT FEEL THEY HAVE A LEGAL RIGHT TO USE FORCE. A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE DEPARTMENT THOUGHT EGYPT USED FORCE IN TAKING OVER THE CANAL.

AUTHORITATIVE DIPLOMATS REPORTED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS GIVING ASSURANCES THAT THE USE OF FORCE AS A MEANS OF SETTLING THE CRISIS WOULD JET-PROP BRITANNIA'S, EACH CAPABLE OF CARRYING 100 SOLDIERS, FOR THE NOT EVEN BE DISCUSSED AT THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE. THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN WAS PASSING THIS WORD ALONG

PRIVATELY TO NEUTRAL INDIA IN THE HOPE OF BRINGING THAT KEY ASIAN NATION, EGYPT AND RUSSIA TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE, THE

DIPLOMATS SAID. THE PROMISE WAS COUPLED WITH A PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT AT A FOREIGN MINISTRY NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ATTENDANCE AT THE CRISIS TALKS WOULD NOT MINISTRI NEWS CONTROL AND TO THE PRINCIPLE OF PUTTING THE CANAL UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. ANY NATION WOULD BE FREE TO ADVANCE ITS OWN IDEAS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE LATER PUT OUT A NEW STATEMENT THAT APPEARED TO RULE OUT DISCUSSION AT THE CONFERENCE OF ANY RECOMMENDED SOLUTIONS WHICH DO NOT PROVIDE FOR MULTI-NATION CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY.

IT SAID THE STATEMENT WAS TO CLARIFY A MISUNDERSTANDING OVER A SPOKESMAN'S REMARKS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE. THE NEW STATEMENT SAID THE INVITED COUNTRIES "ARE TO CONSIDER WHAT STEPS COULD MOST APPROPRIATELY BE TAKEN TO ESTABLISH OPERATING APPANCEMENTS UNDER APPROPRIATELY BE TAKEN TO ESTABLISH OPERATING ARRANGEMENTS UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM DESIGNED TO ASSURE THE CONTINUITY OF OPERATION OF THE CANAL AS GUARANTEED BY THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION "CONSISTENT WITH LEGITIMATE EGYPTIAN INTERESTS." BUT THE STATEMENT REITERATED THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION TO THE PARLEY DID NOT NECESSARILY IMPLY ACCEPTANCE OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONALIZATION.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TALKED WITH MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIA'S HIGH COMMISSIONER HERE, TO EMPHASIZE THE FOREIGN OFFICE ATTITUDE. SHE IS A SISTER OF INDIA'S

SHORTLY AFTERWARD. AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE IN NEW DELHI SAID INDIA WOULD TAKE PART IN THE LONDON CONFERENCE AS A PEACE GESTURE UNLESS THERE WAS A LAST MINUTE HITCH. BUT THE SOURCE INDICATED NEHRU WOULD NOT ACCEPT ANY SUEZ FORMULA IN ADVANCE OF THE PARLEY.

THE WHOLE EMPHASIS HERE NOW APPEARED TO HAVE SHIFTED TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT THROUGH NEGOTIATION RATHER THAN BY MILITARY MEANS. BUT BRITAIN WENT AHEAD WITH MILITARY MEASURES IN CASE SHE FEELS SHE HAS TO USE FORCE TO GUARANTEE THAT THE VITAL WATERWAY REMAINS FREE OF ONE-NATION CONTROL.

THE EVACUATION OF 900 WOMEN AND CHILDREN, FAMILIES OF BRITISH CIVILIANS EMPLOYED TO MAINTAIN AIR BASES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE SINCE BRITISH TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN SIX WEEKS AGO, WAS ORDERED. SOME WERE BEING AIRLIFTED OUT, OTHERS WERE GOING BY SEA.

THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER OCEAN SAILED TONIGHT FROM DEVONPORT NAVAL BASE FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN WITH ROYAL ARTILLERY CUNNERS. SHE WAS THE THIRD AIRCRAFT CARRIER TO SAIL SINCE SUNDAY WITH PARACHUTE TROOPS AND OTHER FORCES.

THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER ALBION ALSO WAS BEING REFITTED AT PORTSMOUTH UNDER URDERS TO PREPARE FOR SERVICE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

SEVERAL TANK LANDING SHIPS, EACH CAPABLE OF CARRYING 16 GIANT CENTURION TANKS AND THEIR CREWS, HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO SAIL FOR MALTA WITHIN A WEEK.

INFANTRYMEN WERE ASSEMBLING TO EMBARK TOMORROW ON THE TROOPSHIP DUNERA.

A BIG AIRLIFT OF TROOPS TO CYPRUS AND MALTA WAS BEING ORGANIZED A BIG AIRLIFT OF TROOPS TO CYPRUS AND MALTA WAS BEING ORGANIZED. RAF TRANSPORT SPECIALISTS WERE PREPARING JET COMETS AND BIG

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS DECLARED BRITAIN WOULD NOT ACCEPT ANYTHING LESS THAN REMOVAL OF THE CANAL FROM EGYPT'S "UNFETTERED" CONTROL. WHILE NASSER HAS BEEN REPORTED AS READY TO FIGHT RATHER THAN RETURN IT TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE WHOLE CRISIS AROSE JULY 26 WHEN NASSER ABRUPTLY NATIONALIZED
THE 87-YEAR-OLD WATERWAY. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, IN A
HASTY GET-TOGETHER HERE, AGREED ON CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL
AUTHORITY AND CALLED A 24-NATION CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS IT.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S DECISION ON ATTENDING MIGHT BE FORTHCOMING SOON: THE FRENCH AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW CALLED SEPARATELY ON SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRY SHEPILOV TODAY, TO REITERATE THEIR GOVERNMENTS' POSITION AND TO INQUIRE ABOUT SOVIET VIEWS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN, IN CALLING ON SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN WITH A LETTER ON DISARMAMENT FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ALSO SOUGHT ENLIGHTENMENT ON THE SOVIET STAND ON SUEZ, A U.S. EMBASSY

SPOKESMAN IN MOSCOW SAID.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS APPROVED NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL BUT BRITISH DIPLOMATS HAVE REPORTED THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IS NOT HAPPY THAT THE SEIZURE HAS ROILED EAST-WEST RELATIONS AT THIS STAGE. FRENCH AND BRITISH NAVAL OFFICERS WERE REPORTED FROM PARIS TO HAVE SET UP A LIAISON SYSTEM AND THE TWO NATIONS WERE SAID TO BE DISCUSSING THE CREATION OF A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND IF TROUBLE BREAKS OUT.

AS THE TENSION MOUNTED, OIL SHARES ON THE LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE TOOK A 420-MILLION-DOLLAR DIVE TODAY.

WEST GERMANY, NORWAY, AUSTRALIA AND ETHIOPIA OFFICIALLY
RECORDED THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF INVITATIONS TO THE LONDON TALKS, BRINGING
TO 15 THE NUMBER WHO HAVE SAID THEY WOULD ATTEND.

NEW ZEALAND, PROMISING TO STAND BY BRITAIN THROUGH "THICK AND THE COURT OF THIN, SAID IT MIGHT SEND ITS FLAGSHIP, THE CRUISER ROYALIST, TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE WEST GERMAN CABINET, IN DECIDING TO ATTEND, APPARENTLY DECIDED TO DISREGARD FEARS THAT EGYPT MIGHT RETALIATE BY GIVING DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE LONDON CONFERENCE WOULD NOT BE A RUBBER STAMP ASSEMBLY FOLLOWED A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT BY PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON, ONE OF THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS. BANDARANAIKE SAID "IT WOULD APPEAR THAT, IF THE CONVENING POWERS STAND BY THEIR POINT OF VIEW AND EGYPT STANDS BY HERS. THERE WOULD BE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO PROVOKE WAR. IF THIS IS THE CORRECT TOWN OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP POSITION, IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER OUR PARTICIPATION IN THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE WOULD SERVE ANY PURPOSE.

TD408PED

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (500)

BY WILTON WYNN CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 7 (AP) -EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER MAY ASK THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO RULE OUT ANY

BRITISH-FRENCH USE OF FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
SUCH AN APPEAL WOULD BE PART OF HIS INTENSIFIED CAMPAIGN FOR INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT THAT HAS BEEN MARKED BY A LONG SERIES OF

DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS.

NASSER HAS PROMISED AN IMPORTANT STATEMENT SUNDAY. HE HAS BEEN SEEING AS MANY AS SIX AMBASSADORS DAILY. HIS FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI HAS CONFERRED WITH UP TO A DOZEN FOREIGN

DIPLOMATS IN A SINGLE DAY. NASSER TODAY HELD HIS FIFTH CONFERENCE SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BEGAN WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D. KISSELEV. EARLIER IN THE DAY HE SAW DIPLOMATS FROM LIBYA, LEBANON, SUDAN AND IRAQ. FAWZI MET WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE TONIGHT.

BOTH THE EGYPTIANS AND THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN IN CONTINUING CONTACT WITH INDIAN ENVOY NAWABALY JAVAR JUNG.

REPORTS FROM ABROAD, COUPLED WITH CONTINUING EGYPTIAN-INDIAN DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS, INDICATED NASSER IS COUNTING HEAVILY ON INDIAN MEDIATION TO PERSUADE BRITAIN AT LEAST TO POSTPONE THE PROPOSED 24-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ. 85 8 1:23\$7) 3\$ 194 -74. 16.

NASSER HAS NOT REPLIED TO THE BRITISH INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE. IT APPEARED

MEDIATION TO PERSUADE BRITAIN AT LEAST TO POSTPONE THE PROPOSED 24-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ. IT IS SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 16.

NASSER HAS NOT REPLIED TO THE BRITISH INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE. IT APPEARED HIS REPLY WILL NOT BE ANNOUNCED BEFORE A NEWS CONFERENCE HE CALLED FOR SUNDAY, WHEN HE PROMISED A STATEMENT OF WORLD-WIDE IMPORTANCE.

IT IS EXPECTED THIS WILL INCLUDE HIS REPLY TO THE BRITISH. COMMENTS OF EGYPTIAN LEADERS AND PRESS INDICATE THAT THE REPLY PROBABLY WILL BE A COUNTER-STATEMENT EXPLAINING WHY EGYPT CANNOT

PROBABLY WILL BE A COUNTER-STATEMENT EXPLAINING WHY EGYPT CANNOT

ACCEPT THE INVITATION.

1. THE INVITATION WAS EXTENDED UNDER WESTERN THREAT OF FORCE AND ECONOMIC PRESSURES.

2. THE CONFERENCE IS BEING CALLED OUTSIDE THE FRAMEWORK OF THE U.N. AND HAS NO INTERNATIONAL LEGAL BASIS. U.N. AND HAS NO INTERNATIONAL LEGAL BASIS.

J. THE METHOD OF CALLING THE CONFERENCE CONTRADICTS THE 1888

CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THIS CONVENTION
PRESCRIBES THAT IN A DISPUTE OVER THE CANAL THE SIGNATORY COUNTRIES
MUST BE CONVENED TO ADVISE EGYPT ON STEPS TO CORRECT THE COMPLAINT.

4. THE COUNTRIES INVITED WERE SELECTED IN AN ARBITRARY MANNER.

IRAN. FOR INSTANCE, WAS INVITED AS AN OIL PRODUCING COUNTRY, MOST
OF WHOSE OIL IS CARRIED THROUGH THE CANAL. IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE
A SIMILAR INTEREST IN THE CANAL. BUT HAVE NOT BEEN INVITED.

5. IF INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSION OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS PERMITTED,
EGYPT WILL INSIST ON SIMILARLY REVIEWING ALL OTHER VITAL INTERNATIONAL
WATERWAYS, INCLUDING THE GIBRALTAR STRAIT, THE PANAMA CANAL, THE
DARDANELLES AND ADEN.

6. EGYPT WILL INSIST THAT ITS RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE SHE?

EGYPT WILL INSIST THAT ITS RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY CANNOT BE CHALLENGED. THE RECENT TONE OF THE EGYPTIAN PRESS INDICATES NASSER MAY PROPOSE THAT ANY INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSION OF THE CANAL MUST BE DONE THROUGH THE U.N.

A TOP ARAB DIPLOMAT TODAY TOLD A REPORTER NASSER COULD NOT OBJECT TO INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSION OF THE CANAL PROBLEM IN THE U.N. AND IF

OTHER VITAL WATERWAYS ARE DISCUSSED AT THE SAME TIME.

WHILE THE EGYPTIAN PRESS CONTINUES TO PUBLISH REPORTS OF WESTERN PREPAREDNESS MANEUVERS, CAIRO AND OTHER NILE VALLEY CITIES REMAINED

CALM. IN OTHER YEARS, SUCH A CRISIS MIGHT HAVE BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY RIOTS, DEMONSTRATIONS AND STREET FIGHTING. YEARS OF TIGHT DISCIPLINE UNDER THE NASSER REGIME, HOWEVER, HAVE CHANGED THE EGYPTIAN MOOD SO THAT THE INTERNATIONAL CRISIS HAS LITTLE VISIBLE EFFECT ON DAY TO DAY

A FEW HUNDRED BRITISH FAMILIES ARE LEAVING AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE, GOING IN SMALL GROUPS ON NORMAL SCHEDULES OVER A PERIOD OF TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

THEY ARE THE APPROXIMATELY 400 WIVES AND 500 CHILDREN OF BRITISH CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THEY HAVE BEEN ORDERED OUT BY THE CONTRACTORS' GOVERNING BOARD IN LONDON.

BRITISH EMBASSY FAMILIES ARE NOT BEING EVACUATED. THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HAS NOT ADVISED AMERICANS TO LEAVE CAIRO. SOME SMALL AMERICAN BUSINESSES HERE HAVE ORDERED PERSONNEL TO RETURN SF715PED

NIGHT LEAD WILSON-SUEZ WASHINGTON. AUG. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS IS "A RELATIVELY SMALL THING" WHEN CONSIDERED IN RELATION TO THE U.S. MILITARY PROGRAM. HE SAID ALL HANDS SHOULD TRY FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITHOUT WAVING A "BIG STICK." TO A REPORTER WHO ASKED WHETHER HE LOOKED UPON THE TENSE SUEZ SITUATION AS A "MINOR UPSET" WILSON SAID: "YOU DESCRIBED IT WELL."
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TAKE A GRAVER
VIEW OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS, WHICH HAVE BROUGHT A PARTIAL
MOBILIZATION OF TROOPS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND FRENCH THREATS OF STRONG MILITARY ACTION IF NECESSARY. FRIDAY NIGHT, WHILE DULLES, ADDRESSING A NATIONWIDE RADIO AND TV AUDIENCE, CALLED ECYPTIAN SEIZURE OF THE CANAL AN INADMISSIBLE "ACT OF VENGEFULNESS" WHICH MUST NOT GO UNCHALLENGED. HOWEVER, THE ADMINISTRATION IS HOPING FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT THROUGH A COMING INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE. WILSON'S ASSESSMENT OF THE SITUATION CAME WHEN A NEWSMAN ASKED

WILSON'S ASSESSMENT OF THE SITUATION CAME WHEN A NEWSMAN ASKED

HIM ABOUT THE POSSIBLE IMPACT OF IT ON THE AMERICAN MILITARY PROGRAM. CLARIFICATION OF VALLARINO'S COMMENTS.

THE STATEMENT SAID TO BE A RELATIVELY SMALL THING. WE CAN'T FLIP UP AND DOWN BECAUSE OF A RELATIVELY SMALL THING, THE DEFENSE CHIEF REPLIED.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF REPLIED.

WILSON WENT ON TO SAY HE HOPED "IT WOULD BE A LOCAL FRICTION AND WILSON WENT ON TO SAY HE HOPED "IT WOULD BE A LOCAL FRICTION AND THE SITUATION COULD HAVE "RAMIFICATIONS." HE CONCEDED. BUT IT IS "NOT LIKE A LOCAL ROW BETWEEN NEW SMALL COUNTRIES OR A CIVIL WAR."

"NOT LIKE A LOCAL ROW BETWEEN NEW SMALL COUNTRIES OR A CIVIL WAR."

"OF COURSE, I HAVE TO ADMIT THERE IS ALWAYS THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR DETERIORATING INTO A BIG ONE," HE ADDED.

ANY WAR DETERIORATING INTO A BIG ONE, HE ADDED.

SOLUTION AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

SOLUTION AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

"WE SHOULD SEEK ALL HONORABLE MEANS OF REACHING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT RATHER THAN WAVE THE BIG STICK AND THREATEN PEOPLE," HE DECLARED. A 24-NATION CONFERENCE HAS BEEN CALLED FOR AUG. 16 BY THE UNITED STATES. BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO EXPLORE WAYS OF RETURNING THE SUEZ CANAL TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WEIGHED WITH THEM THE LEGAL BASIS BRITAIN AND FRANCE MIGHT CITE FOR USING FORCE IF NECESSARY.

AND FRANCE MIGHT CITE FOR USING FORCE IF NECESSARY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT DURING THE CONFIDENTIAL CONFERENCE WITH THE LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATS, DULLES SAID IN RESPONSE TO THEIR INQUIRIES THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE MAY FEEL THAT EGYPT HAS USED FORCE AND THEREFORE THAT THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO USE FORCE TOO. PANAMA'S AMBASSADOR J.J. VALLARINO, ONE OF THOSE PRESENT AT THE CONFERENCE, HAD A SIMILAR REPORT.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING AFTER LISTENING TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE THAT "IF EGYPT TAKES THE SUEZ CANAL BY FORCE, THEN FRANCE AND BRITAIN FEEL THEY CAN USE FORCE TO REPEL FORCE."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL REACTION TO WILSON'S REMARKS ABOUT

THE SUEZ SITUATION. THE RECALLED TO NEWSMEN, HOWEVER, ANOTHER TIME WHEN WILSON CALLED THE RED CHINESE THREAT AGAINST FORMOSA IN JANUARY, 1955, JUST A LITTLE RIPPLE"--AND LATER SAID HIS LANGUAGE WAS "INEPT."
WILSON MADE HIS "RIPPLE" REMARK BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES
COMMITTEE AT A TIME WHEN EISENHOWER WAS CALLING THE FORMOSA SITUATION A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE. THE SAME DAY HE SAID HE DIDN'T MEAN IT WAS JUST A LITTLE RIPPLE

30.24-7923 IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. AS WITH SUEZ TODAY, HE HAD PUT THE SITUATION AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF U.S. MILITARY PREPAREDNESS. "IT IS VERY IMPORTANT BUT IT DOESN'T CHANGE OUR MILITARY NEEDS," HE SAID. FORMOSA IS JUST A LITTLE RIPPLE IN OUR DEFENSE PLANNING, AND I AM TALKING OF PLANNING FOR THE LONG PULL.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY, ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON WHAT DULLES TOLD THE LATIN AMERICAN AMBASSADORS AND NO COMMENT ON WHAT DULLES REPORTEDLY SAID.

AMBASSADOR VALLARINO'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST SUGGESTION THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT MIGHT FEEL EGYPT HAD FORCIBLY SEIZED THE SUEZ CANAL WHEN IT EXPLODED ITS NATIONALIZATION PLAN JULY 26.

IN HIS REPORT TO THE NATION FRIDAY NIGHT, DULLES SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAD REJECTED "IMMEDIATE FORCIBLE ACTION" AS CONTRARY TO THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER NEWSMEN CALLED FOR

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT, AS IS HIS CUSTOM WHEN RETURNING FROM FOREIGN CONFERENCES, DULLES CALLED IN THE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 20 OTHER AMERICAN REPUBLICS FOR A FIRST HAND REPORT.

DURING THE CONFERENCE, THE STATEMENT SAID, "INFORMAL SPECULATION" AROSE CONCERNING "THE JURIDICAL (LEGAL) BASIS FOR THE USE OF ARMED FORCE IN THE CANAL ZONE.

THE SECRETARY POINTED OUT THAT THE PROCEEDINGS IN LONDON HAD BEEN DESIGNED, NOT TO JUSTIFY THE USE OF FORCE, BUT TO AVOID THE USE OF FORCE, THE STATEMENT SAID.

"HE DID, HOWEVER, ALLUDE TO THE FACT THAT IT WAS REPORTED THAT PRESIDENT NASSER HAD ANNOUNCED THAT HE HIMSELF WAS DEPLOYING THE EGYPTIAN FORCE TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL WORKS.

JOSEPH W. REAP, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER WHO READ THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN, DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER DULLES BELIEVES THE EGYPTIANS HAVE USED FORCE IN SEIZING THE SUEZ CANAL.

REAP DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEPARTMENT UNDERSTOOD SOME CONSTABULARY HAD BEEN USED BY EGYPT.

DULLES DISCUSSED THE SITUATION WITH 20 LATIN AMERICAN ENVOYS TODAY HE MADE NO EFFORT TO EQUATE THIS WITH THE MILITARY POWER--WARSHIPS,
TO HAVE WEIGHED WITH THEM THE LEGAL BASIS BRITAIN TROOPS AND PLANES--WHICH BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE THREATENED TO USE IF NECESSARY.

WE757PED

(220) SUEZ-LATIN AMERICA
WASHINGTON. AUG. 7 (AP) -AMBASSADOR J. J. VALLARINO OF PANAMA
SAID TODAY AFTER A VISIT WITH SECRETARY DULLES "IF EGYPT TAKES THE
SUEZ CANAL BY FORCE THEN FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN FEEL THEY CAN
USE FORCE TO REPEL FORCE." VALLARINO, WHO WITH 19 OTHER LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HEARD DULLES DISCUSS THE SUEZ PROBLEM, EMPHASIZED THAT IS MY UNDERSTANDING OF THE SITUATION." ASKED IF SECRETARY DULLES HAD EXPRESSED THAT VIEWPOINT THE AMBASSADOR SAID OF COURSE I COULD NOT PRESUME TO PUT WORDS IN MR.

DULLES' MOUTH AND WHAT I HAVE SAID IS JUST MY UNDERSTANDING OF THE PANAMANIAN ALSO SAID "IT APPEARS ECYPT IS MOVING IN TROOPS TO SEIZE THE CANAL AND AS A MATTER OF RESISTING AGGRESSION FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN FEEL THEY ARE ENTITLED TO RESORT TO FORCE. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DECLINED TO TELL REPORTERS PRECISELY WHAT DULLES TOLD THE LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN THE NEAR HOUR-LONG SESSION.

AMBASSADOR GUILLERMO SEVILLA SACASA OF NICARAGUA, DEAN OF THE LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC CORPS, SAID THE SUEZ SITUATION IS VERY DELICATE BUT WE TRUST THE UNITED STATES WILL SUCCEED IN MAINTAINING WORLD

VALLARINO TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVES LATIN AMERICAN AMBASSADORS GENERALLY SUPPORT THE U.S. POSITION TOWARD THE SUEZ CRISIS.

AMBASSADOR FERNANDO BERCKEMEYER OF PERU SAID "THERE SEEMS TO BE A FEELING THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE WILL TAKE PLACE, THERE SEEMS TO BE A PEACEFUL APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM. DC134PED

A144WX

(340) EGYPTIAN AID JOHN HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS BEGUN CUTTING DOWN ON "MAJOR" FOREIGN AID SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT ALTHOUGH "ROUTINE" SHIPMENTS

OF AID MATERIALS ARE STILL GOING FORWARD. STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) OFFICIALS ALSO SAID TONIGHT THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT ABOUT NEW

FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS WHICH MAY TOTAL 25 MILLION DOLLARS ARE BEING HELD SPO IN ABEYANCE PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THE FIGURE OF ABOUT 25 MILLION DOLLARS WAS USED BY THE ICA IN EXPLAIN-BY ING TO CONGRESS LAST SESSION THE PROBABLE TOTAL OF FUNDS WHICH MIGHT BE COMMITTED OUT OF NEW APPROPRIATIONS FOR AID TO EGYPT DURING THE

PRESENT FISCAL YEAR. APART FROM THIS POTENTIAL NEW ASSISTANCE, ICA CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER UNDATED SUEZ AT A CLASSIC RECENTLY THAT PROGRAMS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND THE LIKE PREVIOUSLY AGREED TO AND NOT YET FULFILLED ADDED UP TO 38 MILLION DOLLARS. HOLLISTER SAID AT THAT TIME THAT SHIPMENTS OF MATERIALS UNDER THESE PROGRAMS WOULD BE CONTINUED IN SPITE OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

TONIGHT ICA INFORMATION OFFICER WILLIAM CALDWELL SAID MAJOR ITEMS OF LARGE EXPENDITURE WILL NOT BE SHIPPED FROM AMERICAN OR EUROPEAN PORTS UNTIL POLITICAL DETERMINATIONS ABOUT THE PRESENT SITUATION ARE MADE; MEANWHILE ROUTINE ITEMS WILL GO AHEAD.

BY WAY OF EXPLANATION, INFORMANTS SAID THAT IF THE ICA LEARNED THAT SEVERAL LOCOMOTIVES OR OTHER SUCH HEAVY EQUIPMENT WERE ABOUT TO BE SHIPPED TO EGYPT, THE SHIPMENT WOULD BE DELAYED. IF SUCH EQUIPMENT.

HOWEVER, WAS ALREADY ON THE HIGH SEAS, IT WOULD NOT BE STOPPED.

FURTHERMORE, SHIPMENTS INVOLVING ITEMS SUCH AS FERTILIZER OR SEED--ITEMS IMPORTANT TO EGYPT'S AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY--WILL GO FORWARD AS

SCHEDULED. THE PURPOSE OF THE LIMITED SUSPENSION OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO EGYPT APPEARS TO BE TO PREVENT THE ARRIVAL IN EGYPT IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE OF IMPORTANT CARGOES WHICH MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS HAVING POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE; THAT IS, AS DEMONSTRATING AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR PRESIDENT NASSER. AT THE SAME TIME THE PRESENT DESIRE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS TO AVOID A COMPLETE BREAK IN ECONOMIC LINKS WITH EGYPT. RZ1118PEDNM

JAKARTA INDONESIA AUG. 7 (AP) -PREMIER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO DECLARED TODAY INDONESIA RECOGNIZES THAT EGYPT HAS A RIGHT TO SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL AND FIRMLY BELIEVES EGYPT CAN GUARANTEE CONTINUED FREE PASSAGE FOR ALL NATIONS.

SASTROAMIDJOJO, IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER A CABINET MEETING, SAID INDONESIA HAS NOT YET DECIDED TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH INVITATION TO ATTEND THE 24-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE ON AUG. 16. SM609PED

(120)NEW DELHI. AUG. 7 (AP) -INDIA WILL TAKE PART IN THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ UNLESS SOME UNFORESEEN LAST-MINUTE HITCH DEVELOPS, A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S SPOKESMEN, HOWEVER, CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN SILENCE ON INDIA'S ATTITUDE AND WOULD SAY ONLY THAT FINAL TOUCHES ARE

BEING GIVEN TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID NEHRU MIGHT INDICATE INDIA'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION WOULD IN NO WAY INDICATE PRIOR COMMITMENT TO ANY FORMULA AND WOULD BE MOTIVATED ONLY BY A DESIRE TO:

1. ENSURE PEACE.

2. ENSURE CONTINUED INTERNATIONAL USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. USE THE CONFERENCE AS A FORUM FOR THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS BY INTERESTED COUNTRIES TO ARRIVE AT AN AGREED SOLUTION. TD453PED

A149

BONN. GERMANY, AUG. 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY ACCEPTED THE INVITATION OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO ATTEND THE AUG. 16 CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED. THE REPLY WAS HANDED TO BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROGER ALLEN

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO. THE SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED VON BRENTANO WILL HEAD THE GERMAN DELEGATION. KS1143AED

UNDATED SUEZ AT A GLANCE (230)

LONDON -- BRITAIN WAITS STATEMENT OF "GREAT WORLD-WIDE IMPORTANCE FROM EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, PROMISED FOR SUNDAY; ASSURES DIPLOMATS QUESTION OF USING FORCE TO CARRY OUT 24-NATION CONFERENCE DEDCISIONS WON'T BE DISCUSSED.
REPORTED NASSER PLANS SURPRISE APPEAL TO U.N. SECURITY

COUNCIL AGAINST BRITISH AND FRENCH SHOW OF MILITARY MIGHT. THIRD BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER, MMS OCEAN, SAILS FOR MEDITERRANEAN, AND FOURTH BEING REFITTED. INFANTRYMEN AND TANK CREWS ASSEMBLE FOR MOVES SOUTH.

FIFTEEN COUNTRIES NOW ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ AUG. 16. EGYPT HAS NOT REPLIED. INDIA MAY

ACCEPT. A NEW DELHI INFORMANT SAID.

CAIRO -- EGYPTIAN SUURCES SAY NASSER MAY GO TO U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, NOT ONLY TO ASK IT TO PREVENT BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCE IN SUEZ OPERATION BUT TO ASK REVIEW OF PANAMA, DARDANELLES AND OTHER WATERWAYS IF LONDON CONFERENCE DISCUSSES INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SUEZ.

FOUR HUNDRED WIVES AND 500 CHILDREN OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS LEAVING SUEZ CANAL ZONE AS PRECAUTIONARY EVACUATION MOVE. WASHINGTON -- SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ENVOYS OF 20 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES DISCUSS POSSIBLE LEGAL BASIS BRITAIN AND FRANCE MAY FEEL THEY HAVE FOR USING FORCE. STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINES TO SAY WHETHER IT CONSIDERED EGYPT USED FORCE IN CANAL SEIZURE.

DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON SAYS SUEZ DISPUTE IS A RELATIVELY SMALL THING, NOTHING TO WAVE A BIG STICK ABOUT.

DAMASCUS -- SYRIA'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER LAUNCH TOUR OF

ARAB COUNTRIES TO STIR UP SUPPORT FOR EGYPT IN SUEZ DISPUTE.

KM826PED

LONDON, AUG. 7 (AP) -MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT A PLANNED EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS BETWEEN CHICAGO AND MOSCOW LOMONOSOV

UNIVERSITIES HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL NEXT YEAR. THE POSTPONEMENT RESULTED, THE BROADCAST SAID, BECAUSE THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON WAS INFORMED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE SOVIET STUDENTS WOULD HAVE TO HAVE THEIR FINGERPRINTS TAKEN BEFORE THEY COULD ENTER THE UNITED STATES. SM606PED

LONDON, AUG. 7 (AP) -BRITAIN'S COMMUNIST PARTY CLAIMED TODAY IT

TENN., WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN TODAY OF A WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) GROUP THAT IS TO STUDY THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON HUMAN HEREDITY.

ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKERS AT THE WHO MEETING ON RADIATION
TODAY WAS PROF. H. J. MULLER, NOBLE PRIZE WINNING GENETICIST OF INDIANA
UNIVERSITY. MULLER'S PRIVILEGE TO SPEAK HAD BEEN ON AN "ON AGAIN
OFF AGAIN" BASIS UNTIL LAST NIGHT.

MULLER WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO SPEAK AT THE ATOMS FOR PEACE
CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST AUGUST BECAUSE HIS PAPER SPECIFICALLY

MENTIONED THE HIROSHIMA BOMBINGS. THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY
COMMISSION FEARED HIS SPEECH WOULD LEAD TO A DISCUSSION OF WARTIME
USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AT A MEETING LIMITED TO PEACEFUL USES.
THE WHO MEETINGS HERE ARE NOT OPEN TO THE PRESS.
PROF. J.V. NEEL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, WAS EXPECTED
TO PRESENT A MORE OPTIMISTIC VIEW OF THE DANGERS OF RADIATION THAN

PROF MULER Muller

A90 (100) BERLIN, AUG. 7 (AP) TWO SOVIET REGIMENTS LEFT EAST GERMAN CITIES TODAY TO RETURN HOME, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

OF RUSSIAN FORCES STATIONED IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

OF RUSSIAN FORCES STATIONED IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF GROUND FORCES LEFT THE CITIES OF JOHANN-GEORGENSTADT, SCHWARZENBERG AND AUERBACH IN SAXONY'S URANIUM MINING DISTRICT NOT FAR FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN FRONTIER ON TUESDAY, ADN SAID.

THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES FROM EAST GERMANY STARTED JUNE 20 WITH THE DEPARTURE OF UNITS OF THE 200TH AIR DIVISION FROM BRANDENBURG.

TA758PED

WURZBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 7 (AP) - SEVEN U.S. ARMY SOLDIERS WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE A GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL TODAY ON CHARGES OF RAPING A

15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOLGIRL.
THE ALLEGED OFFENSE OCCURRED JULY 9 AT NEARBY BAMBERG. IT SET OFF BITTER GERMAN PROTESTS AGAINST ALLIED TROOPS AND BROUGHT A REQUEST FROM THE BAMBERG CITY COUNCIL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS FROM THE TOWN.

30.24-7925

WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AND OFFICIALS CHARGED A SHARP UPSURGE IN VIOLENT INCIDENTS INVOLVING ALLIED TROOPS DURING THIS YEAR AND CALLED FOR STRINGENT MEASURES. U.S. OFFICIALS DENIED SOLDIER CRIME WAS ON THE INCREASE BUT PROMISED ENERGETIC STEPS TO CURB SUCH INCIDENTS. THE SEVEN ON TRIAL HERE, ALL NEGROES, ARE MEMBERS OF THE 85TH MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT ON THE CHARGE IS DEATH.

LONDON, ANG. 7 (AP) -BRITAIN'S CONTINENT OF 1956 AND NOW MAD.

GAINED 1,004 MEMBERS IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1956 AND NOW MAD.

TOTAL OF 34,117.

REPORTING THIS IN THE PARTY ORGAN, THE DAILY WORKER, NATIONAL OF PFC. EDWARD L. BROWN, 18, OF (18 ARCADIA ST.), NORWALK, CONN.;

PFC. EDWARD L. BROWN, 18, OF (18 ARCADIA ST.), NORWALK, CONN.;

JAMES E. WILLIAM LAUCHLAN ST.) HARRISONBURG, VA.; PFC.

ED712AED

THE DEFENDANTS ARE:

PFC. EDWARD L. BROWN, 18, OF (18 ARCADIA ST.), NORWALK, CONN.;

JAMES E. WILSON, 18, (1000 WILLIAN ST.) WILMINGTON, DEL.; PVT. CLIFTON ALACHUA, FLA.; PFC. FRED CHANDLER, 21, (2921 MYRTLE ST.) KANSAS CITY,

ALACHUA, FLA.; PFC. RAYMOND L. KASEY, 18, (15TH ST. S.W.) ROANOKE, VA.

--DASH---

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 7 (AP)-PVT. PAUL E. GUNN, 21-YEAR-OLD NEGRO SOLDIER FROM (10TH AVENUE) BIRMINGHAM, ALA., WAS SENTENCE BY A GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL YESTERDAY TO 20 YEARS AT HARD LABOR FOR ASSAULT WITH A DANGEROUS WEAPON AND ATTEMPTED RAPE.

GUNN PLEADED GUILTY TO BOTH CHARGES AND OFFERED NO STATEMENT IN MITIGATION, COURT OFFICIALS SAID:

THE CHARGES GREW OUT OF AN ALTERCATION BETWEEN GUNN AND A 34-YEAROLD REGISTERED GERMAN PROSTITUTE JUNE 20 AT HANAU. THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

HUSUM GERMANY AUG 7 (AP)-POLICE SAID A STRANGER FOUND UNCONSCIOUS EARLY TODAY ON A BEACH NEAR HERE CLAIMED HE HAD FLIED A COMMUNIST FREIGHTER LOADED WITH AMMUNITION FOR EGYPT. POLICE SAID THEY DOUBTED HIS STORY.

A SHEPHERD DISCOVERED THE MAN BESIDE THE NORTH SEA THE WEST COAST

OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN, JUST SOUTH OF DENMARK.

POLICE SAID HE TOLD A FARMER WHO GAVE HIM SHELTER THAT HE AND TWO
FELLOW SEAMEN HAD ESCAPED FROM THE 1,200-TON VESSEL LENIN.

DR. PAUL UHLMANN, A PHYSICIAN WHO TREATED THE MYSTERY MAN, TOLD
A REPORTER HE WORE AN OFFICER'S UNIFORM AND SAID HE WAS RENE DE

MARSON OF STOCKHOLM, A SWEDISH CITIZEN.
THE DOCTOR QUOTED THE MAN AS SAYING THE RUSSIANS HAD MACHINEGUNNED AND SUNK A STOLEN RUBBER LIFEBOAT IN WHICH THE TRIO FLED. THE MAN DID NOT KNOW IF HIS COMPANIONS STILL LIVED. SS957PED

PRECEDE LONDON BROWN A70
BELGRADE YUGOSIAVIA AUG. 7 (AP)-VICE ADM. CHARLES RANDAL BROWN,
NEW COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SIM FLEET, ARRIVED AT SPLIT TODAY,
HE SAILED TO THE ADRIATIC PORT FROM VENICE ABOARD THE CRUISER
SALEM. UNITS OF HIS FLEET PUT TO SEA YESTERDAY FROM NAPLES, GENOA AND
LEGHORN CAUSING ITALIAN SPECULATION THAT THE MOVE WAS CONNECTED WITH

THE SUEZ CRISIS.

A 6TH FLEET SPOKESMAN YESTERDAY DENIED THESE REPORTS, SAYING IT
WAS A ROUTINE MOVEMENT.

PROUND WENT ASHORE FOR A CALL ON U.S.

AFTER HIS ARRIVAL AT SPLIT, BROWN WENT ASHORE FOR A CALL ON U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROBERT G. HOOKER JR. WHO IS IN SPLIT DURING THE MR837AED

B21 (Q) --17--

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (250) BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA CYPRUS AUG. 7 (AP)-ABOUT 350 POLITICAL PRISONERS AT A BRITISH DETENTION CAMP OUTSIDE NICOSIA STARTED A 24-HOUR HUNGER STRIKE TODAY TO PROTEST THE IMMINENT EXECUTION OF THREE GREEK CYPRIOT

GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING CONFIRMED THE DEATH SENTENCES OF THE

THREE-THE FINAL LEGAL STEP BEFORE THEY ARE HANGED.
THE DETAINEES ARE HELD ON SUSPICION OF AIDING EOKA, UNDERGROUND

MOVEMENT FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH COLONY WITH GREECE.

THEIR ACTION FOLLOWED A NOISY DEMONSTRATION AT NICOSIA'S CENTRAL PRISON, WHERE PRISONERS SHOURTED FOR UNITY OF GREECE AND CYPRUS. BRITISH TROOOPS WERE RUSHED IN FROM OUTLYING CAMPS TO REINFORCE NICOSIA STREET PATROLS. BARBED WIRE BARRIERS WERE SET UP ACROSS MANY ROADS, SEALING OFF THE CITY FROM INCOMING TRAVELERS.

ONE CAUSE OF GREEK CYPRIOT RESENTMENT WAS THAT HARDING FAILED TO COMMUTE THE SENTENCES OF THE THREE CONDEMNED MEN AFTER EOKA RELEASED 78-YEAR-OLD JOHN CREMER, A BRITISH HOSTAGE LAST SUNDAY.

THE THREE ARE ANDREAS ZAKKOS, CHARILAOS MICHAEL AND IACOVOS PATATSOS. THE FIRST TWO WERE SENTENCED FOR THEIR PART IN AMBUSHING AND KILLING A BRITISH ARMY DRIVER -- AN ACTION IN WHICH MAJ. BRIAN COOMBE FOUGHT BACK TO KILL ONE EXTREMIST AND CAPTURE ZAKKOS AND MICHAEL.

PATATSOS KILLED A TURKISH POLICEMAN. ELSEWHERE IN CYPRUS. A TIME BOMB LEFT AT THE BRITISH AIR FORCE BASE AT AKROTIRI EXPLODED, DAMAGING AN ELECTRICITY GENERATOR. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

AT LARNACA, A TIME BOMB WAS FOUND UNEXPLODED IN THE DINING ROOM OF A HOTEL WHERE BRITISH POLICE OFFICERS ARE QUARTERED.

TU414PED

A93 (150) DAMASCUS. SYRIA. AUG. 7 (AP)-SYRIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER DECLARED A STATE OF MOBILIZATION TONIGHT TO WARD OFF ANY ISRAEL MOVE TO RESUME A WATER DPVERSION PROJECT ON THE RIVER JORDAN. ABDUL HASLIB RASLAN, THE EFENSE CHIEF

ABDUL HASLIB RASLAN, THE DEFENSE CHIEF, SAID ARAB COUNTRIES WERE EXPECTING SUCH AN ISRAELI MOVE AT WESTERN INSTIGATION SINCE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL.

ISRAEL HAS HELD UP THE WATER DIVERSION PROJECT IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA ON ORDERS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ALTHOUGH IT HAS INSISTED ON ITS RIGHT TO RESUME OPERATIONS. EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON HAVE FOUGHT THE ISRAELI PROGRAM AT U.N. MEETINGS.

RASLAN SAID THE STATE OF MOBILIZATION WAS DECLARED TO DEFEND THE RIGHT OF EGYPT. SYRIA AND THE ARAB WORLD.

SINCE THE SUEZ NATIONALIZATION, RASLAN SAID, WE HAVE CALCULATED THAT THE WEST WOULD INSTIGATE ISRAEL INTO AN AGGRESSIVE ACT AGAINST US THROUGH SUCH MEASURES AS THE DIVERSION OF THE RIVER JORDAN. THIS MADE US TAKE ALL NECESSARY PRECAUTIONS TO FACE SUCH AN EMERGENCY. TA/KM805PED

A117 (140) DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 7 (AP) THE SYRIAN FEDERATION OF LABOR
TRADE UNIONS TODAY CALLED ON ARAB STATES FOR A COLLECTIVE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL BOYCOTT AGAINST ALL COUNTRIES OPPOSING EGYPT'S NATIONALI-ZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE FEDERATION, REPRESENTING 80,000 SYRIAN WORKERS, ALSO CALLED FOR A CONFERENCE OF INTER-ARAB SYNDICATES OF PETROLEUM WORKERS TO "DECIDE NECESSARY MEASURES SUPPORTING EGYPT IN THE EVENT OF DRASTIC MEASURES AGAINST HER BY THE IMPERIALISTS."

THE FEDERATION URGED LABORERS IN SYRIA AND THE OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES TO "ABSTAIN FROM LOADING OR UNLOADING SHIPS, PLANES AND TRAINS OF ANY NATION WHICH ATTEMPTS AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."

THE FEDERATION APPEALED TO ARAB GOVERNMENTS FOR FREEZING THE FUNDS AND PROPERTIES BELONGING TO ANY COUNTRY ATTEMPTING OR CARRYING OUT "AGGRESSON" AGAINST EGYPT.

"AGGRESSON" AGAINST EGYPT. SS955PED

A94

(300) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, AUG. 7

BY DAVID HINNAWI TO HERD SHEEP ARE WORKING AT A MORE DANGEROUS JOB NOW IN EGYPT'S WESTERN DESERT.

THEY'RE HUNTING STILL BURIED LAND MINES OF WORLD WAR II.

THEY RE HONTING STILL BORTED LAND HINLS OF WORLD WINE TEN OF THE BEDOUINS HAVE BEEN BLOWN UP.

BUT WITH THE THRILLS, STEADY PAY AND ALL, THE REST SEEM TO LIKE

THIS SWITCH FROM THEIR ONCE PEACEFUL EXISTENCE.

"I'VE SPENT MOST OF MY LIFE SITTING BY SHEEP," AN EX-HERDER

REMARKED. "THIS IS MUCH MORE EXCITING."

WIRED IRON RODS AND MARS-LIKE EARPHONES REPLACE THE HOOKED

STICK AND FLOWING CARP HALCH HAVE CHAPACTERIZED THEIR PROFESSION STICK AND FLOWING GARB WHICH HAVE CHARACTERIZED THEIR PROFESSION

SINCE THE DAYS OF MOSES. THE BEDOUINS' JOB IS TO CLEAR THE DESERT OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MINES PLANTED BY THREE DIFFERENT ARMIES -- ITALIAN, GERMAN AND BRITISH. THEY ARE SPREAD FROM BERGA, ON THE LIBYAN BORDER, TO EL ALAMEIN, ONLY 60 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ALEXANDRIA.

THE SHEEPHERDERS TURNED MINEDOWSERS ARE DIRECTED BY GERMAN AND LITAL LAN EXPERTS HAD A CONTRACT OF THE SHEEPHERDERS TURNED MINEDOWSERS ARE DIRECTED BY GERMAN AND

ITALIAN EXPERTS UNDER CONTRACTS WITH THE EGYPTIAN ARMY.

E.L.PORFIRY, A FORMER CAPTAIN IN ITALY'S FASCIST ARMY WHO TOOK PART IN THE PLANTING OF THE MINES, IS ONE OF THEIR EXPERTS.

AT FIRST IT WAS BELIEVED THE WHOLE NETWORK WOULD BE UNCOVERED AND DETONATED IN FIVE YEARS. BUT AFTER A FEW MONTHS WORK, THE EXPERTS BEGAN TO ESTIMATE THE JOB MAY TAKE UP TO 15 YEARS.

COL.MAHMOUD HAFEZ, WHO DIRECTS THE OPERATION SAID:

"FINDING THOSE MINES IS LIKE PUTTING TOGETHER PARTS OF THREE DIFFERENT JIGSAW PUZZLES THAT HAVE GONE THROUGH A CEMENT MIXER, WITH NOBODY KNOWING WHAT PICTURE EACH PUZZLE REPRESENTS."

THE EXPERTS WANTED TO RECRUIT THEIR WORKERS FROM AMONG PEOPLE ON THE SPOT AND THE SHEPHERDS JUMPED AT THE OFFER.

THE SPOT AND THE SHEPHERDS JUMPED AT THE OFFER.

THE JOB MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT SIMPLER IF BARBED WIRE WHICH THE BRITISH PUT UP AROUND SOME OF THE MINEFIELDS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR STILL STOOD.

BUT VARIOUS BEDOUINS LONG AGO MADE OFF WITH ALL THE WIRE. END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, AUG. 7 -- MOVED AUG. 6.

MM913AED

CASABLANCA. MOROCCO. AUG.7 (AP)-A FRENCH SENEGALESE NEGRO
TROOPER WAS KILLED AND UP TO 24 MOROCCANS WERE WOUNDED TODAY IN
CLASHES BETWEEN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS.
THE TROUBLE STARTED AT A BARRACKS WHERE TWO BATTALIONS OF NEGRO

SENEGALESE TROOPS ARE QUARTERED. SENAGALESE GUARDS SURPRISED FOUR MOROCCANS ATTEMPTING TO BREAK INTO THE ARMORY. THE MOROCCANS WERE CAPTURED BUT SHOTS WERE FIRED AND A TROOPER WAS KILLED.

MOROCCANS IN NEARBY STREETS HEARD OF THE INCIDENT AND BEGAN TO SHOUT AT THE GATES OF THE BARRACKS. THE SENAGALESE HELD OFF THE CROWD UNTIL MOROCCAN POLICE ARRIVED.

JB1016PED

TETUAN, SPANISH MOROCCO, AUG. 7 (AP)-M'BAREK BAKKAI, MOROCCAN PREMIER, INSTALLED TAILED BEMNUNA AS NEW GOVERNOR OF TETUAN TODAY.

THE PREMIER ALSO WILL GIVE POSSESSION OF THEIR POSTS TO THE NEW GOVERNORS OF THE OTHER FIVE PROVINCES IN THIS NORTHERN ZONE OF MOROCCO. SPAIN IS GRADUALLY WITHDRAWING FROM ITS MOROCCAN HOLDINGS. SS1012PED

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG.7 (AP)-PREMIER U BA SWE SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES BURMA'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA "CAN BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS."

HUNDREDS OF CHINESE TROOPS WERE REPORTED BY BURMESE SOURCES TO HAVE CROSSED A 500-MILE STRETCH OF BURMA'S NORTHERN FRONTIER LAST WEEK AND PENETRATED UP TO 60 MILES INTO BURMESE TERRITORY. RED CHINA DENIED THESE REPORTS:

BA SWE SAID DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS ARE GOING ON BETWEEN THE TWO

GOVERNMENTS. ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THERE WAS A DANGER OF WAR, BA SWE REPLIED: "IT ALL DEPENDS ON HOW ONE LOOKS AT THE SITUATION. THE FRONTIER HAS BEEN DEFINED BY TREATY, ALTHOUGH THE BOUNDARY HAS NOT BEEN PHYSICALLY DEMARCATED.

THE PREMIER DENIED BURMA INVITED THE COMMUNISTS TO DRIVE OUT

NATIONALIST CHINESE ELEMENTS IN NORTHERN BURMA.
BURMA'S AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING HAS BEEN RECALLED FOR CONSULTATIONS
AND IS EXPECTED HOME TOMORROW. THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR REMAINS IN RANGOON. QR142PED

(230)

HONG KONG AUG. 7 (AP)-RED CHINA ADMITTED IN A BROADCAST TODAY A
REBELLION GAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME "STARTED AROUND THE END OF
FEBRUARY" IN WESTERN SZECHWAN PROVINCE BORDERING TIBET. IT REITERATED ALLWX (BJTS) A DENIAL THAT THERE ARE ANY UPRISINGS WITHIN TIBET.

RADIO PEIPING QUOTED LIU KE-PING, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL AFFAIRS OF THE PROPLE'S CONGRESS, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH FRANCO CALAMANDREI, CORRESPONDENT OF THE ITALIAN NEWSPAPER L'UNITA.

LIU SAID THE REBELLION WAS INSTIGATED BY KUOMINTANG (NATIONALITY) AGENTS AND "A FEW FEUDAL LANDLORDS HOSTILE TO THE INTRODUCTION OF EVEN THE MOST ELEMENTARY REFORMS IN THE BACKWARD SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF THAT

MILITARY MEASURES AGAINST THE REBELS WERE TAKEN, ACCORDING TO LIU, BUT NO MENTION WAS MADE WHETHER THE REBELLION HAD BEEN CRUSHED OR

WAS CONTINUING. LIU SAID THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KANZE AUTONOMOUS CHOU (A COMBINATION OF COUNTIES) DECIDED IN JANUARY TO ABOLISH FORCED, UNPAID LABOR,

30.24-7927

LIQUIDATE USURIOUS DEBTS AND ABOLISH REMNANTS OF SLAVERY WHICH STILL EXISTED AND THAT THESE REFORMS WERE VIOLENTLY OPPOSED.

"THERE IS NO REBELLION IN TIBET," LIU DECLARED. IT IS "ENTIRELY INTEREST OF SLAVERY WHICH STILL

UNTRUE" THAT THE ROAD TO LHASA OR ANY OTHER TIBETAN HIGHWAYS HAD BEEN CUT BY REBELS AS REPORTED, LIU CONTINUED.

REGULAR REPORTS HAVE REACHED KALIMPONG, INDIA, THAT A REVOLT STARTED IN TIBET IN EARLY APRIL. ON JULY 31 USUALLY RELIABLE REPORTS REACHING KATMANDU, IN NEPAL, SAID REBEL TIBETAN TRIBESMEN MASSACRED A COMMUNIT CHINESE DELEGATION AFTER A PEACE TALKS ARGUMENT. A JULY 7 REPORT OUT OF KALIMPONG SAID THE CHINESE REDS WERE STILL SENDING BOMBING MISSIONS DAILY TO HIT RESISTANCE CENTERS IN TIBET.

MM955AED TAIPEL FORMOSA, AUG. 7 (AP) -A REPORT FROM HONG KONG TO THE OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAYS THE REDS ARE RUSHING A CHINESE NATIONALIS. CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAYS THE REDS ARE RUSHING A MECHANIZED UNIT TO TIET TO HELP SUPPRESS REVOLTS AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE.

QUOTING "RELIABLE SOURCES." THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY ALSO REPORTED THAT THE REDS ARE COMPLETING CONSTRUCTION OF A BIG JET AIR BASE NEAR LY SA.

THE REPORT SAID RUSSIAN ADVISERS ARE SUPERVISING THE WORK, INCLUDING INSTALLATION OF RADAR AND OTHER MODERN EQUIPMENT.
REPORTS OF REBELLION AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNIST OCCUPIERS OF

TIBET HAVE BEEN HEARD IN HONG KONG, INDIA AND NEPAL SINCE LAST APRIL.

FORT BUCKNER, OKINAWA, AUG.7 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMED FORCES TODAY DECLARED SOUTH CENTRAL OKINAWA OFF LIMITS" FOR SERVICEMEN TO AVOID FRICTION BETWEEN THEM AND OKINAWANS HOLDING RALLIES TO PROTEST REQUISITIONING OF THEIR LAND.

THIS ACTION IS BEING TAKEN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE TO AVOID ANY FRICTION BETWEEN RYUKUSANS (OKINAWARS) AND AMERICANS WHICH MIGHT DEVELOP AS A RESULT OF INFLAMMATORY REMARKS AND ACTIONS DURING LOCAL RALLIES AND DEMONSTRATIONS PLANNED WITHIN THIS AREA."

OKINAWANS HAVE HELD A SERIES OF RALLIES AND PARADES TO PROTEST URTHER REQUISITIONING OF THEIR LAND FOR U.S. BASES, AND THE METHOD OF PAYMENT FOR LAND NOW HELD. QR140PED

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY QUESTIONED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S GOOD FAITH IN KEEPING AGREEMENTS. HE URGED BULGANIN TO RID RUSSIA'S FOREIGN POLICY OF THE "EVILS" OF

IN A NEW LETTER TO THE RUSSIAN LEADER, EISENHOWER ALSO HINTED THAT HE MAY HAVE NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS TO MAKE AFTER PRESENT STUDIES ARE COMPLETED.

DELIVERY IN MOSCOW, WAS A REPLY TO A NOTE FROM BULGANIN ON JUNE 6.
AT THAT TIME THE SOVIET PREMIER ADVISED THE PRESIDENT THAT RUSSIA HAD DECIDED TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN AND WAS PREPARED TO REDUCE FORCES IN GERMANY. HE SUGGESTED THAT CUTS IN RUSSIAN AND WESTERN ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY COULD CONTRIBUTE TO SOLUTION OF THE

EISENHOVER REJECTED THE BULGANIN SUGGESTION FOR THIS KIND OF AN

APPROACH TO THE LONG DEADLOCK OVER THE DIVISION OF CERMANY, SAYING THAT THE PROBLEM OF TROOPS "CANNOT BE DEALT WITH AS AN ISOLATED MATTER."

HE THEN REMINDED BULGANIN--IN THE RESTRAINED TONE WHICH HAS CHARACTERIZED THEIR YEAR-OLD CORRESPONDENCE--THAT THEY HAD AGREED IN THEIR MEETING AT GENEVA LAST YEAR THAT CERMANY SHOULD BE UNIFIED BY MEANS OF FREE ELECTIONS. EISENHOWER SAID THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THIS UNIFICATION WAS A RESPONSIBILITY OF RUSSIA, AMERICA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

"NOT ONLY HAS THIS NOT HAPPENED." EISENHOWER SAID. "BUT I HEAR OF STATEMENTS FROM YOUR SIDE WHICH SEEM TO IMPLY THAT YOUR GOVERNMENT IS

DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN INDEFINITELY THE DIVISION OF GERMANY. THEN THE PRESIDENT ADDED POINTEDLY:

"I MUST CONFESS THAT I AM PERPLEXED AS TO HOW WE CAN WORK TOGETHER CONSTRUCTIVELY IF THE AGREEMENTS WHICH ARE NEGOTIATED AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL AFTER THE MOST THOROUGH EXPLORABLE DO NOT SEEM DEPENDABLE. THE HOPES BORN AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE, NOTABLY THOSE ABOUT

GERMANY, DESPERATELY NEED TO BE FULFILLED. THE PRESIDENT SAID.

HE ALSO CALLED ON BULGANIN TO HELP REALIZE SOME POSITIVE ACHIEVEMENTS
IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT AND DEVELOP CONTACTS WHICH WOULD STRENGTHEN THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE SOVIET AND WESTERN PEOPLES.

"THE MOST INTENSIVE STUDY" ON ARMAMENTS PROBLEMS AND "THE ELIMINATION OF THE GROWING THREAT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND NEW MEANS OF DELIVERY. THIS STUDY DEVELOPS FURTHER POSSIBILITIES OF INTERNATIONAL ACTION. AS I TRUST IT WILL, EISENHOWER SAID, I SHALL COMMUNICATE THEM TO YOU, EITHER DIRECTLY OR THROUGH THE APPROPRIATE ORGANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

WE244PED

A54WX (RED CHINA THEN BJT)

CHINA-NEWSMEN (350) WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP) - THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT WOULD

REFUSE TO PERMIT ANY AMERICANS TO TRAVEL IN COMMUNIST CHINA UNTIL THE RED REGIME FREES ALL U.S. CITIZENS FROM ITS JAILS.

A STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT TOOK NOTE OF AN INVITATION FOR 15 AMERICAN REPORTERS FOR NEWS AGENCIES, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO AND TELEVISION COMPANIES TO MAKE A MONTH'S LONG TOUR OF THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINA MAIN-

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, IN EFFECT.
WARNED THAT ANY NEWSMEN WHO TRAVEL TO RED CHINA WITHOUT AN AMERICAN
PASSPORT, DESPITE THE DEPARTMENT'S STAND, WOULD BE LIABLE TO A FIVE 56
YEAR JAIL TERM OR A FINE OF \$2,000, OR BOTH.
"WE DON'T BELIEVE ANY RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN NEWSMAN WILL VIOLATE THE
POLICIES AND LAWS OF THIS GOVERNMENT, SAID JOSEPH REAP, A DEPARTMENT

PRESS OFFICER.

ELEVEN AMERICANS ARE REPORTED STILL HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

CAMPAIGN OF THE PRESENT SOVIET REGIME:

"WE REALIZE THAT EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE IN YOUR COUNTRY TO ERADICATE SOME OF THE EVILS OF AN EARLIER PERIOD. THIS WE WELCOME. BUT I HOPE THAT YOU AND YOUR ASSOCIATES WILL NOT CONFINE YOUR EFFORTS TO THOSE EVILS MANIFESTED WITHIN YOUR PARTY AND NATION.

THOSE EVILS WERE ALSO PROJECTED INTO THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD.
EVEN TODAY THEY CONSTITUTE A GRIEVOUS OBSTACLE TO DOING THOSE THINGS WHICH WE BOTH AGREED OUGHT TO BE DONE. THIS SITUATION NEEDS ALSO TO BE CHINA. REMEDIED BY A NEW SPIRIT FOR WHICH I ALSO EARNESTLY APPEAL. REMEDIED BY A NEW SPIRIT FOR WHICH I ALSO EARNESTLY APPEAL.

EISENHOVER'S LETTER ALSO MADE THESE OTHER POINTS: 1. THE PRESIDENT "WELCOMES" THE SOVIET PLAN TO CUT ARMED FORCES.
STILL, HE DOUBTS THAT IT WILL "CONTRIBUTE EFFECTIVELY" TO REDUCE FOR OR THE COST OF ARMAMENTS BECAUSE IT LACKS ANY PROVISION FOR INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION AND CONTROL.

2. EISENHOWER CONSIDERS THAT HIS PROPOSALL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL

INSPECTION, AS A STEP TOWARD AGREEMENT ON GLOBAL DISARMAMENT, WOULD PROVIDE "INTELLIGENCE" OF A KIND THAT WOULD PROMOTE PEACE AND INTER-NATIONAL CONFIDENCE. RUSSIA HAS REJECTED AERIAL INSPECTION ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD SIMPLY PROVIDE INSPECTING COUNTRIES WITH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. EISENHOWER ARGUED THAT IT WOULD MINIMIZE THE CHANCE OF

A MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK. 3. EISENHOWER WOULD LIKE SOME REPLY FROM BULGANIN TO A PROPOSAL HE MADE LAST MARCH FOR FREEZING ATOMIC STOCKPILES AND USING FUTURE PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ONLY. ALTHOUGH THE PROPOSITION HAS BEEN BEFORE BULGANIN FOR FIVE MONTHS HE HAS NOT REACTED TO IT. THE PRESIDENT ALSO WROTE THAT HE AND HIS ADVISERS ARE ENGAGED IN

EISENHOWER ENDED WITH REFERENCE TO THE SENSATIONAL DE-STALINIZATIONATION OF THESE ARE IN JAIL AND THE 11TH IS REPORTED ON HIS WAY OUT OF CHINA

"SO LONG AS THESE CONDITIONS CONTINUE IT IS NOT CONSIDERED TO BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES THAT AMERICANS SHOULD ACCEPT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST INVITATION TO TRAVEL IN COMMUNIST CHINA, THE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS, REAP SAID THE DEPARTMENT MAKES NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN REPORTERS AND OTHER AMERICANS WHO MIGHT WANT TO VISIT RED

"THE UNITED STATES VELCOMES THE FREE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION," HE ID, "IRRESPECTIVE OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL DIFFERENCES. BUT, THE SAID. IRRESPECTIVE OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL DIFFERENCES. CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS CREATED A SPECIAL IMPEDIMENT. "IT ADOPTED THE PRACTICE OF TAKING AMERICAN CITIZENS INTO

CAPTIVITY AND HOLDING THEM IN EFFECT AS POLITICAL HOSTAGES.

IT CONTINUES TO DO SO DESPITE THE FACT THAT ON SEPT. 10, 1955, AT GENEVA, IT PROMISED THAT ALL AMERICANS IN COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE ALLOWED EXPEDITIOUSLY TO EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EXISTING BAN ON PASSPORTS FOR TRAVEL TO RED CHINA WAS BEING REAFFIRMED AFTER IT DECIDED TO REVIEW CAREFULLY THE POLICY BECAUSE OF THE INVITATIONS TO AMERICAN REPORTERS. ASKED WHETHER THE ANNOUNCEMENT MEANT NO AMERICANS WILL BE PERMITTED BY THE DEPARTMENT TO VISIT RED CHINA UNTIL RED CHINA FREES

ALL AMERICANS NOW IN JAIL AND ALLOWS THEM TO GO HOME, REAP REPLIED: "THAT'S TRUE."

REAP SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER ANY AMERICAN HAS EVER BEEN PROSECUTED FOR VISITING BANNED RED AREAS. TRAVEL IS FORBIDDEN TO BULGARIA, ALBANIA, NORTH KOREA AND INDO CHINA, AS WELL AS THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

REAP CITED TWO POSSIBLE MEANS OF PUNISHING OFFENDERS OF THE

REAP CITED TWO POSSIBLE MEANS OF PUNISHING OFFENDERS OF THE DEPARTMENT'S BAN: THE FOREIGN ASSETS CONTROL REGULATION ISSUED BY THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT AND THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT.

REAP SIDESTEPPED WHEN ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF A NEWSMAN VISITED RED CHINA WITHOUT AN AMERICAN PASSPORT. HE SAID HE HAD CITED LAWS THAT APPLIED IN THIS CASE. BUT, THE LAW REAP CITED MENTIONED ONLY CASES WHERE PERSONS MISUSED AMERICAN PASSPORTS FOR SUCH TRAVEL.

HE SAID "PASSPORTS WERE PICKED UP ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS" FROM AMERICANS WHO VISITED IRON CURTAIN AREAS BARRED FROM VISITS BY

AMERICANS WHO VISITED IRON CURTAIN AREAS BARRED FROM VISITS BY AMERICANS. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE INDIVIDUALS BUT SAID THEY WERE GIVEN PASSPORT PAPERS GOOD ONLY FOR RETURN TRAVEL TO THE UNITED STATES.

WE1050PED

A132NX

3 975 260) HARTFORD CONN., AUC. 7 (AP)-THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT AMERICAN REPORTERS TO TRAVEL IN COMMUNIST CHINA DREW SHARP CRITICISM TONIGHT FROM HERBERT BRUCKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

IN A STATEMENT SAYING IT WOULD NOT PERMIT ANY AMERICANS TO TRAVEL WITH WASHN NEWSMEN-CHINA IN RED CHINA UNTIL AMERICANS ARE FREED FROM ITS JAIL. THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTED AN INVITATION FOR 15 AMERICAN REPORTERS FOR NEWS AGENCIES, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO AND TELEVISION COMPANIES TO MAKE A MONTH'S TOUR OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

BRUCKER, IN A TELEGRAM TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, NOTED THAT LAST YEAR AT GENEVA PRESIDENT EISENHOWER URGED A GREATER EXCHANGE

OF INFORMATION BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST. AND BRUCKER ADDED:

WE DENOUNCE WHEN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES PRACTICE IT. BRUCKER WENT ON TO SAY THAT ASNE'S 560 MEMBERS RANGE THE WHOLE

SPECTRUM OF POLITICAL VIEWS. SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT THAT RED CHINA STANDS BEFORE THE WORLD WITH BLOODY HANDS, THAT IT REMAINS AN AGGRESSIVE THREAT, AND THAT THE AMERICANS STILL IMPRISONED ARE THERE ILLEGALLY AND WITHOUT RESPECT OF THE DECENCIES OF CIVILIZATION, BRUCKER SAID. "YET SURELY THE SAME EDITORS ARE IN FULL AGREEMENT THAT THIS RETENTION OF AN IRON CURTAIN OF OUR OWN IS A FUNDAMENTAL VIOLATION OF THE PRINCIPLES THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES STAND

FOR.

INFORMATION AMERICAN REPORTERS BRING OUT OF CHINA. COULD DIG OUT INFORMATION THAT MIGHT HELP RELEASE THOSE AMERICANS STILL IMPRISONED. HE SAID.

A56WX (350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD THOMPSON WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP) -THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY
ROBERT G. THOMPSON--CONVICTED AS A COMMUNIST LEADER IN 1951--HAS
LOST HIS FINAL APPEAL FOR RESTORATION OF HIS PENSION FOR A WORLD WAR

II DISABILITY. THE VA POINTED OUT THAT THOMPSON NOW IS SERVING A TERM IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT ATLANTA ON A SMITH ACT CONVICTION, AND ADDED: THE BOARD OF VETERANS APPEALS HELD THAT THIS BACKGROUND AND THE SPEECHES HE DELIVERED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE KOREAN CON-FLICT STARTED, CONSTITUTED ASSISTANCE TO AN ENEMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

A 1944 LAW PROHIBITS DISABILITY PAYMENTS TO ANYONE WHO RENDERS ASSISTANCE TO AN ENEMY IN TIME OF HOSTILITIES, AN AGENCY SPOKESMAN SAID. THE DECISION DOES NOT AFFECT THE \$30.15 THE VA PAYS MONTHLY TO THOMPSON'S WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN.

THERE IS NO FURTHER APPEAL FROM THE DECISION.

IN NEW YORK, SIMON W. GERSON, LEGISLATIVE CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK COMMUNIST PARTY, ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH READ IN PART:

"THE VA DECISION IS OMINOUS FOR FREE SPEECH IN THE UNITED STATES. IF WAR HERO ROBERT THOMPSON CAN BE DEPRIVED OF HIS BATTLE-WON PENSION--BY THE TESTIMONY OF FACELESS INFORMERS AND NEWSPAPER CLIP-PINGS -- FOR COMMENTING ON FOREIGN POLICY, THE RIGHTS OF NO AMERICANS

THOMPSON WAS AS MUCH WITHIN HIS RIGHTS IN CRITICIZING THE KOREAN CONFLICT AS THE LATE SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT (R-O) WAS WHEN HE REFERRED TO

IT AS 'A BLOODY, USELESS WAR. THAT HE HAD NO INTENT OTHER THAN TO WORK FOR PEACE. BUT RIGHT OR WRONG, HIS UTTERANCES CLEARLY CAME WITHIN THE PROTECTION OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT (FREE SPEECH). "XXX

THOMPSON CONTRACTED TUBERCULOSIS IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II, AND FOR A TIME DREW TOTAL DISABILITY PAYMENTS OF \$150 MONTHLY. THESE PAYMENTS WERE SUSPENDED IN 1951 WHEN HE JUMPED BAIL AFTER BEING CONVICTED WITH 10 OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS OF ADVOCATING FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. HIS TUBERCULOSIS IS NOW CLASSED AS ARRESTED.

THOMPSON, WHO WAS NEW YORK STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WON A DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR HIS WARTIME SERVICE. PRINCIPLES THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES STAND

BRUCKER SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE CAPABLE OF EVALUATING WHATEVER AFTER HE JUMPED BOND, AND HE ENTERED THE ATLANTA PRISON IN 1953.

CONCEIVABLY AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN RED CHINA COULD DIG OUT

CONCEIVABLY AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN RED CHINA COULD DIG OUT

FORMATION THAT MIGHT HELP RELEASE THOSE AMERICANS STILL

OTHERWISE BE ENTITLED. THE AGENCY SAID HIS FAMILY WILL CONTINUE TO DRAW \$30.15 MONTHLY--AN APPORTIONED SHARE OF THE VETERAN'S BENEFITS.

THOMPSON'S CASE WAS HEADD BY THE BOARD IN JULY AFTER HE APPEALED. THOMPSON'S CASE WAS HEARD BY THE BOARD IN JULY AFTER HE APPEALED TO THE VA ADMINISTRATOR FROM THE RULING DENYING HIM FURTHER PAYMENTS. JC148P547PED

T(350)

WILSON-MANPOWER REPORTS THAT THE PENTAGON PLANS AN 800,000 MAN SLASH IN THE MILITARY FORCES BUT ADDED HE IS "WILLING TO SAY THERE SHOULD BE SOME"

WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE HAD BEEN "SOME DISCUSSIONS" OF MANPOWER PROBLEMS BUT THAT NO FORMAL PAPERS OR RECOMMENDA-

TIONS OF ANY KIND HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED.

THE SECRETARY SAID IN EARLY JUNE THAT HE WAS CONSIDERING SOME REDUCTIONS IN MILITARY MANPOWER BUT HE GAVE NO FIGURES.

THE 800,000 FIGURE WAS RAISED IN A NEW YORK TIMES STORY LAST MONTH SAYING THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WERE IN REVOLT OVER A REPORTED PROPOSAL FOR SUCH A CUT PUT FORTH BY ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD.

RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, THE NEXT DAY FORMALLY DENIED THAT ANY DECISION HAD BEEN MADE FOR AN 800,000-MAN CUT BY 1960, AS REPORTED. SUCH A CUT WOULD LEAVE ABOUT TWO MILLION UNDER ARMS IN THE U.S. FORCES.
OTHER POINTS MADE BY WILSON AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE INCLUDED:

1. HE HAD RECEIVED AN INITIAL, TENTATIVE "FLASH REPORT,"
FROM THE THREE MILITARY SERVICES ASKING 48 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1.

THE SECRETARY SAID THAT "I WOULD LIKE TO WASH OUT THAT FIGURE AS ANY REASONABLE FORECAST" OF THE 1958 BUDGET. CONGRESS VOTED

ABOUT 38 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDS NEXT JUNE 30. 2. WILSON SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS "HAD TO TAKE SOME INTEREST" IN THE SITUATION WHICH LED TO THE MANAGEMENT RELATIONSHIP ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN CURTISSWRIGHT AND THE STUDEBAKER-PACKARD CORP. HE DECLINED

TO DISCUSS DETAILS BUT SAID "WE DIDN'T TAKE ANY BUSINESS AWAY FROM ANYWHERE ELSE AND GIVE IT TO STUDEBAKER-PACKARD."

WILSON SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S PART IN THE SITUATION "WAS LARGELY TO CLARIFY WHAT OUR RELATIONS WERE WITH STUDEBAKER-PACKARD AND WHAT THEY WERE LIKELY TO BE, SO THAT CURTISSWRIGHT COULD PLAN" IN ITS COMPLICATED OPERATION WITH THE AUTO FIRM.

3. THE EXTRA 100 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH CONGRESS VOTED THE AIR FORCE FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR ABOVE THE FUNDS REQUESTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, PROBABLY WILL GO LARGELY TO BALLISTIC MISSILES. BUT WILSON SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE AIR FORCE SO FAR AS TO WHERE THE MONEY SHOULD BE SPENT.

4. WILSON DESCRIBED AS "FAIRLY ACCURATE" RECENTLY PUBLISHED

REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD ASSURED WEST GERMANY THAT NO SIDED ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN TROOPS

IN EUROPE.

WILSON SAID THAT IF ANY SUCH REDUCTIONS ARE TO BE MADE THEY WILL BE LARGELY AMONG SUPPORTING UNITS AND MIGHT INVOLVE "SOME STREAMLINING" OF COMBAT OUTFITS. DC727PED

A134WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP) -DR. RALPH E. LAPP SAID TODAY "IT IS RATHER RIDICULOUS TO HAVE JAPANESE SCIENTISTS, RATHER THAN AMERICANS, PUTTING OUT MOST OF THE NEWS ABOUT U.S. ATOMIC BLASTS IN THE PACIFIC." THE PHYSICIST CRITICIZED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR WHAT HE SAID WERE OVER-SECRET. OUTDATED

PRACTICES ON GIVING INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC ABOUT ATOMIC TESTS.

LAPP SPOKE IN AN INTERVIEW. AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST WHO WORKED ON THE WORLD WAR II A-BOMB PROJECT. LAPP NOW IS A WRITER, LECTURER AND

PRIVATE CONSULTANT ON ATOMIC ENERGY MATTERS.

SHELBY THOMPSON, ACTING HEAD OF THE AEC'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE DURING THE VACATION ABSENCE OF MORSE SALISBURY, HAD "NO COMMENT" ON LAPP'S REMARKS.

AEC PRACTICE HAS BEEN TO MAKE ONLY SHORT ANNOUNCEMENTS OF ITS PACIFIC TESTS BEFORE THEY ARE HELD, THEN TO REPORT AFTERWARDS THAT THEY HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDED.

MORE INFORMATION HAS APPEARED IN NEWS STORIES FROM JAPANESE

SCIENTISTS WHO KEEP TABS ON NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS THROUGH MONITORING DEVICES.

LAPP SAID RUSSIANS, AMERICANS AND THE BRITISH GET SIMILAR INFORMATION ON EACH OTHERS' TESTS THROUGH THEIR OWN "LISTENING"

SYSTEMS, AND HE ADDED: "I THINK THE WHOLE POLICY OF SECRECY WENT OUT OF DATE SEVEN YEARS AGO WHEN THE RUSSIANS DEVELOPED THE BOMB.

A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION PLANS TO LOOK INTO AEC PRACTICES AS PART OF ITS INVESTIGATION OF NEWS PRACTICES OF FEDERAL AGENCIES.

WE1047PED

B102WX(Q) WASHINGTON.AUG.7 (AP)-THE INDONESIAN EMBASSY TONIGHT SAID THE RECENT ACTIONS OF THE JAKARTA GOVERNMENT IN REPUDIATING A ONE BILLION DOLLAR INDEBTEDNESS TO THE NETHERLANDS HAD NO CONNECTION WITH EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY.

IN A STATEMENT WHICH SOUGHT TO DISPEL ANY ASSOCIATION BETWEEN THE TWO

ACTIONS THE EMBASSY SAID: "WITH REFERENCE TO RECENT UNDUE SPECULATIONS IN THE PRESS IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT'S DECISION HAS BEEN PRECEDED BY A FOUR MONTHS PREPARATION AND THEREFORE HAS NO RELATION WITH RECENT

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS."
INDONESIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES NUGROMO DECLARED THAT INDONESIA'S DEBT TO OTHER COUNTRIES WILL CONTINUE TO BE RECOGNIZED AND THEIR PAY-

MENTS GUARANTEED.

CZ1057AED

LT1150PED A136VX

ATOMIC PLANE (150)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS RELEASED FIRST PICTURES OF AN AIRCRAFT CARRYING AN ATOMIC REACTOR. THE PLANE IS A B36 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER, CONVERTED SOME MONTHS AGO INTO A FLYING TESTBED FOR RESEARCH INTO THE RADIATION EFFECTS OF THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT ON INSTRUMENTS, EQUIPMENT AND THE FRAME OF THE AIRCRAFT.

DURING THESE RESEARCH FLIGHTS THE ATOMIC REACTOR IS TURNED ON ONLY AFTER THE BJ6 REACHES HICH ALTITUDES. THE POWER, WHICH PUSHES THE BIC PLANE THROUGH THE AIR, IS SUPPLIED THROUGHOUT BY ITS CONVENTIONAL PISTON MOTORS AND AT TIMES BY THE FOUR JET ENGINES. THE NUCLEAR PLANT IS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE PROPULSION SYSTEM.

THESE RESEARCH FLIGHTS ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF CENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. AS PART OF ITS WORK TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF A

FULLY ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE.

A176SE

vvvvv s

SEATTLE, AUG. 7-(AP) -SOMEWHERE BURIED IN A REMOTE ITALIAN VILLAGE,
SAYS ERNEST AUSTIN SIMPSON, LIES A BUCKET OF DIAMONDS.
THEY HAVE BEEN THERE SINCE ALLIED ARMIES WERE POUNDING THEIR WAY THROUGH THE COUNTRY NEAR SALERNO AND SIMPSON SAYS IT IS ABOUT TIME SOMEBODY DIGS THEM UP. PARTICULARLY, SINCE HE IS UNLIKELY EVER TO GET BACK THERE.

SIMPSON, NOW 37, HAS NOT ALWAYS BEEN A RELIABLE MAN. THAT IS WHY HE IS IN JAIL ON A BUM CHECK CHARGE. BUT HE SAYS--AND THE FBI HAS LISTENED--THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED BACK THERE IN THOSE DARK AND BLOODY BUT SOMETIMES ROMANTIC WAR DAYS:

FOR A 'SUICIDE MISSION' AND BECAME A MEMBER OF THE 1ST RANGER BATTALION. A175BX (SE) (HE DIGRESSED HERE TO SAY ONLY 15 OF THE 412 VOLUNTEERS SURVIVED

OUT OF PISA ON A MISSION WHEN WE CAME TO A TOWN WHICH HAD BEEN BOMBED BY AMERICAN PLANES.

"A BIG BUILDING -- IT COULD HAVE BEEN A BANK -- HAD BEEN HIT, AND A STACK OF SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS STOOD EXPOSED. SIX COULD BE REACHED. WE CUT THEM OPEN WITH A TORCH. ONE OF MY THREE BOXES HAD A LOT OF JEWELRY IN IT--TIARAS, BROOCHES, NECKLACES--ENOUGH TO FILL A MUSETTE BAG.

THE JEWELS WERE TAKEN FROM THEIR SETTINGS AND SECRETED IN A GREASE BUCKET AND SIMPSON HEADED OUT TO VISIT AN ITALIAN GIRL HE KNEW

AT THE TOWN OF SANTA MARIA CASTLABATTE (THAT'S WHAT HE CALLED IT),
I GOT NERVOUS ABOUT THE JEWELS AND THE MPS. I TOOK THE CAN FULL OF JEWELS AND BURIED IT.

SIMPSON SAYS HE THINKS HE COULD FIND THE SPOT BECAUSE IT WAS LOCATED NEAR SOME MONUMENTS THAT HAD BEEN THERE FOR CENTURIES. THEY'RE PROBABLY STILL THERE.

NO ONE HAS PROMISED SIMPSON A RIDE BACK TO ITALY BUT F.A. WALTERS-KIRCHEN, CHIEF DEPUTY PROSECUTOR OF KING COUNTY (SEATTLE), QUOTED THE FBI AS SAYING THE STORY WILL BE CHECKED.

PC918PPS NM

A22DN DN OUT

DALLAS, AUG. 7 (AP) - THE CITY COUNCIL REFUSED YESTERDAY TO INSERT A CLAUSE INTO A CONTRACT COVERING OPERATION OF THE MUSEUM OF FINE ARTS WHICH WOULD SPECIFICALLY PROHIBIT COMMUNIST ART.

ARTS WHICH WOULD SPECIFICALLY PROHIBIT COMMUNIST ART.

MRS. SUE BOREN BARBRE, PRESIDENT OF THE PUBLIC AFFAIRS LUNCHEON
CLUB, AND MRS. M. C. TURNER SR. APPEARED AT THE COUNCIL SESSION WITH
A CLUB RESOLUTION ASKING THAT THE CLAUSE BE INSERTED IN THE CONTRACT
BETWEEN THE DALLAS ART ASSN. AND THE PARK BOARD. THE CONTRACT WAS
APPROVED YESTERDAY.

EARLIER THE CLUB SPARKED A ROW OVER DISPLAY AT THE MUSEUM OF AN
EXHIBIT, "SPORTS IN ART," WHICH WAS ALLEGED TO INCLUDE PAINTINGS BY
FOUR COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST FRONT ARTISTS.

MRS. TURNER SAID THE PRESENT CONTRACT DOES NOT GIVE THE CITY ENOUGH
CONTROL OVER EXHIBITS AT THE MUSEUM.

SHE WANTED THE CONTRACT TO PROHIBIT EXHIBITION OF THE WORK OF ANY
ARTIST WHO WAS A MEMBER OF ANY ORGANIZATION BRANDED AS SUBVERSIVE
BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.

BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.

MAYOR R. L. THORNTON SAID THE CONTRACT WAS SUFFICIENT.

MAYOR FEEL THAT IT IS THE BEST WAY TO CONTROL COMMUNISTIC ART ON THE FEEL THAT IT IS THE BEST WAY TO CONTROL COMMUNISTIC ART ON THE FEEL THAT IT IS THE BEST WAY TO CONTROL COMMUNISTIC ART ON THE FEEL THAT IT IS THE BEST WAY TO CONTROL COMMUNISTIC ART ON THE FEEL THAT IT IS THE BEST WAY TO CONTROL COMMUNISTIC ART ON THE BEST WA ONE SIDE AND ON THE OTHER TO GIVE THE ART ASSOCIATION SOME LATITUDE, HE SAID. DP120ACS

30.24-7931

(NE OUT)

FIRST LEAD TEXAS TOWER (A111BX)

SOUTH PORTLAND, MAINE, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE NATION'S SECOND TEXAS TOWER,
A 6.200 TON TRIANGULAR OFFSHORE RADAR STATION, WAS LAUNCHED TONIGHT
ON ONE OF THE SEASON'S HIGHEST TIDES.
THE CUMBERSOME STEEL GIANT, ITS THREE PERMANENT LEGS AND EIGHT TEMPORARY CAISSONS EACH SOARING 208 FEET INTO THE AIR, WAS SQUEEZED FROM
LTS CONSTRUCTION REPORT INTO FORE PLYER THROUGH GATES WITH JUST NINE ITS CONSTRUCTION BERTH INTO FORE RIVER THROUGH GATES WITH JUST NINE

INCHES CLEARANCE ON EACH SIDE. THE PRECISION OPERATION WAS ACCOMPLISHED SLICKLY WITH THE AID OF MORE THAN A HUNDRED POUNDS OF GREASE SMEARED ON THE GATE CASINGS. DRAWN BY THREE TUGS, THE TOWER, DUBBED TT3, FLOATED EASILY INTO THE RIVER AS HIGH WATER NEARED THE 11.1 FOOT MARK.

A CREW OF SOME 200 SHIPYARD WORKERS WAS REQUIRED TO EFFECT THE LAUNCHING. MOST CLAMBORED ABOARD THE TOWER FOR THE HALF MILE RIDE ACROSS THE RIVER TO MAINE STATE PIER IN PORTLAND WHERE SUPPLIES AND CEMENT WERE LOADED ABOARD.

THE TOWER. ON WHICH CONSTRUCTION BEGAN LAST MARCH, WAS COMPLETED ON TIME DESPITE STEEL SHORTAGES AND TWO WILDCAT LABOR STRIKES.

PICKETS OF A CARPENTERS UNION WALKED OUTSIDE THE PLANT TODAY AS UNION LEADERS PROTESTED THE HIRING OF MEN COVERED BY A BOSTON LOCAL WITHOUT AN AGREEMENT WITH THE LOCAL GROUP.

THE OUTSIDE MEN WERE PART OF A WORK FORCE OF THE PRIME CONTRACTOR ON THE TOWER, STEERS AND MORRISON-KNUDSEN OF NEW YORK, BROUGHT IN TO PREPARE FOR THE LAUNCHING AND ACCEPTANCE OF THE STRUCTURE FROM THE BUILDER, THE WALSH-HOLYOKE DIVISION OF CONTINENTAL COPPER AND STEEL INDUSTRIES, INC.

FRIDAY, A WILDCAT STRIKE OF 500 WORKERS OF THE BOILERMAKERS UNION HELD UP PROGRESS FOR 24 HOURS AS THE WORKERS PROTESTED FAILURE OF THEIR NEGOTIATORS TO DELIVER A CONTRACT WITH WAGES EQUALING THOSE IN OTHER EAST COAST YARDS.

THE THREE-LEGGED STEEL GIANT WILL BE TOWED TO A POINT OFF NANTUCKET ISLAND WHERE ANOTHER FIVE MONTHS OF WORK WILL READY IT TO WATCH THE ATLANTIC COAST LINE WITH RADAR EYES AND GIVE AN EARLIER WARNING OF ENEMY ATTACK THAN NOW POSSIBLE.

ANOTHER TOWER IS PLANNED TO FOLLOW THE PRESENT ONE ON THE WAYS IMMEDIATELY. IT WILL BE LAUNCHED SOMETIME NEXT YEAR. THE PROTOTYPE TOWER IS NOW IN SERVICE ON GEORGE'S BANK.

AFTER IT LEAVES THE BASIN, THE TOWER WILL BE TOWED TO THE MAINE STATE PIER WHERE IT WILL BE LOADED WITH CEMENT AND OTHER SUPPLIES, THEN TOWED TO SEA.

XA940PED

A138

(130)

NEW YORK, AUG. 7 (AP)-RANDOLPH CHURCHILL, SON OF BRITISH FORMER
PRIME HIMISTER WIMSTON CHURCHILL, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE BRITISH
GOVERNMENT IS "PREPARED TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY" TO "RESTORE" THE
SUEZ CANAL SITUATION.

ECYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL CO. 12 DAYS

AGO.

CHURCHILL, ARRIVING ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY TO COVER THE NATIONAL
POLITICAL CONVENTIONS FOR THE LONDON EVENING STANDARD, SAID:

"NOT ONLY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT BUT THE BRITISH PEOPLE ARE
RESOLVED TO RESTORE THE SITUATION OVER THE SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO.
I TRINK THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO USE FORCE IF

NECESSARY."

CONCERNING UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE CRISIS, CHURCHILL SAID:

"THE BRITISH ATTITUDE IS 'IF YOU CAN'T HELP, PLEASE DON'T HINDER."

HE SAID THE BRITISH PEOPLE ARE "CONCERNED OVER THE ATTITUDE" OF
THE UNITED STATES "BUT THEY REALIZE YOU ARE ON THE VERGE OF A

MATIONAL ELECTION."

EMP 7/16

AU981956

30.24-7933

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP) (600

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON LONDON, AUG. 8 (AP) -PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE WORLD TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN NEVER CAN ACCEPT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S SEIZURE OF

THE SUEZ CANAL. HE SAID MIDDLE EAST OIL THAT PASSES THROUGH THE CANAL IS A MATTER

LIFE AND DEATH IN EUROPE.

EDEN FIRST CALLED ON QUEEN ELIZABETH II AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE WITH SITUATION REPORT ON THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THEN WENT BEFORE TV CAMERAS AND RADIO WITH HIS MESSAGE. THE RADIO CARRIED HIS VOICE AROUND

HE GRAVELY SAID: THROUGH IT (THE CANAL) TRAVELS TODAY ABOUT HALF THE OIL, WITHOUT WHICH THE INDUSTRY OF THIS COUNTRY, OF WESTERN EUROPE, OF

SCANDINAVIA AND MANY OTHER COUNTRIES COULD NOT BE KEPT GOING.

THIS IS A MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH TO US ALL.

HE SAID NASSER CANNOT BE TRUSTED TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN.

OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID:

"THE WORLD'S COMMERCE DEPENDS ON IT. IT IS IN FACT THE GREATEST INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY IN THE WORLD. WHAT COLONEL NASSER HAS JUST

DONE IS TO SEIZE IT FOR HIS OWN ENDS. . . . "IF COLONEL NASSER'S ACTION WERE TO SUCCEED, EACH ONE OF US WOULD BE AT THE MERCY OF ONE MAN FOR THE SUPPLIES ON WHICH WE

LIVE. WE COULD NEVER ACCEPT THAT.

EMPHASIS IN THE SUEZ CRISIS SHIFTED TODAY TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT RATHER THAN DEPLOYMENT OF FORCE, DESPITE AUTHORITATIVE REPORTS THAT EGYPT WILL BOYCOTT THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE CALLED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE

NINETEEN NATIONS, INCLUDING HESITANT INDIA AND CEYLON, HAVE ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO THE MEETING TO BEGIN IN LONDON AUG. 16.
BRITAIN'S FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT GIVING ASSURANCE THAT FOUR INTENTION IS THAT THE DISPUTE ON THE SUEZ CANAL SHOULD BE PEACEFULLY SETTLED. NEVERTHELESS, BRITAIN'S GREATEST POSTWAR MILITARY DEPLOYMENT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN CONTINUED IN CLOSE COORDINATION WITH SIMILAR FRENCH MOVES.

EDEN SAID, "THE WHOLE TREND OF THE WORLD TODAY IS AGAINST TAKING SELFISH ACTION FOR PURELY NATIONAL ENDS.

E CHARGED PRESIDENT NASSER HAD TAKEN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL CO. --AN INTERNATIONAL ENTERPRISE -- WITHOUT CONSULTATION AND WITHOUT CONSENT. THE PRIME MINISTER DECLARED:

BY EGYPTIAN LAW THE COMPANY'S EMPLOYEES ARE ORDERED TO STAY AT WORK UNDER THREAT OF IMPRISONMENT. THE PATTERN IS FAMILIAR TO MANY OF US. WE ALL KNOW THIS IS HOW FASCIST GOVERNMENTS BEHAVE AND WE ALL REMEMBER ONLY TOO WELL WHAT THE COST CAN BE IN GIVING IN TO FASCISM. EDEN, WHO BEFORE WORLD WAR II GAVE UP HIS JOB AS FOREIGN SECRETARY.

RATHER THAN APPEASE MUSSOLINI IN THE ETHIOPIAN CRISIS, THEN
ISSUED THIS WARNING:
"JUST NOW COLONEL NASSER IS SOFT PEDALLING. HOW CAN WE BE SURE THE
NEXT TIME HE HAS A QUARREL WITH ANY COUNTRY THAT HE WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH THAT NATION'S SHIPS, AND HOW CAN WE BE SURESTHAT NEXT TIME HE IS SHORT OF MONEY HE WILL NOT RAISE THE DUES ON ALL THE SHIPS THAT PASS THROUGH THE CANAL? IF HE IS GIVEN THE CHANCE, COURSE HE WILL.

EDEN PLEDGED THAT BRITAIN DOES NOT SEEK A SOLUTION OF THE DISPUTE "BY FORCE BUT BY THE BROADEST POSSIBLE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT."

HE SAID NONE OF THE COUNTRIES INVITED TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ HAS REFUSED TO ATTEND. BUT BRITAIN STILL AWAITS ANSWERS FROM RUSSIA, EGYPT, SPAIN, INDONESIA AND GREECE. EDEN SAID: "IF WE ALL JOIN TOGETHER TO CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL

SYSTEM FOR THE CANAL AND SPEND ITS REVENUES AS THEY SHOULD BE SPENT TO DEVELOP IT RAPIDLY, THAT COULD BRING GROWING PROSPERITY TO EAST AND WEST ALIKE, THE COUNTRIES WHICH PRODUCE THE OIL AND THE

IN HIS REPORT, EDEN REFERRED TO THE BRITISH MILITARY MANEUVERS IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN.

WE HAVE TOO MUCH AT RISK NOT TO TAKE PRECAUTIONS, HE DECLARED SOLEMNLY. WE HAVE DONE SO. THAT IS THE MEANING OF THE MOVEMENTS BY LAND, SEA AND AIR OF WHICH YOU HAVE HEARD IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

THERE IS NO QUESTION OF DENYING HER (EGYPT) A FAIR DEAL OR A JUST RETURN, HE SAID. BUT IF ANYONE IS GOING TO SNATCH AND GRAB AND TRY TO POCKET WHAT REALLY BELONGS TO THE WORLD, THE RESULT WILL BE IMPOVERISHMENT FOR ALL.

USING LANGUAGE STRONGER THAN ANY HE HAS YET EMPLOYED IN DISCUSSING EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE WATERWAY EDEN

SAID EMPHATICALLY:

"WE CANNOT AGREE THAT AN ACT OF PLUNDER WHICH THREATENS THE LIVELIHOOD OF MANY NATIONS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO SUCCEED AND WE MUST MAKE SURE THAT THE LIFE OF THE GREAT TRADING NATIONS OF THE WORLD CANNOT IN THE FUTURE BE STRANGLED AT ANY MOMENT BY SOME INTERRUPTION OF THE FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL.

DENMARK ALSO DECIDED TO ATTEND THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE CALLED HERE TO DISCUSS INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY. THAT LEFT ONLY THE SOVIET UNION, EGYPT, SPAIN, INDONESIA AND GREECE TO BE HEARD FROM OFFICIALLY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW EXPECTED THE RUSSIAN DECISION WITHIN 48 HOURS. INFORMED DIPLOMATS HERE SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, IN TALKS WITH BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN AMBASSADORS YESTERDAY, HAD OBJECTED TO THE PROJECTED PARLEY BUT HAD LEFT THE WAY OPEN TO ATTEND.

SHEPILOV WAS SAID TO HAVE CRITICIZED COMPOSITION OF THE CONFERENCE WHICH EXCLUDES RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST SATELLITES, AND OBJECTED TO LONDON AS THE SITE. HE WAS SAID ALSO TO HAVE CRITICIZED THE BRITISH-FRENCH SHOW OF FORCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AS AN UNDUE PRESSURE ON PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT.

THE TURN TOWARD A PEACEFUL EMPHASIS CAME FROM WASHINGTON, NEW

DELHI. AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN AND OTHER PLACES.
AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID HE COULD

NOT CONCEPTE OF MILITARY FORCE BRINGING A GOOD SOLUTION, AND THAT HE HOPED FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT. HE REJECTED THE INTERPRETATION.
HOWEVER, THAT HE WOULD BE OPPOSED TO MILITARY FORCE UNDER ALL CIRCUM-STANCES

INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD HALT THEIR "WARLIKE PREPARATIONS." HE SAID INDIA HAD AGREED TO ATTEND THE LONDON TALKS AFTER BEING ASSURED THEY WOULD NOT DO INJURY TO

EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY AND DIGNITY.

NEHRU SAID HIS GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZED THAT "EGYPT COULD NOT AND WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE" IN A CONFERENCE ABOUT WHICH SHE HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN NEW DELHI SAID EGYPT HAD SENT WORLD IT WOULD NOT SEND A DELEGATION TO LONDON.

HERBERT EVATT. AUSTRALIA'S OPPOSITION LEADER, SAID IN CANBERRA

THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD "NO RIGHT IN INTERNATIONAL LAW OR UNDER THE U. N. CHARTER TO USE FORCE OR THE THREAT OF FORCE TO ACHIEVE THEIR OF THE DISPUTE.

OF THE DISPUTE.

FOURTEEN LEFTWING BRITISH LABORITES IN PARLIAMENT ISSUED A DECLARATION SAYING USE OF FORCE WOULD BE "AN ACT OF AGGRESSION" AND MIGHT BE "FATAL TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD. "SYDNEY SILVERMAN, KONNI ZILLIACUS OFFICIAL LEADERSHIP OF THE LABOR PARTY HAS APPROVED THE SIGNERS. THE MENT'S PRECAUTIONARY MILITARY MEASURES.

SOURCES SAID THAT SINCE THE DATE COONFLICTS WITH THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, NASSER MOST PROBABLY WOULD POSTPONE HIS TRIP.

CONFERENCE, NASSER MOST PROBABLY WOULD POSTPONE HIS TRIP.

THIS CAUSED NO SURPRISE TO WESTERNERS HERE. A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED IF NASSER LEFT EGYPT NOW, HE PROBABLY WOULD FIND ON HIS RETURN HE WAS NO LONGER PRESIDENT. MOREOVER, THE SOURCE ADDED. THE LAST THING MOSCOW WOULD WANT AT THIS CRITICAL MOMENT WOULD BE NASSER MAKING ANTI-WESTERN SPEECHES ON SOVIET SOIL.

SOVIET CIRCLES DID NOT RULE OUT A NASSER TRIP LATER THIS YEAR.

SOVIET CIRCLES DID NOT RULE OUT A NASSER AS OUR GUEST, "BUT ADDED IT WAS UP TO NASSER TO SET THE DATE.

SOURCES SAID THAT SINCE THE DATE CONFERENCE, NASSER MOST PROBABLY WOULD POSTPONE HIS TRIP.

THIS CAUSED NO SURPRISE TO WESTERNERS HERE. A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THE DATE OF THE DATE.

SOURCES SAID THAT SINCE THE DATE OF THE DATE.

SOURCES SAID THAT SINCE THE DATE OF THE DA FOURTEEN LEFTWING BRITISH LABORITES IN PARLIAMENT ISSUED A DECLARATION SAYING USE OF FORCE WOULD BE "AN ACT OF AGGRESSION" AND MIGHT BE FATAL TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD. "SYDNEY SILVERMAN, KONNI ZILLIACUS AND JENNIE LEE, WIFE OF ANUERAN BEVAN, WERE AMONG THE SIGNERS. THE OFFICIAL LEADERSHIP OF THE LABOR PARTY HAS APPROVED THE EDEN GOVERN-MENT'S PRECAUTIONARY MILITARY MEASURES.

SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI WAS SAID BY A DAMASCUS NEWSPAPER TO BE SEEKING TO ENLIST IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID IN A MEDIATION EFFORT BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

THE GREEK GOVERNMENT, WITH AN EYE TO GETTING EGYPTIAN SUPPORT FOR ITS DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER CYPRUS, PROPOSED THAT THE LONDON CONFERENCE BE POSTPONED AND THAT IT BE HELD ELSEWHERE THAN IN LONDON.
BUT INFORMED SOURCES IN ATHENS FELT THAT THE GREEKS FINALLY WOULD

THIS ACCUMULATION OF PRESSURE AND THE BRITISH STATEMENT ON PEACEFUL INTENTIONS LEFT THE IMPRESSION THAT BRITAIN WOULD ORDER HER FORCES INTO ACTION ONLY IN RETALIATION FOR SOME HOSTILE ACT BY EGYPT. AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH ACTION, HOWEVER, FRENCH ADM. HENRI NOMY, CHIEF OF THE FRENCH NAVAL STAFF, AND ADM. PIERRE BARJOT, COMMANDER OF FRENCH NAVAL FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, HUDDLED WITH OTHER FRENCH AND BRITISH MILITARY OFFICERS HERE AND WERE REPORTED DRAFTING PLANS FOR COMBINED MILITARY OPERATIONS.

THE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF BRITISH CIVILIAN CARETAKERS AT BRITAIN'S SUEZ CANAL ZONE BASES BEGAN TO LEAVE THERE. THE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF THE BRITISH AND DUTCH STAFF OF SHELL OIL CO. IN EGYPT ALSO WILL GET

DETAILED PLANS FOR A MASS MOVEMENT OF BRITISH TROOPS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN WERE DISCLOSED, INCLUDING THE SAILING OF FOUR TROOPSHIPS IN THE NEXT SIX DAYS WITH INFANTRY AND ANTIAIRCRAFT AND AIR MAIN-TENANCE UNITS.

SIX BRITANNIA AIRCRAFT, EACH CAPABLE OF CARRYING 100 MEN, ARE TO START AN AIRLIFT FROM ENGLAND AT DAWN TOMORROW. OTHER AIRLINERS ARE STANDING BY. JE325PED

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-SUEZ (A19)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON MOSCOW AUG.8 (AP) -FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TODAY MOSCOW WOULD ANNOUNCE WITHIN 48 HOURS WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ATTEND THE AUG. 16 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. THERE WAS A STRONG INDICATION THE U.S.S.R. WOULD ACCEPT.

SHEPILOV RECEIVED BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DE JEAN YESTERDAY. BOTH MEN WERE REPORTED TO HAVE HAD THE IMPRESSION MOSCOW WOULD SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE -- ALTHOUGH WITH RESERVATIONS.

THE U.S.S.R. IS UNDERSTOOD TO WANT THE CONFERENCE BROADENED TO IN-CLUDE MORE ARAB AND COMMUNIST NATIONS IN ADDITION TO THE 26 COUNTRIES

INVITED. SHEPILOV TOLD REPORTERS AT AN INDIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION MOSCOW IS STUDYING THE CRISIS WITH A VIEW TO DEFINING THE SOVIET POSITION. OTHER HIGHLY PLACED SOVIET SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS FEEL THE POSITION TAKEN BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD CREATE A REAL THREAT TOWORLD PEACE.

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMEL ABDEL NASSER, WHO TOUCHED OFF
THE CRISIS BY DECREEING NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN MOSCOW AS A SOVIET GUEST AUG. 16. BUT SOVIET

BUT ADDED IT WAS UP TO NASSER TO SET THE DATE. SHEPILOV, ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE SUEZ CRISIS, WOULD SAY ONLY

THIS: WE ARE CALMLY STUDYING AND EVALUATING ALL FACTORS WHICH WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO DEFINE OUR POSITION ON THIS QUESTION, WITH CONSIDERATION FOR OUR PRINCIPLES, WHICH ARE BASED ON A SYMPATHETIC ATTITUDE TOWARD THE STRUGGLE OF NATIONS FOR FREEDOM AND THE STRUGGLE OF EACH NATION TOWARD FREEDOM, ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE AND STATE SOVEREIGNTY.

OTHER SOVIET SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THE ATTITUDE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE WAS CAUSING THE RUSSIANS GRAVE CONCERN OVER THE CRISIS. THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT A RESTRAINING INFLUENCE SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO BEAR ON THE WESTERN POWERS, PARTICULARLY

BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TO WARD OFF A REAL THREAT TO PEACE.

THE INFORMANTS DID NOT SAY FROM WHENCE THIS RESTRAINING INFLUENCE SHOULD COME. BUT THE TONE OF THE SOVIET PRESS RECENTLY HAS INDICATED STRONGLY A BELIEF THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE IN THE BEST POSITION TO APPLY THE RESTRAINT.

IN THE OPINION OF ONE HIGHLY PLACED RUSSIAN, ANY DIRECT WESTERN MILITARY ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD "RESULT IN THE COMPLETE COLLAPSE AND FINAL BANKRUPTCY OF THE POLICY OF THE WESTERN POWERS TOWARD UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND A SHARP RISE IN THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

THIS, THE SOVIET INFORMANTS SAID, WOULD LEAD TO STRENGTHENING OF WHAT THEY CALL THE "SOCIALIST CAMP" BY THE ADHERENCE OF NEW ALLIES. THEY DID NOT SPELL OUT JUST WHO THESE ALLIES MIGHT BE, BUT IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THE U.S.S.R. WAS COUNTING ON SYMPATHY IN ARAB AND FORMER COLONIAL COUNTRIES FOR EGYPT FINALLY ALIENATING THESE NATIONS FROM THE WEST AND PUSHING THEM TOWARD THE GROUP OF NATIONS LED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

SHEPILOV AGAIN DISCOUNTED REPORTS THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT BE PLANNING NOW TO FINANCE THE ASWAN HIGH DAM. HE SAID THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE EXPRESSED TWO WEEKS AGO, AND EMPHASIZED WE HAVE NOT RECEIVED ANY OFFICIAL REQUEST FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERN-MENT ON THIS POINT.

HE SAID A STATEMENT BY THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD OFFERED A 300-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN "DID NOT CORRESPOND WITH REALITY.

PS503PED

(650) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-SUEZ

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP) -PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED
TODAY THAT GOOD SINSE WILL PREVAIL IN THE SUEZ CRISIS AND A SOLUTION WILL BE FOUND AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE INSTEAD OF ON

SOON AFTER MAKING THIS FORECAST AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER MET FOR HALF AN HOUR WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO GO OVER THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF UNITED STATES POLICY, AND PRESUMABLY SIZE

THESE INCLUDED THE COMMENT FROM THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE THAT --IN SPITE OF EXTENSIVE BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS IN THE SUEZ AREA--BRITAIN INTENDS TO SETTLE THE CANAL CRISIS BY PEACE-

FUL MEANS.

THAT BROUGHT THE BRITISH POSITION MUCH CLOSER TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES, ON THE RECORD. IT ALSO IS IN LINE WITH THE GENERAL ATTITUDE EXPRESSED BY RUSSIAN LEADERS. THE SOVIETS HAVE BACKED EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL BUT HAVE ARGUED THAT THERE IS NO ISSUE FOR FIGHTING AND THAT, IN THE END "SOBER STATESMANSHIP" WILL PREVAIL.

EISENHOWER SAID IN RESPONSE TO ONE QUESTION THAT IN MAKING HIS SUEZ CANAL COMMENTS HE HAD BEEN "VERY CAREFUL" NOT TO SAY THAT HE WAS

OPPOSED TO THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES.

"I SAID," HE THEN EXPLAINED, "EVERY IMPORTANT QUESTION IN THE WORLD
IN WHICH MORE THAN ONE NATION IS INTERESTED SHOULD BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATION. WE HAVE TRIED TO SUBSTITUTE THE CONFERENCE TABLE FOR

THE BATTLEFIELD.

"NOW, I DON'T MEAN TO SAY THAT ANYONE HAS TO SURRENDER RIGHTS WITHOUT USING EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO PRESERVE THEIR RIGHTS."

AT THAT POINT, HOWEVER, THE PRESIDENT FLATLY DECLINED TO EXPRESS AN OPINION ON WHETHER BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY PREPARATIONS WERE

JUSTIFIED IN A DEFENSIVE SENSE.

EISENHOWER DEFENDED THE POLICY OF TRYING TO ARRIVE AT A SOLUTION FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL THROUGH A SPECIAL CONFER-ENCE IN LONDON RATHER THA THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. BRITAIN WITH STRONG UNITED STATES SUPPORT AND IN FACT AT DULLES' URGING HAS CALLED A CONFERENCE OF NATIONS WITH AN INTEREST IN THE SUEZ CANAL TO MEET IN LONDON AUG. 16.

THERE WERE REPORTS FROM ABROAD TODAY THAT EGYPT WILL BOYCOTT THE LONDON CONFERENCE. EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER IF EGYPT
APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS HE WOULD CONSIDER THE U. N.
AN ACCEPTABLE SUBSTITUTE FOR THE LONDON MEETING OR A SUITABLE CENTER

FOR SUPPLEMENTARY ACTION.

WELL, OF COURSE, YOU ALWAYS HAVE THE VETO IN THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID. "HERE WAS A MATTER THAT SEEMED TO DEMAND...A PROMPT (SOLU-TION) AND I THINK TO GET THE NATIONS WHO, BY THEIR MARITIME ACTIVITY, BY THE CHARACTER OF THEIR ECONOMY WERE MOST INTERESTED, TO GET THEM

VIEW OF OUR HOPES THAT THINGS ARE GOING TO BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY. WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THERE WAS A DANGER THAT EGYPT, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD COMMITTED THEMSELVES SO DEEPLY THAT PEACEFUL SOLUTION WOULD BE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE, HE ANSWERED IN THESE WORDS:

"NOT YET. I THINK THERE IS GOOD REASON TO HOPE THAT GOOD SENSE WILL

PREVAIL. THERE IS SOMETHING THAT IS SO IMPORTANT TO THE WHOLE WORLD THAT I THINK A LITTLE SOBER SECOND THINKING IS GOING TO PREVAIL IN A GOOD MANY QUARTERS, AND IT IS ONE OF THOSE THINGS THAT JUST HAS TO BE SETTLED, AND I WOULD LIKE TO POINT OUT THAT DAMAGE AND DESTRUCTION IS NO SETTLEMENT WHEN YOU ARE TRYING TO BUILD AND CONSTRUCT. DC/SU248PED

A29 (480) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY HAROLD K.MILKS NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.8 (AP)-INDIA WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ANNOUNCED TODAY--IN THE HOPE OF PREVENTING WAR.

DEPLORING "WARLIKE GESTURES" BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THE PRIME MINI-STER SAID INDIA RECOGNIZES "EGYPT COULD NOT AND WOULD NOT PARTI-CIPATE IN A CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL TO WHICH SHE IS MERELY AN INVITEE AND IN RESPECT TO WHICH THERE HAS BEEN NO CONSULTATION WITH

NEHRU DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO TAKE PART AFTER BRITAIN HAD GIVEN ASSURANCES THAT PARTICIPATION IN NEXT THURSDAY'S PARLEY WILL

HAD GIVEN ASSURANCES THAT PARTICIPATION IN NEXT THURSDAY'S PARLEY "WILL NOT INJURE THE INTERESTS OR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND DIGNITY OF EGYPT."

HE ADDED THAT INDIA IS "WELL AWARE THAT THIS CONFERENCE CAN REACH NO FINAL DECISIONS--FOR THAT REQUIRES THE AGREEMENT OF EGYPT."

THE INDIAN LEADER'S VIEWS ON THE SUEZ CRISIS WERE GIVEN TO PARLIA-MENT WITH A PACKED DIPLOMATIC GALLERY LISTENING IN. DIPLOMATS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA WERE PRESENT. FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES WERE NOT.

NEHRU SAID EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL WAS "PRECIPITATED" BY THE DECISION OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO CANCEL OFFERS OF AID IN BUILDING THE PROJECTED ASWAN

AND BRITAIN TO CANCEL OFFERS OF AID IN BUILDING THE PROJECTED ASWAN

MORE THAN THE DECISION, THE WAY IT WAS DONE HURT EGPT'S PRIDE AND SELF-RESPECT, AND DISREGARDED A PEOPLE'S SENTIMENT, HE SAID. THE SUDDENNESS OF THE NATIONALIZATION DECISION AND THE THOROUGH MANNER IN WHICH IT WAS IMPLEMENTED MAY HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE VIOLENT REACTIONS. BUT THE TERMS OF THE NATIONALIZATION ITSELF ARE WITHIN THE PROVINCE OF THAT GOVERNMENT.

AT ANOTHER POINT, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID:

"I HAVE NO DESIRE TO ADD TO THE PASSIONS AROUSED BUT I WOULD FAIL IN MY DUTY TO THIS HOUSE AND COUNTRY AND EVEN TO ALL THE PARTIES INVOLVED AND NOT LEAST OF ALL TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IF I DO NOT SAY THAT THREATS TO SETTLE THIS DISPUTE OR TO ENFORCE THEIR VIEWS IN THIS THE CHARACTER OF THEIR ECONOMY WE SET THE CHARACTER OF THEIR MOMENT.

TOGETHER, WAS A BETTER METHOD AT THE MOMENT.

THE FIRST QUESTION PUT TO THE PRESIDENT WAS HOW HE FELT ABOUT THE USE OR THREAT OF FORCE OVER THE SUEZ ISSUE.

USE OR THREAT OF FORCE OVER THE SUEZ ISSUE.

SETTLE UNITED STATES HAS EVERY HOPE, HE REPLIED, "THAT THIS VERY SERIOUS DIFFICULTY WILL BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL MEANS. WE HAVE STOOD FOR THE CONFERENCE METHOD NOT ONLY AS A SOLUTION TO THIS PROBLEM HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE CANAL WAS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY UNDER HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE CANAL WAS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY UNDER THE SUEZ TREATY OF 1888 AND THAT IT WAS UNLIKE THE PANAMA CANAL WHICH WAS DEVELOPED AS A MATIONAL UNDERTAKING.

THE SUEZ TREATY OF 1888 AND THAT IT WAS UNLIKE THE PANAMA CANAL WHICH WAS DEVELOPED AS A MATIONAL UNDERTAKING.

THE CHARACTER UP THE MOMENT.

THAT THREATS TO SETTLE THIS DISPUTE OR TO ENFORCE THEIR VIEWS IN THIS MATTER BY A DISPLAY ORSUSE OF FORCE IS THE WRONG WAY. IT DOES NOT ACCOUNT OF THE WORLD AS IT IS TODAY AND OF ASIA TODAY."

NEHROW SAID THAT THE WORLD AS IT IS TODAY AND OF ASIA TODAY. "IT FAILS TO TAKE NEHROW THE UNITED STATES, IN CALLING NATIONALIZE CERTAIN ASSETS OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., BUT NOT TO IM
NATIONALIZE CERTAIN ASSETS OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., BUT NOT TO IM
POSE ONE-NATION CONTROL OVER THE 103-MILE WATERWAY.

"IF THIS WAS THE POINT AT VARIANCE," HE SAID. "THE VIOLENCE OF THE PREPARATIONS—WERE UNNECESSARY AND HAVE BEEN GRIEVOUS IN THEIR RE-

THE PRIME MINISTER COMPLAINED THAT INDIA FELT BURMA AND YUGOSLAVIA--ESPOUSE -- SHOULD HAVE BEEN INVITED TO THE LONDON MEETIING. NEHRU CONCLUDED:

SETTLEMENT OF THIS PROBLEM ON THE BASIS OF THE SOVEREIGNTY AND DIG-NITY OF EGYPT AND BY AGREEMENT AMONGST ALL CONCERNED -- AND ABANDONMENT OF POSTURES OF THREATS, VIOLENCE AND UNILATERAL ACTION BY EITHER PARTY--ARE...OF THE UTMOST CONCERN TO INDIA.

PS 418PED

A172

UNDATED SUEZ AT-A-GLANCE (180)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

LONDON--PRIME MINISTER EDEN DECLARES IN WORLDWIDE BROADCAST BRITAIN NEVER WILL ACCEPT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ
CANAL. HE SAYS BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE CANNOT SURVIVE WITHOUT

PASSING THROUGH CANAL AND NASSER CANNOT BE TRUSTED TO KEEP THE OIL PASSING THROUGH CANAL AND NASSER CANNOT BE TRUSTED TO KEEP THE

FOREIGN OFFICE PLEDGES INTENT TO SEEK PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE, BUT BRITAIN'S GREATEST POSTWAR MILITARY DEPLOYMENT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN CONTINUES.

NINETEEN NATIONS ACCEPT INVITATIONS TO THE AUG. 16 CONFERENCE SEEKING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. REPLIES ARE AWAITED FROM --DASH--

MOSCOW--FOREIGN MINISTER SHEPILOV CRITICIZES CONFERENCE FOR EXCLUDING RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST SATELLITES AND OBJECTS TO ITFS BEING HELD IN LONDON. MOSCOW'S REPLY EXPECTE WITHIN 48 HOUR

HELD IN LONDON. MOSCOW'S REPLY EXPECTED WITHIN 48 HOURS AND ACCEPTANCE IS EXPECTED. --DASH--

WASHINGTON--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TELLS NEWS CONFERENCE HE CANNOT CONCEIVE OF MILITARY FORCE BRINGING A GOOD SOLUTION, BUT REJECTS INTERPRETATION THAT HE WOULD OPPOSE MILITARY FORCE UNDER ALL CIRCUM-

--DASH--

NEW DELHI--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ANNOUNCES INDIA WILL ATTEND THE LONDON CONFERENCE. SAYS HIS GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES EGYPT "COULD NOT AND WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE" AND ASKS BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO HALT "WARLIKE PREPARATIONS." W823PED

WITH SUEZ (350)

BY CARL HARTMAN.

PARIS, AUG. 8 (AP)-DEPENDING ON WHOSE FIGURES YOU TAKE, THE UNIVERSAL COMPANY OF THE SUEZ MARITIME CANAL (CAPS UCSMC) IS WORTH ANYWHERE FROM 196 TO 256 MILLION DOLLARS.

AT LEAST IT WAS JULY 26, WHEN PRESIDENT ABDEL GAMEL NASSER ANNOUNCED EGYPT WAS NATIONALIZING IT. THE VALUE OF SHARES HAS DROPPED 30 TO 40 PER CENT SINCE THEN, ALTHOUGH NASSER SAID HE'D PAY OFF THE STOCKHOLDERS AT THE MARKET VALUE ON THE DAY HE ACTED.

OF THE SHARES, 44 PER CENT ARE OWNED BY THE BRITISH CROWN. NEARLY ALL THE REST ARE OWNED IN FRANCE, WHERE THEY WERE LONG CONSIDERED A "STOCK FOR FATHERS OF FAMILIES" -- THE FRENCH EQUIVALENT OF BLUE CHIP OR GILT-EDGE. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT RECOMMENDED THEM TO TRUSTEES WITH FUNDS TO INVEST FOR MINOR CHILDREN, BUT OWNED NO SHARES ITSELF.

AS A CONSEQUENCE, OWNERSHIP IS WIDELY SCATTERED, WITH SIX SHARES THE AVERAGE HOLDING. THERE ARE SOME BIG HOLDERS, BUT UNDER FRENCH LAW THEIR NAMES ARE CONFIDENTIAL.

NOMINALLY, THE COMPANY IS RUN BY A BOARD OF 32 DIRECTORS -- 16 FRENCHMEN, 9 BRITONS (INCLUDING THREE GOVERNMENT APPOINTEES) 5 EGYPTIANS, AN AMERICAN AND A NETHERLANDER. THE CHAIRMAN IS FRANCOIS CHARLES-ROUX, A FRENCH DIPLOMAT AND HISTORIAN WHOSE FATHER WAS VICE

PRESIDENT OF THE COMPANY BEFORE HIM. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS ACUTALLY EXERCISE A POWERFUL INFLUENCE ON OPERATIONS.
SOME OF THE BIGGEST NAMES IN FRENCH FINANCE ARE ON THE BOARD.
BUT A DIRECTOR CAN HOLD OFFICE WITHOUT OWNING MORE THAN 25 SHARES OF
STOCK -- SOMETHING LIKE \$3,000 WORTH AT CURRENT PRICES. THEY
INCLUDE EMMANUEL MONICK, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE BANQUE DE PARIS

AND DU PAYS-BAS, AND VISCOUNT DE ROHAN, AN OIL AND RUBBER MAGNATE.

THE AMERICAN MEMBER IS S. PINKNEY TUCK, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT.

THE BRITISH INCLUDE LORD HANKEY, WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE WAR CABINET IN 1940; LORD ROTHERWICK, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS COMMITTEE ON SHIPPING AND SIR ALEXANDER CADOGAN, FORMER PERMANENT UNDERSECRETARY IN THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND BRITISH DELEGATE TO THE UNDERSECRETARY IN THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND BRITISH DELEGATE

FEES AND INVESTMENTS EARNED THE COMPANY ABOUT \$98,600,000 IN 1955.

PROFITS VERE \$46,600.000.

AT THE END OF LAST YEAR THE COMPANY BALANCED ITS BOOKS AT 83,667,
532,156 (B) FRANCS -- ROUGHLY 236 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE 196-MILLION-DOLLAR FIGURE AS A CURRENT VALUATION WAS ADVANCED
BY THE AUTHORITATIVE LONDON ECONOMIST. A 256-MILLION ESTIMATE WAS
MADE BY MACQUES GEORGES-PICOT, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE COMPANY. FV835AED

A126

NEW YORK, AUG. 8 (AP) -AMINTORE FANFANI, SECRETARY OF ITALY'S
CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID TODAY ITALY WAS KEENLY INTERESTED
IN A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

ASSERTING HE WAS "SPEAKING ONLY AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN," FANFANI
SAID ITALY'S POSITION WAS CLOSE TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES IN NIGHT LEAD (100) THAT SHE WAS CONCERNED IN KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN TO INTERNATIONAL

TRAFFIC. FANFANI ARRIVED ABOARD THE ITALIAN LINER CRISTOFORO COLOMBO. DURING HIS STAY HE WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, FANFANI SAID THE STRENGTH OF COMMUNISM IN ITALY WAS FALLING OFF, PARTICULARLY IN THE TRADE UNIONS.

SM1034PED

A101

CALGARY ALTA AUG. 8 (AP) -U.S. AGRICULTURE SECRETARY
BENSON SAYS HE FEELS THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DESIRE AT PRESENT
TO LAUNCH SERIOUS ECONOMIC WARFARE ON EGYPT.
THE 57-YEAR-OLD CABINET MINISTER, FINISHING A MONTH'S HOLIDAY
IN BANEF. TOLD REPORTEDS VESTERDAY.

IN BANFF, TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY: WE WOULD CERTAINLY NOT DO ANYTHING TO HURT THE ECONOMY OF ANOTHER COUNTRY. WE PERHAPS COULD, BUT HAVE NO DESIRE TO DO SO. COTTON EXPORTS ARE A MAINSTAY OF EGYPT'S ECONOMY. BENSON IS CUSTODIAN OF THE HUGE U.S. COTTON SURPLUS, WHICH SOME QUARTERS HAVE SUGGESTED SHOULD NOW BE LOOSED ON THE WORLD MARKET.

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 8 (AP)-A BAHREIN NATIONALIST LEADER SAID TODAY THE BAHREIN PEOPLE WOULD DESTROY BRITISH OIL INSTALLATIONS AND SLAUGHTER EVERY BRITON IN THE PROTECTORATE IF THE BRITISH TAKE DRASTIC MEASURES AGAINST EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

ABDUL RAHMAN EL BAKER, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE BAHREIN SUPREME

NATIONAL MOVEMENT, TOLD REPORTERS THAT ANY MILITARY ACTION BY BRITAIN

WOULD RESULT IN STREET MASSACRES OF EVERY BRITISH SUBJECT IN BAHREIN.

EL BAKER IS NOW TOURING ARAB COUNTRIES.

RK930PED

30.24-7937

EDEN-SUEZ LONDON, AUG. 8 (AP) -PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S SPEECH TO THE WORLD ON THE SOLE CANAL CRISIS WAS BROADCAST TONIGHT IN 44 LANGUAGES, THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. SAID.

THE ACTUAL SPEECH THE PRIME MINISTER MADE TONIGHT BOTH ON RADIO AND TV WAS CARRIED BY BBC'S GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE BEAMED TO AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA, MALTA, THE CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN, GIBRALTAR AND BOTH AMERICAN CONTINENTS.

BBC SAID NEWS BULLETINS SUMMARIZING IT WERE BROADCAST

INTERVALS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT.

RJ1006PED B91 (Q)

(120)

SUEZ RECOGNITION AND MORE TRADE FROM ARAB NATIONS, SHARPLY CRITICIZED WEST GERMANY TODAY FOR ACCEPTING AN INVITATION TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER SEPP SCHWAB SAID THE ACCPETANCE PROVES WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN POLICY IS "IN THE COMPLETE TOW OF THE ENGLISH-

AMERICAN BLOC." HE SAID IT ALSO EXPOSES "THE REAL ATTITUDE OF BONN (THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL). WHICH HAS BEEN EXPRESSED FOR YEARS IN THE MATERIAL SUPPORT OF ISRAEL IN THE BATTLE AGAINST THE ARAB PEOPLE'S EFFORTS FOR FREEDOM." THE INVITATION TO THE AUG. 16 CONFERENCE WAS ACCEPTED LAST NIGHT BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. EAST GERMANY, WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS NOT RECOGNIZED BY WESTERN COUNTRIES, WAS NOT INVITED. PD1248PED

A139 340 WUERZBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 8 (AP) -A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOLGIRL, TESTIFYING IN TEARS THAT SHE WAS A VICTIM OF MASS RAPE A MONTH AGO, TODAY IDENTIFIED TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS AS PARTICIPANTS.

THE MEN--PVT. JAMES GORDON, 23, OF ALACHUA, FLA., AND PFC FRED R. CHANDLER, 21, OF KANSAS CITY, MO.---ARE AMONG SEVEN NEGRO SOLDIERS ON TRIAL IN THE CASE.

THE BLONDE GIRL'S VOICE QUIVERED AT TIMES AND TEARS STREAMED DOWN HER FACE AS SHE APPEARED AS A PROSECUTION WITNESS BEFORE A GENERAL

COURT-MARTIAL. THE GIRL, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC BECAUSE OF HER AGE, SAID SHE WAS RAPED FIVE TIMES IN A PERIOD OF ABOUT 15 MINUTES WHILE HER GERMAN BOY FRIEND WAS RESTRAINED.

THE SEVEN SOLDIERS ARE CHARGED WITH RAPING HER LAST JULY 9 IN A WOODS NEAR BAMBERG, WHERE THEY ARE STATIONED. THE INCIDENT SET OFF A WAVE OF GERMAN PROTESTS AGAINST AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

THE GIRL TESTIFIED THAT, AS FAR AS SHE COULD RECALL, SHE WAS RAPED FIVE TIMES IN ALL. A COURT OFFICIAL SAID LATER AT AN INTERMISSION THAT IN THE EYES OF THE LAW ALL SEVEN WERE EQUALLY INVOLVED.

SITTING ERECT IN THE WITNESS CHAIR AND SPEAKING SOFTLY, SHE SAID THAT SHE AND HER GERMAN FRIEND, 23, WERE RESTING UNDER A TREE WHEN TWO SOLDIERS APPROACHED THEM.

ONE OF THE SOLDIERS, SHE SAID, OFFERED HER FRIEND A CIGARETTE, BUT HE REFUSED IT. WHEN SHE AND HER COMPANION LEFT, SHE SAID, THEY NOTICED SOME SOLDIERS WERE FOLLOWING THEM.

"THEN WE STARTED RUNNING," SHE SAID, "BUT WERE OVERTAKEN."

THE GIRL SAID THAT SOME OF THE SOLDIERS DRAGGED HER INTO THE WOODS
WHILE OTHERS RESTRAINED HER COMPANION.

AFTERWARD, SHE AND HER ESCORT REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO HER PARENTS, WHO IN TURN NOTIFIED THE POLICE.

THE BLONDE-HAIRED GIRL WORE A SIMPLE GRAY SUIT AND FLAT-HEELED

SHOES. SHE LOOKS OLDER THAN HER AGE. ASKED IF SHE RECOGNIZED IN THE COURT ANY OF THE SOLDIERS WHO ATTACKED HER SHE REPLIED AFFIRMATIVELY AND SINGLED OUT GORDON AND CHANDLER.

THE OTHERS ARE PFC EDWARD L.BROWN, 18, OF NORWICH, CONN.; PTV MELVIN F.CARTER. 24, OF HARRISONBURG, VA.; PFC JAMES E. WILSON, JR., 18, OF WILMINGTON, DEL.; PVT CLIFTON FRANKS, 21, OF OMAHA, NEB.; ALL HAVE PLEADED INNOCENT. THE MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT IS DEATH.

SOME, CERMANY, AUG, & (AP) THERE HAVE BEEN ABOUT 20 CASES OF ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE VEST CERMAN ARMED FORCES, SECURITY OFFICIALS REPORTED TOBAY.

THEY SAID HORE THAN A DOZEN "EASTERN AGENTS" ARE NOW UNDER ARREST FOR QUESTIONING.

SUCH ACENTS WERE RPORTED TO HAVE CONSIDERABLY STEPPED UP THEIR ACTIVITY IN VEST GERMANY SINCE THE BUILDUP OF THE ARMED PROCES BEGAN A YEAR AGO, THE SOURCES SAID.

BERLIN, AUG 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS PROTESTED TO SOVIET OCCUPATION OFFICIALS AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED UNDISCIPLINED BEHAVIOR OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN BORDER POLICE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER JR., U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, CHARGED THAT THE POLICE BEAT A WEST BERLIN WORKMAN AUG. 2 AND CUT HIS CHEEK.

"AN INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT . . DISCLOSED NO REASON WHY THE 'PEOPLE'S POLICE' SHOULD HAVE MADE THIS BRUTAL ATTACK ON A BERLIN WORKINGMAN PEACEABLY PURSUING HIS WORK, " DASHER'S PROTEST SAID.

THE NOTE ASKED THAT MAJ. GEN. A. S. CHAMOV, SOVIET COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, TAKE DICIPLINARY

ACTION AGAINST THE POLICEMEN.

M214PED

A123

(130)MUNICH GERMANY AUG. 8 (AP) -CHARGES OF COMPLICITY IN MURDER IN THE PROSECUTION OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THE NEW MOVE AGAINST DIETRICH TODAY. DIETRICH, WHOSE NAZI ELITE GUARD TROOPERS KILLED 142 UNARMED AMERICAN PRISONERS IN THE 1944 MALMEDY MASSACRE, WAS CONDITIONALLY PAROLED FROM LANDSBERG JAIL LAST OCTOBER ON A RECOMMENDATION BY A

GERMAN-ALLIED CLEMENCY BOARD. THIS DREW PROTESTS FROM AMERICAN VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY DIETRICH, NOW 64. HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH

ASSISTING IN THE KILLING OF SIX HIGH LEADERS OF THE BROWN-SHIRTED S.A. STORMTROOPERS IN THE JUNE 30, 1934 PURGE. HITLER CHARGED AT THE TIME THAT THE S.A., UNDER HIS FORMER BUDDY ERNST ROEHM, HAD PLANNED A PUTSCH

THE BAVARIAN STATE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE FILED THE MURDER COMPLICITY CHARGES AGAINST DIETRICH. LS1257PED

A109 (180)

HUSUM, GERMANY, AUG. 8 (AP)-INTERNATIONAL POLICE ARE INVESTIGATING A MYSTERY MAN WHO REPORTS HE ESCAPED AT SEA FROM A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN SHIP CARRYING AMMUNITION TO EGYPT. THE STRANGER, WHO SAYS HE IS A SWEDISH NATIONAL NAMED RENE DE

MARSOU, WAS FOUND STRANDED ON THE NORTH SEA BEAR NEAR THIS FRISIAN TOWN YESTERDAY.

HE TOLD GERMAN POLICE HE WAS FIRST OFFICER ON THE 1,200-TON SOVIET ZONE FREIGHTER LENIN AND THAT TWO COMPANIONS WERE LOST AFTER THE RUBBER BOAT IN WHICH THEY ESCAPED SANK IN A HAIL OF BULLETS FROM THE RED CREW. LLOYD'S SHIP REGISTER DOES NOT LIST AN EAST GERMAN SHIP

THE MAN WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL HERE FOR TREATMENT FOR EXPOSURE. DOCTORS SAID HE HAD A TEMPERATURE, BUT HIS CONDITION WAS NOT SERIOUS.
SPEAKING A MIXTURE OF GERMAN, ENGLISH, SWEDISH AND FINNISH, HE
CLAIMS FRENCH PARENTAGE BUT SAYS HE HAS BEEN A RESIDENT OF STOCKHOLM

FOR THE PAST 20 YEARS. THE STOCKHOLM CITY REGISTRY DOES NOT LIST HIM.

POLICE SAID THAT WHEN FOUND HE WAS DRESSED IN A SHIP OFFICER'S

UNIFORM WITH GOLDEN SHOULDER STRIPES AND THAT TWO SWEDISH COINS

WERE IN HIS POCKETS. IT WAS NOT ESTABLISHED WHAT PROMPTED HIM TO MAKE THE PURPORTED ESCAPE.

MJ939AED

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY AUG. 9

(ADVANCE) RIGA, LATVIA, AUG. 8 (AP)-LATVIANS DEPORTED TO SIBERIA

DURING THE STALIN ERA ARE FLOCKING HOME UNDER THE NEW LIBERALIZED

POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

SWEDISH REPORTERS AND OFFICIALS CURRENTLY IN THIS BALTIC CAPITAL FOR A VISIT BY THE SWEDISH FLEET HAVE MET AND TALKED WITH SCORES OF THEM.

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY DEFINITELY HOW MANY HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR

THEY HAVE BEEN SENT TO SIBERIA AS PART OF STALIN'S
DEPORTATION POLICY DURING THOSE YEARS THAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV COMPLAINED SO BITTERLY ABOUT IN HIS SECRET SPEECH ON STALIN TO THE COM-MUNIST PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS.

LATVIAN OFFICIALS HAVE FIRMLY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE SITUATION.
BUT THE RETURNEES SAY THEY ARE ALL "LITTLE PEOPLE," NONE OF THEM
PROMINENT IN THE LATVIAN REPUBLIC'S LIFE EITHER BEFORE UNION WITH THE RUSSIANS OR NOW.

RIGANS HAVE BEEN ENTHUSIASTICALLY GREETING SWEDISH GUESTS, WITH

WHOSE COUNTRY THEY HAVE HISTORICALLY CLOSE TIES. THIS HAS BEEN THE FIRST LARGE-SCALE VISIT BY NON-COMMUNISTS TO LATVIA, WHICH ALONG WITH TWO OTHER BALTIC REPUBLICS WAS RIGOROUSLY ISOLATED LONG AFTER THE WAR.

THE RIGANS ARE EVEN MORE HOSPITABLE TO SWEDISH ENLISTED MEN THAN TO OFFICERS. "IT'S JUST AS NICE AS EDINBURGH--EVEN NICER," ONE SAILOR MUSED IN REVIEWING THE FLEET'S RECENT TRAVELS.

AS FOR THE RETURNED LATVIANS:

WORKING ON A COLLECTIVE FARM OUTSIDE RIGA. THE CAPITAL ITSELF LOOKS LIKE A WESTERN CITY.

AS IN WESTERN EUROPE, THE HOTEL HELP SPEAK FOREIGN LANGUAGES, ESPECIALLY GERMAN.

THE CENTRAL MONUMENT IN THE CITY IS STILL THE STATUE TO "SELF-DETERMINATION." AS IT WAS BEFORE WORLD WAR II. THERE ARE NO STATUES OF STALIN.

HIS PICTURE STILL APPEARS, HOWEVER, IN STORES, HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

IN THE MAIN DEPARTMENT STORE, STATUETTES OF FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, CHURCHILL AND STALIN ARE ON SALE. ROOSEVELT AND CHURCHILL BRING 35 RUBLES EACH. STALIN IMAGES SELL FOR 15.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY AUG. 9; MOVED AUG. 7

A119 OSLO. AUG. 8 (AP)-THREE RUSSIAN WARSHIPS ANCHORED IN OSLO HARBOR TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT. IT WAS ONLY THE THIRD RUSSIAN NAVAL VISIT TO NORWAY SINCE THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

THE SHIPS WERE THE NEW 11,500-TON CRUISER MOLOTOVSK AND THE TWO SKORI-CLASS DESTROYERS OZHESTOTSJENNY AND OTVETSVENNY, ALL FROM THE SOVIET ARCTIC FLEET STATIONED IN MURMANSK. THE SHIPS CAME HERE FROM A VISIT TO GOETHENBURG, SWEDEN. JJ1017AED

BULLETIN Service hours and problem the service of t THE BRITISH.

THE THREE WENT TO THEIR DEATHS AT THE SAME TIME ON A TRIPLE GALLOWS BEHIND THE MASSIVE WALLS OF NICOSIA CENTRAL PRISON. THE TRAPS WERE SPRUNG BY THREE HANGMAN AT 2:45 A.M. THE IDENTITIES OF THE HANGMEN WERE KEPT A CLOSELY

GUARDED SECRET TO PREVENT REPRISALS BY GREEK CYPRIOT NATIONALISTS.

A GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST ADMINISTERED LAST SACRAMENTS AND REPORTED THE MEN WAITED EXECUTION CALMLY. ONE LISTENED TO BEETHOVEN AND BACH RECORDS, THE DOOMED MAN'S LAST REQUEST, AND VOICED REGRET FOR THE SORROW CAUSED HIS PARENTS.

THE CONDEMNED REBELS WERE ANDREAS ZAKKOS, 25, AND CHARILAOS MICHAEL AND IACOVOS PATATSOS, BOTH 22.
THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE EOKA UNDERGROUND GROUP FIGHTING TO END BRITISH RULE OF CYPRUS AND UNITE THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

ZAKKOS AND MICHAEL WERE SENTENCED FOR AMBUSHING AND KILLING A BRITISH ARMY DRIVER. PATATSOS WAS CONVICTED OF SLAYING A TURKISH POLICEMAN.

THE BRITISH HANGED TWO EXTREMISTS LAST MAY.

AS THE NIGHT WORE ON, NICOSIA PRISON INMATES DEMONSTRATED NOISILY WITH CHANTS OF "EOKA" AND SINGING THE GREEK NATIONAL ANTHEM.

AS THE TRAP WAS SPRUNG FOR THE THREE MEN, THE PRISONERS REDOUBLED THEIR CHANTING AND KEPT UP A CHORUS OF SHOUTS: "HURRAH FOR EOKA, LONG LIVE ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE), DEATH TO HARDING, DOWN WITH ENGLAND."

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE EXECUTION WAS ISSUED AT 3 A.M., SHORTLY AFTER THE DEPARTURE OF TWO CARLOADS OF SPECIAL POLICE FROM A GATE OF THE SEPARATE DEATH CELL WING. THE GROUP HAD ARRIVED ABOUT 40 MINUTES BEFORBNMD.

FROM A GATE OF THE SEPARATE DEATH CELL WING. THE GROUP HAD ARRIVED ABOUT 40 MINUTES BEFORE THE HANGING. IT WAS BELIEVED THE OFFICIAL HANGMEN WERE AMONG THEM. 19 70

AT LARNACA, ON THE SOUTH COAST, 2,200 CONSTRUCTION WORKERS WALKED OFF THE JOB AT BRITISH MILITARY BUILDINGS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE EXECUTIONS. ABOUT 350 POLITICAL PRISONERS AT A DETENTION CAMP OUTSIDE NICOSIA WENT ON A 24-HOUR PROTEST HUNGER STRIKE.

THERE WERE REPORTS A GENERAL ISLAND-WIDE STRIKE MIGHT BE CALLED

THURSDAY.

NICOSIA ITSELF WAS SULLEN AND TENSE AS THE SEVERE HEAT OF THE DAY LINGERED INTO THE NIGHT. WEDNESDAY'S 114 DEGREES MADE IT THE HOTTEST DAY IN 14 YEARS.

THE PRISON PRIEST SAID ONE OF THE MEN TOLD HIM "WE ARE READY FOR

THE GALLOWS."

ZAKKOS ASKED TO BE ALLOWED TO HEAR THE RECORDS. HIS LAWYER QUOTED HIM SAYING "DON'T WORRY, MY LIFE BELONGS TO GOD. DEATH DOES NOT FRIGHTEN ME. IT IS THE COMMON LOT OF ALL MEN. I AM ONLY SORRY FOR THE SORROW I HAVE CAUSED MY PARENTS."

THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, NICOSIA MAYOR AND ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE ISLAND'S 400,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS, MADE A FUTILE APPEAL TO GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING TO REPRIEVE THE MEN FOR AT LEAST A MONTH.

HE SAID AFTERWARD HE WARNED HARDING "IF THE EXECUTIONS ARE CARRIED

OUT, THINGS ARE LIKELY TO GET MUCH WORSE. DERVIS SAID HARDING REPLIED THAT JUSTICE MUST TAKE ITS COURSE.

W730PED

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 8 (AP)-POLICE REPORTED AN AMERICAN CONSULAR OFFICIAL, PAUL SPREINGER, WAS BEATEN UP BY TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS AT HIS HOME TODAY.

THEY KNOCKED AT SPREINGER'S DOOR AND STARTED TALKING TO HIM, THEN SUDDENLY STARTED BEATING HIM UP, THE POLICE SAID. HE WAS NOT TOO SERIOUSLY HURT AND HIS ASSAILANTS MANAGED TO ESCAPE.

HE IS MARRIED AND HAS CHILDREN BUT HIS FAMILY IS NOT IN CYPRUS.

(240)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

ADVANCE) NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 8 (AP)-BRITAIN IS SPENDING HORE THAN (ADVANCE) NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 8 (AP)-BRITAIN IS SPENDING HORE THAN (ADVANCE) NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 8 (AP)-BRITAIN IS SPENDING HORE THAN (ADVANCE) NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 8 (AP)-BRITAIN IS SPENDING HORE THAN (AND THE NEW STATE FIELD OF THE BOYLE AUG. 18 ALREADY AND HOLLARS OR IVD HUGE BASIS ON THE SOUTH COAST OF CYPRUS.

ONE THE NEW STATE FIELD OF THE ROYAL AUG. 18 ALREADY (AND NOT THE NEW STATE FORCES, WILL START FUNCTIONING EARLY MEXT YEAR. AND AND AS A RESULT THERE WERE OCCASIONAL REPORTS OF UNINTENTIONAL BORDER OF AND AS A RESULT THERE WERE OCCASIONAL REPORTS OF UNINTENTIONAL BORDER OF AND AS A RESULT THERE WERE OCCASIONAL REPORTS OF UNINTENTIONAL BORDER OF AND AS A RESULT THERE WERE OCCASIONAL REPORTS OF UNINTENTIONAL BORDER OF AND AS A RESULT THERE WERE OCCASIONAL REPORTS OF UNINTENTIONAL BORDER OF AND AS A RESULT THE THE AUGUST OF THE MOUNT OF THE MEDITERRAMEAN AND ALMOST AUGUST OF THE WOLLD TAKE THE MATTER BEFORE THE U.N. IF THERE IS A AKROTIRI, STANDS ON THE SITE OF ANCIENT PROBILCIAN AND ROMAN

SETTLEMENTS.

SETTLEMENTS.

SETTLEMENTS.

SETTLEMENTS.

AND SET PORT OF THE MATTER BEFORE THE U.N. IF THERE IS A REAL THERAT TO PEACE. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS EMPORATED HERE IS A REAL THERAT TO PEACE. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS EMPORATED HERE IS A REAL THERAT TO PEACE. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS EMPORATED HERE IS A REAL THERAT TO PEACE. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS EMPORATED HERE IS A REAL THERAT TO PEACE. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS EMPORATED HERE IS A REAL THERAT TO PEACE. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS EMPORATED HERE IS A REAL THERAT TO PEACE. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS EMPORATED HERE IS A REAL THERAT TO PEACE. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS EMPORATED HERE IS A REAL THERE THE FASTEST AND WHETHER THE SAID HERE IS A REAL THE FASTEST AND WHAT HERE IS A REAL THE FASTEST AND WHAT HE PART HE SA ITS 9,000 FOOT RUNWAY WILL TAKE THE FASTEST AND HEAVIEST AIRCRAFT.
WHEN FULLY DEVELOPED, THE BRITISH SAY, IT WILL BE THE BEST AIR BASE
IN THE HIDDLE EAST. TWO THOUSAND CYPRIOT WORKERS CURRENTLY ARE STILL ENCAGED IN TWO THOUSAND CYPRIOT WORKERS CURRENTLY ARE STILL ENCAGED IN CONSTRUCTION. POSING A RISK OF SABOTAGE BY GREEK EXTREMISTS. SO FAR, MATIONALIST ACTIVITY HAS BEEN MINOR. THE JOINT MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS WILL BE LOCATED AT EPISKOPI. SOME SEVEN HILES NORTHWEST OF THE AIR BASE AND ALSO NEAR THE SOUTH AFTER TWO YEARS OF A SIX-YEAR BUILDING PROGRAM, THE HEADQUARTERS ALREADY HOUSES SOME STAFF UNITS. THE MAIN STAFFS, HOWEVER, WILL BE MOVED FROM PRESENT HEADQUARTERS AT NICOSIA TO EPISKOPI EARLY IN 1957. EVENTUALLY, 8,000 BRITISH OFFICERS AND SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES

WILL BE HOUSED WITHIN THE SIX-SQUARE-HILE CANTONMENT.
HERE AGAIN, WITH 1,600 CYPRIOTS EMPLOYED IN CONSTRUCTION, SECURITY
AGAINST EXTREMIST VIOLENCE IS A PROBLEM. RECENTLY A SERGEANTS MESS
BUILDING WAS PARTLY BURNED.
END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS AUG. 8-MOVED AUG. 7.

A91 MM911AED NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG.8 (AP) -NATIONALIST REBELS KILLED OR WOUNDED 22 PERSONS WITH GRENADES AND GUNFIRE THROUGHOUT ALGERIA LAST NIGHT AND TODAY.

IN ADDITION. THERE WERE CLASHES THROUGHOUT THE TERRITORY BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND REBEL BANDS, BUT HEADQUARTERS HERE GAVE NO

CASUALTY FIGURES.

JB858PED A124 MOSCOW, AUG. 8 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TODAY REJECTED THE SOVIET ARGUMENT THAT JAPAN'S TERRITORIAL CLAIMS TO THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS ALREADY HAVE BEEN SETTLED AGAINST HER.
HE OBJECTED TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV'S POSITION THAT

JAPAN, MUST COMPLY WITH DECISIONS OF THE "VICTOR POWERS."
WITH THE TWO SIDES DEADLOCKED ON THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE AT THE FOURTH MEETING OF THEIR PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS, THE DELEGATIONS AGREED TO SET UP COMMITTEES TO WORK ON OTHER UNSETTLED ISSUES. BOTH SIDES RULED OUT A SETTLEMENT ON THE BASIS OF A SIMPLE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS, AND AGREED TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATING IN AN EFFORT TO AGREE UPON A FORMAL PEACE TREATY.

A122 JJ1045AED

SINGAPORE. AUG. 8 (AP)-BRITISH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS HAVE REVOKED A 15-DAY VISA OF AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATE FROM THE SUPREME COUNCIL OF THE MOSLEM CONGRESS AND EXPELLED HIM FROM THIS CROWN COLONY. EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER IS A TOP OFFICIAL OF THE CONGRESS.

CAPT. HASSEN ABDEL AL NAYE HAD COME HERE FROM A VISIT TO INDONESIA WITH PLANS TO MAKE PERSONAL CALLS ON ALL OF MALAYA'S NINE STATE RULERS. HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR CAIRO TODAY AFTER BEING GIVEN 48 HOURS TO GET OUT.

IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES SAID THE CAPTAIN WAS GRANTED HIS VISA BEFORE PRESIDENT NASSER SEIZED THE SUEZ CANAL.

MR547PED



HONG KONG. AUG. 8 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY AGREEMENT WAS REACHED BETWEEN DELEGATIONS REPRESENTING THE KINGDOM OF LAOS AND PATHET LAO FIGHTING UNITS ON GENERAL ELECTIONS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE RADIO, QUOTING VIENTIANE RADIO, SAID THE AGREEMENT PROVIDED

FOR FREE, SECRET BALLOTING.
THE PROPOSED COALITION GOVERNMENT WOULD BE FORMED WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF PATHET LAO FIGHTING UNITS AND OTHER PARTIES AND GROUPS, IT SAID.

SM1036PED

B47 (SEG) (250)

HONG KONG. AUG. 8 (AP)-BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER, FREED FROM A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON LAST FRIDAY, IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE CHINA EARLY NEXT WEEK, CHURCH SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE FRANCISCAN MISSION HERE SAID THE ROMANCATHOLIC PRELATE PROBABLY

WILL ARRIVE IN HONG KONG AUG. 15 FROM SHANGHAI.
IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, BISHOP PINGER SAID THE RED AUTHORITIES WERE OFFERING NO OBSTACLES TO HIS DEPARTMENT.

"I AM JUST WAITING FOR A SHIP," HE SAID.

"I WASH TO EXPRESS MY THANKS TO THE AMERICAN RED CROSS FOR THEIR KINDNESS DURING MY DETENTION," THE BISHOP ADDED IN THE TELEPHONE INTERVIEW. "THEY SENT ME PARCELS AT REGULAR INTERVALS FOR WHICH I AMERICAN RED CROSS FOR THEIR INTERVALS GRATEFUL.

HE SAID HE CELEBRATED MASS SUNDAY, 36 HOURS AFTER LEAVING JAIL.
"I FEEL QUITE WELL," BISHOP PINGER SAID WHEN ASKED ABOUT HIS HEALTH.
"I COULDN'T SAY WHETHER OR NOT I HAVE PUT ON WEIGHT. I AM NOT
WORRYING ABOUT SUCH SMALL THINGS."

ARRESTED IN TSINGTAO IN 1951, THE BISHOP WAS TRANSFERRED TO SHANGHAI DURING THE PAST YEAR. THE CHINESE REDS NEVER ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM.
"I STAY HOME MOST OF THE TIME AND SPEND MY TIME READING AND MEDITATING." THE BISHOP SAID. HE IS STAYING AT THE FRANCISCAN MISSION

IN SHANGHAI.

"I HAVE RAD NO COMMUNICATIONS FROM FRIENDS OR FAMILY IN THE UNITED STATES," HE ADDED, I AM QUITE SATISFIED."

STATES, HE ADDED, I AM QUITE SATISFIED.

THE BISHOP'S FAMILY LIVES AT ST. BERNARD NEAR LINDSAY, NEB. BISHOP PINGER TELEPHONED THE FRANCISCAN MISSION HERE THIS MORNING TO ARRANGE SHIP PASSAGE. MISSION AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO NAME THE SHIP HE IS EXPECTED TO TRAVEL ON UNTIL ARRANGEMENTS ARE COMPLETED. FV803AED

A77

TOKYO, AUG. 8 (AP) -MASAE SUZUDA, 19-YEAR-OLD ATOM BOMB SUR-VIVOR, DRANK POISON MIXED WITH FRUIT JUICE AND ENDED HER LIFE TODAY BECAUSE SHE COULD NOT MARRY HER ATOMIC-TAINTED SWEETHEART. BOTH WERE BURNED IN THE 1945 ATOM BOMBING OF NAGASAKI.

HER PARENTS FORBADE THE MARRIAGE. THEY WANTED MASAE TO MARRY "A HEALTHY YOUNG MAN" SO SHE WOULD HAVE A GREATER CHANCE OF A NORMAL WEDDED LIFE. SHE CHOSE

DEATH ON THE EVE OF THE NAGASAKI BOMBING ANNIVERSARY.

MASAE SUFFERED BODY BURNS 11 YEARS AGO TOMORROW WHEN THE UNITED STATES LOOSED AN ATOMIC BOMB ON NAGASAKI. SHE WAS NOT DISFIGURED OR CRIPPLED. NEITHER WAS SENJI YAMAGUCHI, NOW 25, BUT HE HAD SIMILAR BURNS.

AT 11:02 A.M. TOMORROW, NAGASAKI'S 300,000 CITIZENS ARE TO BOW THEIR HEADS IN A SILENT PRAYER FOR PEACE AT A MEMORIAL RALLY MARKING

THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE NAGASAKI BOMBING, AMERICA'S SECOND AND FINAL NUCLEAR BLAST ON JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II.

ONE THEME OF THIS YEAR'S ATOMIC ANNIVERSARY IN JAPAN WAS A RESOLVE THAT MORE ATOMIC VICTIMS SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO MARRY. W747PED

A116

OTTAWA, AUG. 8 (AP)-LT. GEN. GUY SIMONDS, FORMER CHIEF OF THE CANADIAN ARMY STAFF, SAID TODAY 7,000 OF THE 20,000 MEN RECRUITED FOR THE CANADIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE IN KOREA IN 1950 DESERTED. HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT POLITICAL PRESSURE WAS EXERTED TO MAKE THE BRIGADE ENTIRELY ONE OF VOLUNTEERS AND AS A RESULT MANY MISFITS WERE TAKEN IN. RJ1008PED

A84WX (280)

NIGHT LEAD CHINA-NEWSMEN WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-EXECUTIVES OF LEADING AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, PRESS ASSOCIATIONS AND RADIO-TELEVISION NETWORKS HAVE PROTESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE OF ITS RULING AGAINST POSSIIBLE VISITS TO RED CHINA BY AMERICAN REPORTERS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN DISCLOSING THIS TODAY IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES, SAID THE PROTESTS HAVE COME TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES

FROM:

ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, PRESIDENT AND PUBLISHER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES; FRANK J.STARZEL, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS; FRANK H.BARTHOLOMEW, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED PRESS; HERBERT BRUCKER, EDITOR OF THE HARTFORD (CONN.) COURANT AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE); ERWIN CANHAM, EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR; AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM AND THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.

JOSEPH REAP, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD ALL URGED DULLES TO RECONSIDER THE DEPARTMENT'S DECISION TO CONTINUE A BAN AGAINST ISSUING PASSPORTS WHICH WOULD PERMIT TRAVEL TO RED CHINA. THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES THERE HAVE INVITED 15 AMERICAN

REPORTERS TO MAKE A MONTH-LONG TOUR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REAFFIRMED ITS STAND AGAINST PASSPORTS TO RED CHINA YESTERDAY, AFTER WHAT IT REPORTED WAS A CAREFUL REVIEW. A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID NO AMERICANS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO VISIT CHINESE COMMUNIST TERRITORY UNTIL 10 AMERICANS NOW IN RED JAILS ARE ALLOWED TO GO HOME, IN KEEPING WITH A YEAR-OLD PROMISE.

BRUCKER SAID AT HARTFORD YESTERDAY HE HAD TOLD DULLES THIS AMOUNTED TO TAN IRON CURTAIN OF OUR OWN. THE ALSO SAID THAT PERHAPS AMERICAN

TO "AN IRON CURTAIN OF OUR OWN." HE ALSO SAID THAT PERHAPS AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN RED CHINA "COULD DIG OUT INFORMATION THAT MIGHT

HELP RELEASE THOSE AMERICANS STILL IMPRISONED. WE820PED

ATOMIC SHIP WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP) - THE MARITIME CHIEF, CLARENCE G. MORSE, SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HOPES TO HAVE ITS FIRST ATOM-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP IN OPERATION BEFORE THE END OF 1959.

MORSE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE MARITIME BOARD HOPES TO LET CONTRACTS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE HULL EARLY NEXT YEAR, BUT BUILDING OF THE REACTOR POWER PLANT BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) MAY TAKE THREE YEARS.

HE SAID A DECISION WILL BE MADE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS AS TO

THE TYPE OF VESSEL THAT WILL BE BUILT. IT WILL BE EITHER A DRY CARGO SHIP OR A COMBINATION CARGO-PASSENGER VESSEL, HE SAID.

CONGRESS, IN THE CLOSING WEEKS OF ITS SESSION, AUTHORIZED CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC-DRIVEN VESSEL ESTIMATED TO COST ABOUT 40 MILLION DOLLARS. THE MARITIME BOARD WAS GIVEN ABOUT 18 MILLION

DOLLARS TO BUILD THE SHIP AND THE AEC AROUND 22 MILLION FOR THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT.

A MARITIME SPOKESMAN SAID HE FELT SURE THAT WOULD BE ENOUGH TO DO

AUTHORIZATION FOR THE VESSEL FOLLOWED REQUESTS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE UNITED STATES GO AHEAD WITH SUCH A SHIP AS SOON AS

MORSE SAID THE LAW IS BEING STUDIED TO DETERMINE WHETHER A DUPLICATE OF THE REACTOR USED ON THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS WILL BE BUILT FOR THE MERCHANT SHIP. THAT WOULD TAKE ABOUT 27 MONTHS, MORSE SAID. IF A MORE ADVANCED DESIGN REACTOR IS REQUIRED, IT WOULD TAKE PERHAPS NINE MONTHS TO A YEAR LONGER, HE ESTIMATED. CONGRESS WANTS FULL SPEED ON THE EFFORT AND "WE WILL ATTEMPT TO COMPLY AND GET THE SHIP

GOING BEFORE 1960, MORSE ADDED.

BEFORE SUCH A SHIP CAN BE OPERATED, THOUGH MORSE EXPLAINED, THERE ARE MANY OTHER THINGS TO DO, SUCH AS TRAINING PERSONNEL FOR HANDLING

ASKED WHETHER THE ATOMIC SHIP WILL BE ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE FOR COMMERCIAL OPERATION, MORSE SAID IT WOULD NOT. EXPERTS HAVE ESTIMATED IT MAY BE 10 YEARS BEFORE SUCH VESSELS CAN BE OPERATED PROFITWISE COMMERCIALLY, HE SAID. WES25PED

A86WX (350) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 830PM EST WEDNESDAY AUG 8

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC NATIONALIST CHINA TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT, THAT "THE GROWTH OF NEUTRALISM HAS GREATLY HELPED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN ASIA AND WEAKENED THE SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE WORLD. CHIANG ALSO, WITHOUT NAMING ANY COUNTRIES, MADE A BITTER REFERENCE TO "THE OPPORTUNIST COLLABORATION OF THE SO-CALLED

NEUTRALISI COUNTRIES.

THE CHINESE EMBASSY RELEASED THE LETTER. DATED JULY 20, IT WAS IN REPLY TO A LETTER FROM EISENHOWER, DELIVERED IN PERSON BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TO CHIANG ON FORMOSA JULY 8.

"UNYIELDING STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM" AND SAID: "LET THERE BE NO MISAPPREHENSION ABOUT OUR OWN STEADFASTNESS IN CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

THE PEOPLE AND ARMED FORCES HERE. HIS MANILA SPEECH WAS PARTICULARLY EFFECTIVE IN CLARIFYING THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES TOWARD

NIXON SAID AT MANILA THAT ASIA'S NEUTRALS HAVE "FAR MORE TO GAIN BY NEUTRALISM. STANDING TOGETHER WITH THE FREE NATIONS THAN BY REMAINING ALOOF. "
ALSO SAID ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNIST ASSISTANCE IS DANGEROUS AND "INCONSISTENT WITH FREEDOM." THIS ANGERED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, WHO SAID NIXON'S VIEW WAS UNDEMOCRATIC.

CHIANG'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER, REFERRING TO HIS VISIT FROM NIXON,

SAID:

FROM THE BRIEF BUT FRUITFUL TALK WE HAD, I FEEL THAT WE ARE IN

GENERAL AGREEMENT WITH REGARD TO THE INCREASING MENACE OF COMMUNISM...

IN MY OPINION, THE GREATEST DANGER CONFRONTING ASIA TODAY IS THE

EFFECT ALREADY EVIDENT IN ASIA OF THE 'SMILE' TACTICS AND ECONOMIC PENETRATION WAGED BY SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WITH THE OPPORTUNIST COLLABORATION OF THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES.

THE GROWTH OF NEUTRALISM HAS GREATLY HELPED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN ASIA AND WEAKENED THE SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE WORLD. IN ORDER TO HOLD ON TO OUR PRESENT POSITION, IT IS NECESSARY TO COMBAT THE EFFECT OF NEUTRALISM, PARTICULARLY IN ASIA. ANY ADVANCE OF NEUTRALISM IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD IS TANTAMOUNT TO RETREAT ON OUR PART. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 830PM EST WEDNESDAY AUG 8

A172AQ WE833PED

WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, N. M., AUG. 8 (AP) -A RESEARCH ROCKET CALLED THE "DAN" LEFT BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OBSERVERS GAPING AT ITS INCREDIBLE SPEED TODAY.

COMPOUNDED FROM THE BOOSTER OF THE NIKE AND THE BODY OF THE "CAJUN," THE NEW IONOSPHERE-PROBING VEHICLE RIPPED AWAY FROM EARTH AT 3:39 P.M. (MST) WITH A CRASH LIKE NEARBY LIGHTNING. THE BOOM OF THE SONIC BAR-RIER BREAKING ECHOED ACROSS THE EMPTY DESERT BEFORE ONLOOKERS COULD

MOVE OR WINK. CARRYING IN ITS NOSE INSTRUMENTS DESIGNED TO AID ALTIMETER CALIBRATION FOR VERY HIGH ALTITUDE AIRPLANES OF THE FUTURE, A HEAT TEST FOR AIR FRICTION, AND TEMPERATURE-PRESSURE TESTING DEVICES, THE ROCKET ROSE AN ESTIMATED 70 MILES ABOVE GROUND BEFORE DROPPING TO THE SANDS SOME 40 MILES FROM ITS LAUNCHING SITE.

AS IT ROSE ABOVE THE ORGAN MOUNTAINS, ITS TELEMETRY TO EARTH WAS AIDED BY ANOTHER MOUNTAIN, THIS ONE PM AFRICA.

FOR THE INSULATION FOR THE SHINING COPPER ANTENNAE OF THE ROCKET'S RADIO EQUIPMENT WAS MADE FROM THE LAVA FLOW OF AN EXTINCT AFRICAN VOLCANO, A THIN, SOAPLIKE STONE HAVING WHAT PHYSICISTS SAID WAS EXCELLENT PROPERTIES FOR THE PURPOSE.

ANOTHER "DAN" WILL BE FIRED TOMORROW. IF IT IS SUCCESSFUL ALSO. THE LAUNCHING DEVICE WILL BE DISMANTLED AND FLOWN TO THE SUB-POLAR SITE OF FORT CHURCHILL, MANITOBA, CANADA, WHERE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR TESTS TEAMED WITH TESTS HERE WILL SHORTLY BEGIN.

RH1050PMS NM (200)ALBANY. N. Y. AUG. 8 (AP) -THE NEW YORK STATE EDUCATION COMMISSIONER HELD TODAY THAT SCHOOL AND COLLEGE TEACHERS COULD NOT BE FIRED FOR REFUSING TO INFORM ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES OF FELLOW TEACHERS. COMMISSIONER JAMES E. ALLEN JR. MADE THIS FINDING IN LIFTING SUSPENSIONS IMPOSED ON FOUR NEW YORK CITY TEACHERS AND A PRINCIPAL

REPLIENCE OF A PRINCIPAL

AND IN REVERSING THE DISMISSAL OF A HUNTER COLLEGE PROFESSOR.

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AND IN REVERSING THE DISMISSAL OF A HUNTER COLLEGE PROFESSOR.

INFORM ON ANOTHER WOULD DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD AND THAT THIS TYPE

OUR STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"MR. NIXON'S VISIT TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA) DID MUCH TO BOOST THE MORALE OF OF INQUISITION HAS NO PLACE IN THE SCHOOL SYSTEM."

"MR. NIXON'S VISIT TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA) DID MUCH TO BOOST THE MORALE OF OF INQUISITION HAS NO PLACE IN THE SCHOOL BOARD HAS TO THE COMMUNICATION FOR THE COMMUNICATION HOWEVER, THE COMMISSIONER HELD THAT A SCHOOL BOARD WAS "CLEARLY JUSTIFIED" IN EXPECTING A PRINCIPAL TO REPORT THE NAMES OF ANY

PERSONS IN HIS SCHOOL THAT HE BELIEVED WERE COMMUNISTS OR "OTHERWISE UNFIT" -- AND TO DO SO VOLUJNTARILY.

ALLED SAID:

THERE IS NEAR UNANIMITY ON THE PART OF TEACHERS THROUGHOUT THE

STATE THAT INDISCRIPTNATE USE OF THIS TYPE OF INTERROGATION IMMEDIATELY

ENGENDERS AN ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPICION AND UNEASINESS IN THE SCHOOLS AND

COLLEGES. TRUST WHICH IS NECESSARY TO KEEP MORALE AT A HIGH LEVEL IS

UNDERMINED. NO ONE KNOWS WHEN THE FINGER OF SUSPICION MAY BE POINTED

AT HIM.

"A SCHOOL SYSTEM WHICH SETS ONE TEACHER AGAINST ANOTHER IN THIS MANNER IS NOT CONDUCIVE TOWARD THE STRENGTH AND COHESION WHICH NEEDS TO EXIST IN ORDER TO INSTILL CHARACTER INTO THE STUDENT BODY. "I AM CONVINCED IN THE OVERALL ADMINISTRATION OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM THAT THE INSTITUTION OF THE POLICY UNDER CONSIDERATION HERE WOULD DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD AND THAT THIS TYPE OF INQUISITION HAS NO PLACE IN THE SCHOOL SYSTEM.

WJ917AED

NEW YORK, AUG. 8 (AP)-AMINTORE FANFANI, SECRETARY OF THE ITALIAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAYS THE STRENGTH OF COMMUNISM IS FALLING OFF IN ITALY, PARTICULARLY IN THE TRADE UNIONS. "THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE ITALIAN PEOPLE NEVER HAD ANY FAITH
IN COMMUNISM," HE SAID, "AND THOSE WHO WERE COMMUNISTS ARE NOW
LEAVING BECAUSE OF INTERNAL STRIFE."
FANFANI ARRIVED ON THE ITALIAN LINER CRISTOFORO COLOMBO. HE CAME
AT THE INVITATION OF THE AMERICA-ITALY SOCIETY, AND WILL ATTEND THE DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTIONS: THE MASTER OF THE COLOMBO, SISTER SHIP OF THE ANDREA DORIA WHICH SANK IN THE ATLANTIC OFF NANTUCKET AFTER A COLLISION WITH THE SWEDISH LINER STOCKHOLM, CANCELLED LAST NIGHT'S CUSTOMARY SHIP'S BALL IN MEMORY OF THE DORIA. WHEN THE COLOMBO PASSED THE PLACE WHERE THE DORIA WENT DOWN, A GROUP OF EIGHT NUNS THREW A SMALL WREATH OVERBOARD IN MEMORY OF TWO SISTERS OF THE ORDER, THE MISSIONARY ORDER OF MARY, WHO WERE AMONG THE VICTIMS OF THE COLLISION. UNITED NATIONS. N.Y. AUG. 8 (AP)-THE POPULATION OF THE WORLD INCREASED 40 MILLION PEOPLE AT MID-YEAR 1955 OVER THE PREVIOUS YEAR, THE U.N. REPORTED TODAY. THE NEW ESTIMATED POPULATION IS 2,692,000,000. KS643PED

MEMBERSHIP BY A VOTE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IS A CANDIDATE FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

SPAIN FINALLY WAS ELECTED TO U.N. MEMBERSHIP LAST DECEMBER WITH 15 OTHER COUNTRIES. MADRID'S CAMPAIGN FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT TO BE VACATED BY BELGIUM NEXT DEC. 31 BEGAN LAST WEEK WITH FORMAL NOTICE TO OTHER U.N. MEMBERS.

ITALY. ANOTHER NEW MEMBER, AND SWEDEN, ALSO ARE RUNNING FOR THE BELGIAN SEAT. THE ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD NEXT FALL.

UNITED NATIONS. N.Y., AUG.8 (AP)-COMMUNIST ROMANIA IS SPENDING \$400,000 TO BUY AND DECORATE FOR ITS NEW U.N. DELEGATION A HOME ONCE CONSIDERED BY CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., ROMANIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE ROMANIAN DELEGATION HAS BOUGHT THE HOME FORMERLY OWNED BY BYRON C.FOY AT 60 EAST 93RD ST. FOR \$300,000, THESE SOURCES SAID.
THEY ADDED THAT ANOTHER \$100,000 IS BEING SPENT ON FURNISHINGS, MOST OF IT AMERICAN-MADE.

LODGE CONSIDERED BUYING A HOUSE WHEN HE CAME TO THE U.N. AS CHIEF DELEGATE IN 1953 BUT DROPPED THE IDEA BECAUSE OF THE EXPENSE. JB904PED

God buy 3/456

BEGIN AUG.9, 1956

122 (700-UP)

AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

LONDON, AUG.9 (AP) -SOVIET RUSSIA AGREED TODAY TO JOIN THE WESTERNSPONSORED SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON-BUT EXPRESSED ALL AROUND DISSATISACTION WITH ITS PURPOSE, ITS COMPOSITION AND THE DATE.
THE ONLY REASON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO ATTEND, 3Y ARTHUR GAVSHON

MOSCOW ANNOUNCED, IS THAT IT IS A "CHAMPION OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ISSUES" AND THE LONDON CONFERENCE MAY OPEN UP A PEACE-FUL APPROACH TO THE QUESTION OF FREE NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL. "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT DISREGARD THE FACT," SAID A NOTE HANDED TO ALL FOREIGN EMBASSIES IN MOSOW, "THAT AN INCREASINGLY FENSE SITUATION IS DEVELOPING IN THE AREA OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST" AND THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE RESORTING TO "GROSS AND UNJUSTI-FIED PRESSURE ON EGYPT.

RUSSIA DECLARED SHE DID NOT CONSIDER THE LONDON CONFERENCE--TO WHICH BRITAIN, AS HOST, INVITED THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND 20 OTHER NATIONS--WAS COMPETENT TO SETTLE THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ

SHE PROPOSED THAT THE INVITED NATIONS BE EXPANDED TO INCLUDE 22 CANAL. OTHER NATIONS, AMONG THEM RED CHINA AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC, SEVERAL NEUTRAL STATES SUCH AS FINLAND, AUSTRIA AND BURMA, AND EVERY ARAB STATE FROM MORORRO TO IRAQ.

SHE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE CONFERENCE DATE BE POSTPONED FROM NEXT MOSCOW'S QUALIFIED ACCEPTANCE LEFT BUT 33 OF THE 24 ON BRITAIN'S
LIST TO BE HEARD FROM. THEY ARE EGYPT. SPAIN AND GREECE. THURSDAY TO THE END OF AUGUST.

THE SOVIETS FURTHER SUGGESTED THAT CAIRO, RATHER THAN LONDON, WOULD A MORE APPROPRITE MEETING PLACE.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRST REACTION WAS A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRST REACTION WAS THAT RUSSIA WAS COMING LOADED FOR A PARTY ENTIRELY DIFFERENT FROM

THAT RUSSIA WAS COMING LOADED FOR A PARTY ENTIRELY DIFFERENT FROM
THE ONE TO WHICH SHE HAD BEEN INVITED.

IT WAS POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIETS ACKNOWLEDGED THE
LEGITIMATE INTERST OF WORLD POWERS IN KEEPING THE CANAL ETERNALLY
OPEN TO ALL NATIONS--DESPITE THE DECLARATION OF THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY
OPEN TO ALL NATIONS--DESPITE THE DECLARATION OF THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY
OPEN TO ALL NATIONS--DESPITE THE DECLARATION TO REVOKE NATIONAL TRANSPORMENT IN PARIS TODAY THAT CAIRO DOES NOT INTEND TO REVOKE NATIONALIZATION. THE IMPRESSION WAS THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD TURN DOWN MOSCOW'S SUGGESTIONS FOR POSTPONING THE CONFERENCE AND CHANGING ITS

MAKEUP. MOSCOW'S QUALIFIED ACCEPTANCE LEFT BUT 3 OF THE 24 ON BRITAIN'S MOSCOW'S QUALIFIED ACCEPTANCE LEFT BOT SOF THE 24 ON BRITAIN'S
LIST TO BE HEARD FROM. THEY ARE EGYPT, SPAIN AND GREECE.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS EXPECTED TO GIVE HIS
ANSWER SUNDAY AND IT PROBABLY WILL BE "NO." HIS NATIONALIZATION OF
THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26 SET OFF THE CRISIS THAT PROVOKED A DISPLAY OF FRENCH AND BRITISH MILITARY MUSCLE.

TONIGHT NASSER ISSUED A DECREE CREATING A "NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY" MERGING EGYPT'S NON-REGULAR MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS-THE NATIONAL THE YOUTH LEGION AND OTHER VOLUNTEERS.

IT WILL BE COMMANDED BY MAJ. KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN, MINISTER OF EDUCATION WHO HAS BEEN COMMANDER OF THE NATIONAL GUARD. WOMEN WILL SERVE IN THE NEW LIBERATION ARMY. TRAINING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY AT SCHOOLS, PLAYGROUNDS AND ATHLETIC FIELDS ALL OVER EGYPT.
EGYPT'S REGULAR ARMED FORCES NUMBER ABOUT 100,000 MEN.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INVITED REPUBLICAN AND DEMO-CRATIC LEADERS IN CONGRESS TO A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS SUNDAY. THE CONFERENCE ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED AT THE

11 4; any 700

STATE DEPARTMENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND APPARENTLY IS AIMED AT DETERMINING HOW FAR THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GO IN SUPPORT OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE. DULLES ALSO IS TO MEET WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK TOMORROW.

THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE IS SET FOR NOON SUNDAY. THAT WOULD BE SIX HOURS AFTER MASSER'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN CAIRO.

INDONESIA JOINED HER ASIAN SISTERS, INDIA AND CEYLON, IN AGREEING TO COME TO THE CONFERENCE. LIKE THEM, SHE UNDERSCORED HER UNDERSTANDING THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD NOT BE RESTRICTED TO DISCUSSING THE BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN PLAN FOR AN INTERNTIONAL AUTHORITY TO CONTROL THE CANAL.

TALK OF FORCE IN THE DISPUTE WAS SOMEWHAT MUTED IN PARIS AND LONDON IN THE WAKE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S DECLARATION IN A RADIO AND TELE-VISION BROADCAST LAST NIGHT THAT BRITAIN DOES NOT WANT TO FIGHT.

HE SAID HOWEVER, THAT BRITAIN COULD NEVER AGREE TO NASSER'S LONE-SEIZURE--WHICH HE CALLED AN "ACT OF PLUNDER." QUALIFIED DIPLOMATS REPORTED TODAY EDEN HAD RECEIVED A CONFIDENTIAL MESSAGE FROM PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, APPEALING TO HIM TO CALL OFF THE BRITISH-FRENCH SHOW OF FORCE. EDGEN WAS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT BRITAIN HAS NO INTENTION OF ATTACKING EGYPT, BUT IS DETERMINED TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN TO WORLD SHIPPING.

FOR UNEXPLAINED REASONS, THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE HOWEVER ANNOUNCED POSTPONEMENT FOR AT LEAST 24 HOURS OF A MASSIVE AIRLIFT OF THE HEAD-QUARTERS BRIGADE OF THE 3RD INFANTRY DIVISION TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. SIX BRITANNIA AIRCRAFT, EACH CAPABLE OF CARRYING 100 MEN, AND ABOUT 200 SMALLER PLANES WERE TO HAVE STARTED THE FIRST WAVE AT DAWN TOMORROW. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER FOUR TROOPSHIPS, DUE TO

LEAVE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, ALSO WERE AFFECTED.

A WIDELY PRINTED REPORT SAID THE 15,000-MAN 2ND INFANTRY DIVISION-ONE OF THE FOUR BRITAIN KEEPS IN WEST GERMANY--MAY BE WITHDRAWN TO JOIN STRATEGIC RESERVES IN BRITAIN DURING THE CRISIS. LATER, ALLIED DIPLOMATS SAID BRITAIN HAD ADVISED HER NATO ALLIES THAT ONLY SOME PERSONNEL AND SMALL UNITS WERE INVOLVED IN THE CONTEMPLATED MOVEMENT.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL FROM THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE

OF EITHER REPORT, AND NATO OFFICIALS IN PARIS WOULD NOT COMMENT. THE FRENCH HAVE SET A PRECEDENT IN SUCH MATTERS. OF HER FIVE ACTIVE DIVISIONS POSTED TO WEST GERMANY, FRANCE ALREADY HAS WITHDRAWN THREE TO HELP PUT DOWN AN ALGERIAN REBELLION.

FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES IN PARIS SAID FRENCH AND BRITISH MILITARY AND NAVAL LEADERS HAD BEEN CALLED TO A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE IN LONDON

TOMORROW TO MAKE SOLID PLANS FOR A JOINT GENERAL STAFF.

MEANWHILE AN IMPORTANT SOURCE IN PARIS, WHO REFUSED TO PERMIT USE
OF HIS NAME, SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE DID NOT WANT DIRECT U.S. MILI-TARH AID IN THE SUEZ CASE BECAUSE IT MIGHT PROVOKE RUSSIANSINTERVEN-TION.

THE INFORMANT SAID, HOWEVER, THE TWO COUNTRIES VERY MUCH WANTED U.S. MORAL AND ECONOMIC SUPPORT.

JACQUES GEORGES-PICOT, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL CO. SAID IN PARIS THAT IF THE TWO POWERS DO RESORT TO FORCE THEY WOULD BE JSTUFIED BECAUSE EGYPT HAD NATIONALIZED THE COMPANY BY FORCE.

"USING UNPROVOKED FORCE IS ONE THING, REPLYING TO FORCE WITH FORCE IS A VERY DIFFERENT THING. " HE SAID.

IN ITS NOTE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TOOK THE STAND THAT EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL WAS "PERFECTLY LAWFUL AND JUSTIFIED."

IT EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT NATIONALIZATION WOULD NOT AFFECT NORMAL NAVIGATION. IT HINTED BROADLY THAT IF AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IS CAPABLE OF SETTLING THE FUTURE OF SUEZ, THE SAME PRINCIPLE COULD APPLY TO THE PANAMA CANAL AND OTHER IMPORTANT SEA PASSAGES AND STRAITS.

IT DENOUNCED AS "UTTERLY INADMISSABLE" THE MILITARY PREPAREDNESS

EASURES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE. MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO REFRAIN FROM THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE IN THEIR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND TO RESOLVE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS?" THE NOTE ASKED.

IT ADDED THAT THESE MILITARY STEPS WOULD BE "GIVEN A FITTING REBUFF" BY EGYPT AND OTHER PEOPLES WHO ARE "FIGHTING FOR THEIR

SOVEREIGNTY AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE.

CRITICIZING THE PARTICIPATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE TALKS THAT LED TO THE CALLING OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE, MOSCOW SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE 1888 CONVENTION THAT ESTABLISHED THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE NAVIGATION OF SUEZ.

DECLARING THE LIST OF COUNTRIES INVITED *REVEALED A BIASED APPROACH* DESIGNED TO ASSURE THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD APPROVE PLANS DRAWN IN ADVANCE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, RUSSIA PROPOSED THAT THESE OTHER

COUNTRIES BE INVITED: AUSTRAIA, ALBANIA, BURMAN, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY, YEMEN, JORDAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBYA, MOROCCO, POLAND, ROMANIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, SUDAN, TUNISIA, FINLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND RED

CHINA. OTHER DEVELOPMENTS OF THE DAY INCLUDED:

MADRID--FOUR ARAB COUNTRIES--LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ AND SYRIA --WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN

ARTAJO TO MEDIATE BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAN AND FRANCE. DAMASCUS--SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH

BITAR FLEW TO BAGHDAD, IRAQ, IN THE FIRST STOP ON A TOUR OF ARAB CAPITALS, TO UNIFY SUPPORT FOR EGYPT. SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA AND PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON PLANNED A SEPARATE

PARIS--FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, EXPRESSED PLEASURE AT WHAT HE CALLED THE CALM-NESS, DIGNITY AND FIRMNESS OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S WEDNESDAY NIGHT SPEECH.

GAZA--A MASS MEETING OF ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE VOTED TO CALL A GENERAL STRIKE AUG. 16, THE OPENING DAY OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE. PS421PFD

FIRST LEAD LIBERATION ARMY

BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 9 (AP) - PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY WELDED HIS GROWING VOLUNTEER FORCES OF NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, YOUTH LEGION AND WAC-TYPE WOMEN SOLDIERS INTO A "NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY."

IT WAS FORMED BY NASSER'S DECREE TO STAND BY THE REGULAR EGYPTIAN ARMY IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. TRAINING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY ON PLAYING FIELDS AND SCHOOL GROUNDS ALL

NASSER PUT HIS NEW PEOPLE'S ARMY UNDER THE DIRECTION OF 35-YEAR-OLD MAJ. KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN, MINISTER OF EDUCATION WHO NOW COMMANDS THE NATIONAL GUARD. NASSER HIMSELF IS 38.

THERE WAS A HINT IN THE MOVE THAT EGYPT WAS PREPARING FOR GUERILLA

WARFARE IN CASE OF ANY WESTERN MILITARY OCCUPATION.

IN BROADCASTING THE PRESIDENTIAL DECREE, CAIRO RADIO COMPARED THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY TO THE COMMANDO UNITS THAT HARASSED THE BRITISH ARMY IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AFTER EGYPT ENDED THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TREATY IN 1951.

EGYPT'S NATIONAL GUARD GREW OUT OF THE LOOSELY DISCIPLINED IRREGULAR COMMANDOS WHO ENGAGED IN EXTENSIVE SABOTAGE AND GUERILLA ACTIVITY IN THE CANAL ZONE WHEN THE BRITISH ARMY WAS THERE.

AFTER THE NASSER-LED REVOLUTION OF 1952 THAT OUSTED KING FAROUK,

THE NATIONAL GUARD WAS PUT UNDER CONTROL OF THE ARMY. BOTH THE SO-CALLED NATIONAL GUARD AND THE YOUTH LEGION ARE IRREGULAR ORGANIZATIONS SIMILAR TO THE U.S. NATIONAL GUARD BUT NOT SO WELL DISCIPLINED. THEY ARE ARMED AND GIVEN ELEMENTARY TRAINING BY EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS.

OBSERVERS SAW THE CREATION OF THE LIBERATION ARMY AS A MOVE TO BOLSTER MORALE INTERNALLY RATHER THAN AS AN INDICATION THAT NASSER

IS MAKING AN ALL-OUT DEFENSE BUILDUP.

UNTIL NOW THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED A CALL FOR A GENERAL MOBILIZATION. ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF RESERVE SPECIALISTS HAVE BEEN CALLED UP FOR REGULAR ARMY DUTY.

(MILITARY EXPERTS IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON HAVE ESTIMATED THAT EGYPT'S REGULAR ARMY HAS 100,000 MEN AND ITS NATIONAL GUARD 50,000. THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW MANY WOULD BE TRAINED IN THE NEW PROGRAM.)

VOLUNTEERS HAD BEEN CLAMORING FOR MILITARY TRAINING -- SOME IN ETTERS WRITTEN TO NASSER IN BLOOD--ALONGSIDE UNITS THAT HAVE BEEN

TRAINED.

THEY INCLUDED BESIDES THE YOUTH GROUPS, TRADE UNIONS, LAWYERS' GROUPS AND SIMILAR PROFESSIONAL SYNDICATES.

HUSSEIN, THE LIBERATION ARMY COMMANDER, WAS A MEMBER OF THE REVOLUTION COUNCIL OF A DOZEN MILITARY OFFICERS WHO DIRECTED THE REBELLION AND OUSTER OF FAROUK. ON THAT BODY HE WAS DIRECTOR OF MILITARY TRAINING. A VETERAN OF THE PALESTINE WAR, HE WAS WOUNDED IN WHAT EGYPT SAID WERE "OPERATIONS CONDUCTED BY VOLUNTEERS BEFORE THE ARMY WENT OFFICIALLY INTO ACTION.

HUSSEIN SERVED AS SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTER IN NASSER'S CABINET BEFORE HIS APPOINTMENT AS EDUCATION MINISTERS.

TRAINING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY IN HEAT OF UP TO 105 DEGREES.

THE ECVETIAN BURLET WOLFFER DEPOSITE OF THE ECVETIAN BURLET. THE EGYPTIAN PUBLIC, HOWEVER, DID NOT APPEAR TOO EXCITED OVER THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. NO HOSTILITY HAS BEEN SHOWN BY EGYPTIANS TO FOREIGNERS HERE. THE FAMILIES OF BRITISH LIVING IN EGYPT CONTINUED TO LEAVE IN SMALL GROUPS. TO LEAVE IN SMALL GROUPS, WITHOUT PANIC, IN THE PRECAUTIONARY EVACUA-TION ORDERED FROM HOME.

NASSER TODAY WALKED ALMOST UNGUARDED AT THE HEAD OF THE FUNERAL PROCESSION FOR THE FATHER OF FORMER CABINET MINISTER SALAH SALEM.

WOMEN WERE AMONG THE FIRST TO BE BROUGHT INTO THE NEW LIBERATION ARMY.

SMART, SHAPELY GIRLS WITH STYLISH HAIRDOS AND WEARING LIPSTICK DONNED BAGGY GREEN ARMY UNIFORMS ON THE GROUNDS OF THE EGYPTIAN UNIVERSITY TO RECEIVE TRAINING FROM ARMY INSTRUCTORS.

SCHOOLS, PLAYGROUNDS AND ATHLETIC FIELDS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY ARE BEING TAKEN OVER FOR ELEMENTARY TRAINING.

NASSER ISSUED THE DECREE AS INCREASING NUMBERS OF EGYPTIANS CLAMORED FOR MILITARY TRAINING TO COPE WITH ANY EVENTUALITIES OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

OBSERVERS HERE REGARDED THE DECREE AS A MEASURE TO COMBINE ALL NON-

REGULAR MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE COUNTRY.

MALE SCHOOL TEACHERS, UNACCUSTOMED TO HEAVY WORK, WERE SEEN LYING ON THE GROUND FIRING HEAVY RIFLES AT TARGETS AND GROANING AT THE RIFLES' RECOIL.

BEARDED, TURBANED SHEIKS OF THE 1,000-YEAR-OLD AL AZHAR UNIVERSITY, SEAT OF HIGH MOSLEM CULTURE, ASKED FOR MILITARY TRAINING. THEY WERE PROMISED IT WOULD BE ARRANGED.

LAST SUNDAY THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE YOUTH LEGION ANNOUNCED THAT SEVERAL THOUSAND YOUNG MEN ALREADY HAVE VOLUNTEERED SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BEGAN.

191

(250) SUEZ
CAIRO. EGYPT. AUG. 9 (AP)-EGYPT'S NATIONAL NEWS AGENCY, MIDDLE
CAIRO. EGYPT. AUG. 9 (AP)-EGYPT'S NATIONAL NEWS AGENCY, MIDDLE
CAST NEWS, REPORTED TODAY THE WESTERN BIG THREE ALREADY HAS AGREED
ON AN INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY FOR PROPOSAL TO THE LONDON
ON AN INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY FOR PROPOSAL TO THE LONDON

CONFERENCE ON AUG. 16.

QUOTING "RELIABLE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES," THE AGENCY SAID THE PURPOSES OF THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WOULD BE:

1. TO TAKE OVER OPERATION OF THE CANAL.
2. TO INSURE ITS EFFICIENT FUNCTIONING AS A FREE, OPEN AND SECURE INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE 1888 CONVENTION.

TO ARRANGE FOR PAYMENT OF FAIR COMPENSATION TO THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY AND:

TO INSURE EGYPT AN EQUITABLE RETURN WHICH WOULD TAKE INTO

ACCOUNT ALL LEGITIMATE EGYPTIAN RIGHTS AND INTERESTS. THE AGENCY ADDED IF AGREEMENT WAS NOT REACHED WITH THE COMPANY OR THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ON THE LATTER TWO POINTS, THEY WOULD BE DECIDED BY AN ARBITRAL COMMISSION OF THREE APPOINTED BY THE INTERNA-

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS REPORT CONTINUED:

THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WOULD CONSIST OF A COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION TO BE NOMINATED BY POWERS CHIEFLY INTERESTED IN NAVIGATION
THROUGH THE CANAL, PLUS THE NECESSARY TECHNICAL WORKING AND ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANS.

TRATIVE ORGANS.

THE AUTHORITY'S POWERS WOULD INCLUDE: THE CARRYING OUT OF ALL NECESSARY WORK.
DETERMINATION OF TOLLS.

ALL MATTERS OF FINANCE.

GENERAL POWERS OF ADMINISTRATION AND CONTROL.

HE AGENCY INCLUDED THE REPORTED AGREEMENT IN ITS REGULAR NIGHT BULLETIN BUT ADDED NO COMMENT. SINCE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL THE EGYPTIAN LINE HAS GENERALLY BEEN TO OPPOSE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. W840PED

JAKARTA. INDONESIA. AUG. 9 (AP) -THE INDONESIAN CABINET DECIDED
TONIGHT TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH INVITATION TO THE AUG. 16 LONDON CON-FERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

(EDITORS: IN LONDON SUEZ BUDGET A37 9TH GRAF INDONESIA MAY BE DELETED FROM LIST OF COUNTRIES FROM WHICH ACCEPTANCES ARE AWAITED.) HW1039AED

A80

BARCELONA, SPAIN, AUG. 8 (AP)-TWENTY-NINE SHIPS OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET ARE TO VISIT BARCELONA DURING AUGUST, BARCELONA NAVAL AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

APPARENTLY THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS ISSUED TO COUNTER RUMORS THAT A PART OF THE AMERICAN FLEET MIGHT HEAD FOR THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CONFLICT. VISITING SHIPS WILL INCLUDE THE CRUISER NORTHAMPTON, 12 TRANSPORTS,

8 TANKERS AND 8 DESTROYERS. SC752AFD

A146WX

WASHINGTON. AUG. 9 (AP) -MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR S.FLEMMING SAID TODAY GROUNDWORK HAS BEEN LAID FOR EMERGENCY ACTION BY THE PE-TROLEUM INDUSTRY TO "COPE" WITH ANY INTERRUPTION OF OIL SUPPLIES ARIS-

TROLEUM INDUSTRY TO "COPE" WITH ANY INTERRUPTION OF OIL SUPPLIES ARISING FROM THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

HIGH OFFICIALS DISCLOSED ALSO THAT THE ARRANGEMENTS, DISCUSSED AT A MEETING OF THE INDUSTRY'S FOREIGN PETROLEUM SUPPLY COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK ON TUESDAY, WOULD UNDERTAKE TO ASSURE OIL DELIVERIES TO THIS COUNTRY'S EUROPEAN ALLIES AS WELL AS TO THE UNITED STATES.

REPORTERS WERE TOLD THE GOVERNMENT IS "ANXIOUS TO PREPARE THE INDUSTRY FOR AN ACTION PROGRAM," IF NECESSARY.

FLEMMING ISSUED A "MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESS" WHICH WAS LESS SPECIF-IC. HE SAID THE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN ASKED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO PREPARE INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BECOME USEFUL IN VIEW OF THE REPERCUSSIONS

INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BECOME USEFUL IN VIEW OF THE REPERCUSSIONS FROM EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE GREAT WATERWAY.

CONSULTATION IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES IS CONSIDERED PRUDENT EVEN THOUGH

"CONSULTATION IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES IS CONSIDERED PRODERT EVEN THOUGH INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING CONTINUES TO MOVE FREELY THROUGH THE CANAL AS WE HOPE IT WILL CONTINUE TO DO, "THE MEMORANDUM SAID.

"IT IS BELIEVED THAT JOINT PLANS CAN BE DEVELOPED BY THE INDUSTRY WHICH, IF IT BECOMES NECESSARY TO PUT THEM IN OPERATION, CAN COPE WITH SUCH SITUATIONS WHICH IT SEEMS NOW MIGHT POSSIBLY ARISE."

ADMINISTRATION SOURCES SAID THE PLANNING COVERED NOT ONLY THE POSSIBILITY OF AN INTERRUPTION TO SUEZ SHIPPING BY POLITICAL DECREE BUT ALSO THE POSSIBILITY OF HOSTILITIES. EVEN THOUGH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS THE POSSIBILITY OF HOSTILITIES, EVEN THOUGH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DECLARED HIS HOPE THAT FIGHTING CAN BE AVOIDED AND THE DISPUTE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATION.

THE VOLUME OF OIL FLOWING THROUGH THE CANAL TO THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE IS ESTIMATED AT 1 1/2 MILLION BARRELS A DAY. THIS COUNTRY USES ABOUT 6,700,000,000 BARRELS A DAY FROM ALL SOURCES.

VX1159PED NM

BERLIN, AUG. 9 (AP) -COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S PRESS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE CONVICTION OF SIX GERMANS ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE

UNITED STATES. THE GROUP--WHICH INCLUDED TWO WOMEN--WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GOTTEN

PRISON SENTENCES RANGING FROM 2 1/2 TO 5 1/2 YEARS. THE SIX WERE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO GATHER INFORMATION ON FUEL

DUMPS IN THE PROVINCE OF MECKLENBURG. HW1040AED B52 (Q) (150)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, AUG. 9 (AP)-TWO NEW CHARGES WERE PLACED TODAY AGAINST A U.S. AIR FORCE CREW CHIEF WHO TOOK A ONE-MAN JOYRIDE IN A TWIN-ENGINE C47 TRANSPORT JUNE 25.

AIRMAN 1.C. THOMAS H. SMITH, 25, OF SITKA, ALASKA, A FLIGHT ENGINEER, FLEW OVER WIESBADEN AND FRANKFURT FOR AN HOUR WHILE GROUND CONTROL

OFFICERS FRETTED.

SMITH FINALLY WAS TALKED DOWN BY RADIO TO A SAFE LANDING BY CAPT.

JACK A. GRIFFITH OF MARYSVILLE, OHIO.

THE NEW CHARGES ARE FAILURE TO OBEY A LAWFUL ORDER NOT TO ASCEND
MORE THAN 1,200 FEET DURING THE FLIGHT AND PILOTING THE PLANE WITHOUT HAVING BEEN CLEARED.

SMITH WAS EARLIER CHARGED WITH WRONGFULLY AND UNLAWFULLY OPERATING IN FLIGHT AS A PILOT WITHOUT BEING AUTHORIZED AND WITH WRONGFUL

APPROPRIATION OF A PLANE.

A CHARGE OF WANTON AND RECKLESS HANDLING OF THE PLANE ON AN UNAUTHORIZED FLIGHT WAS DROPPED.

SMITH IS SCHEDULED TO BE COURT-MARTIALED HERE AG. 14.

MR839AED NM

BERLIN. AUG. 9 (AP) -A MILITARY COURT IN COMMUNIST POLAND HAS CON-VICTED TWO POLES ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE POLISH EXILE GOVERNMENT IN LONDON, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID JOSEF PRZYBYL WAS SEN-

TENCED TO 10 YEARS AND SYLVESTER OSSES TO 3.
THE NEWS AGENCY SAID THE PAIR, IN ADDITION TO CARRYING OUT ALLEGED ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE, HAD BEEN TRYING TO TESTABLISH A METHOD FOR SMUG-GLING AGENTS AND WATCHES INTO POLAND. THE WATCHES, ADN SAID, WERE TO BE USED TO FINANCE ESPIONAGE.

AS1113PED

VIENNA, AUG. 9 (AP)-RADIO WARSAW REPORTED TODAY THAT EDWARD OCHAB, CHIEF OF THE RULING POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, PROMISED WORKERS AT POZNAN THAT "THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT ARE STRIVING TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE PEOPLE AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE."

OCHAB REPORTEDLY SPOKE TO WORKERS AT POZNAN'S ZISPO WORKS, WHERE THE BLOODY JUNE 28 "BREAD-AND-FREEDOM" STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS BEGAN.

HE SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD DRAWN THE NECESSARY CONSEQUENCES FROM THE POZNAN STRIKES AND MADE NECESSARY DECISIONS TO AID THE

WORKERS. RADIO WARSAW CLAIMED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ZISPO WORKERS "ON THEIR PART ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE STREET RIOTS WHICH FOLLOWED THE STRIKE WERE UNJUSTIFIED, THAT THEY DAMAGED POLAND AND GAVE HOSTILE ELEMENTS THE OPPORTUNITY FOR PROVOCATIONS."

TODAY THAT ITS DISPUTE WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER GENERAL ANILINE AND FILM CORP. SHOULD BE SUBMITTED TO AN INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION TRIBUNAL.

THE VAST CHEMICAL FIRM'S PLANTS IN THE UNITED STATES, VALUED AT 100 MILLION DOLLARS, WERE SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II BECAUSE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CLAIMED THE FIRM WAS A SUBSIDIARY OF THE GERMAN I. G.

FARBEN COMBINE. ACTION BY A U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON D.C. LAST WEEK LEGALLY VESTED OWNERSHIP OF THE PLANT IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE ACTION WAS

THE FINAL STEP IN A SEVEN-YEAR-LONG LEGAL BATTLE BURING WHICH THE AMERICAN COURTS REPEATEDLY REJECTED THE SWISS GOVERNMENT'S CLAIM THAT GENERAL ANILINE WAS A PURELY SWISS FIRM AND THEREFORE NOT SUBJECT TO SEIZURE UNDER THE TRADING-WITH-THE-ENEMY ACT.

A SWISS GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID ALL MEANS OF REDRESS THROUGH NORMAL AMERICAN JUDICIAL PROCEDURES WERE NOW EXHAUSTED, AND HENRY DE TORRENTE, SWISS MINISTER IN WASHINGTON, HAD PRESENTED A NOTE TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT FORMALLY DEMANDING THAT THE CASE BE SUBMITTED TO AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL.

TDS3 7PED TD53 7PED

A154

(140)ADVANCE FOR USE AT MIDNIGHT EST TONIGHT, THURSDAY, AUG. 9

(ADVANCE) THE HAGUE, FRIDAY, AUG. 10 (AP) -THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT PROTESTED TO INDONESIA TODAY AGAINST ITS REPUDIATION OF DEBTS TO THE NETHERLANDS.

THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST SATURDAY IT HAD WRITTEN OFF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OWING TO THE NETHERLANDS AND CLAIMED THAT THE NETHERLANDS IN FACT OWES MONEY TO INDONESIA.

A DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GOVERNMENT INSTRUCTED ITS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN JAKARTA, H. HAGENAAR, TO PRESENT A NOTE TO THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT FIRMLY PROTESTING "THE FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF AGREEMENT CONCERNING TAKING OVER PART OF THE DEBTS OF THE FORMER NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES GOVERNMENT MADE VOLUNTARILY BY INDONESIA."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT ALSO PROTESTED IT HAD NOT

BEEN INFORMED OFFICIALLY OF INDONESIA'S REPUDIATION OF THE DEBTS AND CALLED ON THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TO RECONSIDER ITS DECISION. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT MIDNIGHT EST TONIGHT, THURSDAY, AUG. 9.

LF1234AED.

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 9 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOTS STAGED A GENERAL STRIKE

TODAY IN ISLAND-WIDE PROTEST AGAINST THE HANGING OF THREE OF THEIR

COUNTRYMEN BY THE BRITISH. TWO BOMBS EXPLODED IN THE GARDEN OF A

NICOSIA CLUB RUN FOR BRITISH SOLDIERS, BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE THREE YOUTHS DIED ON THE GALLOWS IN NICOSIA PRISON SHORTLY

AFTER 1 A.M. FOR REBEL ACTS AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

SIX HOURS LATER EMBITTERED GREEK CYPRIOTS WHO MAKE UP FOUR-FIFTHS

OF THE ISLAND'S 500.000 POPULATION BEGAN THE STRIKE AND QUICKLY HALTED

OF THE ISLAND'S 500,000 POPULATION BEGAN THE STRIKE AND QUICKLY HALTED NEARLY ALL ACTIVITY. ONLY THE ISLAND'S 100,000 TURKS APPEARED TO BE GOING ABOUT THEIR NORMAL BUSINESS.

GREEK-OWNED SHOPS, OFFICES AND FACTORIES FAILED TO OPEN. CONSTRUCTION WORKERS AND OTHER LABORERS STAYED OFF JOBS. THERE WERE INDICA-TIONS THE STRIKE MIGHT LAST UNTIL MONDAY.

AMONG THE PROJECTS HIT WERE BRITISH MILITARY BASES WHERE CONSTRUCTION IS IN FULL SWING TO BUILD UP THE ISLAND AS BRITAIN'S LAST BIG STRONGHOLD IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE WERE THE 33 MILLION DOLLAR ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE AT AKROTIRI, NEAR THE SOUTH COAST, AND A 28 MILLION DOLLAR JOINT HEADQUARTERS FOR BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES. THE AIR FORCE BASE EMPLOYS 2,200 GREEK CONSTRUCTION WORKERS AND THE HEADQUARTERS PROJECT 1,600.

THE STRIKE CAUSED SUSPENSION OF THE ISLAND'S SEVEN GREEK NEWSPAPERS

AND TWO ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PAPERS. TWO TURKISH PAPERS CONTINUED

THE TRIPLE EXECUTION LEFT AN AFTERMATH OF SULLENESS AMONG THE GREEK POPULATION. STREETS WERE DESERTED AND NO MAJOR INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH TOOK HEAVY PRECAUTIONS AGAINST DEMON-STRATIONS.

REINFORCED TROOP UNITS WERE ON GUARD EVERYWHERE ACROSS THE ISLAND. MOBILE UNITS PATROLLED TOWNS AND VILLAGES AS THE MERCURY CLIMBED

TO 114 DEGREES FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY. TROOPS AND POLICE THROUGHOUT GREECE ALSO WERE ALERTED IN CASE OF

SYMPATHY DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE STRIKE FOLLOWED THE PATTERN OF THE GENERAL SHUTDOWN LAST MAY AFTER THE EXECUTIONS OF TWO GREEK YOUTHS. THEY WERE THE FIRST TO GO TO THE CALLOWS IN THE 16-MONTH CAMPAIGN TO BREAK BRITISH RULE AND UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

FIVE MORE GREEK CYPRIOTS ARE UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH.

THE TRIO HANGED THIS MORNING WERE ANDREAS ZAKKOS, 25, CHARILAOS

MICHAEL, 22, AND IACOVOS PATATSOS, 22. ZAKKOS AND MICHAEL WERE EXECUTED FOR PARTICIPATING IN AN AMBUSH LAST DECEMBER IN WHICH A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS KILLED. PATATSOS WAS CONVICTED OF SHOOTING TO DEATH A TURKISH MEMBER OF THE CYPRUS POLICE FORCE LAST APRIL.

THE BODIES OF THE THREE WERE BURIED BEHIND THE WALLS OF NICOSIA PRISON ALONGSIDE THE GRAVES OF THE TWO EXTREMISTS EXECUTED LAST MAY. THE PRISON PRIEST, FATHER PAPANTONIOS, READ THE FUNERAL SERVICE OF THE

GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH.

FATHER PAPANTONIOS SAID THEY RETAINED THEIR CALM IN THE FINAL HOURS WHILE OTHER PRISONERS DEMONSTRATED NOISILY AND SANG THE GREEK ANTHEM. THE BODIES WERE NOT GIVEN TO THEIR FAMILIES FOR BURIAL BECAUSE THE AUTHORITIES FEARED THIS WOULD RESULT IN "HEROES" FUNERALS" AND

DEMONSTRATIONS. MUCH OF THE GREEK RESENTMENT STEMMED FROM THE REFUSAL OF GOV.
SIR JOHN HARDING TO STAY THE EXECUTIONS AFTER EOKA, EXTREMIST UNDER-GROUND, FREED AN AGED ENGLISHMAN IT HAD BEEN HOLDING AS HOSTAGE.

THE BRITON, 78-YEAR-OLD JOHN A. CREMER, WAS RELEASED EARLY SUNDAY AFTER THREE DAYS CAPTIVITY. HE WAS FREED AFTER A DRAMATIC APPEAL TO EOKA FROM THE DEATH CELL BY THE CONDEMNED MEN. SS236PED

528 (300)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 9 (AP)-A 13-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN BOY WITH A WIDE-EYED "CAN'T BELIEVE IT" LOOK ON HIS FACE ARRIVED AT CAIRO AIRPORT TODAY AS A SPECIAL GUEST OF PRESIDENT CAMAL ABOUT MASSER.

DENNIS BRIODY OF MASSAPEQUA, L.I., NEW YORK, WAS INVITED TO VISIT EGYPT BY NASSER AFTER HE WROTE A LETTER TO THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT SAYING "AMERICANS DO NOT HATE ECYPT AND ALL BOYS IN THE EIGHTH GRADE LIKE EGYPT."

DENNIS WROTE THE LETTER AFTER VIEWING A TELEVISION PROGRAM ABOUT THIS COUNTRY.

30.24-7947

DENNIS' FATHER, CHARLES, WHO ACCOMPANIED THE YOUNGSTER, SAID HIS SON WAS EXPRESSING THE OPINION OF A "LITTLE AMERICAN BOY FOND OF HIS COUNTRY AND EAGER TO DEFEND IT."

"HAS THIS BEEN A SURPRISE! " DENNIS EXCLAIMED.

"I COULD NOT BELIEVE IT, BUT NOW THAT I AM HERE I GUESS I HAVE TO BELIEVE IT.

IT WAS HIS FIRST TRIP ABROAD AND HIS FIRST PLANE RIDE. THE SCHEDULE FOR DENNIS' 10-DAY VISIT INCLUDES A MEETING WITH MASSER, A VISIT TO THE PYRAMIDS, THE SPHINK AND OTHER EGYPTIAN ANTIQUITIES IS PLANNED.

"I WOULD ALSO LIKE TO MEET SOME ECYPTIAN BOYS AND CIRLS," DENNIS SAID.

ASKED WHAT HE WAS GOING TO SAY TO MASSER WHEN HE MEETS HIM, DENNIS REPLIED: "I DON'T KNOW, I NEVER MET A PRESIDENT BEFORE. I HAVE NEVER MET A MAYOR BEFORE.

COMMENTING ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, THE AMERICAN TEEN-AGER SAID "WE WOULD LIKE EVERYBODY TO BE FRIENDS."

DENNIS WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY INFORMATION ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS THO WELCOMED HIM TO EGYPT IN THE NAME OF THE PRESIDENT.

DENNIS AND HIS FATHER ARE STAYING AT THE SWANK SEMIRAMIS HOTEL OVER-LOOKING THE NILE.

HA708AED

HONG KONG. AUG. 9 (AP) -- THE CATHOLIC MISSION BULLETIN TODAY REPORTED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE TRANSFERRED FOUR AMERICAN MISSIONARIES FROM SHANGHAI PRISON CELLS TO A GUARDED PRIVATE HOUSE. THEY WERE SAID TO BE RECEIVING MUCH BETTER TREATMENT.

THE BULLETIN SAID THE MISSIONARIES WERE THE REV. PAUL MACKINSON OF BALTIMORE, A LUTHERAN, AND THE REVS. JOHN ALEXANDER HOULE, GLENDALE, CALIF.; JOHN PAUL WAGNER, PITTSBURGH, AND JOSEPH PATRICK MCCORMACK OF NEW YORK CITY, ALL ROMAN CATHOLICS.

THE FOUR WERE AMONG 10 AMERICAN CIVILIANS STILL HELD IN RED CHINESE JAILS. THE BULLETIN SAID THE FOUR TRANSFERRED TO THE FIVE-ROOM, TWO-

STORY HOUSE WERE ALLOWED TO TAKE RECREATION TOGETHER, TO WALK IN THE HOUSE GARDEN, TO SLEEP AS MUCH AS THEY WANTED, AND WERE GIVEN "THREE WELL-COOKED MEALS DAILY -- WESTERN STYLE, WITH STEAK, HAMBURGER, AND PORK CHOPS AS FREQUENT ITEMS ON THE MENU."

TRANSFER OF THE QUARTET TO HOUSE ARREST WAS TAKEN HERE AS AN INDICATION THAT THEY MIGHT SOON GET THEIR FREEDOM. TWO CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES RELEASED ON JUNE 13 -- THE REVS. JOHN WILLIAM CLIFFORD AND THOMAS PHILLIPS OF SAN FRANCISCO -- WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE HOUSE ON KAO YU ROAD A MONTH BEFORE THEY WERE FREED.

"FATHER PHILLIPS IS OF THE OPINION THAT ALL OF THE REMAINING AMERICAN PRISONERS MAY NOW BE IN THAT HOUSE AS THERE WOULD BE

SUFFICIENT ROOM, " THE BULLETIN SAID.

THREE OTHER AMERICANS HAVE BEEN HELD PRISONER IN SHANGHAI: THE REVS. FULGENCE GROSS OF OMAHA, NEB., AND CHARLES JOSEPH MCCARTHY OF SAN FRANCISCO, AND HUGH FRANCIS REDMOND OF YONKERS, N.Y., A

THREE OTHER AMERICANS HAVE BEEN REPORTED HELD IN NORTH CHINA: ROBERT MC CANN, A BUSINESSMAN FROM ALTADENA, CALIF., BELIEVED HELD IN TIENTSIN, AND JOHN T. DOWNEY, NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD G. FECTEAU, LYNN, MASS., HELD IN PEIPING. DOWNEY AND FECTEAU WERE CIVILIAN EMPLOYES ABOARD AN AIR FORCE PLANE SHOT DOWN DURING

AN 11TH AMERICAN PRISONER, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER. WAS FREED FROM A SHANGHAI PRISON LAST WEEK. HE EXPECTS TO TAKE A SHIP FOR HONG KONG NEXT WEEK.

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

ALGIERS. ALGERIA. AUG. 9 (AP) - WHILE WAR WENT ON AFIELD, THE FRENCH
GUILLOTINED AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST IN A PRISON COURTYARD TODAY FOR KILLING A FRENCH POLICEMAN IN THE REBEL FIGHT FOR INDPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. EVEN BEFORE MOHAMMED BEN MOHAMMED TIFFROUINE WENT TO HIS DEATH, FELLOW REBELS SLEW 19 FRENCH SOLDIERS AND APPARENTLY CAPTURED ABOUT A DOZEN MORE IN TWO NEW ATTACKS SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS.
FIVE NATIONALISTS IN ALL HAVE NOW BEEN EXECUTED LEGALLY SINCE

THE REBELLION STARTED ALMOST TWO YEARS AGO. THE REBELS HAVE THREATENED

KEAVY REPRISALS.

A STRONG NATIONALIST FORCE YESTERDAY ATTACKED FRENCH RESERVISTS
HOLDING A ROCKY PEAK BETWEEN L'ARBA AND ROVIGO, 25 MILES SOUTHEAST OF
ALGIERS. THE FIRST SHOTS KILLED SIX MEN, INCLUDING AN OFFICER.
IT WAS IN THIS ACTION, WHICH RAGED ALL NIGHT, THAT ABOUT A DOZEN
ON THE FRENCH SIDE WERE REPORTED MISSING.

NATIONALIST LOSSES WERE NOT KNOWN, BUT THEY WERE BELIEVED HEAVY.
FARTHER SOUTH, UNIFORMED NATIONALISTS ATTACKED A FRENCH MILITARY
CONVOY ON THE AUMALEALGIERS ROAD. THIRTEEN OF THE FRENCH WERE KILLED,
INCLUDING ONE OFFICER. FIVE OF THE REBELS WERE SHOT DOWN, BUT THE

FRENCH MILITARY REPORTS ALSO TOLD OF A HEAVY ENGAGEMENT NEAR ORLEANSVILLE IN WESTERN ALGERIA 155 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THIS CITY.

SF1029PED

A142 (110)

DMASCUS. SYRIA. AUG. 9 (AP)-SYRIA TOLD THE UNITED STATES TODAY THE ARAB COUNTRIES WILL NOT STAND IDLE IN THE FACE OF ANY WESTERN ATTEMPT TO "USURP" THE SUEZ CANAL FROM EGYPT, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID. THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ALSO DECLARED THE ARAB STATES WILL NOT RECOGNIZE ANY DECISION OF THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL THAT TOUCHES ON "EGYPT'S FULL SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE CANAL," HE SAID. THE STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI IN A 45-MINUTE INTERVIEW WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES MOOSE JR., THE SPOKES-

MAN TOLD REPORTERS. HE SAID ASSALI TOLD MOOSE THE ARAB COUNTRIES CAN SEE NO LEGAL GROUND FOR THE LONDON CONFERENCE "TO DISCUSS OR MAKE DECISIONS CON-CERNING SUCH EGYPTIAN DOMESTIC AFFAIR AS NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL."

AS1143PED

SEOUL. AUG. 9 (AP) -THE SOUTH KOREA ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY LT. LEE CHOO NAM, 26, A NORTH KOREA RED ARMY SIGNAL OFFICER, DEFECTED INTO SOUTH KOREA. IT SAID NAM TOLD ARMY AUTHORITIES A BROADCAST SPEECH BY PRESI-DENT SYNGMAN RHEE GAVE HIM COURAGE TO DESERT THE RED ARMY. AS1117PED

TOKYO, AUG. 9 (AP)-FIFTEEN FORMER IMPERIAL JAPANESE MILITARY OFFI-CERS LEFT FOR RED CHINA TONIGHT TO INSPECT CHINESE FORCES AT THE IN-VITATION OF PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI. SIX IN THE GROUP ONCE FOUGHT THE CHI-NESE COMMUNISTS.

THE INVITATION WAS RELAYED BY TETSU KATAYAMA, A SOCIALIST EX-PRIME MINISTER OF JAPAN WHO VISITED RED CHINA LAST YEAR AND QUOTED CHOU AS SAYING HE WANTED FORMER JAPANESE OFFICERS TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES THAT CHINESE FORCES ARE NOT FOR AGGRESSION.

THE PARTY IS HEADED BY FORMER VICE ADM. MASAO KANZAWA. ASIIIBPED

141

(200) NAGASAKI. JAPAN. AUG. 9 (AP) -NAGASAKI'S MAYOR CALLED TODAY FOR PEACE BEFORE MANKIND DESTROYS ITSELF AS THE REBUILT CITY OBSERVED THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF WORLD WAR II'S SECOND AND LAST ATOMIC BOMBING.

SOME 15,000 GATHERED BEFORE THE WORLD PEACE STATUE TO RENEW THE CITY'S ANNUAL PRAYER THAT THE BOMB DROPPED HERE AUG. 9, 1945, WOULD BE MAN'S LAST RESORT TO NUCLEAR WARFARE.

THE CITY OF 310,000 GREW STILL AS 11 A.M. NEARED. AT 11:02, EXACT MOMENT WHEN AN AMERICAN B29 DROPPED TYE BOMB 11 YEARS AGO, SIRENS WAILED, SHIPS IN THE HARBOR SOUNDED THEIR HORNS AND

CHURCH BELLS TOLLED. DOVES FLUTTERED INTO THE AIR. CITIZENS HELD MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR THE MORE THAN 73,000 ATOMIC DEAD. ON HAND WERE SOME 5,000 DELEGATES, INCLUDING 26 FOREIGNERS
FROM 16 COUNTRIES, TO THE SECOND WORLD CONFERENCE FOR THE PROHIBITION
OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. THE CONFERENCE OPENED IN TOKYO MONDAY
AND LATER MOVED ITS SESSIONS HERE.
INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, IN AN ANNIVERSARY MESSAGE TO NAGASAKI,
PLEDGED THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE "TO SEEK IN CONJUNCTION WITH
OTHER NATIONS CESSATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WHICH THREATEN TO DESTROY
THE HERITAGE OF MANKIND."
KAORU YASUI. SECRETARY OF THE LARAN COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND

KAORU YASUI, SECRETARY OF THE JAPAN COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, REPORTED 33,556,308 JAPANESE NOW HAVE SIGNED PETITIONS FAVORING A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SC511AED

(190) OTTAWA. AUG. 9 (AP)-TRADE MINISTER C. D. HOWE TODAY REJECTED IN COMMONS ANY IDEA OF THE GOVERNMENT BUILDING ATOMIC REACTORS IN POWER-

SHORT AREAS OF CANADA.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT TOOK RESPONSIBILITY ONLY FOR EXPERIMENTAL WORK TO KEEP CANADA IN THE FRONT RANK OF DEVELOPMENT. IT IS WILLING TO SUPPLY INFORMATION AND ADVICE TO ANYONE WHO WANTED TO BUILD A REACTOR, HE SAID.

HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ON GOVERNMENT POLICY

FROM OPPOSITION MEMBERS.

ONE PROGRESSIVE-CONSERVATIVE MEMBER, HOWARD GREEN OF VANCOUVER,
SUGGESTED CANADA SHOULD PRODUCE HEAVY WATER, THE COOLANT IN SOME
ATOMIC POWER PLANTS. HE SAID IT WAS RISKY TO HAVE TO DEPEND ON THE
ONLY PLANT IN NORTH AMERICA AT SAVANNAH, GA.
HOWE ANSWERED THAT CANADA ALWAYS BOUGHT ITS HEAVY WATER FROM THE
U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, EVEN WHEN THE AEC OPERATED THE HEAVY
WATER PLANT AT TRAIL, B.C. HE SAID IT COULD BE PURCHASED FROM AEC FOR
\$28 A POUND, 25 PER CENT UNDER THE PRICE IT WOULD COST CANADA TO MAKE
IT, AND HE SAW NO REASON WHY HEAVY WATER SHOULD BE PRODUCED IN CANADA.
HOWE SAID HE HOPED CANADIAN URANIUM MINING COMPANIES WOULD BE ABLE
TO SELL ON THEIR OWN AFTER MARCH 31, 1962. WHEN CONTRACTS FOR ALL TO SELL ON THEIR OWN AFTER MARCH 31, 1962, WHEN CONTRACTS FOR ALL SALES TO THE CROWN-OWNED ELDORADO MINING AND REFINING LTD. WILL END. BUT HE SAID HE WOULD NOT ADVISE NEW COMPANIES TO GO INTO THE URANIUM MINING BUSINESS.

JL1257AFD

A59WX (TREND & NL LLE,

(250) NIGHT LEAD LEE-FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP) - J. BRACKEN LEE OF UTAH TODAY ASKED THE SUP
WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP) - J. BRACKEN LEE OF UTAH TODAY ASKED THE SUP
CONTENDED IT WOUL

CITIZENS TO VISIT

FEME COURT TO DECLARE THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND EN
REME COURT TO DECLARE THE TREASURY FROM CHANNELING FEDERAL FUNDS INTO IT.

ASKED FOR COMM

CONGRESS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION HAS NO POWER TO COLLECT AND EXPEND

MURRAY SNYDER NOT TAXES FOR SUCH PURPOSES, LEE SAID IN A BRIEF WHICH HE FILED WITH THE COURT AS GOVERNOR OF UTAH AND "IN BEHALF OF SAID STATE."

LEE, A REPUBLICAN AND FREQUENT CRITIC OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THUS
COT THE BY
OUTLINED IN HIS BRIEF THE POSITION HE TOOK RECENTLY IN REFUSING TO PAY
OUTLINED IN HIS BRIEF THE POSITION HE TOOK RECENTLY IN REFUSING TO PAY SOME OF HIS 1955 INCOME TAX. - THE PART HE FIGURED WOULD GO FOR FOREIGN

HE PAID TAXES ON HIS \$10,000 A YEAR SALARY AS GOVERNOR BUT WITHHELD THEM ON HIS OTHER EARNINGS IN ORDER TO TEST THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF USING TAX FUNDS FOR FOREIGN AID. THE GOVERNMENT GOT THE MONEY, \$1,023.10, ANYWAY FROM ONE OF LEE'S BANK ACCOUNTS.

ENFORCEMENT OF FEDERAL TAX LAWS IN HIS STATE, HE ARGUED, "IS CAUSING MERELY A VIOLATION OF THE FEDERAL RIGHTS OF UTAH CITIZENS" BUT ALSO "A DEFINITE PECUNIARY LOSS AND FINANCIAL DAMAGE TO THE STATE ITSELF."
IN HIS BRIEF, LEE ASKED PERMISSION TO FILE WITH THE COURT AN ORIGIN-COMPLAINT -- AN ACTION WHICH WOULD BYPASS THE CUSTOMARY COURSE OF

LITIGATION THROUGH VARIOUS LOWER COURTS.

LEE SAID A 1923 SUPREME COURT DECISION FORECLOSED THE POSSIBILITY OF INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONING CONGRESSIONAL EXPENDITURES.

"THE RIGHT OF A STATE, HOWEVER, TO RAISE SUCH QUESTIONS MUST EXIST,"

HE CONTENDED. THE SUPREME COURT, IN RECESS UNTIL OCT. 1, PROBABLY WILL ANNOUNCE LATER THIS YEAR WHETHER IT WILL ALLOW THE FILING OF LEE'S COMPLAINT.

DESPITE STRONG PARTY OPPOSITION, LEE LAST SATURDAY WON A CHANCE FROM THE STATE NOMINATING CONVENTION TO SEEK AN UNPRECEDENTED THIRD TERM AS GOVERNOR. THE CONVENTION ALSO TABLED GEORGE D. CLYDE, CHAIRMAN OF THE UTAH WATER AND POWER BOARD, TO OPPOSE LEE IN THE SEPT. 11 GOP PRIMARY. JA633PED

30.24-7949

365(CQ)WX (Q) (120) WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TODAY ASKED THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) TO REQUIRE THREE ORGANIZA-TIONS, INCLUDING THE "SAVE OUR SONS COMMITTEE", TO REGISTER AS COMMUN-

IN PETITIONS FILED WITH THE SACB, THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE "SAVE OUR SONS COMMITTEE" OF ARGO, ILL., WAS ORGANIZED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO AGITATE FOR THE END OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA ON COMMUNIST TERMS.

THE OTHER ORGANIZATIONS ARE THE COLORADO COMMITTEE TO PROTECT CIVIL LIBERTIES, DENVER, AND THE CONNECTICUT VOLUNTEERS FOR CIVIL RIGHTS, NEW HAVEN.

THE PETITIONS ALLEGED THE THREE ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTED THE VIEWS AND POLICIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND RECEIVED FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE PARTY TO CONDUCT VARIOUS PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS. VX1010PED

AWOULL

CHINA-NEWSMEN (200)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE RAISED A QUESTION TODAY AS
TO WHETHER AMERICAN NEWSMEN INVITED TO RED CHINA WOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO VISIT THE PRISONS WHERE 10 U. S. CITIZENS ARE HELD.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED TO ISSUE PASSPORTS PERMITTING THE AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TO ACCEPT THE RED CHINESE BID. THE DEPARTMENT CONTENDED IT WOULD BE AGAINST ESTABLISHED POLICY TO PERMIT ANY AMERICAN CITIZENS TO VISIT A COUNTRY WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLO-

ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THIS TODAY, ASST. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER NOTED THAT 10 AMERICANS ARE STILL IMPRISONED IN RED CHINESE JAILS "AFTER MANY MONTHS OF NEGOTIATION" TO FREE THEM. HE

"I WONDER IF THE PRISONS WHERE THESE AMERICANS ARE HELD WOULD BE ON THE RED CHINESE GUIDED TOUR?"

HERBERT BRUCKER, EDITOR OF THE HARTFORD COURANT AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE), HAS SUGGESTED THAT AMERICAN REPORTERS IN RED CHINA MIGHT BE ABLE TO DIG OUT INFORMATION THAT MIGHT HELP RELEASE THOSE AMERICANS STILL IMPRISONED."

THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN PRISONERS IN RED CHINA HAS BEEN UNDER DIS-CUSSION IN GENEVA FOR THE PAST YEAR BY U.S. AMBASSADOR U.ALEXIS JOHN-SON AND CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN.

HY-VX1130PED

A4WX

SUBMARINE WASHINGTON. AUG. 9 (AP) -THE NAVY SAID TODAY BURSTS FROM ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELLS BEING FIRED BY A 6TH FLEET DESTROYER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN YESTER-DAY FELL NEAR A FRENCH SUBMARINE, BUT NO DAMAGE WAS DONE.

THE SUBMARINE WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE AFRICAINE. ADM. C. R. BROWN, 6TH
FLEET COMMANDER THAS GIVEN A THOROUGH EXPLANATION AND APOLOGY TO THE FRENCH NAVAL AUTHORITIES" THE NAVY SAID.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT: FIVE DESTROYERS WERE ENGAGED IN ROUTINE TARGET PRACTICE WHEN A SUB- MARINE WAS SIGHTED AT A DISTANCE OF 6 TO 8 MILES. THE SUBMARINE WAS THOUGHT TO BE AN AMERICAN SUBMERSIBLE GETTING INTO POSITION TO PARTICIPATE WITH THE DESTROYERS IN AN EXERCISE.

SEVERAL ROUNDS WERE FIRED BEFORE THE ORDER TO CEASE FIRE WAS GIVEN BECAUSE SOME OF THE SHELLS, LOBBED TOWARD A TOWED AIRCRAFT TARGET, APPEARED TO BE HITTING CLOSE TO THE SUBMARINE.

THE DESTROYER, WHICH FIRED THE CLOSEST BURST WAS ORDERED TO GO TO THE SUBMARINE AND APOLOGIZE. HOWEVER, "THE AFRICAINE SUBMERGED AND NO CONTACT WAS MADE BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND UNITED STATES SHIPS."

THE DESTTOYERS WERE ORDERED OUT OF THE AREA. THE AFRICAINE LATER SURFACED AND HEADED FOR A FRENCH PORT, ESCORTED BY AN AIRCRAFT.

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY, AUG. > AMS BUDGET (360)

FALLOUT-MILK

BY FRANK E. CAREY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-TWO ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION
SCIENTISTS SAID TODAY THE PRESENCE OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM FROM
30MB FALLOUT IN AMERICAN MILK SUPPLIES IS 350 TIMES SMALLER THAN THE

*PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION" FOR THE HUMAN BODY.

RESEARCHERS MERRILL EISENBUD AND JOHN H. HARLEY OF THE AEC'S HEALTH

AND SAFETY LABORATORY, NEW YORK, MADE THE REPORT IN THE

FECHNICAL JOURNAL "SCIENCE." THEIR FINDINGS WERE AS OF "EARLY 1956."

THEY SAID RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IS GIVEN SPECIAL ATTENTION IN

FALLOUT STUDIES BECAUSE IT "IS POTENTIALLY THE MOST HAZARDOUS" OF FALLOUT STUDIES BECAUSE IT "IS POTENTIALLY THE MOST HAZARDOUS" OF JARIOUS FALLOUT PRODUCTS THAT CAN FIND THEIR WAY INTO THE HUMAN BODY. RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IS A SO-CALLED "BONE-SEEKER" WHICH CAN BE ABSORBED BY THE HUMAN BONE STRUCTURE. VARIOUS SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE AEC, HAVE DECLARED IT COULD CAUSE BONE CANCER IF ABSORBED IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES.

THE AEC, HOWEVER, RECENTLY CITED A STATEMENT OF COMMISSIONER IN LILARD LIBBY, A SCIENTIST, THAT "FROM WORLDWIDE EVIDENCE OF FALLOUT IN RELATION TO RECENT STUDIES OF THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION OF STRONTIUM 90 IN HUMANS, IT CAN BE CONCLUDED THAT THE HAZARD FROM THE PRESENT RATE OF TESTING WEAPONS IS INSIGNIFICANT.

AND THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, IN ITS RECENT AND THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, IN ITS RECENT SEPORT ON RADIATION, DECLARED: "AT PRESENT THE CONTAMINATION IS USED TO REPORT, EISENBUD AND HARLEY SAID TESTS HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT FOODS ARE ABLE TO ABSORB RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM.

AS FOR THE PRESENCE OF STRONTIUM 90 IN U.S. MILK SUPPLIES.

THAT FOODS ARE ABLE TO ABSORB RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM.

AS FOR THE PRESENCE OF STRONTIUM 90 IN U.S. MILK SUPPLIES.

THEY SAID THIS IS BEST EXPRESSED IN TERMS OF STRONTIUM 90 ACTIVITY PER GRAM OF CALCIUM, WHICH THEY SAID IS CHEMICALLY SIMILAR TO STRONTIUM.

"ON THIS BASIS," THEY REPORTED, "MILK IN THE UNITED STATES DURING EARLY 1956 CONTAINED ABOUT THREE MICRO-MICROCURIES (A MEASURE-MENT OF RADIATION UNITS) OF STRONTIUM 90 PER GRAM OF CALCIUM."

THEY CONCLUDED THAT SINCE THE HUMAN BONE STRUCTURE CONTAINS ABOUT 1,000 GRAMS OF CALCIUM, "THE PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION WOULD ... BE 1,000 MICRO-MICROCURIES PER GRAM OF CALCIUM, OR ABOUT 350 TIMES THE PRESENTLY OBSERVED CONCENTRATION IN MILK."

THE RESEARCHERS ADDED IN A FOOTNOTE THAT THE "PERMISSIBLE CON-

THE RESEARCHERS ADDED IN A FOOTNOTE THAT THE "PERMISSIBLE CON-

CENTRATION" OF STRONTIUM 90 IS PROBABLY WELL BELOW THE AMOUNT THAT WOULD PRODUCE INJURY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY AUG. 9 DC&CZ458PED

A131NR

(300) TRENTON. N.J. AUG. 9 (AP) THE NEW JERSEY SENATE IN A PRECEDENT-SHATTERING PUBLIC SESSION TONIGHT CONFIRMED, 13 TO 4, APPOINTMENT OF JOHN O. BIGELOW AS A MEMBER OF THE RUTGERS UNIVERSITY BOARD OF GOVERNORS, ENDING ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL CASES OF ITS KIND IN STATE HISTORY.

BIGELOW'S APPOINTMENT HAD BEEN BLOCKED FOR 11 DAYS BY FOUR REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE SENATE'S JUDICIARY COMMITTEE ON GROUNDS THEY WERE DISSATISFIED WITH ANSWERS HE GAVE ON QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNISM AND THE USE OF THE 5TH AMENDMENT BY PERSONS ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

THE 73-YEAR-OLD RETIRED JUDGE PERSISTED IN HEWING TO STRICT INTERPRETATION OF THE U. S. AND NEW JERSEY CONSTITUTIONS AND JUDICIAL OPINIONS IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT HE WOULD DO IN HYPOTHETICAL CASES THAT MIGHT ARISE IN CONNECTION WITH MEMBERS OF THE RUTGERS FACULTY.

HE WAS QUESTIONED JULY 30 AT A SECRET SESSION OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND AT A PUBLIC HEARING LAST THURSDAY. THE PUBLIC HEARING WAS DEMANDED BY GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER AND CAME AS A CLIMAX TO THE CONTROVERSY.

BAR ASSOCIATIONS AND OTHER GROUPS IN NEW JERSEY, NEW YORK AND PENNSYLVANIA ISSUED ANGRY STATEMENTS DENOUNCING THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE FOR BLOCKING BIGELOW'S APPOINTMENT BECAUSE HE REPRESENTED A NEWARK SCHOOL TEACHER WHO INVOKED THE 5TH AMENDMENT BEFORE A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE.

SEN. WALTER H. JONES WHO ACTED AS VOLUNTEER COUNSEL FOR BIGELOW AT THE PUBLIC HEARING LAST WEEK, ALSO PRAISED BIGELOW'S ANSWERS AND SAID THE CONFIRMATION AGAIN MAKES NEW JERSEY "A FORE-RUNNER IN THE AREA OF CIVIL LIBERTIES."

SEN. DONAL C. FOX SAID "AT THE INCEPTION OF THIS EVENT, THE FUNDAMENTAL AND BASIC CHARGE HELD AGAINST JUDGE BIGELOW WAS THAT HE REPRESENTED A MAN WHO PLEADED THE 5TH AMENFMENT."

THE SENATOR SAID "BIGELOW HAD AN ABSOLUTE DUTY TO ACT IN THE MATTER HE DID AND I THINK HE WAS JUSTIFIED IN ACTING AS HE DID. LS1112PED

A73ST (CO CX FOLU)

(120)ST. LOUIS. AUG. 9 (AP) -THE MCDONNELL XV-1 COVERTIPLANE HAS TRAVELED AT 200 MILES AN HOUR, UNOFFICIALLY EXCEEDING THE SPEED RECORD FOR HELICOPTERS, MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. SAID TODAY.

THE REVOLUTIONARY CRAFT, A COMBINATION OF HELICOPTER AND AIR-PLANE THAT REQUIRES NO RUNWAYS, ATTAINED THE SPEED DURING A FLIGHT EVALUATION PROGRAM CONDUCTED BY THE AIR FORCE'S AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, MCDONNELL SAID.

CAPT. WAYNE W. EGGERT, THE TEST PILOT, MADE 39 FLIGHTS IN WHICH FIVE CONVERSIONS WERE ACCOMPLISHED FROM HELICOPTER ROTOR TAKEOFF TO AIRPLANE FORWARD FLIGHT AND BACK TO ROTOR FOR LANDING.

THE CONVERTIPLANE HAS SHORT WINGS, A HELICOPTER ROTOR WITH PRESSURE JET ENGINES AT THE TIP OF EACH OF THE THREE BLADES, AND A PUSHER TYPE

THE CONVERTIPLANE PROJECT IS FINANCED BY THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE. RN731PCD

5 End lug 9, 1956

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP) (650)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP) -BRITAIN TONIGHT BRAKED HER BUILD-UP OF
MILITARY POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNDER MOUNTING PRESSURE FOR A
PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
THE SLOWDOWN CAME AS WESTERN DIPLOMATS SPREAD THE WORD OF AN
AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN TO GUARANTEE THE FREEDOM AND
INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY AS PART OF A COMPROMISE SE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY AS PART OF A COMPROMISE SETTLE-MENT WITH EGYPT.

THE PLAN ENVISAGES A NEW INTERNATIONAL TREATY TO GOVERN THE USE OF

THE PLAN ENVISAGES A NEW INTERNATIONAL TREATY TO GOVERN THE USE OF SUEZ AND CONDITIONAL RECOGNITION OF EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AND ITS INSTALLATIONS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND HIS MILITARY CHIEFS ORDERED A SECOND POSTPONEMENT OF A MAMMOTH TROOPLIFT TO THE MEDITERRANEAN, THEN AMNOUNCED WITHDRAWAL OF TWO PARACHUTE BATTALIONS FROM CYPRUS, BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST MILITARY HEADQUARTERS.

THE OFFICIAL WAR OFFICE EXPLANATION WAS THAT THE PARACHUTE TROOPERS ARE COMING HOME TO CONTINUE THEIR TRAINING, FOR WHICH BETTER FACILITIES ARE AVAILABLE HERE THAN ON CYPRUS.

PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S EGYPTIAN REGIME MEANTIME CHALLENGED BRITAIN'S RIGHT TO HAVE CALLED NEXT WEEK'S LONDON

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CHALLENGED BRITAIN'S RIGHT TO HAVE CALLED NEXT WEEK'S LONDON
CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ DISPUTE AND CHARGED EDEN IS TRYING TO
BELITTLE NASSER IN THE EYES OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE.
A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE SERVED THE FIRST
OFFICIAL NOTICE THAT EGYPT WILL BOYCOTT THE PROJECTED 24-NATION
CONFERENCE FIXED TO OPEN NEXT THURSDAY. SUGGESTION
EGYPT TOOK THE SAME LINE AS SOVIET RUSSIA DID YESTERDAY BY
QUESTIONING THE COMPOSITION OF THE CONFERENCE AND DECLARED FURTHER
THE PARTICIPANTS WILL BE LEFT WITH THE CONFERENCE THAN TO
ACCEPT THE BRITISHPOINT OF VIEW.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ADMITTED BEHT DEPARTMENT.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ADMITTED BEWILDERMENT ABOUT THE MEANING OF RUSSIA'S CRITICAL REPLY TO THE INVIATION. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHILE SAYING IT WOULD PARTICIPATE, LISNEARLY A DOZEN OBJECTIONS TO THE TALKS AS THEY ARE ENVISAGED BY THE UNITED STATES, NBRITAIN AND FRANCE.

BRITAIN, HOWEVER, BRUSHED OFF THE RUSSIAN BID TO RECAST AND POSTPONE THE MEETING. OFFICIALS SAID IT WILL BEGIN THURSDAY AS ARRANGED, WITH OR WITHOUT THE RUSSIANS.

IN ATHENS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID GREECE HAS DECIDED TO ATTEND. ASSUMING THE RUSSIANS SEND A BELEGATION, THAT WOULD LEAVE ONLY EGYPT UNREPRESENTED AMONG THE 24 NATIONS ON THE CONFERENCE

CREECE IS COOL TOWARD BRITAIN OVER THE CYPRUS UNION-WITH-GREECE REBELLION AND HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE SUEZ CONFERENCE BE HELD LATER AT SOME PLACE OTHER THAN LONDON. THE ATHENS INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH TURNED DOWN THESE SUGGESTIONS AND THE GREEKS DECIDED TO

BRITAIN ALREADY HAS MOUNTED AN IMPRESSIVE DISPLAY OF MILITARY POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN CASE OF A BLOWUP OVER SUEZ. THE BRITISH MOVES HAVE LED TO CRITICISM FROM SUCH KEY COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES AS INDIA AND CEYLON, AS WELL AS RUSSIA AND ARAB STATES.

AT HOME, SEVEN LEFTIST LABORITE LEGISLATORS ASSIERTED

PUBLICLY BRITAIN WOULD BE GUILTY OF AGGRESSION IF 30.24-7951

SHE CARRIED OUT WHAT THEY DESCRIBED AS EDEN'S "THREAT TO TAKE UNILATERAL ACTION BY FORCE" TO IMPOSE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE CANAL.

THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER CUARDIAN JOINED IN WARNING EDEN THAT THE USE OF "BLIND FORCE" WOULD HURT THE WEST MORE THAN EGYPT. THE GUARDIAN TOOK THE VIEW ALL NATIONS HAVE THE RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE RESOURCES WITHIN THEIR OWN BORDERS AND SAID THE BRITISH MIGHT EXPECT NEW SEIZURES OF THEIR INTERESTS IN THE

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS THE KEY FIGURE IN THE DAY'S DEVELOPMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES. DULLES:

1. TOLD WASHINGTON NEWSMEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO A MEETING SUNDAY BECAUSE EISENHOWER "FEELS VERY STRONGLY ABOUT SHARING RESPONSIBILITIES WITH CONGRESS, PARTICULARLY IF THERE SHOULD BE ANY RISK OF HOSTILITIES."

2. EXPRESSED DOUBT A DELAY IN THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE PRACTICAL, ADDING "IT IS A MATTER PRINCIPALLY FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM TO DECIDE."

3. FLEW TO NEW YORK FOR A LUNCHEON DISCUSSION OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG

HAMMARSKJOLD. HE SAID HE DID NOT ASK HAMMARSKJOLD TOTAKE ANY ACTION IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES THOMAS FLEW TO LONDON FOR TALKS ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE SUEZ SITUATION AFTER CONFEREING WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN PARIS. FRENCH SERVICE CHIEFS ALSO WERE COMING IN FOR RENEWED DISCUSSIONS WITH BRITAIN'S MILITARY LEADERS.

EGYPT'S DIPLOMATS ABROAD WERE ACTIVE. SPECIAL MESSAGES FROM NASSER---THE CONTENTS UNANNOUNCED---WERE DELIVERED TO YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND ETHIOPIA'S EMPERORHALLE SELASSIE. THE EMBASSY STATEME

YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND ETHIOPIA'S EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE.
THE EMBASSY STATEMENT RELEASED IN LONDON TOOK AN OBVIOUS SWIPE AT EDEN, WHO DECLARED IN A WORLD BROADCAST ADDRESS WEDNESDAY NIGHT BRITAIN' QUARREL IS WITH NASSER, NOT THE ECYPTIAN PEOPLE.

THIS WAS DESCRIBED BY THE EMBASSY AS AN ATTEMPT
TO CLOUD THE ISSUE . . "A NEW TENDENCY. . INCOMPATIBLE WITH"
INTERNATIONAL COURTESY AND RESPONSIBLE RELATIONS BETWEEN
GOVERNMENTS."

THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT ARE ONE AND ALL BEHIND THE PRESIDENT IN HIS ENDEAVORS TO UPHOLD THEIR INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY AND DIGNITY, THE STATEMENT SAID. THIS ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT IS NOT CONFINED TO THE FRONTIERS OF EGYPT, BUT HAS BEEN VOICED BY ARAB AND ASIAN NATIONS AND THEIR LEADERS. ASIAN NATIONS AND THEIR LEADERS.

THE EGYPTIANS WENT CLOSE TO ACCUSING THE ORIGINAL SUEZ CANAL COMPANY OF SHARP PRACTICE.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE COMPANY BY 1954 HAD BUILT UP
A RESERVE FUND EXCEEDING 112 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH WAS BEING
SAVED UNTIL 1968, WHEN ITS CONCESSION TO RUN THE CANAL
WOULD NORMALLY HAVE EXPIRED.
IT THEN ADDED: "SHOULD THE CONCESSION BE EXTENDED THEN
THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN A CHANCE THAT THESE RESERVES WOULD BE USED
AS PLANNED. BUT SHOULD THE CONCESSION NOT BE EXTENDED THEN,
THE COMPANY WOULD DISTRIBUTE THEM AS ACCHMULATED PROFITS TO THE THE COMPANY WOULD DISTRIBUTE THEM AS ACCUMULATED PROFITS TO THE SHAREHOLDERS.

OF NATIONAL ORIENTATION, ON WINDING UP AN UNOFFICIAL EIGHT-DAY VISIT TO
ROME. HE SAID CAIRO NEWSPAPERS DID NOT REFLECT THE OPINION OF NASSER OF NOTHING WHICH WOULD NOW SUCCEST THE NEED FOR A SPECIAL SESSION OF CONSEGYPT WANTS PEACE. HE SAID.

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THE EGYPTIAN FRIGATE IBRAHIM, NOW BEING REFITTED IN A BRITISH DOCKYARD AT MALTA, GOT EGYPTIAN ORDERS TO RETURN TO ALEXANDRIA. A BRITISH NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID IT WILL SAIL TOMORROW.

OTHER POINTS CAME UP IN THE CRISIS TIDE:

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NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL. THE ARAB DESERT STATE,

NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL. THE ARAB DESERT STATE,

ON THE WEST FLANK OF EGYPT HAS REFUSED A BRITISH REQUEST TO REINFORCE
SHOWDOWN.

DAMASCUS REPORTS SAID BAHREIN WORKERS DECIDED TO DESTROY THE
ISLAND'S OIL REFINERY AND PIPELINES IF EGYPT IS ATTACKED.

SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE, PREMIER OF NEUTRALIST CEYLON, DECLARED
INTERNATIONALIZATION OF SUEZ IS UNTENABLE.

COLLECTIVE ACTION ACAINST ANY MILITARY MOVE ON EGYPT AND EXPECTS TO PUT
THE MATTER BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE

A37

INDIA'S TOP TROUBLE-SHOOTING ENVOY, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, LEAVES

NEWSMEN HE DID NOT ASK THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO TAKE ANY ACTION IN
THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE SAID THEY HAD MERELY REVIEWED THE GENERAL SITUATION
THE MIDDLE EAST.

PRESIDENT LISENHOWER HAS CALLED CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO THE WHITE
HOUSE FOR A SPECIAL BRIEFING WHITE ANY ACTION IN
THE MIDDLE EAST.

PRESIDENT LISENHOWER HAS CALLED CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO THE WHITE
HOUSE FOR A SPECIAL BRIEFING WHITE HOUSE SESSION, DULLES SAID;

"THE PRESIDENT FIELS VERY STRONGLY ABOUT SHARING RESPONSIBLITY WITH
CONGRESS, PARTICULARLY IF THERE SHOULD BE ANY RISK
ADM, ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JUINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILL

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NEWSMEN HE DID NOT
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HE SAID THE SUEZ CRISIS.

NEWSMEN HE DID NOT
THE SUEZ CRISIS.

NINGHEM LEAST.

PRESIDENT LESSTOWN AND ACAILED CONGRESSIONAL LEADE

INDIA'S TOP TROUBLE-SHOOTING ENVOY, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, LEAVES TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH NASSER BEFORE ATTENDING THE LONDON CONFERENCE. MENON, ON THE AUTHORITY OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WOULD LIKE TO FIGURE OUT SOME FACE-SAVING COMPROMISE.

SOURCES WITHIN CENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT SAID SPAIN WILL PRESS FOR A MODERATE SOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH EGYPT AND THE WEST. THEY EXPECT SECRETARY DULLES TO TAKE THE LEAD IN ADVOCATING A POLICY OF MODERATION.

"WE WILL BACK HIM TO THE HILT." ONE SPANIARD SAID.
IN FRANCE, THE OPINION IS WIDELY HELD THAT THE UNITED STATES ENDANGERS ITS OWN POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY WHAT THE FRENCH

PRESS CALLS A LUKEWARM ATTITUDE. WHILE OFFICIALS HAVE REFRAINED FROM UNFRIENDLY COMMENT, EX-PREMIER RENE PLEVEN WARNED AMERICANS IN AN ARTICLE IN THE PARIS NEWSPAPER LE MONDE THAT RUSSIA MAY GRAB EGYPT IF

PRESIDENT NASSER SUCCEEDS IN HOLDING THE CANAL.

"THAT IS WHAT WILL HAPPEN," PLEVEN WROTE, "IF, UNDER THE PRETEXT OF THE ELECTION YEAR, NASSER IS ALLOWED TO WIN HIS BET ON THE WEAKNESS AND IRRESOLUTION OF THE DEMOCRACIES. THAT WILL BE ONLY THE BEGINNING OF A LONG CHAIN OF INCREASINGLY SERIOUS AND FORMIDABLE CONSEQUENCES FOR WORLD STABILITY AND PEACE.

KM-DA423PED

A20WX (BJT) (600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY JOHN SCALI WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP) -TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE DESCRIBED WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE BESCRIBED
TODAY AS SLICHTLY MORE OPTIMISTIC ABOUT CHANCES OF SETTLING THE SUEZ
CANAL CRISIS WITHOUT THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE.

THEY WERE REPORTED TO RECARD THE SITUATION AS STILL CRITICAL. BUT
THEY WERE ALSO SAID TO BELIEVE THAT SECRET DIPLOMATIC WORK AND THE
"MORAL PRESSURE" OF WORLD OPINION HAVE BEGUN TO EXERT A CALMING INFLUENCE WHICH WILL BE FELT AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE NEXT WEEK.

IN KEEPING WITH THESE VIEWS, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY DISCOUNTED THE POSSIBILITY THAT AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF CONGRESS MIGHT BE

SUMMONED TO DEAL WITH THE CRISIS.

AFTER LUNCHING IN NEW YORK LATER WITH HAMMARSKJOLD, DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN HE DID NOT ASK THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO TAKE AN ACTION IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE S

MEANWHILE IT WAS LEARNED FROM HIS OFFICIALS THAT THEY BELIEVE THE THREATENING MIDDLE EAST PICTURE HAS BRIGHTENED BECAUSE OF THESE

THREE FACTORS:

1. BRITAIN IS NOW COMITTED, IN THEIR VIEW, TO THE SUCCESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CONFERENCE WHICH BEGINS THURSDAY IN THE BRITISH CAPI-TAL. TWENTY-FOUR NATIONS, INCLUDING EGYPT AND RUSSIA, HAVE BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND.

A21VX

1950 THIS FEELING ABOUT BRITISH COMMITMENT IS IN SHARP CONTRAST WITH THE EARLIER CONCLUSION THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TO THE MEETING ONLY TO "GO THROUGH THE MOATIONS" OF PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS. TOP OFFICIALS SAID THEY FEARED LAST WEEK THAT BOTH THE BRITISH AND THE FRENCH WERE DETER-MINED TO TAKE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT AFTER ATTENDING A CONFERENCE THEY FELT CERTAIN WOULD FAIL.

2. SEVERAL IMPORTANT NEUTRALIST AND ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE SECRETLY INDICATED THEY BELIEVE PRESIDENT CAMAL ABDEL NASSER SHOULD AGREE TO SOME INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEE WHICH WOULD ASSURE ACCESS TO THE WATERWAY BY ALL COUNTRIES. THEY DID NOT IDENTIFY THESE COUNTRIES BUT MADE IT

CLEAR THEY REGARDED THEM AS IMPORTANT.

3. ALL AVAILABLE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATE RUSSIA IS GENUINELY DISTURBED OVER THE PROSPECTS OF A MIDDLE EAST WAR. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SHEPILOV, IT IS BELIEVED, WILL PLAY A CONCILATORY ROLE AT THE LONDON MEETING INSTEAD OF ENCOURAGING NEW DEFLANCE FROM NASSER.

THESE RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS WHO SUMMED UP THE PRECONFERENCE OUTLOOK STRESSED THEY WERE NOT UNDERESTIMATING BRITISH-FRENCH DETERMINATION TO KEEP THE CANAL OUT OF THE ONE-MAN CONTROL OF NASSER AND PLACE IT UNDER

INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION.

THE DANGER OF MILITARY ACTION BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL BECOME ACUTE IF THE CONFERENCE FAILS. THEY SAID, BUT AT THE PRESENT TIME FAILURE SEEMS LESS LIKELY THAN IT WAS A WEEK TO 10 DAYS AGO.

DRAFTS OF A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES ARE KNOWN TO BE CIRCULATING PRIVATELY AMONG COUNTRIES WHO HAVE AGREED 7 ATTEND THE LONDON MEETING.

30.24-7953

DULLES IS REPORTED TO BE BASING HIS COMPROMISE HOPES ON THE BELIEF THE EXISTING 1888 TREATY CAN BE PRESERVED IN SOME WAY TO AVOID ENCOURAGE ING OTHER COUNTRIES FROM SCRAPPING TREATIES SINGLE-HANDEDLY IN THE FUTURE.

THE PLAN, WHILE SET FORTH IN AN AMERICAN DOCUMENT, ADHERED TO THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL WHICH THE WESTERN BIG THREE AGREED UPON LAST WEEK AS ESSENTIAL FOR THEIR SECURITY.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED EISENHOVER WILL CONFER AGAIN TOMORROW MORN-ING WITH DULLES. WHO RETURNED LATE IN THE AFTERNOON FROM NEW YORK.

UP FOR DISCUSSION WILL BE ANY NEW SUEZ DEVELOPMENTS AS WELL AS PLANS
FOR THE SUNDAY CONFERENCE WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS.

IN TALKING ABOUT A POSSIBLE SPECIAL SESSION OF CONGRESS, OFFICIALS

SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD TRY TO AVOID ANY SUCH CALL IN AN ELECTION

YEAR UNLESS WAR BREAKS OUT OR SEEMS IMMINENT.

TWO CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS WHO ARE SCHEDULED TO ATTEND THE SUNDAY

MEETING DISCOUNTED THE LIKELIHOOD OF A SPPECIAL SESSION. SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID HE HAD HEARD NO TALK OF A POSSIBLE SPE-CIAL SESSION, BUT ADDED THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE ONE "IF IT LOOKS LIKE THIS SITUATION WOULD GET OUT OF HAND AND THAT WE MIGHT BECOME INVOLVED. THIS SITUATION WOULD GET OUT OF HAND AND THAT WE MIGHT BECOME INVOLVED. THE REP. LEG ALLEN OF ILLINOIS, HOUSE REPUBLICAN WHIP, SAID HE SAW NO IMMEDIATE NEED FOR SUCH A SESSION AND EXPRESSED HOPE NONE WOULD ARISE. MANSFIELD SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS "IF AGGRESSIVE ACTION IS UNDERTAKEN BY EITHER SIDE ON

AN UNWARRANTED BASIS. "
BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HE SAID, HAVE DISPLAYED EMOTIONALISM "AS BAD AND DANGEROUS" AS THAT HE SAID HAS BEEN SHOWN BY EGYPT'S NASSER. MANSFIELD CALLED FOR EVERY EFFORT FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, ACCOM-PANIED BY EMERGENCY PLANNING NOW FOR IMPLEMENTATION IF "NO SOLID INTER-NATIONAL AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED TO ASSURE FREE MOVEMENT OF COMMERCE

THESE PLANS, HE SAID, SHOULD INCLUDE REVIVAL OF THE IDEA OF BUILDING A NEW CANAL THROUGH ISRAEL.

THE WESTERN WORLD INCLUDING OURSELVES, MANSFIELD SAID, MUST BE-GIN TO LAY EMERGENCY PLANS TO EXPORT OIL, IF NECESSARY, FROM THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA TO WESTERN EUROPE.

WE SHOULD ALLOW UNITED STATES OIL COMPANIES TO EXPAND AND DEVELOP

THEIR OIL PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR ACTION TO ENCOURAGE, THROUGH SUBSIDIES AND OTHERWISE, THE BUILDING OF SUPER TANKERS, TWICE THE SIZE OF THE LARGER U.S. TANKERS NOW IN USE.

MANSFIELD PRAISED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR HIS HANDLING OF THE SITUATION. HE SAID HE DOUBTS THAT WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. AID FOR CONSTRUC-TION OF THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM IN EGYPT PRECIPITATED THE CRISIS. 934PED

-95-NEW YORK. AUG. 10 (AP) -SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE HAD DISCUSSED THE CENERAL MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BUT DID NOT ASK HIM TO JAKE ANY ACTION

IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

DULLES AND HAMMARSKJOLD LUNCHED TOGETHER IN THE RESIDENCE OF U.S.

CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

AS DULLES WAS LEAVING THE LUNCHEON HE WAS ASKED WHAT THEY

HE REPLIED THEY HAD GONE OVER THE GENERAL SITUATION IN DISCUSSED. HE RITHE MIDDLE EAST.

ASKED IF HE HAD REQUESTED HAMMARSKJOLD TO INTERVENE IN ANYWAY

A134 (120)

WITH LONDON CAIRO, AUG. 10 (AP) -CAIRO PAPERS SHARPLY ASSAILED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY FOR HIS ASSERTION THAT PRESIDENT MASSER IS NOT SUPPORTED BY HIS OWN PEOPLE AND OTHER ARABS IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. EDEN IN HIS BROADCAST SPEECH WEDNESDAY SINGLED OUT MASSER PERSONALLY AS BRITAIN'S FOE AND SAID THE BRITISH HAD NO QUARREL WITH THE

MOBODY. AL SHAAB DECLARED, "CAN BE SO BLIND AS TO IGNORE THE DEMONSTRATIONS OF FULL SUPPORT BY ALL ARAB PEOPLES ON THE MATIONALIZATION ISSUE.

"WE WANT EDEN TO BE SURE OF ONE THING -- THAT BRITAIN'S DISPUTE WITH BLOC."

CAMAL ABDEL MASSER IS ACTUALLY A DISPUTE WITH THE ENTIRE ASIAN-AFRICAN THE INFLUENTIAL AL AKMBAR CALLED EDEN "AMOTHER HITLER BECAUSE THE USES THE SAME LANGUAGE, EMPLOYS THE SAME THREATS OF THE USE OF FORCE AND SPEAKS OF VITAL SPACE' EXACTLY AS HITLER USED TO.

A111 SUEZ (140)

BY TOM MASTERSON CAIRO. AUG. 10 (AP)-FIVE THOUSAND DEMONSTRATORS TONIGHT CALLED FOR A GENERAL STRIKE IN ALL MOSLEM-ARAB COUNTRIES ON AUG. 15, THE EVE OF THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE.

THIS WAS THE FIRST ORGANIZED RALLY STAGED IN CAIRO SINCE PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL.

LED BY CHEER LEADERS, THE NOISY BUT ORDERLY CROWD INTERRUPTED SPEAKERS FREQUENTLY SHOUTING SLOGANS SUCH AS "DOWN WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE

PROMINENT AMONG THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE GREEK SYMPATHIZERS WHO PARADED WITH BANNERS THROUGH THE GAILY DECORATED PAVILION SET UP IN LIBERATION SQUARE. THE BANNERS DECLARED SUPPORT FOR NASSER AND INDEPENDENCE OF CYPRUS FROM BRITISH RULE.

THE RALLY WAS STAGED BY THE SO-CALLED STRIFE GROUP FOR LIBERATION OF THE MOSLEM PEOPLE. IT UNANIMOUSLY SHOUTED APPROVAL OF HALF A DOZEN RESOLUTIONS. MOST IMPORTANT WAS THE CALL FOR A ONE-DAY GENERAL STRIKE.

ANOTHER DECLARED THE MOSLEMS' "ABSOLUTE SUPPORT OF NASSER IN HIS FIRM HISTORIC DECISION TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL. RJ1024PED

A78 CAIRO. AUG. 10 (AP) -TWO BRITISH EMPLOYES OF THE SHELL
PETROLEUM COMPANY WERE EXPELLED FROM EGYPT TODAY BY THE GOVERNMENT.
SHELL COMPANY OFFICIALS SAID NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THEIR EXPULSION.

THEY ARE HENRY LEONARD PEULEVE AND ARTHUR EDGAR HAWKE, BOTH EMPLOYES AT THE SHELL REFINERY IN SUEZ AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE CANAL.

A SHELL COMPANY OFFICIAL SAID THE PAIR WERE ARRESTED THURSDAY NIGHT AND DEPORTED FRIDAY MORNING ABOARD THE PANAMANIAN TANKER CAPRELLA BOUND FOR LONDON.

CANAL ZONE OFFICIALS WOULD NOT COMMENT EXCEPT TO SAY THE EXPULSION WAS DONE ON ORDERS FROM CAIRO. THE FAMILIES OF BOTH MEN ALREADY HAD BEEN EVACUATED TO LONDON BY THE SHELL COMPANY.

RK814PED

A48

(110)CAIRO. EGYPT. AUG. 10 (AP) -THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED TODAY PRESIDENT NASSER HAS POSTPONED HIS OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION. IT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR MID-AUGUST. NASSER HAS CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR SUNDAY NOON ON THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE ALSO HAS PROMISED TO TELL THE BRITISH THAT DAY WHETHER EGYPT WILL ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO A 24-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON AUG. 16.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D. KISSELEV CALLED ON NASSER WITH A MESSAGE FROM SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, CONGRATULATING NASSER ON THE MOSLEM NEW YEAR AND WISHING EVERY SUCCESS IN EGYPT'S STRUGGLE FOR HER INDEPENDENCE AND LEGAL WELFARE.

UK544PED

NEW YORK, AUG. 10(AP) -THE HEAD OF ITALY'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY SAID TODAY THE SUEZ CANAL SHOULD BE PLACED UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL

AND OPENED TO ALL SHIPPING. AMINTORO FANFANI, SECRETARY OF THE PARTY, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE IT WOULD BE TO EGYPT'S BENEFIT TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL COMMERCE "SINCE THE MORE TRAVEL, THE MORE PROFIT EGYPT WILL GET OUT OF IT."

FANFANI MET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON EARLIER IN THE DAY.
ON SATURDAY HE LEAVES FOR THE DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION IN CHICAGO. HE WILL ALSO ATTEND THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION IN SAN FRANCISCO.

71055PED

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A. M. EST FRIDAY AUG. 10

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF A BIG INTERNATIONAL ROW OVER SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THE DEFENSE DEPART-MENT TODAY ISSUED A REPORT CLAIMING THAT AMERICAN POLICY WAS "HELPFUL IN BRINGING ABOUT AN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN ACCORD ON SUEZ.

THE REPORT WAS TALKING, NOT ABOUT PRESENT CONDITIONS, BUT ABOUT A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT OF AUGUST 1954--TWO YEARS AGO.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENT IS A REPORT TO CONGRESS COVERING THE 1955 FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDED MORE THAN 13 MONTHS AGO. THE PENTAGON HAD NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION FOR THE DELAY IN BRINGING IT

IN SOME WAYS, THE REPORT PROVED PROPHETIC -- AS WHEN IT NOTED A
RUSSIAN "ATTEMPT TO REGULARIZE RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA." THIS
SUMMER, MARSHAL TITO VISITED MOSCOW, SIGNALING A HEALING OF A BREACH
BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

NORMALLY, FORMAL REPORTS FROM THE PENTAGON DEAL PRIMARILY WITH
DEFENSE AND MILITARY MATTERS. BUT THIS VOLUME STRESSED U. S. POLICY
AIMED AT "REDUCING TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

IT SPOKE OF "STEADY PROGRESS" TOWARD SOLVING WORLD PROBLEMS AND CITED IN THIS CONNECTION WHAT IT SAID WAS U. S. SUCCESS IN AIDING EGYPT AND BRITAIN TO SETTLE "THEIR DIFFERENCES OVER SUEZ" IN AUGUST

IN THE MILITARY PORTIONS OF THE REPORT, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON CALLED FOR "DELIBERATE AND ORDERLY" CHANGES TO KEEP AMERICAN FORCES EVER READY TO "ENGAGE IN OPERATIONS WITHOUT WARNING."

THE BELATED REPORT DID FORESHADOW SOME DEFENSE DEVELOPMENTS, EMPHASIZING THE INCREASING COST OF NEW WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT AND CALLING FOR GREATER EFFICIENCY AND BETTER MANAGEMENT IN THE USE OF MANPOWER.

THIS WAS WRITTEN DURING THE PERIOD WHEN MILITARY MANPOWER WAS
BEING REDUCED BY 367,000, WITH MOST OF THE CUT IN THE ARMY.
WILSON SAID ONLY THIS WEEK THAT THE NUMBER OF MEN IN UNIFORM WILL
BE REDUCED FURTHER NEXT YEAR. HE GAVE AS ONE REASON THE INCREASING
COST AND AVAILABILITY OF MODERN WEAPONS.

THE AMERICAN ROLE IN SETTLING THE SUEZ QUARREL IN 1954 WAS TO KEEP BOTH BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS TALKING AROUND A CONFERENCE TABLE TO REACH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, INSTEAD OF RESORTING TO FORCE.

AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY, NOW RETIRED, PLAYED WHAT WAS DESCRIBED
BY MANY OFFICIALS AS THE ROLE OF "FRIENDLY BROKER" IN THE DISPUTE. AT THE TIME, HOWEVER, MANY BRITISHERS THOUGHT CAFFREY WAS TOO PRO-ECYPTIAN" IN HIS OUTLOOK AND PRIVATE CRITICIZED HIM SEVERELY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, FULLY BACKED CAFFERY'S VIEW, HOPING BRITISH WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SUEZ WOULD CALM THE PASSIONS

AROUSED BY THE SUEZ ISSUE.
THE AMERICAN EMBASSY PERFORMED A SIMILAR "BROKER'S" ROLE IN AN AGREEMENT WHICH LED TO BRITISH WITHDRAVAL FROM THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN

AT THE END OF 1954.

THE EGYPTIANS ALSO INSISTED ON BRITISH EVACUATION OF THIS AREA,
BELIEVING THAT THE SUDANESE WOULD THEN VOTE FOR UNION WITH EGYPT. HOWEVER THE SUDANESE VOTED AGAIN FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BOTH BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS INITIATED FROM JAN. 1 OF THIS YEAR. CZ359PED

(260) UNDATED SHEZ CONFERENCE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

A NUMBER OF THE COUNTRIES INVITED TO A 24-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON WILL SEND REPRESENTATIVES ARMED WITH STRONG RESERVATIONS AND EVEN DIM HOPES FOR ANY LARGE DEGREE OF A SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME.
THE RESERVATIONS CAST DOUBTS ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TALKS.
HERE ARE SOME OF THE RESPONSES ACCEPTING THE WESTERN BIG THREE

INVITATION:

THE SOVIET UNION: OBJECTED TO THE MANNER IN WHICH BRITAIN SOUGHT TO ORGANIZE THE TALKS, SUGGESTED CAIRO AS A BETTER SITE, PROPOSED POSTPONING THE MEETING, URGED INVITATIONS TO RED CHINA, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNIST BLOC AND ALL ARAB STATES.

INDIA: PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID HE HAS BRITISH ASSURANCE THAT THE "SOVEREIGNTY AND DIGNITY OF EGYPT" WILL NOT BE HARMED. HE CRITICIZED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR "WARLIKE PREPARATIONS." AND THE UNITED STATES FOR REFUSING FINANCIAL AID FOR EGYPT'S HICH ASWAN DAM. HE EMPHASIZED HE IS UNCOMMITTED TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF TWO DAM. HE EMPHASIZED HE IS UNCOMMITTED TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE

CEYLON: PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE CONTENDED INTERNA-TIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL IS UNTENABLE. HE SUPPORTED EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE, AND SUGGESTED A FURTHER CONFERENCE, POSSIBLY IN CEYLON. EARLIER HE HELD THE BID INDICATED THE INVITING POWERS HAD MADE UP THEIR MINDS IN ADVANCE ON INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL. IF THIS WAS SO, HE SAID, THE CONFERENCE MIGHT NOT SERVE ANY PURPOSE.

30.24-7957

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 10 (AP)-FIVE WEST GERMAN STUDENTS FILED SUIT TODAY AGAINST THE CONTROVERSIAL CONSCRIPTION LAW IN FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT, THEY CLAIMED ITS PROVISIONS VIOLATED THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL RICHTS.

IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH SUIT RECENTLY, A SIMILAR COMPLAINT HAVING BEEN FILED LAST MONTH BY A GROUP OF STUTTGART CITIZENS ELIGIBLE FOR THE DRAFT.

TODAY'S ACTION WAS FILED ON BEHALF OF THE STUDENTS BY DR. ADOLF ARNOT, A LAWYER WHO IS ALSO A SOCIALIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, THE SOCIALISTS OPPOSED CONSCRIPTION AND HAVE PROMISED TO REPEAL THE LAW IF THEY COME TO POWER IN NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION.

NO YOUTHS HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN CALLED UP YET BUT THEY WILL BEGIN REGISTERING IN OCTOBER,

DA346PED

ROME, AUG 10(AP) -THE MONUMENT TO WORLD WAR I DEAD IN LITTLE SANTA MARIA DI CASTELLABATE STILL STANDS ON ITS MARBLE PEDESTAL TODAY--DESPITE ERNEST AUSTIN SIMPSON AND ALL HIS TALK OF DIAMONDS. SIMPSON, NOW IN A SEATTLE, WASH, JAIL ON A BAD CHECK CHARGE, SAID DURING WORLD WAR II HE AND A BUDDY HEADING OUT OF PISA PASSED THROUGH A TOWN WHERE A BANK HAD BEEN WRECKED BY AERIAL JEWELRY WAS STEWN ABOUT AND, SIMPSON SAID, HE FILLED A BUCKET WITH DIAMONDS, CARRIED THEM AWAY, AND HID THEM UNDER A MONUMENT AT NEARBY SANTA MARIA DI CASTELLABATE. BOMBARDMENT. AT NEARBY SANTA MARIA DI CASTELLABATE.

IT WASN'T LONG AFTER AN ITALIAN NEWS BROADCAST INCLUDED

THAT ITEM THAT MOST OF THE 3,000 POPULATION OF SANTA MARIA WERE
OUT WITH PICKS, SHOVELS AND HOPEFUL HEARTS.

THE CROWD CONVERGED UPON THE WORLD WAR I STATUE, SANTA MARIA'S ONLY MONUMENT. SOME ALREADY WERE DIGGING AT THE BASE WHEN CARABINIERI (NATIONAL POLICE) GOT THERE. THE CARABINIERI DISPERSED THE TREASURE SEEKERS AND STOOD GUARD THROUGH THE NIGHT. MORNING BROUGHT NEWSPAPERS AND DISILLUSION. THE FULLER ACCOUNT OF SIMPSON'S STORY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING "A CENTURY OLD MONUMENT."

THIS PART OF ITALY IS FULL OF SUCH. BUT THEY ALL ARE THE NATION'S PROPERTY, PROTECTED FROM UNAUTHORIZED EXCAVATION. ALSO, CALMER SECOND THOUGHT GAVE THE TOWNFOLK PAUSE. NOBODY THERE EVER HEARD OF ANY TOWN IN THE NEIGHBOR HOOD BEING BOMBED, NOR ANY BANK HOARD OF JEWELRY MISSING. CARARINIERI DECIDED THEY COULD LET THE WORLD WAR I STATHE GO INCHADOFD

THE NEXT NIGHT. IN THE DARKNESS THE REPENTANT VISITED THE STATUE. THE NEXT NIGHT. IN THE PARKINGS PILED TO COVER THE SPADED EARTH AROUND DY850PED

A110

(170) NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 10 (AP) - SECURITY UNITS TONIGHT SEARCHED THE VILLAGE OF KYRENIA ON CYPRUS' NORTH COAST FOR A BRITISH SOLDIER ON LEAVE WHO HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE WEDNESDAY. OFFICERS REFUSED TO COMMENT, BUT IT WAS CLEAR THEY FEARED

THE SOLDIER MAY HAVE BEEN KIDNAPED. IT WAS NEAR KYRENIA, A RESORT EIGHT MILES NORTHEAST OF NICOSIA, THAT GREEK CYPRIOT NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS LAST WEEK KIDNAPED AN ELDERLY ENGLISHMAN AND THREATENED TO KILL HIM IN REPRISAL FOR THE HANGINGS OF THREE YOUNG GREEK CYPRIOTS CONVICTED OF MURDER. THE KIDNAPED MAN WAS RELEASED UNHARMED, BUT THE UNDERGROUND

EOKA.FIGHTG ARM OF THE UNION-WITH

EOKA, FIGHTING ARM OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT, THREATENED FURTHER REVENGE FOR THE HANGINGS.

THE BAN ON ALL UNOFFICIAL MOVEMENT OF AUTO, MOTORCYCLE AND BICYCLE TRAFFIC IMPOSED IN NICOSIA TO PREVENT DEMONSTRATIONS AFTER THE EXECTIONS THURSDAY WAS LIFTED TONIGHT.

A GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT DEAD TODAY IN DHEFTERA, A VILLAGE EIGHT MILES SOUTH OF NICOSIA, AND ANOTHER WAS WOUNDED AT KYTHREA, EIGHT MILES NORTHEAST OF THE CAPITAL. THEIR ASSAILANTS ESCAPED. **RJ10221PED**

(230)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 10 (AP)-CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS SET OFF MORE BOMBS TODAY IN REPRISAL FOR THE HANGING OF THREE OF THEIR MEN BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES. FIVE PERSONS WERE WOUNDED IN THE LATEST

THE VIOLENCE FLARED AS AN ISLANDWIDE STRIKE PROTESTING THE EXECUTIONS YESTERDAY WENT INTO ITS SECOND DAY. THE SHUTDOWN PROMISED

STORES AND OFFICES REMAINED CLOSED AND GREEK CYPRIOT WORKERS STORES AND OFFICES REMAINED CLOSED AND GROUPER AT SEVERAL LARGE STAYED OFF THEIR JOBS INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS AT SEVERAL LARGE BRITISH MILITARY BASES. TURKISH CYPRIOTS WENT ABOUT THEIR BUSINESS

FROM SCATTERED POINTS CAME REPORTS OF FIVE BOMBINGS AND A SHOOTING.

BOMBS EXPLODED THREE TIMES WITHIN 10 HOURS IN THE GARDEN OF THE BRITISH SERVICEMEN'S CLUB IN NICOSIA. THE BLASTS THERE CAUSED NO CASUALTIES AND LITTLE DAMAGE.

ANOTHER BOMB EXPLODED AT THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA,

WOUNDING A BRITISH SOLDIER AND THREE CIVILIANS.

AT LARNACA, ON THE SOUTH COAST, A TIME BOMB EXPLODED IN A

BRITISH SERVICEMEN'S SHOP BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES. AT A SMALL VILLAGE IN EAST CYPRUS, - &433(:6048

BRITISH SERVICEMEN'S SHOP BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES. M BRITISH SERVICEMEN'S SHOP BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES.

M AT A SMALL VILLAGE IN EAST CYPRUS, A GREEK CYPRIOT EMPLOYED BY THE BRITISH WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY GUNMEN.

THE BRITISH EXPELLED THE LAST GREEK NEWS CORRESPONDENT ON CYPRUS, GEORGE SPORIDES, 34, F THE STATE-SUBSIDIZED ATHENS NEWS AGENCY.

B NO REASON WAS GIVEN, BUT A BRITISH SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THAT FOR SOME MONTHS VISAS HAVE BEEN REFUSED TO GREEK JOURNALISTS TO VISIT CYPRUS. S SPORIDES' RESIDENCE PERMIT EXPIRED AND WAS NOT RENEWED.

S A126

MR746AED

(200) NIGHT LEAS SOVIET-JAPANESE

BY ROY ESSOYAN MOSCOW, AUG. 10 (AP) - JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU--HIS HOPES OF SOVIET TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS DASHED --WILL MEET WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SATURDAY

TO FINISH DRAFTING A PEACE TREATY.

SHIGEMITSU FAILED TODAY IN TALKS WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI
BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO PERSUADE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO GIVE UP THE KURILE ISLANDS, KUNASHIRI AND

THOSE TWO SOUTHERNMOST OF THE KURILES, OCCUPIED BY SOVIET TROOPS DURING ONE WEEK OF HOSTILITIES WITH JAPAN AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, HAVE BEEN THE MAIN ISSUE SINCE SOVIET-JAPANESE TREATY

NEGOTIATIONS WERE RESUMED HERE JULY 31.

AT THE END OF HIS 90-MINUTE CONFERENCE AT THE KREMLIN. SHIGEMITSU AGREED TO ABANDON THE POSITION HE HAS HELD SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN MOSCOV AND DROP FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE. HE AGREED TO PROCEED WITH DRAFTING THE REMAINING RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT LAUSES OF THE PEACE TREATY IN MEETINGS WITH SHEPILOV.
MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION EXPECT THE TREATY TO

BE SIGNED NEXT MID-WEEK. A SPOKESMAN SAID CLAUSES COVERING TRADE RELATIONS AND FISHERIES RIGHTS HAVE BEEN AGREED. CLAUSES COVERING JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N. AND ESTABLISHMENT OF CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS STILL ARE UNDER DISCUSSION, HE SAID.

A79

RJ1106PED

MOSCOW, AUG. 10 (AP) -- FIFTY THOUSAND COPIES OF THE NEW U.S. RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE MAGAZINE AMERIKA ARE GATHERING DUST IN AN AMERICAN EMBASSY STORE ROOM HERE.

IT WAS PLANNED THAT THEY SHOULD BE ON THE SOVIET NEWS STANDS BEFORE NOW. BUT NO CONTRACT HAS YET BEEN MADE BETWEEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT-OWNED PERIODICALS DISTRIBUTION AGENCY,

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT A DRAFT CONTRACT WAS DISPATCHED TO WASHINGTON TODAY FOR STATE DEPARTMENT APPROVAL. IT IS ALSO UNDERSTOOD THE SOVIETS WANT A BIG CUT OUT OF THE RETAIL PRICE OF FIVE RUBLES (\$1.25 AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE) PER COPY FOR DISTRIBUTING

AMERIKA'IS A LAVISH PERIODICAL WITH MANY COLOR PICTURES AND ARTICLES. THE SOVIET MAGAZINE CLOSEST TO IT IN SIZE AND FORMAT COSTS THREE RUBLES (75 CENTS) PER COPY.

IN NEW YORK, THE AMERICAN NEWS CO., WHICH HAS AGREED TO CIRCULATE THE RIVAL SOVIET MAGAZINE U.S.S.R., SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS --DASH--EMBARGOED AMERICAN DISTRIBUTION OF THE RUSSIAN PERIODICAL FOR THE

COMPANY OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAVE UNDERTAKEN BY ARRANGEMENT WITH THE SOVIET WASHINGTON EMBASSY TO OFFER FOR SALE SOME 20,000 COPIES AT A RETAIL PRICE OF 20 CENTS EACH. THE COST TO RETAIL DISTRIBUTERS, THE OFFICIALS SAID, IS 15 CENTS PER COPY. THE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY WHAT PRICE THE COMPANY WILL PAY THE RUSSIANS.

THE PROJECT AGREED ON BY THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS WAS FOR SIMULTANEOUS ISSUE OF AMERIKA IN THE U.S.S.R. AND U.S.S.R. IN THE UNITED STATES. THIS WAS TO BE A DEMONSTRATION OF MUTUAL GOOD WILL BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES -- IN THE SO-CALLED SPIRIT OF GENEVA. IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY HOPE TO GET THE FIRST ISSUE OF AMERIKA DATED AUGUST, 1956, DISTRIBUTED BEFORE AUGUST IS OVER.

AUGUST IS OVER. THEY SAID THE DELAY IN MOSCOW IS HOLDING UP DISTRIBUTION OF THE MAGAZINE U.S.S.R. BECAUSE DISTRIBUTION OF THE TWO MAGAZINES MUST BE

MAGAZINE U.S.S.K. BECAUSE DISTRIBUTION

SIMULTANEOUS.

THE 50,000 COPIES OF AMERIKA WERE PRINTED IN WEST GERMANY AND SHIPPED TO MOSCOW SOME TIME AGO. U.S.S.R. WAS PRINTED IN NEW YORK.

THE TWO MAGAZINES ARE DESIGNED, UNDER AN AGREEMENT ARISING OUT OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST YEAR. TO DEPICT LIFE IN THE TWO COUNTRIES WITHOUT GOING INTO HEAVY-HANDED PROPAGANDA.

OFFICIALS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON SAID EDITORS ALREADY ARE WORKING ON SEPTEMBER ISSUES OF THE MAGAZINES.

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (120) ALGIERS, AUG. 10 (AP) -A THUNDEROUS EXPLOSION TONIGHT DEMOLISHED FOUR BUILDINGS IN THE HEART OF THE CASBAH. ALGIERS' CROWDED NATIVE QUARTER. FIRST REPORTS SAID FIVE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 12 INJURED.

SEVERAL OTHER BUILDINGS WERE BADLY DAMAGED. RESCUE WORKERS PROBED THE RUINS, CERTAIN THAT MORE VICTIMS WERE TRAPPED.
FIREMEN AND RESCUE WORKERS WERE HAMPERED BY THE CASBAH'S
NARROW, TWISTING BYWAYS.
THE EXPLOSION ROCKED THE QUARTER SHORTLY BEFORE

MIDNIGHT.

..RK822PED

AUTHORITIES SAID THEY HAD BEEN UNABLE TO LEARN THE CAUSE

OF THE BLAST. THE CASBAH IN RECENT MONTHS HAS BEEN SEETHING WITH THE INTRIGUES OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS INVOLVED IN THE REVOLT AGAINST FRENCH RULE. IT HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF ASSASSINATIONS AND ATTACKS AND COUNTERATTACKS BY NATIONALISTS AND PRO-FRENCH ALGERIANS. RJ1027PED

A96 (450) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY

BY NOEL LAZARO (ADVANCE) RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 10 (AP) -THE GOVERNMENTS OF BURMA AND RED CHINA ARE VYING FOR THE FAVOR OF SOME OF THE WORLD'S MOST

PRIMITIVE CITIZENS--ABOUT 300,000 HEAD HUNTING WAS. (CAP W).
WA-LAND LIES ASTRIDE THE BURMA-CHINA BORDER, A LINE NONE TOO WELL
DEFINED. IT IS IN THAT AREA THAT BURMA HAS REPORTED INCURSIONS BY CHINESE FORCES.

THE WARRIOR WAS DO NOT BEND THE KNEE EVEN TO EACH OTHER. CONSTANT STATE OF WARFARE EXISTS IN SOME PLACES BETWEEN TRIBAL CHIEFS. EACH WA SETTLEMENT LIVES IN EMBATTLED HOSTILITY TOWARD STRANGERS. FOR THE RED CHINESE, THE WAS HAVE BECOME PART OF A DESIGN AIMED AT CONTROL OF THE WHOLE OF THE WA TERRITORY ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER. THE REDS HAVE NOT HESITATED TO USE COERCION AND FORCE TO

SUBDUE THE WAS WHEN THEY DEEMED SUCH ACTION NECESSARY. THE REDS USED "PEACEFUL PERSUASION" WHEN THEY FIRST ENTERED THE AREA IN 1953. THE SONS OF WA CHIEFTAINS WERE TAKEN AWAY FOR EDUCATION AND INDOCRRINATION AT THE INSTITUTE OF NATIONAL MINORITIES AS THE COMMUNISTS TIGHTENED THEIR CONTROL ON THE AREA, STRONG RESISTANCE DEVELOPED AGAINST THEM. FINALLY THE WAS TOOK UP ARMS AGAINST THEM.

THE REDS TOOK SUMMARY ACTION TO SUPPRESS SUCH INDEPENDENCE.
THIS REPORTER HAS LEARNED FROM A THOROUGHLY RELIABLE SOURCE, OF A
WHOLESALE KILLING OF REDS IN THE WA CHIEFTAINCY OF PANCHIEN,
EAST ACROSS THE BORDER FROM VINGNGYUN, BURMA.

DURING MARCH THIS YEAR ABOUT 300 RED TROOPS ENTERED PANCHIEN AND ESTABLISHED CAMPS THERE ON THE WAY TO THE BORDER. FOLLOWING CLOSE BEHIND AS THEY PASSED ON WAS A GROUP OF 80 POLITICAL ORGANIZERS AND WORKERS SENT BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME. THE PANCHIEN RESENTED THIS INTRUSION AND ATTACKED THE REDS, KILLING ALL BUT 1 OF THE 80.

SOON AFTER THEY AMBUSHED A MULE TRAIN TAKING SUPPLIES TO RED TROOPS AT THE BORDER.

THE RED ARMY LAUNCHED A PUNITIVE EXPEDITION. IN A BITTER CLASH THE

WAS KILLED 100 REDS. LOSING ABOUT 80 MEN THEMSELVES. THEN THE IRON HAND REALLY FELL ON THE WAS.

THE CHINESE SENT 2,000 TROOPS INTO PANCHIEN TO SUBDUE IT THOROUGHLY. THE PANCHIEN CHIEFTAIN SENT AN SOS TO THE SAWBWA OF VINGNGYUN FOR REINFORCEMENTS AND AID. THE SAWBWA IN TURN CONSULTED THE BURMESE ARMY, WHICH VETOED THE IDEA, EXPLAINING AFFAIRS ON THE CHINESE SIDE OF THE BORDER MUST BE SETTLED WITHOUT INTERFERENCE FROM

BURMESE TERRITORY. HE IS THE SAWBWA OF PANCHUNG, ACROSS THE BORDER FROM THE NORTHERN WA STATES. ANOTHER WA CHIEFTAIN WHO WOULD NOT BOW TO THE REDS FLED INTO

RED TROOPS ENTERING BURMA-CLAIMED TERRITORY HAVE TOLD THE WAS THE

AREA BELONGS TO CHINA. THE REDS HAVE MADE DETERMINED EFFORTS TO COUNTER BURMESE EFFORTS
TO CONTACT AND WIN THE TRUST OF THE WAS. THEY HAVE THREATENED DEATH
FOR THOSE WHO ACCEPT BURMESE HELP. THE REDS HAVE MANAGED TO SUBVERT ONLY A HANDFUL OF THE MORE SOPHISTICATED WAS, WHO ACT AS THEIR PURCHASING AGENTS FOR COMMODITIES THE COMMUNISTS IN THE AREA NEED. OTHER WAS ARE FLEEING IN TERROR AND TAKING REFUGE IN VILLAGES NEAR BURMESE OUTPOSTS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG. 10--MOVED AUG. 9 ITRASAFD

A127 (160)

HONG KONG. AUG. 10 (AP) -THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF LAGS
AND COMMUNIST-LED PATHET LAG REBELS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY CALLING FOR NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS AND COALITION GOVERNMENT FOR THE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM, PEIPING RADIO REPOR

CALLING FOR NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS AND A COALITION GOVERNMENT

FOR THE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SIGNING OF THE AGREEMENT BY PRIME MINISTER

PRINCE SOUVANNA PHOUMA AND HIS REBEL HALF BROTHER, PRINCE SOUVANNA VONG

WOUND UP TAKS IN THE LOATION CAPITAL OF VIENTIANE.

THE FEUDING BROTHERS HAVE BEEN HOLDING FACE-TO-FACE
TALKS FOR 10 DAYS TO HALT THREE YEARS OF SPORADIC FIGHTING

IN THE NORTHERN PROVINCES.
ALTHOUGH REPORTS ON THE PEACE TALKS ARE SKETCHY, TT APPEARS THE ROYAL COVERNMENT GAVE MAJOR CONCESSIONS TO THE

30.24-7959

REBELS, INDICATING A SWING AWAY FROM THE WESTERN CAMP.
THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SUPPLYING ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO LAOS. PEIPING RADIO EARLIER SAID THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT AGREED TO RECOGNIZE PATHET LAO A FREE POLITICAL PARTY, GIVING THE RED DOMINATED GROUP LEGAL STATUS. RJ1111PED

A145 (160)

HONG KONG. AUG. 10 (AP) -PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA SAID TONIGHT PEIPING LIFTED ITS SEVEN-YEAR BAN ON AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS "TO ENABLE THEM TO SEE WHAT ACTUALLY WE ARE DOING."

AS TO HOW THEY REPORT UPON THEIR RETURN, " CHOU SAID, "THAT MATTERS

LITTLE. THE PREMIER'S STATEMENT, MADE AT A BANQUET FOR A NEPALESE CULTURAL MISSION, WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO. IT WAS THE FIRST COMMENT BY A HIGH CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL ON THE INVITATION CABLED SUNDAY TO 15 U. S. NEWSMEN TO VISIT CHINA NEXT MONTH.

AMERICAN REPORTERS HAVE BEEN BANNED SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED

THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED TO AUTHORIZE THE NEWSMEN TO ACCEPT. A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID AMERICANS WOULD BE SUBJECT TO POSSIBLE PRISON TERMS FOR VIOLATING PASSPORT RESTRICTIONS BARRING VISITS TO COUNTRIES NOT RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES. AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE PROTESTED EDITORIALLY AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STAND.

CHOU, WHO IS FOREIGN MINISTER AS WELL AS PREMIER, IS THE NO. 2
MAN IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY, SECOND ONLY TO PARTY CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG.

JT1254AED

SEOUL, AUG. 10 (AP) - THE SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS
RECEIVED LIFE SENTENCES TODAY FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF LT. GEN. KIM CHANG YONG, COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CHIEF OF THE KOREAN ARMY. THEY AMBUSHED THE GENERAL LAST JANUARY AS HE RODE ALONG A STREET IN A JEEP. THE PROSECUTOR HAD DEMANDED DEATH PENALTIES.

SENTENCED WERE SONG YONG KO AND SHIN CHO SHIK, BOTH 31. THEIR LAWYERS SAID THE SENTENCES WOULD BE APPEALED. FIVE MILITARY DEFENDANTS IN THE ASSASSINATION CASE ARE BEING COURT-MARTIALED. RJ1014PED

TAIPEL AUG. 10 (AP) -NATIONALIST CHINA HAS NOMINATED V.K. WELLINGTON KOO, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, FOR THE POST OF JUSTICE AT THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE RECENTLY VACATED BY THE DEATH OF HSU MOO ADVANCE FOR UNS SATURDAY AUG 11, MOVED AUG 9-1208 AED

TIT. THIS GAS IS BE A DIM OTARU, JAPAN, AUG. 10 (AP) -THIRTY-NINE FISHERMEN CAPTURED BY
RUSSIANS OFF THE JAPANESE ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO RETURNED HOME TODAY,
THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD SAID.
THE RUSSIANS STILL HELD THREE CAPTAINS OF SIX BOATS CAPTURED

FROM APRIL THROUGH JULY. TWO OF THE SIX BOATS WERE RELEASED. MR748AED

ORILLIA, ONT., AUG. 10 (AP)-GEORGE FERGUSON, EDITOR OF THE MONTREAL STAR, SUGGESTED TODAY THAT CANADA MIGHT DRIVE BETTER BARGAINS WITH THE UNITED STATES IF CAMADIANS WERE OF BIT LESS POLITE.

HE SAID THAT IN RAW MATERIALS, WATER POWER AND OWNERSHIP OF MORTHERN MILITARY BASES, CANADA HAD PRETTY BIG CARDS TO BARGAIN WITH. HE ALSO CREDITED HER WITH ". MODERATING THE FULL THRUST OF AMERICAN POWER. "

FERGUSON SPOKE AT THE 25TH COUCHICHING CONFERENCE AT NEARBY EDIEVA PARK. THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORP. SPONSORS AND BROADCASTS THE CONFERENCE HELD YEARLY ON LAKE COUCHICHING, NOTED SPEAKERS ARE INVITED TO DISCUSS VARIOUS SUBJECTS.

THE MONTREAL EDITOR SAID CANADA USUALLY KEPT TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES BUT THE UNITED STATES USUALLY DID NOT KEEP SUCH AGREEMENTS WITH CANADA. PROTESTS ARE MADE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HE DECLARED, BUT THE COMMERCE AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS PAY NO ATTENTION TO THEM.

FERGUSON ASKED WHETHER CANADA COULD AFFORD TO PAY THE COSTS OF BOTH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND OF CONTINENTAL DEFENSE. HE ALSO SAID THAT, STRATEGICALLY LOCATED NEAR THE SOVIET UNION, CANADA WAS CERTAIN TO BE AFFECTED BY A SETF-UP IN U.S. CONTINENTAL DEFENSE ACTIVITIES.

"IN THE MANEUVERS ON THE WORLD STAGE, " HE SAID, «CAMADA SEEKS, AND SOMETIMES FINDS, ALLIES WHICH JOIN HER IN MODERATING THE FULL THRUST OF AMERICAN POWER, THE RESULT IS THAT SOMETIMES ONE SEES THE CANADIAN U.N. DELEGATION AT LOGGERHEADS WITH THE U.S.

DELEGATION. .

"BUT THE FACT IS, " HE ALSO SAID, "THAT CANADA HAS SO MANY INTIMATE FISH TO FRY WITH THE U.S. THAT WE DO NOT CARRY OUR DIFFERENCES TO WASHINGTON TO EXTREMES.

"I SOMETIMES WONDER WHETHER, IF WE BECAME A BIT LESS POLITE AND LESS DIPLOMATIC THAN WE ARE, WE MIGHT NOT DRIVE HARDER AND BETTER BARGAINS WITH OUR BIG NEIGHBOR THAN WE DO. (EDS: IN ABOVE 5TH GRAF MK READ X X X AFFECTED BY A STEP-UP IN ETC.)

TA956PED

A99 (300) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS (300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PHS (300)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 10 (AP)-AUSTRIA, A NEUTRAL

AND A NEW MEMBER OF THE U.N., IS MAKING A STRONG BID TO PUT THE

PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS OF THE NEW ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY IN VIENNA.

THE AUSTRIANS HAVE THE INSIDE TRACK AT PRESENT.

THE DECISION ON A HOME FOR THE ATOMIC HEADQUARTERS WILL BE MADE

AFTER A CONFERENCE OF 89 COUNTRIES CONVENING HERE SEPT. 20. SPONSORS

OF THE CONFERENCE HOPE TO WORK OUT A CONSTITUTION FOR THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY AT THIS SESSION, EXPECTED TO LAST ABOUT A MONTH.

THE CONFERENCE WILL CREATE A PREPARATORY COMMISSION TO DECIDE ON THE ORGANIZATION OF THE HEADQUARTERS AND SIMILAR DETAILS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE NO OBJECTION TO VIENNA. A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES WERE REPORTED FAVORABLE TO THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL.

THE AUSTRIANS HAD SOME COMPETITION FOR A WHILE FROM SWITZERLAND. BUT THE AUSTRIANS POINTED OUT NO AGENCY HAS HEADQUARTERS IN

BUT THE AUSTRIANS POINTED OUT NO AGENCY HAS HEADQUARTERS IN VIENNA WHILE SWITZERLAND IS HOST AT GENEVA TO THE EUROPEAN OFFICES OF THE U.N., IN THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS BUILDING, AS WELL AS THE PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION.

THE ILO IS OME OF THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES IN THE U.N. FAMILY. PLANNERS OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY WANT IT TO BE A TYPE OF SPECIALIZED AGENCY ALSO, WITH A LOOSE CONNECTION TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINATED THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE IDEA IN A SPEECH TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY DEC. 8, 1953. THE AIM IS TO MAKE NUCLEAR ENERGY AVAILABLE TO COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THE SOVIET UNION, AFTER DELAYS, DECIDED TO GO ALONG WITH THE IDEA AND BECAME ONE OF THE COUNTRIES TTAKING A LEADING PART IN DRAWING UP A PROPOSED CONSTITUTION EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE UNITED STATES WILL BE REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE BY JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY U. S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N.

WADSWORTH, DEPUTY U. S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG 10--MOVED AUG 9

JT854AED

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM EST FRIDAY AUG 10 WILSON (280)

(ADVANCE) (WX) CHAUTAUQUA, N. Y. AUG. 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE OF WILSON SAID TODAY THAT IN THE RELATIVELY NEAR FUTURE THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE BALLISTIC MISSILES WHICH CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM AMERICAN SITES TO DROP HYDROGEN WARHEADS ON DISTANT CONTINENTS.

HE WARNED WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS THAT THEY WOULD FACE ATOMIC COUNTER PUNCHES DELIVERED BY A WIDE VARIETY OF MEANS RANGING FROM BOMBS DROPPED BY STRATEGIC BOMBERS TO NUCLEAR-TIPPED MISSILES FIRED FROM SUBMARINES. "IT IS THE RISK OF RETALIATION FROM THE COMBINED TOTAL OF THESE FORCES WHICH ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY CONTEMPLATING AGGRESSION MUST CON-SIDER, " TODAY THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY HERE.

WILSON ADDED THE ASSURANCE THAT AMERICAN "CAPABILITY OF INFLICTING THIS DEVASTATION IS NOT STATIC; IT IS IMPROVING AND WILL CONTINUE TO

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID THE UNITED STATES NEITHER NEEDED NOR WISHED TO FLAUNT THIS "DYNAMIC MILITARY POWER OF TRUE SUBSTANCE" BEFORE THE WORLD, BUT HE CONTENDED THAT IT WOULD BE A "SERIOUS DISSERVICE TO OUR COUNTRY AND THE MORALE OF THE FREE WORLD TO BELITTLE IT."

NOTING RECENT CRITICISMS OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EFFORTS TO DETERMINE WHETHER, IN CASES OF NEW AND POWERFUL WEAPONS, THEY MIGHT RESULT IN THE NEED FOR FEVER MEN IN UNIFORM, WILSON SAID IT WAS UNREASONABLE TO "ASSUME" THAT THE MASSIVE INCREASES IN FIREPOWER AND DESTRUCTIVE FORCE OF SINGLE WEAPONS WILL REQUIRE THE SAME NUMBER OF MEN IN COMBAT UNITS. CONCEDING THAT THERE ARE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION ABOUT THE ULTIMATE CONCEDING THAT THERE ARE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION ABOUT THE ULTIMATE EFFECTIVE OF NEW WEAPONS ON NUMBERS IN THE DEFENSE FORCES, WILSON SAID HIS MILITARY ADVISERS AGREED THAT "YOU CAN'T DEPEND ON ATOMIC VEAPONS AND ATOMIC WEAPONS ALONE TO WIN A WAR. BUT WITHOUT ATOMIC WEAPONS YOU WOULD BE SURE TO LOSE A WAR IF THE OTHER SIDE HAD THEM. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM EST FRIDAY, AUG. 10

HY714PED

A134WX (GRUENTHER) (150) WASHINGTON. AUG. 10 (AP)-GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER. COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TODAY NOW TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE QUESTION OF POSSIBLE REDUC-TION OF U.S. MANPOWER IN EUROPE. THE PRESIDENT DISCLOSED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT HE EXPECTED TO SEE GRUENTHER ON THE SUBJECT. GRUENTHER'S HEADQUARTERS

ARE IN PARIS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER GRUENTHER ALREADY HAD

SEEN THE PRESIDENT. THERE HAS BEEN STRONG WEST GERMAN OPPOSITION TO REPORTS THIS COUN-TRY IS PLANNING TO REDUCE THE STRENGTH OF THE SIX AMERICAN ARMY DIVIS-

IONS IN GERMANY. ALTHOUGH NO OFFICIAL DETAILS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE GERMANS HAVE BEEN ASSURED THAT SIX DIVISIONS WILL BE KEPT IN WEST GERMANY FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS AND THEIR "FIGHTING STRENGTH" WILL BE MAINTAINED ALTHOUGH SUPPLY AND SUPPORT UNITS MAY BE REDUCED. VX1158PED

30.24-7961

FWO AUGUST 10,1756

BUANK

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (850)

BY EDDY GILMORE LONDON, AUG. 11 (AP) -BRITAIN TODAY OVERRODE SOVIET OBJECTIONS AND WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS TO CONVENE THE INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CONFERENCE ON SCHEDULE EVEN AS IRAQ WAS REPORTED MAKING A DRAMATIC LATE-MINUTE EFFORT TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE.

DESPITE THE REBUFF, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV APPLIES FOR A BRITISH VISA IN MOSCOW TO ATTEND NEXT THURSDAY'S CONFERENCE. BUT GREECE, TO THE SURPRISE OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, REFUSED TO ATTEND. AT OUTS WITH BRITAIN OVER CYPRUS, THE GREEKS SAID THAT UNDER THE CONDITIONS IN WHICH THE CONFERENCE WAS BEING HELD THEY WOULD BE UNABLE TO CONTRIBUTE BY PARTICIPATION IN ATTEMPTS TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

WITH THE WORLD AWAITING A LIKELY "NO" FROM EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TOMORROW, IT THUS SEEMED THAT 22 OF 24 INVITED NATIONS WILL SIT DOWN TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE IN LANCASTER HOUSE. WITH ARAB TRADE UNION LEADERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST THREATENING A SCORCHED EARTH WAR IN THEIR OIL-RICH HOMELANDS AGAINST ANY WESTERN ATTACK ON EGYPT, BRITISH REINFORCEMENTS BEGAN ARRIVING AT CYPRUS.
THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER THESEUS REACHED FAMAGUSTA ON CYPRUS' EAST COAST, ONLY 250 MILES FROM CAIRO. THE CARRIER OCEAN WAS DUE SHORTLY.

COAST, ONLY 250 FILES FROM CAIRO. THE CARRIER OCEAN WAS DUE SHORTLY.
THE THESEUS CARRIED ABOUT 1,000 PARATROOPERS, GUNNERS, ENGINEERS AND
SUPPORT TROOPS. THE OCEAN ALSO CARRIED TROOPS.

EARLIER THIS WEEK THE KREMLIN, IN ITS QUALIFICATION-HEDGED
ACCEPTANCE TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE HAD PROPOSED THAT IT BE ENLARGED
BY THE ADDITION OF 22 COMMUNIST, ARAB AND NEUTRAL NATIONS, THAT IT BE
TRANSFERRED TO CAIRO AND THE DATE POSTPONED FOR AT LEAST TWO WEEKS.

MOSCOW'S NOTE ALSO DECLARED THE CONFERENCE WAS TOTALLY UNFITTED TO DEAL WITH SUEZ' FUTURE, BUT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN WAS OF INTERNATIONAL INTEREST AND SAID IT WOULD ATTEND IN THE HOPE OF REACHING A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID ALL THESE OBJECTIONS WERE SPURNED IN A REPLY SENT TO THE KREMLIN TODAY AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH

FRENCH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS.

ALLIANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WAS REPORTED BY INFORMED SOURCES IN BAGHDAD TO BE ENGAGED IN A "SECRETMDIPLOMATIC EFFORT" TO REACH A PEACEFUL SOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO ALL.

THE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION OF LEBANON, WHICH HAS BEEN SEEKING IRAQ'S GOOD OFFICES, REPORTED LEBANESE MINISTER OF STATE SAEB SALAM CARRIED IRAQ'S MEDIATION OFFER TO CAIRO TODAY.

WE ALL HOPE WISDOM WILL PREVAIL, " SAID SALAM UPON ARRIVING IN

IN BAGHDAD, IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID CONFERRED WITH THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN AMBASSADORS, BUT GAVE OUT NO OFFICIAL WORD ON THE CONTACTS.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID IT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANYTHING GOING ON SPECIAL AT THE MOMENT AND HAD NO COMMENT

ON THE MEDIATION REPORT.

NURI SAID, A FRIEND OF BRITAIN, HAS MANEUVERED INTO A SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE POSITION TO MEDIATE IF HE WISHED. HE WAS SIDED WITH OTHER ARAB STATES IN UPHOLDING NASSER'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL. AGAINST THESE DIPLOMATIC MOVES, NASSER AND THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE FEDERATION OF ARAB TRADE UNIONS. SOUNDED UNCOMPROMISING NOTES. THE FEDERATION, WHICH CLAIMS TO REPRESENT THE WORKERS OF EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON AND LIBYA, CALLED ON ITS MEMBERS TO BLOW UP WESTERN OIL AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IF EGYPT IS ATTACKED. THE WORKERS OF EGYPT, THREAT INVOLVED WESTERN PIPELINES THROUGH SYRIA, BRITISH BASES IN

JORDAN AND THE U.S. AIRBASE AT WHEELUS IN LIBYA AMONG OTHERS.
THE FEDERATION ALSO URGED A BOYCOTT OF SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT OF ANY NATION ATTACKING EGYPT OR SUPPORTING AN ATTACK, AND CALLED FOR A GENERAL STRIKE ON AUG. 16, OPENING DATE OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE. SIMILAR CALLS FOR A STRIKE WENT OUT FROM JORDAN POLITICAL LEADERS AND A COMMITTEE CALLING ITSELF THE "STRIKE GROUP FOR LIBERATION OF THE MOSLEM WORLD.

NASSER, IN ADDRESSING CHEERING LABOR FEDERATION LEADERS, DECLARED HIS DETERMINATION NOT ONLY TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL, BUT ALSO TO AROUSE ARAB NATIONALISM. CITING HIS OWN WRITINGS, IN WHICH HE PICTURED EGYPT AS THE UNIFYING CENTER OF AN ARAB WORLD REACHING FROM THE ATLANTIC TO ASIA, HE DECLARED, "THE CANAL CRISIS SERVES TO PROVE THAT ARAB NATIONALISM HAS REVIVED."

ON THE OTHER HAND, BRITISH SPOKESMEN HAVE DECLARED THERE WILL BE DRAWING BACK FROM THE DETERMINATION NOT TO SURRENDER THE CANAL TO NASSER'S LONE-HANDED CONTROL.

FULL PUBLIC BACKING HAS BEEN GIVEN PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S FIRM STAND AND HIS CALLING UP MILITARY RESERVES FOR ACTION IF NEEDED. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, NEWSPAPER POLLS AND FLOODS OF REACHERS' LETTERS TO THE NEWSPAPERS HAVE SHOWN THERE IS A STRONG FEELING THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROCEED SLOWLY AND CAREFULLY. THIS PRESSURE APPARENTLY HAS RESULTED IN THE GOVERNMENT'S SLOWING DOWN ITS MILITARY PREPARATIONS SOMEWHAT.

THE PRIVATELY SPONSORED UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION IN LONDON ISSUED STATEMENT TONIGHT BACKING EDEN'S DETERMINATION TO KEEP THE CANAL AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY BUT CAUTIONED HIM AGAINST IGNORING THE UNITED NATIONS. BRITAIN, LIKE OTHER U.N. MEMBERS, IT SAID, WAS UNDER OBLIGATION "NOT TO USE MILITARY FORCE FOR ITS OWN PURPOSES AND WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE U.N."

DESMOND DONNELLY, A LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, TOLD A
POLITICAL MEETING, "IT IS TIME TO UTTER A SOBER WARNING ON SUEZ. IN
THEIR EXCITEMENT THE TORY (CONSERVATIVE) LEADERS ARE BEHAVING LIKE
MUSIC HALL FRENCHMEN."

HE ADDED: "IRONICALLY, IT IS MR. DULLES (U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE) WHO IS APPROACHING THE CRISIS WITH THE TRADITIONAL BRITISH PHLEGM. LET'S GIVE HIM CREDIT FOR ONCE."

PART OF A SWELLING ASIAN CHORUS OF CRITICISM AGAINST BRITISH-FRENCH "WARLIKE" PREPARATIONS CAME FROM PAKISTAN, LIKE IRAQ A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN KARACHI SAID THAT BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY WAS "UNHAPPY" OVER THE TROOP MOVEMENTS.

OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BEGAN TAKING ACUE FROM MOSCOW IN URGING AN ENLARGEMENT OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE. POLAND, THROUGH HER RADIO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN HER OFFICIAL PRESS, AND THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, ALL DEMANDED INVITATIONS TO THE PARLEY. PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA ALSO PROTESTED BECAUSE HIS COUNTRY HAD NOT BEEN INVITED.

IN DAMASCUS, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING FORMATION OF A SYRIAN "NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY", SIMILAR TO THE VOLUNTEERS AUGMENTING EGYPT'S REGULAR ARMY. W&HW321PED

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NASSER-EGYPT (800) BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 11 (AP) -AN OFFER BY IRAQ TO MEDIATE THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS WAS REPORTED TODAY AS ARAB UNION LEADERS THREATENED TO BLOW UP WESTERN OIL AND MILITARY IN THE MIDDLE EAST

SHOULD A SHOOTING WAR START.

AT THE SAME TIME, EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER DECLARED
HIS GREAT OBJECTIVE WAS NOT SIMPLY TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL BUT

"TO AROUSE ARAB NATIONALISM."

PRESIDENT NASSER'S SUNDAY NEWS CONFERENCE -- AT WHICH HE IS EXPECTED TO DISCLOSE WHETHER EGYPT WILL ACCEPT OR REJECT AN INVITATION TO ATTEND THE 24-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ IN LONDON AUG. 16-WAS POSTPONED FROM NOON TO 4 P.M. (10 A.M. EST). THE PRESIDENT ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO BROADCAST TO THE NATION AT 6 P.M. (NOON EST) .

NASSER AND HIS CABINET TALKED FOR 4 1/2 HOURS TODAY ABOUT WHAT HE WOULD SAY IN REPLY TO THE INVITATION. AFTERWARD AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPLY WOULD BE DELIVERED TO ALL DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN CAIRO AT THE HOUR THE NEWS CONFERENCE IS TO

DELIVERED A MESSAGE TO NASSER FROM LEBANESE PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN AND URGED "PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS" TO SETTLE THE

EXPLOSIVE SUEZ ISSUE. THE CONTENTS OF CHAMOUN'S MESSAGE WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT REPORTS FROM BEIRUT SAID IRAQ IS OFFERING TO MEDIATE BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB COUNTRY IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, A PRO-WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM WHICH INCLUDES BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN.

EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED SALAM HAD DENIED HE BROUGHT AN IRAQI MEDIATION OFFER TO NASSER. WELL INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID IRAQ HAD OFFERED TO MEDIATE, BUT THEY DID NOT SPECIFY THAT THE OFFER WAS THE SUBJECT OF CHAMOUN'S NOTE DELIVERED BY SALAM.

IN BAGHDAD, IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID CONFERRED WITH THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN AMBASSADORS IN WHAT WAS REPORTED TO BE A "SECRET DIPLOMATIC EFFORT TO REACH A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM EITHER SIDE ON THESE TALKS, BUT THE SUBJECT WAS SUFFICIENTLY URGENT TO BRING THE BRITISH

AMBASSADOR, MICHAEL WRIGHT, BACK FROM LONDON, WHERE HE HAD BEEN CONFERRING WITH THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.

IN LONDON, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID "I KNOW OF NOTHING SPECIAL GOING ON AT THE MOMENT." HE HAD NO SPECIFIC COMMENT ON THE REPORTED IRAQI OFFER TO MEDIATE.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERATION OF ARAB TRADE UNIONS, NOW MEETING IN CAIRO, DECIDED TO CALL ON ITS FOLLOWERS TO BLOW UP OIL WORKS AND DESTROY WESTERN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN ARAB

TERRITORY IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE ATTACK EGYPT. THE COMMITTEE ALSO URGED AN ARAB BOYCOTT OF ALL SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT BELONGING TO ANY COUNTRY WHICH ATTACKS EGYPT OR SUPPORTS
SUCH AN ATTACK AND CALLED FOR A GENERAL STRIKE AUG. 16. THE DAY
THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ OPENS. THE COMMITTEE CLAIMS TO REPRESENT WORKERS IN EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON AND LIBYA.

THE WORKERS' RESOLUTION WAS THE SECOND CALL FOR A GENERAL STRIKE. A GROUP CALLING ITSELF THE "STRIKE GROUP FOR LIBERATION OF THE MOSLEM WORLD" ALSO URGED A GENERAL WORK STOPPAGE THROUGHOUT THE ARAB COUNTRIES AUG. 16. AFTER THEIR MEETING, THE ARAB UNION LEADERS CALLED ON NASSER.

PERSONS PRESENT QUOTED HIM LATER AS SAYING:

"THE CANAL CRISIS SERVES TO PROVE THAT ARAB NATIONALISM HAS REVIVED. THIS WAS THE HOPE ABOUT WHICH I WROTE IN MY BOOK, THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION."

IN THE BOOK, NASSER POSED THIS QUESTION: "CAN WE FURTHER IGNORE THE EXISTENCE OF AN ISLAMIC WORLD WITH WHICH WE ARE UNITED BY BONDS CREATED NOT ONLY BY RELIGIOUS BELIEF BUT ALSO BY HISTORICAL REALITIES?" THE ANSWER HE GIVES, IN HIS BOOK, IS THAT EGYPT IS THE CENTER, NOT ONLY OF THE ARAB WORLD FROM ASIA TO THE ATLANTIC, BUT ALSO OF AFRICA.

LEBANESE INFORMATION MINISTER MOHAMED SABRA WAS THE OFFICIAL IN BEIRUT WHO SAID IRAQ IS OFFERING TO MEDIATE THE STORM BLOWN UP BY NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO.

DESPITE IRAQ'S ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, THE

DESPITE IRAQ'S ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED IT CONSIDERS EGYPT WAS WITHIN ITS RIGHTS IN TAKING CONTROL OF THE CANAL. THIS SUPPORT FOR JOLTED BRITAIN, BUT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES HAVE C

LEBANESE SOURCES SAID IRAQ'S SHOW OF SUPPORT FOR NA URGED BY PRESIDENT CHAMOUN TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR THE MEDI. ATTEMPT. EGYPT HAS BEEN HOSTILE TOIRAQ BCAUSE OF IRA

ATTEMPT. EGYPT HAS BEEN HOSTILE TO IRAQ BCAUSE OF IRAQ'S

MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD GROUPING.
WHEN HE ARRIVED HERE WITH CHAMOUN'S MESSAGE, LEBANESE MINISTER OF STATE SALAM TOLD NEWSMEN:

WE ALL HOPE WISDOM WILL PREVAIL IN THIS CRITICAL SITUATION.
WE THINK PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS ARE THE BEST MEANS OF REACHING A
DECISION SATISFACTORY TO EVERYONE.

SALAM INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF ANY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE ARAB COUNTRIES ON THE NATIONALIZATION

THE LEBANESE PEOPLE AND THE GOVERNMENT SOLIDLY SUPPORT PRESIDENT NASSER IN HIS STAND, HE SAID.

PRESIDENT NASSER IN HIS STAND, HE SAID. THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE SENT A STRONG NOTE TO THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY PROTESTING THE EXPULSION OF TWO BRITISH EMPLOYES OF THE SHELL REFINERY AT SUEZ. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROTEST WAS MADE AFTER THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY FAILED TO GIVE A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION FOR THE DEPORTATION OF HENRY PEULEVE AND ARTHUR HAWKE EARLY YESTERDAY. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THEY WERE EXPELLED FOR REASONS OF PUBLIC SECURITY AND REFUSED TO ELABORATE, THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED.

THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PEULEVE AND HAWKE WERE ARRESTED THURSDAY NIGHT AND DEPORTED ABOARD THE TANKER CAPELLE FRIDAY.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT OFFICES HAVE BEEN SET UP TO ENLIST VOLUNTEERS FOR THE NEWLY PROCLAIMED ARAB LIBERATION ARMY WHICH MERGES THE NATIONAL GUARD, YOUTH LEGION AND VOLUNTEERS GENERALLY BETWEEN 18 AND 50.

MAJ. KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN, OIBERATION ARMY COMMANDER, TOLD THE SEMI-OFFICIAL AGENCY HE HOPES THE ARMY CAN TRAIN EVERY CITIZEN SO THAT HE MIGHT BE IN A POSITION TO DEFEND

MAJ. KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN, LIBERATION ARMY COMMANDER, TOLD THE SEMI-OFFICIAL AGENCY HE HOPES THE ARMY CAN TRAIN EVERY CITIZEN SO THAT HE MIGHT BE IN A POSITION TO DEFEND HIS HOMELAND. THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB REPORTED A PLAN IS BEING DRAWN UP FOR DISTRIBUTION OF ARMS TO CIVILIANS IN CITIES AND VILLAGES OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND NEADRY PROUTNOES

PLOTS, INTRIGUES AND THREATS."

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN DAMASCUS, ANNOUNCING THIS, SAID A "PUBLIC RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION" IS BEING FORMED UNDER SYRIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS TO MOBILIZE THE NATION.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEASURE IS "A PRECAUTION AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE MILITARY INTERFERENCE WITH EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE ISRAELI THREAT TO DIVERT

THE COURSE OF THE RIVER JORDAN.

SYRIA IS LINKED WITH EGYPT IN A MMILITARY DEFENSE PACT. IT HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN RECENTLY THAT ISRAEL WILL RESUME WORK IN A BORDER DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON A JORDAN DIVERSIONARY CANAL FOR POWER AND IRRIGATION. ISRAEL STARTED THE DISPUTED WORK IN 1953 BUT SOON SUSPENDED IT PENDING URGENT EXAMINATION OF THE QUARREL BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL HAS BEEN UNABLE TO ACT FURTHER IN THE MATTER. WD717PED

BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG. 11 (AP) -LEBANESE INFORMATION MINISTER MOHAMED SABRA SAID TODAY IRAQ IS OFFERING TO MEDIATE BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN IN THE CRISIS OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

HE SAID A MESSAGE FROM LEBANESE PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN ON THE MEDIATION OFFER WAS BEING FLOWN TO CAIRO BY SAEB SALAM, LEBANON'S

MINISTER OF STATE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT FROM BAGHDAD OF IRAQI MEDIATION.
CHAMOUN, HOWEVER, IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN MANEUVERING BEHIND THE SCENES
TO GET SUCH AN OFFER AND HAS BEEN IN CONTACT WITH IRAQI LEADERS IN

THE LAST FEW DAYS. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB COUNTRY IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, A PRO-WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM WHICH INCLUDES BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. IRAQ'S GOVERNMENT, NEVERTHELESS, HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT CONSIDERED

EGYPT WAS WITHIN ITS RIGHTS IN NATIONALIZING THE CANAL. THIS SUPPORT FOR EGYPT IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE JOLTED BRITAIN, BUT

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES HAVE CONTINUED AMICABLE.

LEBANESE SOURCES SAID IRAQ'S SHOW OF SUPPORT FOR NASSER WAS URGED BY PRESIDENT CHAMOUN TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR THE MEDIATION

ATTEMPT HAD BEEN OPENLY HOSTILE TO IRAQ BECAUSE OF IRAQ'S MEMBERSHIP

IN THE WESTERN PACT.

BAGHDAD DISPATCHES SALD IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID CONFERRED TODAY WITH THE BRITISH AND U.S. AMBASSADORS. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM EITHER SIDE ON THE TALKS, BUT INFORMED SOURCES IN THE TRACE CAPITAL SAID THEY CONCERNED A SECRET DIPLOMATIC EFFORT TO FIND A "PEACEFUL, ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ ISSUE." BRITISH AMBASSADOR MICHAEL WRIGHT WAS SAID TO HAVE HURRIED BACK

FROM LONDON FOR THE TALKS. ON ARRIVING IN CAIRO WITH THE LEBANESE MESSAGE, MINISTER OF STATE SABRA TOLD NEWSMEN "WE ALL HOPE WISDOM WILL PREVAIL IN THIS CRITICAL SITUATION. WE THINK PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS ARE THE BEST MEANS OF REACHING A DECISION SATISFACTORY TO EVERYONE."

HE SAID THERE WAS NO QUESTION, HOWEVER, BUT THAT ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES BACKED EGYPT IN IT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL.

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SUEZ
ATHENS. GREECE. AUG. 11 (AP)-GREECE REFUSED TODAY TO ATTEND THE
LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ. IT WAS THE FIRST REJECTION FROM ANY OF THE 21 NATIONS INVITED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO MEET ON THE SUEZ NEXT THURSDAY.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT IN THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE CONFERENCE IS CALLED. "GREECE IS UNABLE TO CONTRIBUTE BY PARTICIPATION ATTEMPTS TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION."

EGYPT IS THE ONLY NATION WHICH HAS NOT RESPONDED TO THE LONDON INVITATION. PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS EXPECTED TO TURN IT DOWN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW. ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE PARLEY

KL1235PED

B21 (4) (250)-17-

SUEZ LONDON, AUG. 11 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT PROTESTED AGAINST BEING LEFT OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

PRESIDENT TITO DECLARED IN A STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED BY THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG:

"YUGOSLAVIA IS ONE OF THE MARITIME COUNTRIES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN AND_FOR THIS REASON IS DIRECTLY INTERESTED AS REGARDS NAVIGATION THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

WE ARE THEREFORE VERY MUCH SURPRISED THAT THE THREE POWERS WHICH CALLED THE CONFERENCE IN LONDON HAVE COMPLETELY IGNORED THE INTERESTS OF OUR COUNTRY IN THIS REGARD AND ITS RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE IN ANY CON-FERENCE WHICH MIGHT EXAMINE THE QUESTION OF NVIGATION THROUGH THAT CANAL.

THIS DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE AN ACCIDENT AS OTHER COUNTRIES, TOO, WITH THE SAME OR SIMILAR INTEREST, HAVE NOT BEEN INVITED. AND THIS CASTS A SHADOW ON THE MOTIVES, AIMS AND EFFICACIOUSNESS OF THE PLANNED CONFERENCE.

THE STATEMENT TOOK MUCH THE SAME LINE AS THE SOVIET DEMAND THAT THE CONFERENCE BE OPENED TO MORE COUNTRIES THAN THE 24 INVITED TITO ACCUSED THE WESTERN SPONSORS OF THE CONFERENCE OF A BLOW TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND ALL PAST EFFORTS AIMED AT B ABOUT A RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND STRENGTHENING PEACE."

TITO UPHELD EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ BUT STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL. "NO COUNTRY THROUGH WHOSE TERRITORY PASSES SUCH A SIGNIF CANT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, WILL WITHHOLD A CORRESPONDING INTER-NATIONAL OBLIGATION, " HE SAID. D412PED

A93

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 11 (AP)-BY UNANIMOUS VOICE VOTE, THE INDONESIAN PARLIAMENT APPROVED TODAY A RESOLUTION SUPPORTING EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. INDONESIA IS ONE OF THE NATIONS HULCH HILL ATTEMPT THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE CANAL NEXT. NATIONS WHICH WILL ATTEND THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE CANAL NEXT WEEK.

FV848AED

A51 (280)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW. AUG. 11 (AP) -FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WILL PERSONALLY BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER LEAD A DRIVE AT THE FORTHCOMING LONDON CONFERENCE TO THWART WESTERN PLANS FOR INTERNATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL. IT WILL BE HIS FIRST APPEARANCE AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE SINCE HE SUCCEEDED V.M.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID HE WOULD LEAVE HERE TUESDAY BY MANE FOR

LONDON.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER CALLED ON SHEPILOV THIS MORN-ING AND HANDED HIM A NOTE STATING BRITAIN WAS UNABLE TO ACCEPT SOVIET SUGGESTIONS THAT THE CONFERENCE BE POSTPONED BEYOND AUG. 16 OR THAT MEMBERSHIP BE GREATLY EXPANDED.

IT IS NO SECRET HERE THAT THE SOVIET UNION INTENDS TO BACK EGYPT TO THE HILT AND OPPOSE PROPOSALS BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

PRAVDA SAID TODAY: "BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE KNOWN TO BE PLANNING TO BRING UP AT THE CONFERENCE THE IDEA OF INTERNATIONALIZING" THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH WOULD IN FACT AMOUNT TO AN ATTEMPT TO TAKE THE CANAL AWAY FROM EGYPT, THUS DEPRIVING THE EGYPTIAN NATION OF ITS LEGAL PROPERTY. SUCH AN ATTEMPT AT GROSS INTERFERENCE IN EGYPT'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS SHOULD, NATURALLY, BE FLATLY REJECTED. THE SAME EDITORIAL IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN ALSO DECLARED BOTH MORAL AND LEGAL RIGHT ARE ON EGYPT'S SIDE.

IZVESTIA CLAIMED "THE U.S.S.R. GOVERNMENT HAS PUT FORWARD CONCRETE PROPOSALS BY IMPLEMENTING WHICH IT IS POSSIBLE TO SETTLE ISSUES CONNECTED WITH THE FREE NAVIGATION OF SUEZ IN SUCH A WAY THAT, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT NEW CIRCUMSTANCES, IT WILL BE ACCEPTABLE BOTH TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND OTHER STATES CONCERNED.

THIS WAS THE FIRST MENTION OF ANY SUCH PROPOSALS AND DIPLOMATS WERE PUZZLED, SINCE THE ONLY PREVIOUS PROPOSAL NOTED HERE HAS BEEN, IN EFFECT, THAT ALL STATES SHOULD SIT BACK AND APPLAUD PRESIDENT

NASSER.

JJ/QR605PED

WITH CAIRO SUEZ

BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG. 11 (AP)-V.K.KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN MINISTER
WITHOUT PORTOFOLIO WHO WILL HEAD INDIA'S DELEGATION TO THE SUEZ
CANAL CONFERENCE IN LONDON, SAID TONIGHT HE WILL MEET WITH EGYPTIAN
PRESIDENT NASSER IN CAIRO TOMORROW. MENON, LEAVING FOR LONDON BY AIR,
SAID HE WAS NOT CARRYING ANY PLAN FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE. SC923AED

A123

KARACHI. PAKISTAN. AUG. 11 (AP) -A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY PAKISTAN IS "UNHAPPY" ABOUT THE MOVEMENT OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS TOWARD SUEZ.

"THIS COULD FURTHER AGGRAVATE THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST," CHE ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PAKISTAN WOULD PREFER THE NATIONS OF BRITISHESPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT TO REMAIN ALOOF FROM THE SUEZ CANAL
DISPUTE. PACT MEMBERS ARE PAKISTAN, TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND ABRITAIN.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FOREIGN MINISTER HAMIDUL HAQ CHOWDRY, SWILL REPRESENT PAKISTAN AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE CANAL.

RP1055AED

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

A STRONG BID TOMORROW FOR BIPARTISAN SUPPORT OF HIS POLICY OF SEEKING
--BY MEASURES SHORT OF WAR--INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE ZUEZ CANAL.
EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD,

CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILL MEET WITH CONGRESSIONAL
LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES IN THE WHITE HOUSE AT NOON SUNDAY.
THE GATHERING PULLS SOME OF THE TOP DEMOCRATS AWAY FROM CHICAGO IN
THE CRITICAL HOURS BEFORE THEIR PARTY CONVENTION OPENS MONDAY, BUT EISEN HOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ARGUED IT WAS VITAL THAT THEY BE BROUGHT INTO THE SITUATION AT THIS TIME.

POLITICALLY CONSCIOUS OBSERVERS HERE NOTED THAT THE TIMING OF
THE WHITE HOUSE SESSION MEANT THAT THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION WOULD
SHARE THE SPOTLIGHT ON THE EVE OF THE DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION.

BUT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHERE THE CONFERENCE WITH CONGRESSIONAL
LEADERS WAS ORIGINALLY PLANNED, OFFICIALS DISAVOWED ANY CYNICAL POLITICAL
INTENTION. THEY SAID THE TIMING WAS DETERMINED BY THE CONVENIENCE OF THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS THEMSELVES, AS WELL AS BY THE NEEDS OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

DULLES AND EISENHOWER CONFERRED ON SUEZ AND OTHER UNSPECIFIED

INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS TODAY, DEVOTING THEIR TALK IN

DULLES AND EISENHOWER CONFERRED ON SUEZ AND OTHER UNSPECIFIED INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS TODAY, DEVOTING THEIR TALK IN PART TO PREPARA-TIONS FOR TOMORROW'S MEETING.

THE SECRETARY ALSO CONFERRED FOR HALF AN HOUR WITH INDIAN AMBASSADOR

G.L. MEHTA. MEHTA TOLD DULLES THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS DISSATISFIED WITH AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS FOR CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO CONTROL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

MEHTA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE EXPLAINED THE ATTITUDE OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AS BEING BASED ON THE BELIEF THAT THE WESTERN PLAN

WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT.

THE INDIAN EMBASSY DISCLOSED THE 30 MINUTE MEETING, WHICH WAS HELD AT DULLES HOME, BUT MEHTA DECLINED TO COMMENT ON IT. IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT MEHTA TOLD DULLES INDIA WANTS A SOLUTION WHICH WILL ASSURE THE FREE AND OPEN NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL TO THE SHIPS OF ALL COUNTRIES. MUCH OF INDIA'S OWN COMMERCE IS DEPENDENT ON TRAVEL THROUGH

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE HAVE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT AT THE LONDON MEETING INDIA MAY PROPOSE THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL GROUP WITH CONSULTATIVE POWERS ONLY. EGYPT, ACCORDING TO THIS REPORT, WOULD SUBSCRIBE FORMALLY TO THE PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL BUT WOULD BE LEFT IN SOLE OPERATING CONTROL.

THE CONSULTATIVE GROUP WOULD SERVE AS A KIND OF INTERNATIONAL

WATCHDOG COMMITTEE BUT WITHOUT ANY CONTROL AUTHORITY.

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS HE HOPES THE CONGRESSIONAL CONFERENCE WILL BRING BIPARTISAN SUPPORT OF ADMINISTRATION POLICIES IN DEALING WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS, HE EXPRESSED THIS IDEA BY SAYING TERSELY "I AM" WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE WAS HOPEFUL OF OBTAINING THE BACKING OF BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS.

OTHER OFFICIALS SAID THE MEETING SHOULD SERVE SEVERAL PURPOSES:

1. IT SHOULD DEMONSTRATE THE DEGREE TO WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION'S
SUEZ POLICY IS A TRULY NATIONAL POLICY. THIS IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT
IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT DULLES LEAVES TUESDAY FOR THE LONDON CONFER-ENCE OF 20-ODD GOVERNMENTS ON FUTURE CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THE CONFERENCE OPENS THURSDAY.

2. TO THE EXTENT THAT THE PRESIDENT AND HIS MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC CHIEFS CAN WIN SUPPORT FOR THEIR SUEZ POLICY, THE SUNDAY CONFERENCE MAY PREVENT THE DEVELOPMENT OF PARTISAN POLITICAL DEBATE WHICH IN FUTURE WEEKS COULD CREATE CONFUSION ABROAD ON WHAT THE UNITED STATES IS LIKELY TO DO. A TENSE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WILL UNDOUBTEDLY DEVELOP IF EGYPT PERSISTS IN GOING AHEAD WITH ITS PLANS TO NATIONALIZE THE CAD

TO DO. A TENSE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WILL UNDOUBTEDLY DEVELOP IF EGYPT PERSISTS IN GOING AHEAD WITH ITS PLANS TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL.

3. EVEN WITH CONGRESS OUT OF SESSION AND ITS MEMBERS NOW PRIM-ARILY DEDICATED TO DOMESTIC POLITICS.

ARILY DEDICATED TO DOMESTIC POLITICS, THE SUNDAY MEETING AFFORDS THE PRESIDENT AN OPPORTUNITY FOR SHARING RESPONSIBILITY WITH THE LEGISLATIVE LEADERSHIP IN A PROBLEM SO DANGEROUS THAT IT COULD LEAD TO WAR. SIMILAR ACTIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY THE ADMINISTRATION IN THE PAST IN SUCH CRISES AS THOSE OF FORMOSA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

4. THE MEETING ALSO AFFORDS THE PRESIDENT AND HIS ADVISERS AN OPPORTUNITY TO GIVE THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS THEIR ESTIMATE OF THE EXTREME SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION, THE CHANCES FOR AN OUTBREAK OF WAR AND THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE TOLD THAT A GREATLY IN-CREASED DANGER OF CONFLICT COULD MAKE A SPECIAL SESSION OF CONGRESS NECESSARY EVEN IN THE MIDDLE OF THE FALL CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGN. BUT AT THE MOMENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES DO NOT BELIEVE THE DANGER WILL DEVELOP TO THAT POINT.

NASSER INTERPRETIVE WITH BJT

BY WILTON WYNN CAIRO, AUG. 11 (AP)-GAMAL ABDEL NASSER KNOWS THAT IN NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL HE HAS CHALLENGED TWO OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL NATIONS -- BRITAIN AND FRANCE. HE KNOWS THOSE POWERS MAY TAKE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST HIS COUNTRY. AND HE KNOWS DEFEAT COULD MEAN THE END OF NASSER.

BUT NASSER ALSO KNOWS, A CLOSE FRIEND RELATED TODAY, THAT ACCORDING TO THE MOSLEM KORAN, SUCH A DEFEAT WOULD NOT BE AN

"INGLORIOUS END."
NASSER'S FRIENDS DESCRIBE HIM AS A FATALIST, FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT RIGHT IS ON HIS SIDE. HIS MOSLEM FAITH TEACHES ALL THINGS ARE

PREDESTINED BY ALLAH.

ADDED TO THIS IS HIS BELIEF IN THE IDEA OF ROOTING IMPERIALISM

AS HE CALLS IT OUT OF THE ARAB WORLD.

APPARENTLY HE WILL RUN THE RISK OF GIVING THE WEST AN IMPRESSION OF IRRESPONSIBILITY BECAUSE HE WORRIES LESS ABOUT THE CONSEQUENCES THAN WESTERNERS WOULD.

A FRIEND--AND ADMIRER--EXPLAINED IT THIS WAY: "THE WESTERNER WILL SAY THIS COURSE IS RIGHT BUT RISKY AND SO I WILL NOT DO IT. "NASSER KNOWS THAT IF HE IS CRUSHED, EGYPT'S POVERTY-STRICKEN
MILLIONS WILL NOT BE MUCH WORSE OFF. BUT IF HIS GAMBLE SUCCEEDS AND
HE WINS HIS FIGHT, HE THINKS HIS PEOPLE AT LEAST WILL HAVE A CHANCE
FOR A BETTER FUTURE."

THOSE WHO KNOW HIM WELL SAY NASSER'S FATALISM HELPS HIM CARRY ON WITHOUT PANIC IN A CRISIS.

WHEN HE NATIONALIZED THE CANAL, NASSER WAS SOMEWHAT SURPRISED AT THE INTENSITY OF BRITISH AND FRENCH REACTION. HE HEARD THEIR THREATS TO USE FORCE AGAINST HIM AND KNEW THEY MIGHT DO IT.

IN THE MIDST OF THIS CRISIS. WHAT DID NASSER DO?

"YOU KNOW WHAT I DID?" NASSER SAID TO A FRIEND. "I TOOK MY
WIFE AND CHILDREN AND WENT TO ALEXANDRIA FOR A TWO-DAY HOLIDAY. WHILE
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE MAKING UP THEIR MINDS WHAT TO DO I SPENT
AN AFTERNOON IN THE CINEMA IN ALEXANDRIA WITH MY FAMILY. EVERYBODY
WAS SHOCKED TO SEE US THERE."

THIS BREAKING SPELL LASTED UNTIL BRITAIN CALLED THE 24-NATION
CONFERENCE ON SUEZ AND INVITED EGYPT. DELIVERY OF THE BRITISH NOTE
MEANT THE BEGINNING OF ALMOST ROUND-THE-CLOCK WORK FOR NASSER.

MEANT THE BEGINNING OF ALMOST ROUND-THE-CLOCK WORK FOR NASSER.

SLEEPING ONLY THREE OR FOUR HOURS DAILY, CATCHING NAPS ON A COUCH IN THE OFFICE AT ODD MOMENTS, NASSER DROVE HIS STAFF HARD TO HAMMER OUT A DECISION ON THE BRITISH INVITATION. HE OR HIS STAFF SAW UP TO A DOZEN FOREIGN DIPLOMATS DAILY AS THEY SOUGHT THE REACTION OF OTHER NATIONS. ADVICE POURED IN FROM ALL QUARTERS AT HOME AND ABROAD.

BUT THOSE WHO KNOW SAY THAT THE FINAL DECISION WAS THAT OF GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PERSONALLY—AND THE CONSEQUENCES ARE "IN THE HANDS OF

NASSER HAS PROMISED TO ANNOUNCE HIS DECISION TOMORROW.

ED444AED

LONDON, AUG. 11 (AP) -ONE OF THE MOST OPTIMISTIC MEN IN BRITAIN TONIGHT WAS KHALID ASMY, TOURIST ATTACHE AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY. HE WAS WORKING AS USUAL.

WHILE BRITISH FIRMS IN EGYPT WERE PREPARING AIRLIFTS TO BRING HOME WIVES AND CHILDREN OF EMPLOYES, AZMY SAID HE HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED BY CAIRO TO TELL ANY INTERESTED TOURISTS:

"THERE IS NO REASON WHATSOEVER FOR ANYONE CANCELLING THEIR VISIT TO EGYPT." THE EGYPTIAN GAVE NO HINT WHAT BUSINESS HE'S DOING -- IF ANY. RP427PED

(400) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, AUG. 11

(ADVANCE) PORT SAID. EGYPT. AUG. 11 (AP) THE SLEEPY TOWN OF PORT SAID SHUT DOWN EARLY AS USUAL. BY 10 P.M., ALL SHOPS WERE CLOSED AND MOST LIGHTS WERE OUT. A FEW WHITE-UNIFORMED POLICEMEN PATROLLED LONELY BEATS IN THE ARCADED STREETS.

AN HOUR AFTER MIDNIGHT PORT SAID AWAKENED. LIGHTS BLAZED AGAIN. HORSE-DRAWN CARRIAGES CLATTERED THROUGH THE STREETS AND ANCIENT TAXICABS WHEEZED PAST.

EVERY SHOP IN TOWN HAD OPENED ITS SHUTTERS AND MERCHANTS WERE TALKING AT MILE-A-MINUTE CLIP IN MANY LANGUAGES, TRYING TO SELL SOUVENIRS OF EGYPT.

THIS NOCTURNAL ACTIVITY, COMMON IN PORT SAID, WAS CAUSED BY ONE THING -- THE ARRIVAL OF A PASSENGER LINER LOADED WITH WELL HEELED TOURISTS. IT HAD ANCHORED IN THE HARBOR, WAITING TO PASS THROUGH

THE SUEZ CANAL ON A TRIP TO THE FAR EAST.

SHIPS ENTERING THE PORT AT NIGHT MUST WAIT IN THE HARBOR TILL

7 A.M. THEN THEY JOIN THE MORNING CONVOY FOR THE 14-HOUR TRIP SOUTH

WHILE THE SHIPS WAIT, MOST TOURISTS GO ASHORE. MERCHANTS,

HAWKERS, VENDORS AND GUIDES DESCEND ON THEM, OFFERING EVERY KIND OF

SOUVENIR FROM FLY WHISKS TO FEZZES. FOR THE STAY-ABOARDS,
MERCHANTS ROL OUT IN SKIFFS TO SELL FROM THE SIDE OF THE SHIP.
HEADLINES OF THE WORLD'S PRESS TELL OF TENSION OVER EGYPT'S
NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, BUT BUSINESS GOES ON AS USUAL
FOR PORT SAID MERCHANTS.

SOMETIMES SHIP CAPTAINS TAKE ABOARD BELLY DANCERS OR MAGICIANS TO ENTERTAIN PASSENGERS WHILE MERCHANTS SPEAKING IN SEVEN LANGUAGES CONTINUE THEIR SALES TALK.

THIS IS THE FIRST VIEW OF EGYPT PASSENGERS GET AS THEY APPROACH

THE CANAL FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THERE ARE TWO CONVOYS DAILY -- MORNING AND EVENING -- FROM EACH END OF THE CANAL. AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME A CONVOY LEAVES PORT SAID, ANOTHER STARTS FROM THE OTHER END AT SUEZ. ALL SHIPS MUST TRAVEL IN CONVOY BECAUSE THE CANAL IS TOO NARROW TO PERMIT UNESCORTED

THE CONVOYS USUALLY NUMBER 10 TO 15 SHIPS. DIRTY LITTLE TRAMP
STEAMERS FOLLOW MAGNIFICENT LUXURY PASSENGER LINERS, TANKERS AND
WHALERS FLYING THE FLAGS OF COUNTRIES AS FAR APART AS PANAMA, JAPAN
AND SWEDEN. ALL CREEP THROUGH THE CANAL AT SEVEN MILES AN HOUR.

PORT SAID AND SUEZ CONVOY SWITCHES OFF INTO A DIVERSION CANAL

PORT SAID AND SUEZ CONVOY SWITCHES OFF INTO A DIVERSION CANAL WHILE THE PORT SAID GROUP PROCEEDS SOUTHWARD. THE DIVERSION CANAL, DUG THREE YEARS AGO, HAS ENABLED A SPEEDUP OF TRAFFIC IN THE OTHERWISE ONE-WAY CHANNEL. IT WAS ORIGINALLY CHRISTENED THE "FAROUK CANAL." IT WAS ORIGINALLY CHRISTENED THE "FAROUK CANAL." IT WAS ORIGINALLY CHRISTENED THE "FAROUK CANAL." OVERTHROW JUST BEFORE ITS INAUGURATION. TRAVELERS SEE MOSTLY FLAT STRETCHES DESERT BETWEEN PORT SAID AND SUEZ. ON CLEAR DAYS THEY CAN SEE THE MISTY MOUNTAINS OF SINAI FAR TO THE EAST. TANKERS USUALLY MOVE ON OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL WITHOUT STOPPING, BUT MOST PASSENGERS LINERS STOP, AT LEAST BRIEFLY, AT BOTH ENDS. TOURISTS CAN MAKE A QUICK TRIP FROM PORT SAID TO CAIRO AND PICK UP THEIR SHIP AT SUEZ. END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, AUG. 11: MOVED AUG. 10.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, AUG. 11: MOVED AUG. 10.

MK855AED

B91 (Q)

FIRST LEAD TRIAL (210)
WUERZBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 11 (AP)-PVT. FRED R. CHANDLER, 21, ON
TRIAL TOGETHER WITH SIX OTHER AMERICAN SOLDIERS FOR THE ALLEGED RAPE OF

A 15-YEAR-OLD SCHOOLGIRL, TESTIFIED TODAY HE SIGNED A STATEMENT ABOUT.
THE CRIME WITHOUT KNOWING WHAT THE STATEMENT WAS ALL ABOUT.
CHANDLER, OF KANSAS CITY, MO., WAS THE FIRST OF THE SEVEN SOLDIERS,
ALL NEGROES, TO TAKE THE WITNESS STAND IN THE FIFTH DAY OF AN ARMY
GENERAL COURT MARTIAL WHICH IS RECEIVING CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION FROM

WEST GERMANS.

AFTER CHANDLER'S SIGNED STATEMENT WAS READ INTO THE COURT RECORDS OVER THE OBJECTION OF THE DEFENSE, THE COURT ADJOURNED UNTIL NEXT MONDAY. THE 21-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER SAID HE SIGNED THE STATE-MENT WITHOUT READING IT OR HAVING IT READ TO HIM AND THAT HE

WAS NOT INFORMED ABOUT HIS LEGAL RIGHTS WHEN SIGNING IT.

AN ARMY INVESTIGATOR HAD TESTIFIED HE WARNED THE SOLDIER THAT
THE STATEMENT COULD BE USED AGAINST HIM AT A COURT MARTIAL AND THAT
CHANDLER WAS FAMILIAR WITH THE CONTENTS OF IT.

CHANDLER'S STATEMENT WAS THE SECOND ADMITTED TO THE COURT RECORDS. THE OTHER CAME FROM PVT. CLIFTON FRANKS, 21, OF OMAHA, NEB., WHOM A PSYCHIATRIST DESCRIBED AS HAVING THE MENTALITY OF A 7 1/2-YEAR-OLD CHILD.

DR. JAMES L. HEDLUND, ATTACHED TO THE ARMY'S 9/TH HOSPITAL IN FRANKFURT; SAID HE MADE AN EXAMINATION OF PVI. CLIFTON

FRANKS, 21, OF OMAHA, NEB., ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS.
THE DOCTOR TOOK THE STAND SHORTLY BEFORE THE PROSECUTION
INTRODUCED A STATEMENT BY FRANKS DESCRIBING THE EVENTS OF THE NIGHT OF

LAST JULY 9.

THE 15-YEAR-OLD GIRL, WHOSE NAME WAS WITHHELD, TESTIFIED EARLIER THAT SHE WAS RAPED FIVE TIMES BY SEVERAL AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A WOODS NEAR BAMBERG WHERE SHE HAD GONE FOR A WALK WITH A 23-YEAR-OLD STUDENT. SHE SAID IT WAS HER FIRST DATE.

THE QUIET-MANNERED BLONDE GIRL WAS TAKEN HOME IN AN AMBULANCE YESTERDAY AFTER BREAKING DOWN ON THE STAND FOR THE SECOND TIME DURING THE GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL. DOCTORS SAID SHE WAS EXHAUSTED AND NERVOUS. SHE IS DUE TO RETURN TO THE STAND TUESDAY. FRANKS SAID IN HIS WRITTEN STATEMENT THAT HE AND SOME OTHER SOLDIERS CAME ACROSS THE GERMAN COUPLE IN THE WOODS AND DECIDED TO ATTACK THE GIRL. THE STATEMENT WAS INTRODUCED OVER DEFENSE OBJECTIONS.

ALL SEVEN DEFENDANTS HAVE PLEADED INNOCENT. THEY FACE A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF DEATH IF THEY ARE CONVICTED.

THE ARMY DOCTOR SAID AN EXAMINATION SHOWED THAT PFC. FRED R.

THE ARMY DOCTOR SAID AN EXAMINATION SHOWED THAT FIG. FRED R.
CHANDLER, 21, OF KANSAS CITY, MO., ANOTHER OF THE DEFENDANTS, HAD THE
MENTALITY OF A 10-YEAR-OLD.
THE OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE PVT. JAMES GORDON, 23, OF ALACHUA,
FLA., PFC. EDWARD L. BROWN, 18, OF NORWICH, CONN., PVT. MELVIN F.
CARTER, 24, OF HARRISONBURG, VA., PFC. JAMES E. WILSON JR., 18,
OF WILMINGTON, DEL., AND PFC. RAYMOND L. KASEY, 18, OF ROANOKE, VA. KS1139AED

A80

BERLIN. AUG. 11 (AP) -AN ALABAMA SOLDIER, PVT. GAYTER L. TURNER, 20, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN JAIL ON CHARGES OF DESERTING TO THE COMMUNISTS AND JOINING AN ORGANIZATION ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. HE PLEADED GUILTY TO THE CHARGES. TURNER, OF (187 RIVERSIDE DRIVE), MONTGOMERY, ALA., LEFT THE 5TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN MUNICH JAN. 31, 1955, AND CROSSED INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, THE ARMY CHARGED.

LAST JULY 3 HE GAVE HIMSELF UP TO U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN WEST

BERLIN.

HIS SENTENCE--WHICH INCLUDES A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE--IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES. THE SENTENCE WAS HANDED DOWN YESTERDAY BY A NINE-OFFICER COURT-MARTIAL.

THE ORGANIZATION TURNER WAS ACCUSED OF BELONGING TO IS MADE UP LARGELY OF WESTERNERS WHO HAVE DEFECTED TO EAST GERMANY AND ARE QUARTERED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THE EAST GERMAN CITY OF BAUTZEN. ED738AED

A157 AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVAGGE FOR AMS SUNDAY AUG.12

VIENNA. AUSTRIA, AUG. 11 (AP)-CHANCELLOR JULIUS RABB WILL VISIT WEST GERMANY IN OCTOBER. HE WILL BE THE FIRST AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT CHIEF TO VISIT GERMANY SINCE CHANCELLOR KURT VON SCHUSCHNIGG'S FRUITLESS CALL ON HITLER IN 1938 TO PREVENT AUSTRIA'S ANNEXATION BY THE NAZIS - MOVED AUG. 8 1230 AED

A63

VIENNAL AUG. 11 (AP) -RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY ANTONIN NOVOTNY,
FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY, AND CZECH INTERIOR
MINISTER RUDOLF BARAK HAVE BEEN CONFERRING IN MOSCOW WITH NIKITA S.
KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS.
THE SUBJECT OF THEIR DISCUSSIONS WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

JT628AED

(300)

BY RO RT TUCKMAN NICEIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 11 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOTS TODAY CALLED OFF GENERAL STRIKE THAT TIED UP TRADE IN THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY FOR

TWO DAYS. AT THE SAME TIME NEW ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE LEFT THREE CYPRIOTS DEAD AND FOUR WOUNDED, AND FEAR MOUNTED THAT A MISSING BRITISH SOLDIER MAY HAVE FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF THE EOKA UNDERGROUND.

THE GENERAL STRIKE BEGAN THURSDAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE HANGINGS OF THREE YOUTHFUL GREEK CYPRIOTS FOR POLITICAL MURDERS.
MOST SHOPS AND OFFICES REOPENED THIS MORNING AND THE REST SAID

THEY WOULD OPEN MONDAY. BRITISH AUTHORITIES LIFTED A BAN ON TRAFFIC IN NICOSIA, THE CAPITAL, THAT WAS IMPOSED TUESDAY TO AVERT DEMONSTRATIONS BEFORE AND AFTER THE EXECUTIONS.

THE BRITISH SOLDIER DISAPPEARED WEDNESDAY WHILE ON LEAVE AT KYRENIA, A SEASIDE RESORT WHICH WAS THE SCENESLAST WEEK OF THE EOKA KIDNAPING OF AN AGED ENGLISHMAN WHO WAS DELEASED AFTER THREE DAYS.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES LATER DISCLOSED THE SOLDIER DISAPPEARED

SHORTLY BEFORE HE WAS TO HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED ABOUT A SUM OF MONEY MISSING FROM THE YMCA IN NUCOSIA.

MISSING FROM THE YMCA IN NUCOSIA.

EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR CYPRUS AND ITS UNION WITH GREECE, HAD ANNOUNCED THAT IT WOULD EXECUTE BRITONS IN REPRISAL IF THE DEATH SENTENCES OF THE THREE YOUNGSEXTREMISTS WERE CARRIED OUT.

FOUR SHOOTING FORAYS WERE REPORTED BEFORE DAWN. AT THE VILLAGE OF INIA, IN THE PAPHOS DISTRICT OF WEST CYPRUS, FOUR MASKED GUNMENLSHOT AND KILLED A GREEK CYPRIOT AND SERIOUSLY

WOUNDED ANOTHER. AT A VILLAGE NEAR DHEFTERA, EIGHT MILES SOUTH OF NICOSIA, AND ORDERED TWO CUSTOMERS TO STAND AGAINST A WALL.

THE COFFEE SHOPIOWNER, A GREEK CYPRIOT, TRIED TO RON. THEY SHOT HIM TO DEATH.

THE COFFEE SHOP OWNER, A GREEK CYPRIOT, TRIED TO RUN. THEY SHOT HIM TO DEATH. A TURKISH CYPRIOT POLICEMAN WHO SPOTTED THE FIVE MEN

FLEEING SUFFERED A SLIGHT WOUND.
A GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT TO DEATH AND TWO OTHERS WOUNDED BY UNKNOWN

ASSAILANTS AT A VILLAGE NEAR LIMASSOL IN SOUTH CYPRUS.
IN A SHOOTING AT KYTHREA, EIGHT MILES NORTHEAST OF NICOSIA.
A GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT FOUR TIMES AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN AN ATTACK BY SEVERAL MASKED MEN.

LATER IN THE DAY, STILL ANOTHER SHOOTING WAS REPORTED. AT FAMAGUSTA, ON THE EAST COAST, A GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SLAIN BY ASSAILANTS WHO ESCAPED.

PR1002AED

B22 (W)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-JAPANESE (220)

MOSCOW, AUG. 11 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TODAY
GAVE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TWO DAYS TO SIGN A
SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ON SOVIET TERMS--TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT.
SHEPILOV TOLD SHIGEMITSU HE WAS LEAVING MOSCOW TUESDAY FOR LONDON TO
ATTEND THE CONFERENCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. SHIGEMITSU PROBABLY WILL LEAVE
THE JAPANESE LEADER DODGED WHEN ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHE HE COULD
ACCEPT THE SOVIET TERMS. "THAT BELONGS TO THE FUTURE SAID. BY ROY ESSOYAN

ACCEPT THE SOVIET TERMS. "THAT BELONGS TO THE FUTUPE SAID. 30.24-7969

THE JAPANESE HAVE BEEN PLEADING FOR THE RETURN TO JAPAN OF THE TWO SOUTHERNMOST KURILE ISLANDS-KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU-WHICH THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II AND STILL HOLD.

THE RUSSIAN DRAFT OF THE PEACE TREATY CEDES THE HABOMAIS AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS OF HOKKAIDO TO JAPAN BUT MAKES NO MENTION OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU. SHEPILOV TOLD SHIGEMITSU THIS DRAFT WAS THE RUSSIANS' FINAL WORD ON THE SUBJECT.

MOST MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION AGREED THEY HAVE NOTHING MORE TO HOPE FOR IN THE WAY OF SOVIET CONCESSIONS. IT APPEARED THAT SHIGEMITSU EITHER HAD TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET TERMS OR GO HOME WITHOUT A

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER LOOKED GRIM WHEN HE EMERGED FROM A LONG SESSION WITH SHEPILOV. THERE WAS A SLIM POSSIBILITY THE TREATY DRAFTERS MIGHT GET HUNG UP ON SOME OF THE MINOR CLAUSES. IN THAT EVENT, THE NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE INTERRUPTED AND RESUMED AFTER THE LONDON CON-

SIGEMITSU TOLD REPORTERS THE MAIN SUBJECT OF HIS TALK WITH SHEPILOV TODAY WAS THE WORDING OF THE TERRITORIAL CLAUSE IN THE

DRAFT PEACE TREATY.
"THEY WANT TO MAINTAIN THE RUSSIAN WORDING OF THE CLAUSE," HE SAID. "WE HAVE SHOWN ALL POSSIBLE FLEXIBILITY, BUT THEY ARE NOT WILLING TO CHANGE ANY OF THEIR OLD PROPOSALS.

"HE (SHEPILOV) PRACTICALLY ASKED US TO ACCEPT THEIR ORIGINAL PROPOSALS OR NOT."

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER'S PHRASEOLOGY WAS AWKWARD, BUT HIS MEANING WAS CLEAR ENOUGH: SHEPILOV HAD SAID "TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT."

ASKED IF HE CONSIDERED TODAY'S SESSION DECISIVE, SHIGEMITSU REPLIED: "I DON'T KNOW, BUT THEY SAID THESE WERE THEIR LAST WORDS."

MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION SAID SHIGEMITSU'S COMPLETE CAPITULATION TO THE SOVIETS ON THE KURILES TERRITORIAL ISSUE AND THE PRCISE WORDING OF A FEW SECONDARY CLAUSES ARE THE ONLY OBSTACLES TO THE TREATY SIGNING.

A SUBCOMMITTEE HAS AGREED ON CLAUSES COVERING TRADE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN AND FISHERIES RIGHTS. CLAUSES CONCERNING JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N. AND ESTABLISHMENT OF SOVIET-JAPANESE CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS REMAIN TO BE COMPLETED, THE JAPANESE SAID. KL717PED

A67

NIGHT LEAD ALGIERS
ALGIERS, AUG. 11 (AP) -FRENCH SECURITY MEASURES WERE
STRENGTHENED AROUND THE TEEMING CASBAH TODAY AS TENSION FOLLOWED
LAST NIGHT'S EXPLOSION IN THE ARAB QUARTER.

THE BLAST, WHICH KILLED 16 PERSONS, INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND INJURED AN ESTIMATED 33, TOPPLED FIVE BUILDINGS AND DAMAGED MORE THAN A SCORE OF OTHERS.

POLICE EXPERTS CLAIMED THE EXPLOSION WAS CAUSED BY A PLASTIC BOMB AND WAS PROBABLY ACCIDENTAL.

FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES SAID THE EXPLOSION WAS IN A SECRET ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MUNITIONS STOREHOUSE. ONE POLICE EXPERT SAID THERE ACTUALLY WERE SEVERAL EXPLOSIONS AND NOT JUST ONE BIG BLAST. SC903AED

1 delles .

(100)

VALLETTA. MALTA. AUG. 11 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN DESTROYER IBRAHIM SAILED PROPELLOR.

ACCORDING TO A BRITISH NAVAL SPOKESMAN. THE IBRAHIM'S COMMANDING OFFICER FAILED TO PAY A FAREWELL CALL ON THE BRITISH COMMANDER, ADM. SIR GUY GRANTHAM, TODAY--AS IS CUSTOMARY AT THE END OF SUCH VISITS--NOR WAS THE TRADITIONAL MESSAGE OF THANKS SIGNALLED TO GRANTHAM BY THE IBRAHIM AS THE WARSHIP SLIPPED PAST THE MALTA BREAKWATER.

THE SHIP, CALLED HOM SUDDENLY BY CAIRO YESTERDAY, WAS TO HAVE REMAINED TWO MORE WEEKS IN MALTA.

RP521PED

A101FX

H-BOMB (120)

HONOLULU. AUG. 11 (AP)-AIRMAN 1.C. JACKSON H. KILGORE OF MEADOWVIEW, VA., WHO HAD BEEN UNDER INVESTIGATION AS THE ALLEGED H-BOMB TEST MISS LEAKER, HAS RECEIVED "PRACTICALLY A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH" FROM HIS COMMANDING OFFICER, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE FACT THAT NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE ALSO PUBLISHED THE H-BOMB MISS STORY BEFORE KILGORE INFORMED A HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN REPORTER WAS

TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF KILGORE'S PUNISHMENT, WHICH PROBABLY WILL
BE ONLY A REPRIMAND, PROBABLY WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN HONOLULU MONDAY.
THE AIR FORCE SAID KILGORE WAS INVESTIGATED AS THE SOURCE OF
THE JUNE 15 DISCLOSURE THAT THE MAY 21 H-BOMB AIRDROP MISSED ITS TARGET BY SOME SEVEN MILES. THE AIR FORCE LATER CONFIRMED A MISS OF NEARLY FOUR MILES.

BP548PPD NM

A112 (160)

TOKYO, AUG. 11 (AP) -TWELVE THOUSAND LEAFLETS BEARING A PHOTO OF TWO TEENAGE CHILDREN AND TWO LETTERS ASKING "DADDY, PLEASE HURRY HOME."
WERE SCATTERED RECENTLY OVER THE JUNGLES NEAR BEAUFORT IN NORTH BORNEO. THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID THE LEAFLETS WERE ENTRUSTED TO A JAPANESE GRAVES REGISTRATION MISSION NOW TOURING THE ISLANDS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. THEY WERE PRINTED BY MRS. MASUKO KAJII, 35, OF OSAKA, WHOSE SON, TOSHIKATSU, 13, AND DAUGHTER, MUTSUKO, 11, REFUSE TO BELIEVE THEIR

PFC. KUNIO KAJII, WAS REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION ON JULY 4, 1945. ASAHI SAID KAJII WAS AMONG SOME 1,000 JAPANESE SOLDIERS KILLED DURING AN ALLIED ADVANCE FROM BRUNEI TO JESSELTON ON THE WEST COAST OF NORTH BORNEO.

BUT TOSHIKATSU, WHO DOESN'T REMEMBER HIS FATHER, AND MUTSUKO, WHO NEVER SAW HIM, KEPT TELLING THEIR MOTHER THERE MIGHT BE A FAINT POSSIBILITY THAT HE IS ALIVE. AT THEIR REPEATED PLEAS, MRS. KAJII HAD THE LEAFLETS PRINTED. THERE HAS BEEN NO RESPONSE.

BUT THE CHILDREN STILL HAVEN'T GIVEN UP HOPE. NOW THEY PLAN TO ASK THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH ASSISTED IN SCATTERING THE

LEAFLETS, FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT NORTH BORNEO FOR A PERSONAL SEARCH.

SCIOSOPED

A115WX

WASHINGTON. AUG. 11 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY THERE IS NO LONGER ANY NEED FOR SEAMEN AND AVIATORS TO GIVE THE PACIFIC ATOMIC TESTING GROUNDS A WIDE BERTH. SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS IN THE AREA HAVE BEEN REMOVED.

THE COMMISSION SAID A RADIOLOGICAL SURVEY, CONDUCTED AFTER THE FINAL TEST SHOT WAS FIRED LAST MONTH, HAS DETERMINED THAT THERE IS NO

FURTHER NEED FOR THE WARNING AREA.

HOWE

AREAS IM

AIRCRAFT WORD NOT HAVE SPECIFIC CLEARANCE.

THE RESTRICTIONS DEMONED TODAY HAD COVERED 375,000 NAUTI SQUARE M. THE RESTRICTIONS REMOVED TODAY HAD COVERED 375,000 NAUTI SQUARE M

THE RESTRICTIONS REMOVED TODAY HAD COVERED 375,000 NAUTICAL SQUARE MILES. SU1019AED

A134WX

(160) GRUENTHER-MANPOWER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 11 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER IS AT THE WHITE
HOUSE FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON POSSIBLE CUTS IN U.S. MILITARY MANPOWER.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TODAY THE RETIRING COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES WOULD BE A GUEST AT THE WHITE HOUSE A COUPLE OF DAYS. THE GENERAL

ARRIVED THERE LAST NIGHT.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON WEDNESDAY THAT HE PLANNED TO CONFER WITH GRUENTHER "TO SEE EXACTLY WHAT HIS THINKING IS" ON THE QUESTION OF REDUCING U.S. MILITARY FORCES IN EUROPE.

THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF NOW ARE REVIEWING THE MANPOWER QUESTION IN CONNECTION WITH THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS, NOT CONFIRMED, THAT A CUT OF BETWEEN 25 AND 30 PER CENT IN PERSONNEL HAS BEEN PROPOSED.

THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANNED TO DEDUCE ITS MILITARY FORCES IN GERMANY. THIS HAS BROUGHT STRONG PROTESTS.

REDUCE ITS MILITARY FORCES IN GERMANY. THIS HAS BROUGHT STRONG PROTESTS FROM WEST GERMANY.

HOWEVER IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE GERMANS HAVE BEEN ASSURED THAT SIX DIVISIONS WILL BE KEPT IN WEST GERMANY FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS, AND THEIR "FIGHTING STRENGTH" WILL BE MAINTAINED ALTHOUGH SUPPLY AND SUPPORT UNITS MAY BE REDUCED.

WHILE EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL GO INTO THE OVERALL PICTURE OF U.S. MILITARY MANPOWER, HIS TALKS WITH GRUENTHER PRESUMABLY WILL CENTER ON THE MILITARY DEFENSE PICTURE IN WESTERN EUROPE.

GRUENTHER CALLED AT THE PENTAGON TODAY TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE MILITARY MANPOWER CUTS. HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS WITH NEWSMEN THE PROSPECTS

OF REDUCING AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE.

HE SAID THAT UP TO NOW HIS HEADQUARTERS HAS RECEIVED NO
INDICATION WHETHER BRITAIN AND FRANCE MIGHT TAP THEIR WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE UNITS FOR MANPOWER FOR POSSIBLE USE IN THE SUEZ SITUATION. GRUENTHER SAID, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THAT THERE WOULD BE NO REASON FOR MAKING SUCH A DECISION PENDING THE FORTHCOMING LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ.

AT THIS TIME, FRUENTHER SAID, THE NATO MEMBERS ARE MAKING THEIR ANNUAL STUDY OF FORCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEFENSE SYSTEM. THE RESULTS OF THE STUDIES WILL BE PASSED ON UP TO THE MINISTERS' LEVEL OF NATO.

GRUENTHER SAID THE IMPACT OF A REDUCED BIRTH DATE THROUGHOUT ALL EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II--INCLUDING RUSSIA--IS NOW BEGINNING TO SHOW IN MILITARY MANPOWER.

THUS, HE SAID, SOME OF THE NATO NATIONS ARE NOW STUDYING THE QUEST-ION OF WHETHER IT WOULD BE BETTER TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF DEFENSE DIVISIONS OR RETAIN THE SAME NUMBER BUT CUT BACK MANPOWER WITHIN DIVISIONS. SU108PED

A42DT

CIVIL DEFENSE (320) BATTLE CREEK, MICH., AUG. 11 (AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE TODAY BEGAN DISTRIBUTION OF A NEW "NATINAL PLAN" FOR AMERICA IN EVENT OF

AN ENEMY ATTACK.

THE PLAN, WHICH INCLUDES RECOMMENDATIONS FOR STATES AND CITIES, REPLACES A 1950 PLAN WHICH HAS BEEN "OUTDATED BY SUCH DEVELOPMENTS AS THE HYDROGEN BOMB."

HEADQUARTERS OF CIVIL DEFENSE HERE SAID THE NEW PLAN IS DESIGNED TO SHOW WHO AT VARIOUS LEVELS OF CIVIL DEFENSE-FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCALIS SUPPOSED TO DO WHAT, WHEN THEY DO IT, AND BY WHAT AUTHORITY.

THERE ARE APPENDICES WITH TEXTS OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ACT OF

1950, A MODEL STATE CIVIL DEFENSE ACT, FCDA REGULATIONS AND THE
DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY TO OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES.

THE 1950 "BLUE BOOK" ON NATIONAL DEFENSE, ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, WAS A VALUABLE GUIDE IN ORGANIZING CIVIL DEFENSE AT THAT TIME, HEADQUARTERS SAID.

SUCH DEVELOPMENTS AS THE HYDROGEN BOMB WITH ITS CAPACITY FOR DEALING DAMAGE OVER MUCH GREATER AREAS AND THE DETERMINATION THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT CAN SPREAD HUNDREDS OF MILES DOWNWIND FROM THE POINT OF A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION.

THE NEW PLAN IS DESCRIBED NO AS AN "OPERATIONAL PLAN" IN ITSELF
BUT AS THE "BROAD BASE" ON WHICH SUCH NATIONAL, REGIONAL, STATE AND

LOCAL PLANS CAN BE DEVELOPED.

WHILE SERVING AS A GUIDE TO FEDERAL AGENCIES AS WELL, THE PLAN IS SET FORTH AS MEANT PRIMARILY FOR STATE AND LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE

ORGANIZATIONS.

DURING THE "PRE-ATTACK PERIOD." THE OTHER IS FOR ACTION DURING THE

EMERGENCY DURING AND IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING AN ENEMY ATTACK.

CIVIL DEFENSE MADE CLEAR THE PLAN IS NOT TO BE CONSTRUED AS

ONE THAT WILL COVER ANY EVENTUALITY OF THE FUTURE.

ONE THAT WILL COVER ANY EVENTUALITY OF THE FUTURE.

REVISION WOULD BE ESSENTIAL, THE STATEMENT SAID, "IF A POTENTIAL AGRESSOR DEVELOPED THE ABILITY TO ATTACK WITH INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, PRODUCED ATOMIC-POWERED PLANES, OR DEVELOPED NEW TECHNIQUES FOR CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL WAREFARE." **PB99429PES**

(450) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PMM. EST SATURDAY, AUG. 11

AMS BUDGET COMMUNISTS

COMMUNIST BAUMAN
BY KARL R. BAUMAN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 11 (AP)-THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), WHICH RULED IN 1953 THAT THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY WAS A TOOL OF MOSCOW, TODAY REFUSED IT A "NEW TRIAL."

SACB REJECTED THE PARTY'S DEMAND FOR A FULL-SCALE REOPENING OF

LONG DRAWN OUT PROCEEDINGS WHICH ENDED WITH THE BOARD REQUIRING THE

PARTY TO REGISTER

SACB REJECTED THE PARTY'S DEMAND FOR A FULL-SCALE REOPENING OF LONG DRAWN OUT PROCEEDINGS WHICH ENDED WITH THE BOARD REQUIRING THE PARTY TO REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, LIST ITS MEMBERS AND GIVE AN ANNUAL FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING.

ADOPTING ONE OF THE TWO ALTERNATIVES GIVEN IT BY THE SUPREME COURT
LAST APRIL. THE BOARD DECIDED TO EXPUNGE THE TESTIMONY OF THREE GOVERN- RESEARCH AND PRODUCTION PROGRAM HE HAD ADVOCATED BEFORE.

MENT WITNESSES--PAUL CROUCH, MANNING JOHNSON AND HARVEY MATUSOW.

THIS COURSE MADE IT UNNECESSARY FOR THE BOARD TO HOLD STILL FURTHER

WARPLANES AND OTHER

WARPLANES AND OTHER

WARPLANES AND OTHER HEARINGS. BUT IT WILL STILL HAVE TO MAKE A NEW DETERMINATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S STATUS.

30.24-7971

THE SUPREME COURT, SAYING IT WANTED TO MAKE SURE THE BOARD DID NOT RELY UPON "TAINTED" EVIDENCE, TOLD THE SACB IT COULD EITHER DISREGARD THE TESTIMONY OF CROUCH, JOHNSON AND MATUSOW OR GIVE COMMUNIST PARTY ATTORNEYS AN OPPORTUNITY TO TRY TO DISCREDIT IT. THE PARTY HAD CALLED THE THREE WITNESSES "PROFESSIONAL INFORMERS"

AND ALLEGED THEY HAD COMMITTED PERJURY.

IN AN OPINION WRITTEN BY CHAIRMAN THOMAS J. HERBERT, THE SACB NOTED THAT CROUCH IS DEAD, AND, HERBERT SAID, THE BOARD HAS PREVIOUSLY RULED THAT MATUSOW'S CREDIBILITY WAS SUCH THAT IT SHOULD DISREGARD HIS TESTIMONY IN TOTO.

IN THE PAST, JOHNSON, CROUCH AND MATUSOW, ALL FORMER COMMUNISTS, WERE FREQUENT GOVERNMENT WITNESSES IN CASES INVOLVING COMMUNISM. ATTORNEYS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY USED THE SUPREME COURT DECISION AS A VEHICLE TO DEMAND WHAT HERBERT DESCRIBED AS "A COMPLETE NEW TRIAL." THEY ARGUED THE BOARD WAS WRONG IN THE FIRST PLACE IN FINDING THE PARTY WAS DOMINATED AND CONTROLLED BY RUSSIA, AND INSISTING THAT EVENTS FOLLOWING THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN PROVED THIS.

THEY ALSO WANTED A CHANCE TO TRY TO DISCREDIT GOVERNMENT WITNESSES OTHER THAN JOHNSON, CROUCH AND MATUSOW. REOPENING THE WHOLE PROCEEDINGS BECAUSE OF EVENTS TRANSPIRING WHILE THE CASE IS UNDERGOING THE LENGTHY JUDICIAL REVIEW PROCEDURES WOULD RESULT IN ENDLESS LITIGATION WHICH NEVER COMES TO FRUITATION, " HERBERT

WROTE.

"IT WOULD UNDULY DELAY THE FINALITY OF THE BOARD'S ORDER AND FRUSTRATE THE CONGRESSIONAL PURPOSE, I.E., TO INFORM THE PUBLIC CONCERNING COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS THROUGH REGISTRATION OF SUCH ORGANIZATIONS," HERBERT ADDED.

PROCEEDINGS TO REQUIRE THE PARTY TO REGISTER HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE NOVEMBER, 1950, SHORTLY AFTER CONGRESS PASSED THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT OVER THE VETO OF FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE BOARD DID NOT INDICATE HOW LONG IT WOULD TAKE IT TO RE-EXAMINE THE RECORD AND DETERMINE WHETHER, MINUS THE TESTIMONY OF JOHNSON, CROUCH AND MATUSOW, IT STILL SUPPORTS ITS ORIGINAL FINDING.

AFTER THE SACB FINISHES WITH IT, THE CASE WILL HAVE TO MAKE ANOTHER TRIP THROUGH THE COURTS--FIRST THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE AND FINALLY THE SUPPORTS. THIS LITIGATION MAY BRING A RULING

FINALLY THE SUPREME COURT. THIS LITIGATION MAY BRING A RULING ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE 1950 COMMUNIST REGISTRATION LAW. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, AUG. 11

RZ334PED

(500) ADVANCE FOR USE AT SP.M. EST, SATURDAY, AUG. 11 AMS BUDGET AIR POWER BY G. MILTON KELLY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 11 (AP) -GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING SAYS RUSSIA THOUSANDS MORE JET COMBAT PLANES IN OPERATIONAL UNITS THAN THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND NAVY COMBINED.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF REPORTS, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES,
STILL HOLDS AN ADVANTAGE IN AERIAL "STRIKING POWER," BUT COULD LOSE
THAT EDGE UNLESS IT STARTS NEXT YEAR THE STEPPED UP, MULTIBILLION DOLLAR

IN APPRAISING SOVIET A ILITY TO DESIGN AND MASS PRODUCE TOP QUALITY OF RPLANES AND OTHER TWINING TOLD A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUB-WARPLANES AND OTHER CC ITTEE JULY 19 CENSCRED VERSION MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

TWINING SAID "I WAS QUITE SHOCKED" BY THE SPEED WITH WHICH RUSSIA HAS PRODUCED MIG FIGHTER PLANES. HE SAID HE HAS NOT CHANGED HIS ESTIMATE THAN THEY PRODUCE 10 TIMES AS MANY ALL-WEATHER FIGHTERS A MONTH WILL BE MUCH BETTER

ON THE SUBJECT OF WARPLANE NUMBERS TWINING STRESSED ONE POINT -- A BELIEF THAT IF WAR SHOULD COME RUSSIA WOULD NEED MORE BOMBERS THAN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE THERE ARE MORE TARGET AREAS IN THIS COUNTRY

THAN IN THE SOVIET UNION.

HIS WORDS AND THOSE OF LT. GEN. DONALD L. PUTT, CHIEF OF AIR FORCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, WERE SPOKEN FROM THE BACKGROUND OF THEIR RECENT TRIP TO RUSSIA, WHERE THEY WERE ALLOWED A RESTRICTED LOOK AT

PUTT TOLD THE SENATORS HE WAS "ASTOUNDED" BY WHAT HE SAW THERE OF THE SCOPE OF THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE TRAINING PROGRAM, PARTICULARLY IN THE

FIELDS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

THEIR TESTIMONY MARKED THE WINDUP OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S SOMETIMES STORMY INVESTIGATION OF U.S. AIR POWER AS COMPARED WITH RUSSIA'S. THE TRANSCRIPT WAS CENSORED HEAVILY FOR SECURITY REASONS.

IT CONTAINED A BLEND OF INFORMATION AND STATEMENTS OLD, NEW AND NEWISH WHICH CLEARLY ADD FUEL TO A CONTROVERSY OVER U.S. DEFENSE POLICIES WHICH IS BOILING INTO A CAMPAIGN ISSUE.

CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) HAS ANNOUNCED THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL NOT TRY TO WRITE A REPORT OF FINDINGS UNTIL AFTER THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.
ON ONE DISPUTED SCORE, TWINING TESTIFIED:

"THE U.S.S.R. HAS THOUSANDS MORE JET COMBAT PLANES IN OPERATIONAL UNITS THAN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AND THE UNITED STATES NAVY COM-BINED. THIS IS FIGHTERS, LIGHT BOMBERS, MEDIUM BOMBERS, AND HEAVY BOMBERS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND THE WHITE HOUSE HAVE SAID BEFORE THAT CRITICS OF U.S. AIR FORCE POWER WERE OVERLOOKING THE PUNCH PACKED BY THE NAVAL AIR FORCE.

TWINING HAD TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE EARLIER IN THE YEAR THAT THE NAVY'S AERIAL STRIKING POWER "IS SMALL." HE DID NOT BUDGE FROM THAT STAND BEFORE THE SYMINGTON GROUP.

SYMINGTON ALSO SPOKE OF NAVAL TESTIMONY THAT CARRIERS ARE EQUIPPED WITH BOMBERS WHICH COULD FLY "A RADIUS OF AROUND 1,500 MILES WITHOUT REFU OTHERS WHICH WILL FAR OUTSHOOT ANY GUN OR CANNON IN EXISTENCE OR EVER

WITH BOMBERS WHICH COULD FLY "A RADIUS OF AROUND 1,500 MILES WITHOUT REFUELING.

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT AIRPLANE THAT WOULD BE," THE GENERAL REPLIED.
TWINING STUCK TO HIS PRIOR ESTIMATES THAT THE AIR FORCE BUDGET NEXT YEAR WOULD SKYROCKET TO BETWEEN 20 AND 22 BILLION DOLLARS, A BOOST OF

FIVE OR SIX BILLIONS OVER THIS YEAR'S. HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE PROGRAM UNDER THIS YEAR'S BUDGET "IS A SOUND ONE, AND WILL KEEP THIS COUNTRY AHEAD. BUT HE SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE CATCHING UP IN QUALITY OF AIRCRAFT AT A RATE THAT WILL CLOSE THE GAP" IN PERHAPS THREE YEARS UNLESS THIS COUNTRY LAUNCHES THE PROGRAM HE HAS ESPOUSED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HIMSELF HAS SAID THE NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET SHOULD

BE BIGGER. BUT MENTIONED NO SPECIFIC FIGURE.

TWINING SAID HIS GROUP SAW A LIGHT BOMBER WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAID WAS SUPERSONIC. HE SAID HE DOESN'T THINK THERE IS ANY QUESTION BUT WHAT THE RUSSIANS ARE WORKING ON A LONG-RANGE SUPERSONIC BOMBER "AND WILL BE ABLE TO MAKE ONE SOME DAY," ADDING "I DON'T THINK THEY HAVE GOT THEM IN PRODUCTION.

TWINING TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE TO MAKE "A TERRIFIC JUMP" TO MOVE UP FROM THEIR BISON BOMBER TO "A REAL

SUPERSONIC HEAVY BOMBER."

I.T. GEN. C.S. IRVINE, OFFICE OF MATERIEL, U.S.A.F., SAID THE PLANE

SHOWN THEM BY THE RUSSIANS "LOOKS BETTER THAN ANYTHING WE HAVE IN OUR INVENTORY IN THE RUSSIANS "LOOKS BETTER THAN ANYTHING WE HAVE IN OUR INVENTORY IN THE RUSSIANS "LOOKS BETTER THAN ANYTHING WE HAVE IN OUR INVENTORY IN THE RUSSIANS "LOOKS BETTER THAN ANYTHING WE HAVE IN OUR INVENTORY IN THE RUSSIANS "LOOKS BETTER THAN ANYTHING WE HAVE IN OUR INVENTORY IN THE LIGHT BOMBER CATEGORY. HOWEVER, I AM SURE OUR B58

CONVAIR IS DEVELOPING THE B58 AND TWINING SAID THE COMPANY WAS

"VERY, VERY ENTHUSIASTIC" ABOUT IT.

(460) AMS BUDGET

ARTILLERY WASHINGTON, AUG. 11 (AP) -THE ARMY, FITTING ITSELF TO THE ATOMIC AGE,
NOW IS SPENDING ABOUT SIX TIMES AS MUCH MONEY FOR PROCURING GUIDED
MISSILES THAN GOES FOR PURCHASE OF TRADITIONAL ARTILLERY.

AND BY 1966 THE ARMY PROBABLY WILL HAVE NO "TUBE" (GUN TYPE)
ARTILLERY LEFT, EXCEPT FOR MORTARS TO FIRE AT CLOSE RANGES OF FROM FIFTY
YARDS TO TWO MILES, ONE RESEARCH OFFICIAL PREDICTED TODAY.

HIS FORECAST APPEARS TO BE IN LINE WITH THE TREND INDICATED IN BUDGET

RECORDS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THEY SHOW THAT THE ESTIMATED ARMY EXPENDITURES FOR ARTILLERY IN THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED LAST JULY 1 WILL BE ABOUT 48 MILLION DOLLARS. BUT THE EXPENDITURES FOR PROCUREMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES DURING THE SAME PERIOD WILL BE ABOUT 300 MILLION DOLLARS.

SIX YEARS AGO, ARMY SPENDING FOR PROCUREMENT OF ARTILLERY WAS 44 MILLION DOLLARS -- WITH NOTHING SPENT FOR PROCUREMENT OF MISSILES. BUT AS THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR NEARED AND THE MODERNIZATION PROGRAM BE-

CAME WELL UNDER WAY IN 1953, ARMY EXPENDITURES FOR ARTILLERY AND MISSILES WERE EVEN, WITH 187 MILLION DOLLARS PUT OUT FOR EACH.

THE EXPENDITURES ARE FOR "PROCUREMENT." THAT MEANS THAT THE MISSILES BOUGHT GO PRIMARILY FOR THE EQUIPMENT OF FIGHTING FORCES WITH ACTUAL WEAPONS. THE COST OF DEVELOPMENT OF MISSILES IS GROUPED SOMEWHERE IN

THE OVERALL ITEM FOR ARMY RESEARCH. THE TRANSITION TO ROBOT WEAPONS MIGHT BE EVEN FASTER, THE OFFICIAL SAID, IF IT WERE NOT FOR REASONS OF ECONOMICS. THE ARMY HAS AN ENORMOUS INVENTORY OF ARTILLERY, RANGING FROM THE OLD RELIABLE 75 MILLIMETER PIECES TO THE 280 MILLIMETER ATOMIC CANNON, THE INVESTMENT COST OF WHICH COULD BE MEASURED IN BILLIONS. ANOTHER FACTOR IS TIME NEEDED FOR PRODUCTION OF EXISTING MISSILE DESIGNS AND PERFECTION OF

PLANNED. THE ARMY IS ROLLING ITS CAISSONS ALONG AND OUT OF THE PICTURE BE-CAUSE MISSILES CAN: (1) SHOOT FARTHER; (2) CARRY MORE LETHAL WARHEADS, INCLUDING HYDROGEN EXPLOSIVE IN SOME INSTANCES; (3) BE TRANSPORTED TO LAUNCHING POINTS SWIFTER AND MORE EASILY THAN ARTILLERY.

THE LATTER POINT IS EMPHASIZED BY THE FACT THAT THE ARMY STOPPED ABOUT A YEAR AGO, PRODUCTION OF THE 280 MILLIMETER GUN WITH WHICH IT CAN FIRE ATOMIC SHELLS. ALTHOUGH IT IS CONTINUING TO KEEP BATTERIES OF THE ATOMIC GUNS DEPLOYED ALONG THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE LINE THE ARMY HAS ENCOUNTERED DIFFICULTIES WITH THE HEAVY GUN AND ITS TRAC-TORS BOGGING DOWN ON ROADS AND IN FIELDS.

THE SHIFT FROM GUNS TO MISSILES IS EMBRACING THE WHOLE FIELD OF

ARTILLERY, INCLUDING ANTI-TANK AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, THE ARMY PLACED AN INITIAL PRODUCTION CONTRACT
WITH A COMPANY FOR THE "DART" ANTI-TANK GUIDED MISSILE. THIS STEERABLE
MISSILE, LAUNCHED FROM A BATTLEFIELD POSITION AGAINST ENEMY ARMOR. PRESUMABLY CAN CARRY A WARHEAD BIG ENOUGH TO KNOCK OUT THE MIGHTIEST TANK OF ANY ARMY.

ARMY RESEARCH OFFICIALS SAY THAT EVENTUALLY MUCH OF THE ANTIAIRCRAFT

EQUIPMENT WILL BE ARMED WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS. EXPERIMENTS WITH SUCH WEAPONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE AT ATOMIC WEAPONS PROVING GROUNDS.
TWO GUIDED MISSILES ALREADY ARE PART OF THE STANDARD EQUIPMENT OF THE ARMY. THE NIKE ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPON AND THE CORPORAL BOMBARDMENT MISSILE, THE LATTER HAVING A RANGE OF ABOUT 50 MILES AND BEING CAPABLE

OF MOUNTING AN ATOMIC WARHEAD. IN ADDITION, THE ARMY HAS OPERATING UNITS OF THE "HONEST JOHN" BOMBARDMENT ROCKET (NOT A GUIDED MISSILE) WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT 20 MILES AND ALSO CAPABLE OF FIRING AN ATOMIC PROJECTILE.

IN ITS REACH OUT FOR NEW HORIZONS, THE GROUND FORCES ALREADY HAS EXTENDED ITS FIREPOWER RANGE TO BETTER THAN 200 MILES AND AIMS AT AN

ULTIMATE DISTANCE OF 1,500 MILES.
ARMY TESTS OF THE REDSTONE BALLISTIC MISSILE--NOW IN QUANTITY PRODUC-TION--ARE AT RANGES OF 200 MILES, BUT OFFICIALS SAY THE RANGE CAN BE EXTENDED SUBSTANTIALLY.

THE "JUPITER" INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM), STILL IN

DEVELOPMENT, IS INTENDED FOR A 1,500-MILE RANGE.

B57WX Q WASHINGTON. AUG. 11 (AP)-REP. FRANCES P. BOLTON (R-OHIO)
CALLED TODAY FOR U.S. ASSISTANCE TO INDEPENDENT AFRICAN COUNTRIES IN A WIDE VARIETY OF FIELDS, RANGING FROM MEDICAL RESEARCH TO ATOMS FOR PEACE.

MRS. BOLTON OUTLINED HER VIEWS IN A 151-PAGE REPORT ON A TOUR OF AFRICA LAST FALL AS A ONE-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN

AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

ACCOMPANIED BY THREE SPECIALISTS, SHE TRAVELED 20,000 MILES TO VISIT 24 COUNTRIES IN 99 DAYS. AN UNUSUAL FEATURE OF THE OFFICIALLY-SANCTIONED TRIP WAS THAT MRS. BOLTON PAID HER OWN EXPENSES.

A BROAD THEME OF THE REPORT WAS THAT THE VARIOUS PEOPLES OF AFRICA ARE IN DIFFERENT STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT, THAT U.S. POLICY SHOULD BE TAILORED ACCORDING TO INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES, AND THAT THE IMPORTANT CONTINENT REQUIRES GREATER AMERICAN ATTENTION.

"IT WAS APPARENT THAT AMERICANS TODAY ARE NOT PREPARED TO DEAL

WITH THE NEWLY EMERGENT AFRICA, NOR ARE AFRICANS ABLE TO UNDERSTAND THE FUNDAMENTALS OF AMERICAN INTERESTS AND PHILOSOPHIES, MRS. BOLTON SAID. THE UNITED STATES, IN ITS POSITION OF LEADERSHIP IN THE FREE WORLD, WE CAN NO LONGER PERMIT OURSELVES EITHER APATHY OR IGNORANCE

IN THE MATTER OF THE AFRICAN. MRS. BOLTON SAID POLITICAL FREEDOM FOR AFRICANS MUST COME ABOUT.

AND AFRICA'S PREVIOUS MASTERS MUST ADAPT TO THIS OR "OTHERWISE THE DAYS OF THE WHITE MAN ARE NUMBERED."

SHE CRITICIZED AS "ILLEGAL" THE CONSTITUTIONAL REVISION BROUGHT ABOUT BY UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA NATIONALISTS IN THEIR RACE SEPARATION PROGRAM. AND SHE SAID A U.N.-SPONSORED PLEBISCITE AMONG SOUTHWEST AFRICAN NATIVES, RATHER THAN CLAIMS OF SOUTH AFRICANS, SHOULD DETERMINE WHETHER SOUTHWEST AFRICA SHOULD BECOME A PART OF SOUTH AFRICA.

THE REPORT, WRITTEN BEFORE PREMIER NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, PRAISED THE PRESENT EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT FOR HAVING "DONE MUCH

TO IMPROVE IN EGYPT THE ECONOMIC CLIMATE FOR PRIVATE INVESTMENT. IN LINE WITH HER PREVIOUS DECLARATIONS THAT U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO AFRICA SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED, MRS. BOLTON CALLED FOR ASSISTANCE WHEREVER POSSIBLE" TO THE INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES IN THE FIELDS OF HEALTH AND MEDICAL RESEARCH, EDUCATION, AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES AND VETERINARY SCIENCES, EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND TECHNICAL TRAINING. CONSERVATION AND ATOMS FOR PEACE.

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SHE ALSO RECOMMENDED ESTABLISHMENT OF A DIVISION FOR AFRICA WITHIN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO BE HEADED BY AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY, EXPANSION OF U.S. INFORMATION FACILITIES IN AFRICA, A STEPUP IN EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS AND TEACHERS, AN INCREASE IN DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION ABOUT AFRICA WITHIN THE UNITED STATES, AND A POLICY OF MAKING IT CLEAR TO AFRICANS THAT THIS COUNTRY SYMPATHIZES WITH THEIR DESIRES FOR FREEDOM AND ADVANCEMENT.

MC&CZ737PED

A116AB

VSUB FOR A50AB (220) CHAUTAUQUA, N. Y., AUG. 11 (AP) - DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON SAYS THE UNITED STATES HAS NO WISH TO FLAUNT ITS "DYNAMIC MILITARY POWER OF TRUE SUBSTANCE." BUT, HE ADDS, IT WOULD BE A "SERIOUS DISSERVICE TO OUR COUNTRY AND THE MORALE OF THE FREE WORLD TO BELITTLE IT."

WILSON DECLARED LAST NIGHT IN A SPEECH AT THE CHAUTAUQUA INSTITU-TION THAT SUCH POWER INDICATED THE NATION'S DETERMINATION TO DO ITS

BY THE TIME WILSON DELIVERED HIS SPEECH, THE ADVANCE TEXT CIVEN TO NEWSMEN HAD SUFFERED HEAVILY FROM DELETION. AMONG THE ASSECTIONS DROPPED BY WILSON WAS THE STATEMENT THAT THE U. S. WOULD HAVE I. THE RELATIVELY NEAR FUTURE NUCLEAR-TIPPED MISSILES THAT COULD BE FIRED FROM AMERICAN SITES TO DISTANT CONTINENTS.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION AVAILABLE HERE FOR THE CHANGES. BUT HIS REFERENCE TO PAST FURORES OVER SOME OF HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS BROUGHT

LAUGHTER FROM HIS AUDIENCE:

WE NOT ONLY OPERATE IN THE PENTAGON, BUT WE OPERATE IN A GLASS HOUSE AND AT TIMES WE SEEM TO HAVE MANY QUICK AND READY CRITICS. PERHAPS THIS IS NECESSARY IN A DEMOCRACY AND AFTER A CERTAIN LENGTH OF TIME MOST OF US GET USED TO IT.

SOME OF MY FRIENDS THINK I CONTRIBUTE SOME OF THE DIFFICULTIES MYSELF. I DON'T QUITE KNOW WHY. EXCEPT PERHAPS I HAVEN'T BEEN PROPERLY HOUSEBROKEN. I SEEM TO HAVE A TENDENCY TO TELL ABOUT THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FACTS OF LIFE IN PUBLIC. YOU JUST DON'T DO THAT."

... WJ1027AED

A146 (AGYS UUL)

ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, AUG. 12 UNDATED SUEZ (2,000) BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST (ADVANCE) -... A 38-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER NAMED NASSER HAS MANEUVERED

THE WEST INTO A TERRIBLE DILEMMA.

THE WEST INTO A TERRIBLE DILEMMA.

EGYPT'S DICTATOR PRESIDENT HAS IN EFFECT TOLD THE WEST TO CHOOSE:

BOW TO HIS SOARING PRESTIGE, WITH ALL THE DANGEROUS IMPLICATIONS

THAT WOULD INVOLVE FOR THE FUTURE--OR PRODUCE A WORLDWIDE SHOCK BY

SETTING THE MIDDLE EAST AFIRE.

THE SECOND WEEK OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS BROUGHT SOBERING SECOND

THOUGHTS ON BOTH SIDES OVER WHAT THE USE OF FORCE MIGHT MEAN. BUT

EVEN AS GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PREPARED TO ANNOUNCE HIS STAND TODAY (SUN)

ON A PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, THERE WERE SIGNS THE CRISIS WAS

A PRELUDE TO A STRUGGLE FOR MASTERY OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

ONE WAY OR THE OTHER--BARRING A MIRACLE OF NEGOTIATION--THE WEST

ONE WAY OR THE OTHER--BARRING A MIRACLE OF NEGOTIATION--THE WEST STOOD TO LOSE. IF IT USED FORCE. AN ERUPTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST MIGHT DEAL A TREMENDOUS ECONOMIC BLOW TO EUROPE. IF NASSER SUCCESSFULLY STOOD HIS GROUND, HIS ALREADY GREAT PRESTIGE AMONG THE ARABS AND UNCOMMITTED PARTS OF THE WORLD WOULD SOAR EVEN HIGHER. THE WEST WOULD

NASSER'S POWERFUL SAUT AL ARAB (VOICE OF ARABS) HAS IMPLIED THAT THE MIDDLE EAST'S OIL--KEY TO ANY STRUGGLE FOR MASTERY--WOULD FEED A FLAME SEARING THE ARAB WORLD AND PROMISING ECONOMIC HAVOC FOR EUROPE. PERHAPS EVEN THE SEEDS OF WORLD WAR III LIE BENEATH
THE HARSH DESERT SOIL OF A VAST AREA OF 100 MILLION ARABIC SPEAKING
PEOPLE. THEY INHABIT A DOZEN NATIONS STRETCHING FROM THE ATLANTIC TO

THE PERSIAN GULF, BUT NASSER'S VOICE OF ARABS CONSTANTLY REFERS TO
THEM AS A SINGLE NATION, LED AND INSPIRED BY EGYPT.

"O, ARABS," SAID THE EGYPTIAN RADIO, IN A TORRENT OF EMOTIONAL
PROPAGANDA TO AN EMOTIONAL AND UNSTABLE PEOPLE, "...ARAB NATIONALITY
HAS COME INTO BEING....THE ARAB NATION SEES IN NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. AND END TO A PERIOD OF SUBSERVIENCE, ENSLAVEMENT AND

COLONIZATION....

THE VOICE WARNED THAT IF THE WEST ATTEMPTED TO USE FORCE, "THE WORKERS OF KUWAIT, IRAQ, BAHRAIN AND ADEN STAND SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE ARABS AGAINST THE IMPERIALISTS" AND "ARAB OIL WORKERS EVERYWHERE ARE PREPARED TO INFLICT HARM ON WHOEVER ATTACKS EGYPT."

THE THREAT WAS A POTENT ONE. A SHOT FIRED BY A BRITON OR A FRENCHMAN COULD START A JIHAD--A HOLY WAR--IN WHICH ARABS WITH SUICIDAL
EMOTION MIGHT SWEEP OVER FOREIGNERS IN CHARGE OF THE OIL PRODUCTION
OF THE MIDDLE EAST. NO LONGER CHECKED BY THEIR OWN QUARRELS AND
INTRIGUE, NO LONGER REINED BY WARY ARAB RULERS, MOSLEMS MIGHT BURST
INTO ISRAEL--AN ISLAND OF 2 MILLION IN A HOSTILE SEA OF 40 MILLION PEOPLE -- AND CRUSH IT BY SHEER FORCE OF NUMBERS.

A147 (AGYS OUT)

WOULD THE WEST THEN FACE A PROSPECT OF ACTIVE MILITARY INTERVENTION? A BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN DECLARATION OF 1950 GUARANTEES BOTH ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL AGAINST AGGRESSION. BEYOND THAT, THE OIL STAKES ARE SO HIGH THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE MIGHT FEEL IMPELLED TO ARMED ACTION ON THE VERY DOORSTEP OF THE SOVIET UNION. THEY MIGHT CONSIDER IT THE ONLY WAY TO SAVE EUROPE FROM ECONOMIC CHAOS AND COMMUNISM.

THESE SEEMED TO BE THE CONSIDERATIONS BEHIND THE SECOND THOUGHTS IN LONDON AND PARIS--CONSIDERATIONS WHICH COULD PRODUCE A PARALYSIS OF WESTERN ACTION. BRITAIN, WHILE SENDING WARSHIPS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, VOWED TO SEEK A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

DOUBTS ROSE IN FRANCE ABOUT THE WISDOM OF THE "ENERGETIC

RIPOSTE" DEMANDED BY FRANCE'S PREMIER WHEN THE CRISIS BURST SUDDENLY. EGYPT'S NASSER, THOUGH HE HAD MUCH TO GAIN, HAD MUCH TO LOSE, AND HE MARKED TIME. HE WAS ON HIS WAY TO GREAT POWER OR OBLIVION, DEPENDING UPON THE WAY THE CARDS WERE PLAYED IN THIS

FATEFUL GAME OF INTERNATIONAL POWER POLITICS. HE COULD NOT BACK DOWN.

NASSER HELD TRUMP CARDS. THE SYMPATHIES OF OTHER PEOPLES WHO HAD

KNOWN AND HATED COLONIALISM WENT OUT TO HIM AS A SYMBOL OF THE

DYING DAY OF WESTERN IMPERIALISM AND THE DAWN OF A NEW AGE. OTHER ARAB RULERS MIGHT MISTRUST HIM, BUT THE FORCE OF HIS ANTI-WESTERN CAMPAIGN WAS APPLYING PUBLIC PRESSURE AGAINST THEM. THIS PRESSURE WAS IN EVIDENCE IN OIL-RICH IRAQ. THOUGH FRIENDLY TO BRITAIN, THE IRAQUI GOVERNMENT EVIDENLY FELT IT WISE TO SUPPORT NASSER--WHOM IT

DISTRUSTS DEEPLY.

THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH BRITAIN CALLS THE "MAIN ARTERIAL ROAD" OF HER COMMONWEALTH, WAS A MATTER OF DEEP CONCERN FOR ALL COUNTRIES. EVEN THE SOVIET UNION, SUSPECTED BY MANY OF HAVING INSPIRED NASSER'S ACTIONS, HAD A BIG STAKE IN THE OUTCOME OF THE CRISIS. IT COULD MEAN A GENERAL WEAKENING OF THE WEST-BUT DID THAT ENTAIL THE THREAT OF WAR THE SOVIET LEADERS OBVIOUSLY FEAR?

WITH ALL ITS WORLDWIDE IMPLICATIONS, ALL ITS WIDESPREAD RAMIFICATIONS, ALL ITS POTENTIALITIES, THE SUEZ CRISIS IS THE MOST DIFFICULT AND DANGEROUS SINCE KOREA. IT ERUPTED SUDDENLY JULY 26 AT A RALLY IN ALEXANDRIA MARKING THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF KING FAROUK'S EXPULSION BY THE REVOLUTION. NASSER WAS ENDING A LONG SPEECH.

SPEECH. "TODAY, O CITIZENS," HE CRIED, "THE SUEZ CANAL HAS BEEN

THE WORDS WERE A PRE-ARRANGED SIGNAL. AT THAT PRECISE MOMENT, FOUR SQUADS OF EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS MOVED IN FOUR CITIES, TAKING OVER THE CANAL ADMINISTRATION IN ISMAILIA, PORT SAID, SUEZ AND CAIRO.
THE STROKE ELECTRIFIED THE ARAB WORLD, AND THE WEST RUBBED ITS EYES IN SHOCKED SURPRISE.

A FEW DAYS BEFORE, NASSER HAD BEEN HUMILIATED WHEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WITHDREW OFFERS TO FINANCE THE ASWAN HIGH DAM. THE DAM IS A DREAM OF THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION TO BRING WATER AND ELECTRIC POWER IN ABUNDANCE TO THE CRAMPED NILE VALLEY, TO PULL EGYPT FROM THE MIRE OF POVERTY AND DISEASE AND MAKE HER A MODERN NATION. THESE ONCE WERE THE LIMITS OF NASSER'S DREAMS, TOO; THE OUTSIDE WORLD WELCOMED THE REVOLUTION OF 1952 AGAINST EGYPT'S CENTURIES OF FEUDALISM AND CORRUPTION. BUT EITHER NASSER'S AMBITION OR WORLD EVENTS PUSHED HIM INTO A BID FOR UNDISPUTED LEADERSHIP OF THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD. AND THAT INTO A BID FOR UNDISPUTED LEADERSHIP OF THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD, AND THAT SPELLED DANGER TO THE WEST. THE COLD WAR HAD SET THE STAGE FOR THE ARABS -- AND NASSER -- IF THEY CHOSE TO PLAY ONE SIDE AGAINST THE

SOVIET POLITICS SKYROCKETED NASSER TO A POSITION IN WHICH HE COULD TASTE THE HEADY WINE OF POWER. THE RUSSIANS GAVE HIM THE ARMAMENTS THE WEST HAD WITHHELD FOR FEAR OF A NEW ARAB WAR WITH

NASSER MORTGAGED HIS COTTON CROP, EGYPT'S CHIEF EXPORT, FOR THE ARMS. THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS HELD THIS MADE AN ASWAN DAM INVESTMENT LESS ATTRACTIVE, AND WITHDREW THEIR OFFERS. THE SOVIET UNION APPARENTLY WAS NOT GOING TO FINANCE THE DAM. NASSER LOOKED ELSEWHERE FOR MONEY, AND FIXED ON THE SUEZ CANAL FEES.

TO THE ARAB IN THE STREET IN IRAQ, SYRIA AND ALGERIA, NASSER BECAME A HERO WHO DEFIED THE POWERS, WHO ONE DAY MIGHT MAKE THE DREAM OF PAN-ARABISM COME TRUE. TO BRITONS, HE WAS A ROBBER BARON SEIZING INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY BY FORCE. TO THE FRENCH HE WAS A MENACE TO FRENCH ECONOMY AND THE FRENCH POSITION IN NORTH AFRICA.

BRITAIN BEGAN A LIMITED MOBILIZATION. THE UNITED STATES URGENTION.

BRITAIN BEGAN A LIMITED MOBILIZATION. THE UNITED STATES URGENTLY SOUGHT MODERATION TO PREVENT AN EXPLOSION WHICH EVENTUALLY MIGHT MEAN THE END OF NATO. THE BIG THREE TOGETHER INVITED NATIONS TO A CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL.

THE DANGER TO BRITAIN, BY HER RECKONING, WAS GREAT. SHE
DBJECTED TO THE CANAL'S COMING UNDER THE CONTROL OF A SINGLE--AND LARGELY UNFRIENDLY -- NATION. HER INDUSTRY RELIED HEAVILY ON MIDDLE EAST OIL. THERE WAS PERIL EVEN TO THE OIL PUMPED THROUGH
PIPELINES TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. THERE WAS DANGER OF POLITICAL
OVERTHROW IN FRIENDLY COUNTRIES LIKE IRAQ. THERE WAS DANGER THAT THE
IDEA OF NATIONALIZATION, SPURRED BY THE PRESSURE OF NASSER'S RISING
STAR, WOULD SPREAD THROUGH OIL PRUDICING COUNTRIES LONG CAREFULLY
PAMPERED BY MESTERN PRODUCERS. THERE HAS A TUREST TO ISPATE WHICH PAMPERED BY WESTERN PRODUCERS. THERE WAS A THREAT TO ISRAEL WHICH COULD INVOLVE BRITAIN MILITARILY. THE WEST FACED LOSS OF PRESTIGE IN SENSITIVE AREAS UPON WHICH NATO DEPENDED FOR AIR BASES AS A DETER-RENT TO THE U.S.S.R.

THE WEST WEIGHED ITS ANSWERS, ALL OF THEM INVOLVING SOME DANGER. FIRST, BRITAIN AND FRANCE COULD INVOKE ECONOMIC PENALTIES AGAINST EGYPT. AT LEAST 60 PER CENT OF EGYPT'S IMPORTS WERE FROM

WESTERN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES. EGYPT'S PRINCIPAL EXPORT COTTON, MIGHT BE HARD HIT, PARTICULARLY IF THE UNITED STATES THREW ITS HUGE SURPLUSES INTO THE BATTLE. EGYPT'S FUNDS COULD BE BLOCKED ABROAD. BUT ALL THIS WAS SURE TO PUSH THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST CLOSER TO THE WAITING RUSSIANS.

A A149 (AGYS OUT) SECOND, BRITAIN AND FRANCE MIGHT TAKE MILITARY ACTION, RUNNING THE RISK OF SETTING THE ARAB WORLD AFLAME. THEN THE OIL FLOW MIGHT THIRD, THE WEST MIGHT STEP UP ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL. HERE AGAIN THERE WAS DANGER OF SETTING OFF A MIDDLE EAST WAR.

THERE WAS DANGER OF SETTING OFF A MIDDLE EAST WAR.

FOURTH, BRITAIN, WHICH SUPPORTS JORDAN FINANCIALLY, MIGHT FORCE THAT ARAB NATION TO PERMIT REOPENING OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO.

THAT ARAB NATION TO PERMIT REOPENING OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO.

PIPPLINE TO HAIFA, CLOSED SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR, TO INSURE

UNINTERRUPTED FLOW OF THE OIL WHICH NOW CROSSES SYRIA AND LEBANON. DI BRITAIN MIGHT CONSTRUCT A NEW PIPELINE FROM AQABA TO HAIFA ON THE MEDITERRANEAN FOR PERSIAN GULF OIL. THE BRITISH THINK THIS
250-MILE LINE COULD BE COMPLETED IN MONTHS-BUT EVEN MONTHS WERE TOO LONG IN EUROPE'S INSATIABLE THIRST FOR OIL. IMPORTING NATIONS MIGHT SI BUILD MORE SUPER-TANKERS FOR LARGER OIL CARGOES AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, BUT THE CANAL STILL WAS A TIME AND MONEY SAVER.

EGYPT HAD A FEW ACES UP HER SLEEVE. SHE COULD RAISE TOLLS ON THE

CANAL PASSAGE. SHE COULD USE THE THREAT OF CLOSING THE CANAL AS

A CLUB TO SHIELD ACTION, FOR EXAMPLE, AGAINST ISRAEL. SHE COULD RAISE THE STATUS OF THE DARDENELLES AND THE STRAIT OF GIBRALTAR. TO BUT IF THE PRINCIPLE OF SINGLE-NATION CONTROL OF SUCH A WATERWAY TI SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED, TURKEY, A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, COULD CLAIM SOLE CONTROL OF THE DARDENELLES. THAT WOULD HARDLY PLEASE THE RUSSIANS. FINALLY, EGYPT COULD GO BEFORE THE UNITED THE RUSSIANS. FINALLY, EGYPT COULD GO BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AND SAY THE THREAT OF FORCE AGAINST HER BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE NATIONS AND SAY THE THREAT OF FORCE AGAINST HER BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE MENACED WORLD PEACE. SHE WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY ASIA AND THE SOVIET

NOT ONLY BRITAIN'S OIL, BUT HER TRADE LIFELINE, DEPENDED ON A GUARANTEE THE CANAL WOULD REMAIN AN UNRESTRICTED WATERWAY. BUT DESPITE HER INTENSE WORRY, VOICES WERE RAISED FOR MODERATION. AN ATTENTIVE EAR WAS GIVEN TO THE WORDS OF INDIA'S PERENNIAL

REFEREE, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.
NEHRU SAID EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED. MANY IN THE WEST RECOGNIZED THE RIGHT UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW. NEHRU WARNED IF THE CRISIS WERE NOT SOLVED PEACEFULLY, THERE WOULD BE DANGEROUS WORLD COMPLICATIONS. HE BEGGED BOTH SIDES TO WEIGH THE "OMINOUS IMPLICATIONS.

THE KEY ISSUE OF THE CANAL TOLLS REMAINED UP IN THE AIR.
BRITAIN HAD WARNED SHIPPERS NOT TO PAY FEES TO THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY. THIS WAS A MATTER NASSER WOULD HAVE TO SETTLE OR HIS SEIZURE OF THE CANAL WOULD BE MEANINGLESS. AT BEST IT MIGHT BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATION OR GO TO THE WORLD COURT. AT WORST, IT COULD LEAD TO A VIOLENT SHOWDOWN.

TAKE A BRIEF LOOK AT THE CANAL'S BACKGROUND. IT BROUGHT STOCKHOLDERS ALMOST 31 MILLION DOLLARS IN DIVIDENDS IN 1955. BUT THAT IS A DROP IN THE BUCKET TO THE MONEY IT SAVED SHIPPERS: A TANKER TRAVELING FROM THE PERSIAN GULF TO BRITAIN TAKES 37 DAYS VIA SUEZ OR 65 DAYS AROUND AFRICA. A150 (AGYS OUT)

THE CANAL WAS DUG UNDER A CONCESSION WON BY FERDINAND DE LESSEPS A FRENCH ENGINEER, FROM THE VICEROY OF EGYPT IN 1854. IT WAS OPENED IN 1869 ON A 99-YEAR LEASE. IN 1968 THE WATERWAY WAS TO REVERT TO EGYPTIAN OWNERSHIP. ORIGINALLY FRENCH, EGYPTIANS AND THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE, THEN NOMINALLY CONTROLLING EGYPT, OWNED THE SHARES. IN 1865 PRIME MINISTER DISRAELI. IN A BOLD STROKE OF IMPERIALISM,

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ACQUIRED 176,000 SHARES FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. AT THE TIME OF NATIONALIZATION, BRITAIN HELD 353,204 OF THE 800,000 SHARES.

BECAUSE OF COMPANY BYLAWS, THE FRENCH RETAINED MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY. IT HAD 32 DIRECTORS--16 FRENCH, 9 BRITISH, 5 EGYPTIAN, 1 AMERICAN AND 1 DUTCH.

A TOTAL OF 14,666 VESSELS, CARRYING 118,473,000 TONS OF CARGO, USED THE CANAL IN 1955. LOADED SHIPS PAID THE EQUIVALENT OF 97.5 CENTS A TON; A 6,500-TON TANKER PAYS ABOUT \$6,200. THAT IS LESS THAN A THIRD OF A CENT A GALLON.

THE SUEZ IS 103 MILES LONG, 46 FEET DEEP AND 500 FEET WIDE AT THE SURFACE. FROM 40 TO 50 SHIPS A DAY PASS THROUGH, TAKING 11 HOURS AND

MORE THAN 60 PER CENT OF THE CANAL CARGO IS MIDDLE EAST OIL. ALMOST HALF THE TOTAL PRODUCTION. OTHER PRODUCTS PASSING FROM EAST TO WEST INCLUDE TIN, RUBBER, JUTE, MANGANESE ORE, RICE, TEA, COTTON AND OIL SEEDS.

ANNUAL WEST EUROPEAN CONSUMPTION OF OIL IS ABOUT 120 MILLION TONS, OF WHICH 75 PER CENT IS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, HALF OF IT THROUGH THE CANAL. ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF BRITAIN'S OIL NEEDS CAME THROUGH THE CANAL IN 1955. THE DEMAND FOR OIL IS RISING CONSTANTLY IN EUROPE. IN 10 YEARS A BIG CANAL EXPANSION WILL BE NECESSARY FOR THE CONTINUED

ECONOMIC HEALTH OF EUROPE. IF NASSER USED THE TOLLS FOR HIS ASWAN DAM, THIS WOULD THREATEN TO PRECLUDE EXPANSION AND REPAIR. FOR YEARS, UNDER AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT, BRITAIN KEPT SOLDIERS AT BASES IN THE CANAL ZONE. THESE GRADUALLY WERE UPLLED OUT UNDER EGYPTIAN DEMANDS, AND FOR SEVERAL MONTHS EGYPT HAS BEEN IN CONTROL OF ALL THE AREA SURROUNDING THE CANAL.

VIRTUALLY EVERY ONE WHO DRIVES A MOTOR CAR OR WHO DEPENDS UPON THE MACHINES OF INDUSTRY HAS A STAKE OF SORTS IN THE CANAL CONTROVERSY. THE WORLD'S DEMAND FOR OIL HAS GONE UP RAPIDLY AND IS STILL RISING STEADILY. PRODUCTION HAS DOUBLED IN 50 YEARS, AND PROBABLY WILL TRIPLE AGAIN IN THE NEXT 50 YEARS. FOR A QUARTER CENTURY AT LEAST, ATOMIC POWER WILL BE UNABLE TO SHARE MUCH OF THE BURDEN. THE UNITED STATES MIGHT MAKE UP A LOSS OF MIDDLE EAST OIL IN EUROPE, BUT NOT WITHOUT STRAIN ON AMERICAN RESERVES. WORLD DEMAND UP WITH THE DEMAND. OIL IS IRREPLACEABLE. ONCE TAKEN FROM THE GROUND, THE SUPPLY IS NOT RENEWED.

THE MIDDLE EAST HAS TWO THIRDS OF THE WORLD'S ESTIMATED CRUDE OIL RESERVES. U.S. RESERVES ARE ESTIMATED AT 23.6 PER CENT. THE RUSSIANS ARE SELF-SUFFICIENT AND HAVE BIG, UNEXPLORED POTENTIALITIES. THUS HE WHO CONTROLS THE MIDDLE EAST HAS A LARGE MEASURE OF INFLUENCE OVER EUROPEAN INDUSTRY.

AMERICAN INVESTMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE GREAT. THERE IS NOT SINGLE MAJOR OIL OPERATION THERE WHICH IS NOT AT LEAST PARTLY AMERICAN. FOR BRITAIN, MIDDLE EAST OIL IS LIFE'S BLOOD. END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 12; MOVED AUG. 8 UK1202AED

A155 (AGENCIES OUT) (110) ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, AUG. 12)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
WITH UNDATED SUEZ
(ADVANCE) . AMERICAN INTEREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS GROWN SWIFTLY SINCE WORLD WAR II. SINCE AN INTERNATIONAL CONSORTIUM AGREEMENT WAS REACHED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF IRAN'S OIL IN 1954, U.S. FINANCIAL

INTERESTS HAVE DOMINATED THE SCENE.
HERE IS A RUNDOWN OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS AMONG MAJOR PRODUCERS: HERE IS A RUNDOWN OF FINANCIAL INTERESTS AMONG MAJOR PRODUCERS:
ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO) --- 100 PER CENT AMERICAN.
KUWAIT OIL CO., LTD. -- HALF AMERICAN, HALF BRITISH.
IRANIAN OIL PARTICIPANTS -- 40 PER CENT AMERICAN, 40 PER CENT BRITISH,

14 PER CENT BRITISH - DUTCH, 6 PER CENT FRENCH.
AMERICAN INDEPENDENT OIL CO., PACIFIC WESTERN OIL CORP., BAHRAIN

PETROLEUM CO., LTD. -- AMERICAN.
SHELL OVERSEAS EXPLORATION CO., LTD., -- BRITISH - DUTCH.
IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., LTD., BASRAH PETROLEUM, LTD., MOSUL PETROLEUM,
LTD., PETROLEUM CONCESSIONS (ADEN) LTD., QATAR PETROLEUM CO., LTD.,
PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT (OMAN AND TRUCIAL COAST) LTD. -- ALL AS FOLLOWS:
23.75 PER CENT AMERICAN. 23.75 BRITISH, 23.75 BRITISH - DUTCH, 23.75
FRENCH, 5 PER CENT OTHERS.
ALTHOUGH BAHRAIN IS ADMINISTERED BY THE BRITISH, THE ENTIRE OIL
OPERATION ON THE PERSIAN GULF ISLAND IS AMERICAN.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, AUG. 12 -- MOVED AUG. 8.
JL1218AED

JL1218AED

FIRST LEAD SUEZ ROUNDUP (700) BY STANLEY GODFREY

LONDON, AUG. 12 (AP) -EGYPT REJECTED A BID TO THE LONDON SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE TODAY AND PROPOSED STEPS FOR A BROADER PARLEY ON INSURING

FREE USE OF THE WATERWAY. SIMILAR TO A SOVIET PLAN.

BRITAIN, IN A SURPRISE MOVE, LAUNCHED A MAMMOTH AIRLIFT OF TROOPS

AND GUNS TO BOLSTER ITS POSITION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, WITHIN STRIKING

DISTANCE OF THE CANAL. BRITISH SOURCES INDICATED THE REINFORCEMENT, DELAYED FROM LAST WEEK. WOULD GO ON DESPITE CAIRO'S NEW OFFERS.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS PREPARING FOR THE MEETING HERE THURSDAY WERE EKEPTICAL OF THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL, ANNOUNCED IN CAIRO BY PRESIDENT HASSER. EGYPT'S PLAN REFLECTED SOME INDIAN THINKING AS WELL AS A RUS-MASSER. SIAN PROPOSAL FOR A BIGGER MEETING.

MISE. BUT THEY POINTED TO PRIME MINISTER ED. NASSER HAS A LONG RECORD OF BROKEN PROMISES.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOVER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS THE SUEZ CRISIS IS A GRAVE PROBLEM, BUT THAT THEY STILL HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT MADE CLEAR THAT EISENHOVER AND DULLES EXPECT THE LONDON CONFERENCE TO OPEN ON SCHEDULE THURSDAY. THE STATEMENT INDI-EIGN OFFICE TO CONSIDER NASSER'S STATEMENT. THE LUBOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS HAD SUPPORTED THE ADMINISTRATION'S CATED OF SEEKING A SETTLEMENT WHICH WOULD PLACE THE CANAL UNDER INTER-

THE BRITISH ANSWER TO NASSER HAD BEEN IN THE MAKING FOR A WEEK. AIR-CRAFT CARRIERS AND PARATROOPS HAD ALREADY SAILED FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN

AND OTHERS WERE ORDERED FITTED OUT FOR MOVEMENT.

BUT BRITAIN HELD UP AN AIRLIFT OF TROOPS LAST WEEK--AND THE ORDER TO

GO CAME THIS MORNING. BRITANNIA TURBO-PROP AIRLINERS ROARED OFF AIRFIELDS IN THE SOUTH OF ENG-

LAND. CARRYING TROOPS TO OUTPOSTS AROUND SUEZ.

LAND. CARRYING TROOPS TO OUTPOSTS AROUND SUEZ.

FOUR BIG TROOPSHIPS, PACKED WITH GUNS, TANKS AND MEN, ALREDY WERE

EN ROUTE TO THE MIDDLE EAST. SCORES OF HASTILY REQUISITIONED MERCHANT

SHIPS TOOK ON SUPPLIES AT PORTS THROUGHOUT BRITAIN.

DESTINATION OF THE TROOPS WAS A SECRET, BUT IT WAS CONSIDERED LIKELY MOST WOULD LAND AT BRITAIN'S ISLAND BASTIONS OF MALTA AND CYPRUS.

THE FAMOUS RED-BERETED "RED DEVILS" PARATROOPS ARRIVED IN CYPRUS

THE SURPRISE START OF THE BIG AIRLIFT UNDERSCORED BRITAIN'S DE-TERMINATION NOT TO BE CAUGHT UNPREPARED IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN CAIRO, NASSER APPEARED TO BE PUTTING FORWARD A COMPROMISE LARGELY INSPIRED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA. WARD A COMPROMISE LARGELY INSPIRED BY PRIME MINISTER NERRO OF INDIA.

NASSER'S PLAN WOULD LEAVE THE PHYSICAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL

MANAGEMENT OF THE CANAL UNDER EGYPTIAN CONTROL WHILE CIVING OUTSIDE

COUNTRIES THE RIGHT TO SHARE IN ITS DEVELOPMENT.

EGYPT'S POSITION, WHICH ALSO REFLECTS THE STAND TAKEN BY THE SOVIET

UNION, MAKES IT CERTAIN THE TASK OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE WILL BE MADE

VASTLY MORE DIFFICULT AT THURSDAY'S 22-NATION CONFERENCE.

THE WEST HAD HOPED THE CONFERENCE WOULD PRODUCE A RESOUNDING VOTE

IN FAVOR OF TAKING MANAGEMENT OF THE CANAL OUT OF NASSER'S HANDS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TONICHT ABOUT HALF THE INVITED COUNTRIES HAVE SUPPORTED THIS IDEA. THERE WAS MUCH BROADER SUPPORT FOR OTHER PRINCIPLES ADVANCED BY THE WEST.

THESE INCLUDED REAFFIRMATION OF THE RIGHT OF FREE NAVIGATION AND PAYMENT BY EGYPT OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES. NASSER'S PLANS FALL SHORT OF THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH CONCEPTION OF

THE CANAL'S FUTURE IN TWO VITAL RESPECTS: 1. IT FAILS TO INCORPORATE THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT. THE WEST ENVISAGED AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY EXERCISING CONTROL AT EXECUTIVE, MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE LEVELS, INCLUDING FINANCE AND DEVELOPMENT. THE IDEA WAS TO ENSURE THAT EGYPT WOULD NEVER GET THE CHANCE TO EXPLOIT THE CANAL FOR HER OWN NATIONAL ENDS.

2. IT CIVES AN EQUAL VOICE IN TREATY MAKING TO ALL COUNTRIES USING DIPLOMATS ACKNOWLEDGED IT WOULD COMPLICATE THE LONDON DELIBERATIONS. THE CANAL, WHETHER IN A BIG WAY OR A SMALL WAY. THE WEST HAD SOUGHT SOME CONCEDED THAT NASSER SEEMED TO HAVE HINTED AT A POSSIBLE COMPRO-RESERVE THE BIGGEST SAY TO THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH USE OR RELY MOST ON THE WATERWAY. THE CANAL, WHETHER IN A BIG WAY OR A SMALL WAY. THE WEST HAD SOUGHT TO

THE TERMS OF NASSER'S STATEMENT WERE URGENTLY STUDIED BY SENIOR FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS AS SOON AS THEY WERE KNOWN IN LONDON. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, SPENDING THE WEEKEND IN THE COUNTRY, AND EDEN WERE CONSULTED IMMEDIATELY BY TELEPHONE.

U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS WILL MEET TOMORROW AT THE FOR-

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ISSUED AT A MASSER NEWS CONFERENCE IN CAIRO POSED THAT ECYPT AND THE MINE OTHER NATIONS WHICH SIGNED THE ASTANTINOPLE TREATY OF 1888 SPONSOR A CONFERENCE FOR THE PURPOSE OF "REAFFIRMING AND GUARANTEEING THE FREEDOM OF NAVIATION." THESE, UNDER THE ECYPTIAN PROPOSAL, WOULD INVITE OTHER SHIPPING NATIONS. THE BRITISH LAST WEEK BRUSHED ASIBE A SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMINIST BLOCK SEVERAL MEUTRAL STATES SUCH AS FIMLAND. AUSTRIA AND COMMUNIST BLOC, SEVERAL MEUTRAL STATES SUCH AS FINLAND, AUSTRIA AND BURMA, AND EVERY ARAB STATE FROM MOROCCO TO IRAQ. BRUSHED ASIDE ALSO WERE RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT THE TIME, PLACE AND PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE CHANGED. THE CONFERENCE IS TO BE HELD THURSDAY.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO SETTLE THE CRISIS OVER CONTROL OVER THE SUEZ CANAL, NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT JULY 26, HAS DRAWN CRITICISM FROM MAMY PARTS OF THE WORLD, PARTICULARLY ARAB AND ASIAN NATIONS.

EDEN HAS REPEATEDLY DECLARED THIS NATION INTENDS TO SOLVE THE DISPUTE BY PEACEFUL MEANS, BUT THAT FULL MILITARYPREPAREDNESS MUST BE MAINTAINED AS A NECESSARY PRECAUTION.

WITH ECYPT'S REPLY IN, DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SUMMED UP THE PROBABLE

PARLEY POSITION THIS WAY:

FOR WESTERN PROPOSALS TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO RUN
THE GIANT WATERWAY -- 13 NATIONS (BRITAIN, UNITED STATES, FRANCE,
AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, DENMARK, SWEDEN, NETHERLANDS,
ITALY, WEST GERMANY, PORTUGAL AND TURKEY.)
AGAINST -- 4 (RUSSIA, INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA).
DOUBTFUL -- 5 (PAKISTAN, IRAN, ETHIOPIA, JAPAN AND SPAIN).
CREECE--THE 24TH NATION INVITED--DECLINED TO ATTEND.
INDIA'S WITH THIS TER NEHRU'S TOP FORFIGM

INDIA'S V.R. KRISHNA MENON, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER, ARRIVED IN CAIRO FOR TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS BEFORE PROCEEDING TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE AS CHIEF OF THE

INDIAN DELEGATION. THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE WINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE, MEETING IN

CAIRO, APPOINTED & SUBCOMMITTEE TO DRAFT A FORMAL RESOLUTION EXPRESSING SUPPORT FOR EGYPT'S PRESIDENT CAMAL ABDEL NASSER. A SYRIAN SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED IN DAMASCUS THAT SYRIA IS

PROMOTING "CERTAIN COLLECTIVE ARAB MEASURES" BACKING EGYPT'S
NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL. SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI, BACK FROM DISCUSSIONS IN LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, TRAQ AND JORDAN, SAID "IT WAS A FRUITFUL SWING.

YOUNG KING FAISAL OF IRAQ ENDED HIS MONTH-LONG STATE VISIT AND VACATION IN BRITAIN AND TOOK A FERRY PLANE FOR FRANCE ON THE FIRST LAP OF HIS HOMEWARD JOURNEY. IN AMMAN, A ROYAL PALACE SPOKESMAN SAID FAISAL HAD BEEN SENT A SPECIAL MESSAGE BY HIS COUSIN, JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN. THE CONTENTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

A YOUTH WELFARE SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO ANNOUNCED EGYPT HAS DECIDED NOT TO SEND A TEAM TO THE MELBOURNE OLYMPICS THIS YEAR BECAUSE OF THE COST. EMPHASIZING THAT THE DECISION WAS NOT MADE FOR POLITICAL REASONS. HE SAID EGYPT NEEDS THE MONEY WHICH WOULD BE SPENT ON AN EGYPTIAN TEAM TO BUILD NEW SPORTS FIELDS AND INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS. IN MOROCCO, THE POWERFUL ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY CALLED FOR A GENERAL 24-HOUR STRIKE WEDNESDAY, THE EVE OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE, AS A SIGN OF SOLIDARITY WITH EGYPT.

PEACE TREATY TALKS IN MOSCOW BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION WERE INTERRUPTED. BOTH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND WERE INTERRUPTED.

JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGENITSU, THE CHIEF NEGOTIATORS, ARE coing to London for the suez conference.

CHARLES E. BOHLEN, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, WILL BE ON HAND AS A PART OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DELEGATION. THE U.S. EMBASSY AMNOUNCED BOHLEN WILL LEAVE MUSCOW BY AIR MONDAY.

SM151PED

450) SECOND LEAD SUEZ

BY TOM MASTERSON CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 12 (AP)-GAMAL ABDEL NASSER GAVE AN EMPHASTIC "NO" TODAY TO THE BRITISH-PROPOSED LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL. BUT HE LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR NEGOTIATION BY PROPOSING ANOTHER CONFER-ENCE TO GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF THE CANAL.

SEATED ON THE SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM IN PARLIAMENT DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF THE SPOT WHERE KING FAROUK ONCE SAT, THE PRESIDENT QUIETLY PLEADED EGYPT'S CASE FOR NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL TO MORE THAN 300 NEWS-

PAPERMEN FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

DRESSED IN A BLUE CIVILIAN SUIT WITH A LIGHT BLUE TIE, NASSER ENTERED THE DOMED, AIR-CONDITIONED PARLIAMENT AUDITORIUM UNDER A BARRAGE OF FLOODLIGHTS WHILE TELEVISION CAMERAS WHIRRED. HE RECEIVED SEVERAL MINUTES APPLAUSE.

UNSMILING, HE SAT DOWN AND READ IN CLEAR ENGLISH A 12-PAGE STATEMENT COMPRISONG THE EGYPTIAN REPLY TO THE BRITISH CONFERENCE

INVITATION. GREECE ALSO HAS DECLINED TO ATTEND. NASSER READ THE STATEMENT UNDRAMATICALLY, EVEN UNDERPLAYING HIS DECLARATION THAT THE LONDON INVITATION IS UNACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT AND HIS COUNTER-OFFER OF A CONFERENCE FOR REAFFIRMATION OF THE 1888

CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF THE CANAL. WHEN HE FINISHED THE STATEMENT, HOWEVER, HE PUSHED ASIDE HIS PREPARED TEXT, LOOKED AT THE CROWD AND BEGAN AN OFF-THE-CUFF COMMENT ON WHAT HE CALLED THE BACKGROUND TO THIS STATEMENT.

NASSER STRESSED HEAVILY THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE OLD SUEZ

CANAL COMPANY AND THE SUEZ CANAL ITSELF.

"THE BRITISH PRESS SAYS 'NASSER GRABBED THE CANAL." 'NASSER
SEIZED THE CANAL' OR THAT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE CANAL." HE SAID.

"BUT THIS IS ALL UNTRUE BECAUSE EGYPT ALVAYS HAS OWNED THE CANAL. IT IS PART OF OUR TERRITORY. WE NATIONALIZED THE CANAL COMPANY WHICH IS AN EGYPTIAN COMPANY UNDER EGYPTIAN LAW.

HE RIDICULED THE IDEA THAT THE OLD CANAL COMPANY GUARANTEED

FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL.

NASSER CREW DEADLY SERIOUS ON THE SUBJECT OF ANY BRITISH-FRENCH

THREAT TO USE FORCE AGAINST EGYPT.

"IN WAR NOBODY KNOWS WHO WILL WIN." HE SAID. "THOSE WHO BEGIN WARS DO NOT KNOW WHERE THEY WILL END." WE ARE ONLY A SMALL COUNTRY BUT WE ARE DETERMINED TO DEFEND OUR RIGHTS TO THE LAST DROP OF OUR BLOOD.

"IF WE LOSE THIS STRUGGLE IT WILL MEAN THAT NO SMALL NATIONS ARE FREE. IT WILL MEAN THAT ANY TIME SMALL NATIONS ACT AGAINST THE WISRES OF BIG NATIONS THERE WILL BE MOBILIZATION THREATS AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE. THIS IS NOT EGYPT'S CASE ALONE BUT THE CASE OF ALL SMALL COUNTRIES EVERYWHERE. WE ARE STRUGGLING TO HELP THEM KEEP THEIR DIGNITY, RIGHTS AND SOVEREIGNTY."

NASSER WAS ASKED HOW MANY TROOPS EGYPT NOW HAS. HE REPLIED:

"WE ARE PREPARING FOR WAR IN CASE WE ARE ATTACKED. THEREFORE I

CANNOT CIVE YOU ANY FIGURES."

(WESTERN EXPERTS ESTIMATE EGYPT HAS 100,000 REGULARS PLUS 50,000

NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND SOME THOUSANDS OF "LIBERATION ARMY"

VOLUNTEERS.)

VOLUNTEERS.) MASSER ALSO WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD AGREE TO A UNITED NATIONS CUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL.

THE MOST EFFECTIVE AND IMPORTANT GUARANTEE IS THAT GIVEN BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE, "HE REPLIED.

SHORTLY AFTER HE DELIVERED HIS STATEMENTS AND ANSWERED TWO SCORE QUESTIONS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, NASSER BROADCAST A TAPE RECORDED STATEMENT THAT HE HAD REJECTED A ONE BILLION DOLLAR OFFER FROM THE WORLD BANK TO REBUILD THE CANAL. THE BROADCAST WAS ADDRESSED

TO THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND THE ARAB WORLD.
HE SAID EGYPT WOULD GET ALONG WITHOUT STERLING AREA AID AND WOULD NOT STARVE, BUT HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "PERMANENT (ECONOMIC) SANCTIONS MAY UPSET US.

IN HIS QUESTION-ANSWER NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID EGYPT HAD NO IDEA OF APPEALING TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHAT EGYPT WOULD DO IF FORCE WERE USED. HE STATED NO ANSWER TO A QUESTION WHETHER RUSSIA HAD OFFERED EGYPT MILITARY AID.

ASKED IF THERE WAS STILL A POSSIBILITY OF EGYPTIAN AND WESTERN

COOPERATION, HE ANSWERED: "WE CAN FORGET THE PAST. ANY PROBLEM CAN BE SETTLED THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS.

NASSER ALSO INSISTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION DID OFFER TO FINANCE THE ASWAN HIGH DAM, ADDING "BUT NOW WE WILL FINANCE THE DAM WITH OUR

MONEY, FROM REVENUE OF THE SUEZ CANAL."

ASKED WHAT EGYPT WOULD DO IF FORCE WERE USED AGAINST HER, HE REPLIED: "I THINK WE WILL HAVE TO WAIT FOR THAT MOMENT."

ANOTHER QUESTION: "ARE YOU A DICTATOR?"

HIS ANSWER: "I DON'T KNOW. AM I A PHARAOH? THESE ADJECTIVES WERE

GIVEN TO ME BY THE WESTERN PRESS WHICH IS GIVING MISLEADING INTERPRETATIONS.

NASSER SAID THAT NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY WAS THOUGHT ABOUT 2 1/2 YEARS AGO AND THE DECISION WAS MADE AFTER THE UNITED STATES SAID JULY 19 IT WAS WITHDRAWING FINANCIAL AID ON THE DAM.

THE ECYPTIAN LEADER SAID HE NOTED WITH COMPLETE SURPRISE THAT BRITAIN CALLED THE PROJECT 24-NATION CONFERENCE, DUE TO OPEN THURSDAY, WITHOUT ANY CONSULTATION WITH ECYPT, THE COUNTRY WHOM THE MATTER_CONCERNS.

NASSER BAID, HOWEVER, THAT "BEING DETERMINED TO SPARE NO EFFORT IN PRESERVING INTERNATIONAL PEACE," HIS GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO SPONSOR A CONFERENCE OF ALL POWERS CONCERNED IN THE FREE USE OF THE 103-MILE vatervay.

THIS WOULD INCLUDE ALL COVERNMENTS THAT SIGNED THE CONSTAN-TINOPLE TREATY OF 1888. THE TREATY, RATIFIED BY EGYPT AND NINE OTHER NATIONS, GUARANTEED FREE HOVEMENT OF SHIPS OF ALL MATIONS THROUGH SUEZ IN PEACE OR WAR.

OTHER COVERNMENTS WHOSE SHIPS PASS THROUGH THE CANAL WOULD BE INVITED TO TAKE PART UNDER THE ECYPTIAN PLAN. NO DATE OR PLACE WAS

SUCCESTED FOR THIS MEETING. THE COVERNMENT STATEMENT NOTED BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ADVOCATES WITH THE UNITED STATES OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE CANAL, HAVE MOBILIZED RESERVES AND HOVED TROOPS AND MAVAL FORCES IN THE MEDITER-RANGAN AREA SINCE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL JULY 26.

THE EGYPTIAN COVERNMENT CONDENNS THESE MEASURES NOST EMPHATICALLY, THE SAID. THESE MEASURES ARE USED AS THREATS DIRECTED AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE TO FORCE THEM TO CIVE UP A PART OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND SOVEREIGHTY TO AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WHICH IS IN REALITY COL-LECTIVE COLONIALISM. IN TAKING THESE MEASURES, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH COVERNMENTS ARE ENDANGERING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND THEREFORE TAKING A COURSE INCONSISTENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER WHICH THEY ARE BOUND THEMSELVES TO RESPECT.*

BOUND THEMSELVES TO RESPECT.*

BOUND THEMSELVES TO RESPECT.*

BOUND THEMSELVES TO RESPECT.*

HASSER CHARGED THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

HASSER CHARGED THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED TO PRODUC! INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT THEIR MEETING IN LONDON LAST WEEK TRIED TO PRODUC! INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT THEIR MEETING IN LONDON LAST WEEK TRIED TO PRODUC! INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.

CAN BE CONSIDERED RESPONSIBLE THAT A COMPANY, WHATEVER IT MAY BE CANAL AND ITS SECURITY.*

CAN BE CONSIDERED RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ BOUND THEMSELVES TO RESPECT. MAS TO THE INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE, THE ECYPTIAN GOVERNMENT NOTICED TO ITS COMPLETE SURPRISE THAT THE BRITISH COVERNMENT EXTENDED THE INVITATIONS FOR A CONFERENCE TO CONSIDER MATTERS MONCERNING TH THE INVITATIONS FOR A CONFERENCE TO CONSIDER MATTERS CONCERNING THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF EGYPT, WITHOUT ANY CONSULTATION WITH EGYPT, THE COUNTRY WHOM THE MATTER CONCERNS, THE COVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID. OF THE CONFERENCE TO 24 STATES ONLY, NOTWITHSTANDING THE FACT THAT THE NUMBER OF STATES WHICH USED THE CANAL... AMOUNTS TO NO LESS THAN 45 STATES... OF ALL THIS, THE EGYPTIAN COVERNMENT CANNOT CONSIDER THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE AS A INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE COMPETENT TO MAKE DECISIONS.

FURTHERMORE, THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE HAS NO RICHT WHATSOEVER TO DISCUSS ANY MATTER FALLING WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF ECYPT OR IN PROMISE. HE SAID HIS PROPOSED CONFERENCE WOULD BE FOR THE PURPOSE PROVIDENCE THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION AND CONSIDERING THE CONCENTRATION OF A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE. HE SAID HIS PROPOSED CONFERENCE WOULD BE FOR THE PURPOSE OF REVIEWING THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION AND CONSIDERING THE CONCENTRATION OF AN ACREEMENT BETWEEN ALL THESE GOVERNMENTS REAFFIRMING AND CUARANTEEING THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE SUEZ CAMAL. UNITED NATIONS AND PUBLISHED BY IT.

THE BOOR WOULD BE LEFT OPEN FOR THE ADHERENCE OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS

TO THAT AGREEMENT WHENEVER REQUIRED. AS MASSER TALKED TO MORE THAN 250 NEWSMEN BRITAIN BECAN A MASSIVE AS NASSER TALKED TO HORE THAN 250 MEDSHEM BRITAIN BEEAN A MASSIVE AIRLIFT OF TROOPS AND ARMS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

BUT CAIRO WAS CALM AND SLEEPY.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE ECYPTIAN GOVERNMENT CANNOT AGREE WITH COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE LONDON MEETING OF THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS THAT ARRANGED FOR THE SUEZ CONFERENCE.

THIS COMMUNIQUE, THE STATEMENT SAID, TRIED BY ALL MEANS TO CIVE THE SUEZ CANAL CO., A CHARACTER DIFFERENT FROM ITS REAL CHARACTER IN GREER TO PRODUCE A PRETEXT FOR INTERFERENCE IN MATTERS OF ECYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY. THE SUEZ CANAL CO. HAD OPERATED THE CANAL SINCE ITS OPENING IN 1869 UNTIL WASSER ANNOUNCED THE NATIONALIZATION DECREE JULY 26. THE BRITISH COVERNMENT OWNS THE LARGEST BLOCK OF STOCK IN THE COM-PANT. IT HAS 32 DIRECTORS, 16 FRENCH, 9 BRITISH, 5 REYPTIANS, 1 AMERICAN AND 1 DUTCH. THE COMPANY HAD A 99-YEAR LEASE. IN 1968, THE CANAL WAS TO REVERT TO ECYPT. THE CANAL WAS TO REVERT TO ECYPT.

30.24-7979 PANY AND THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL CAN ONLY BE VIEWED WITH SUSPICION. THE STATEMENT SAID. THE SUEZ CAMAL COMPANY HAD NEVER BEEN RESPONSIBLE AT ANY TIME FOR THE FREEDOM OF HAVIGATION IN THE CANAL.

IT IS THE 1888 CONVENTION WHICH COVERNS THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL, AND IT IS THE ECYPTIAN COVERNMENT WHICH SUPERVISES THIS FREEDOM IN ITS CAPACITY AS THE COUNTRY IN WHOSE TERRITORY THE CONSTITUTES AN INTEGRAL PART. CANAL LIES AND OF WHOSE TERRITORY IT CONSTITUTES AN INTECRAL PART. THE STATEMENT SAID THE THREE-POWER COMMUNIQUE SAIMS AT A DENIAL OF ECYPT'S ESTABLISHED RIGHTS AS WELL AS THE DENIAL OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE CAMAL, WHICH IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF ITS TERRITORY. THE THREE-POVER COMMUNIQUE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A PLANNED CONSPIRACY AIRING AT STARVING AND THREATENING THE PEOPLEN" THE STATEMENT ADDED. THE STATEMENT SAID WHEN MASSER MATIONALIZED THE WATERWAY "THE ECYPTIAN COVERNMENT REAFFIRMED ITS DETERMINATION TO GUARANTEE THE FREEDON OF MAVICATION IN THE CANAL.

IN NO WAY, IT ADDED, DID THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY AFFECT THE FREEDOM OF MAVIGATION IN THE CANAL AS BORNE OUT BY THE NUMBER OF SHIPS AMOUNTING TO 766 WHICH PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL DURING THE LAST TWO WEEKS." IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD. MASSER WAS ASKED ABOUT THREATS
THAT ARAB COUNTRIES WOULD DESTROY BRITISH AND U.S. OIL PIPELINES IN THE EVENT OF FIGHTING OVER THE CANAL.

"THIS CONCERNS THOSE ARAB COUNTRIES." NASSER REPLIED.

THE THREAT WAS NADE BY ARAB UNION LEADERS IN CAIRO YESTERDAY. REPLIED: "I DON'T KNOW," HIGHLY INFORMED SOURCES HAD SAID NASSER HAD POSTFONED HIS MONTH-LONG ISIT TO RUSSIA, BEGINNING LATER THIS MONTH, BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS. (NO PICKUP) BU/PD130PED BULLETIN CAIRO, ECYPT, AUG. 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE TONIGHT THE WORLD BANK HAD OFFERED EGYPT A BILLION DOLLAR LOAN TO ENLARGE THE SUEZ CANAL BUT HE REJECTED IT. (A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE BANK IN WASHINGTON SAID WE HAVE NEVER OF-FERED HIM ANY SUCH LOAN AND THERE HAS BEEN NO DISCUSSION OF THE SUEZ NASSER MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH. HE SAID HE WAS OFFERED THE HE SAID HE REJECTED THE OFFER WITH THE STATEMENT "WE HAVE ENOUGH TROUBLES WITH THE CANAL WE HAVE.

MASSER SAID WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK MADE THE OFFER AT A

TIME EGYPT WAS FACING INTERNATIONAL MANEUVERS AIMED AT EXTENDING

INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE CANAL.

THE NASSER STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A TAPE-RECORDED BROADCAST TO THE EGYPTIAN AND ARAB PEOPLES. NASSER CHARGED THAT THE OLD SUEZ CANAL COMPANY HAD SOUGHT TO GAIN INTERNATIONAL SUPPORTTO EXTEND THE TIME OF ITS CONCESSION WHICH WAS DUE TO EXPIRE IN 12 YEARS. NASSER DECLARED EGYPT HAD ANTICIPATED THE ECONOMIC PRESSURES WHICH

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE EXERTED ON EGYPT SINCE NATIONALIZATION. WE HAVE BEEN REARRANGING OUR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS SO THAT WE MAY ESCAPE FROM DEPENDENCE ON THE STERLING AREA. NASSER EXPLAINED. "WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ACHIEVE OUR INDEPENDENCE THROUGH BILATERAL AGREEMENTS WITH MANY COUNTRIES. IT IS TRUE THAT PERMANENT SANCTIONS MAY UPSET US. BUT WE WILL NOT STARVE AND OUR PEOPLE ARE COURAGEOUSLY FACING THIS

JE626PED

(360)UNDATED WITH CAIRO

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S PROPOSAL FOR A CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL USES FOR ITS FOUNDATION THE TREATY OF CONSTANTINOPLE SIGNED IN 1888.

THE TREATY, SIGNED IN WHAT WAS THEN TURKEY'S CAPITAL AND NOW IS CALLED ISTANBUL, GUARANTEED FREE MOVEMENTS OF SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS

"THE OBLIGATIONS RESULTING FROM THE PRESENT TREATY ARE NOT LIMITED BY THE DURATION OF THE CONCESSION GRANTED TO THE SUEZ CANAL CO.

THE TREATY WAS SIGNED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, THE OLD AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE, SPAIN, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, RUSSIA, AND TURKEY. THEY GUARANTEED THE FREE USE OF THE CANAL. EGYPT TOOK TURKEY'S PLACE AS A GUARANTEEING NATION AFTER WORLD WAR I. THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE WAS DISMEMBERED AND THE KHEDIVE OF EGYPT BECAME

AN INDEPENDENT MONARCH. USING THE CANAL, SHOULD MAKE UP THE CONFERENCE. NASSER SAYS THIS WOULD

TOTAL 45 NATIONS. HE DOES NOT LIST THE COUNTRIES, BUT HIS PLAN FOLLOWS THE LINE OF A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE. THE SOVIET PLAN ALSO

WAS BASED ON THE 1888 TREATY.

BRITAIN HAS INVITED 24 COUNTRIES TO LONDON TO DISCUSS THE CANAL'S FUTURE. THE CONFERENCE IS SET TO OPEN THURSDAY.

RUSSIA OBJECTED TO THE SIZE OF THE BRITISH INVITATION LIST.

MOSCOW'S LIST INCLUDED 21 OTHER COUNTRIES: ALBANIA, AUSTRIA, BULGARIA, BURMA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FINLAND, COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, MOROCCO, POLAND, ROMANIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA,

THE SUDAN, TUNISIA, YEMEN, AND YUGOSLAVÍA. THE KREMLIN APPEARED PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO INCLUDE RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST SATELLITES AND THE ARAB STATES. IT ALSO ARGUED THAT WHILE THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE WAS AN ORIGINAL SIGNER, BRITAIN'S LIST DID NOT INCLUDE ANY OF THE PRESENT COUNTRIES INCLUDING PORTIONS OF THAT EMPIRE. FOR THAT REASON, APPARENTLY, MOSCOW WANTED TO INVITE AUSTRIA, CZECHOŚLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, AND YUGOŚLAVIA.

BRITAIN REJECTED RUSSIA'S SUGGESTION AND STUCK TO ITS ORIGINAL LIST: DISPUTE.

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, DENMARK. SWEDEN, THE NETHERLANDS, ITALY. WEST GERMANY, PORTUGAL.

TURKEY, RUSSIA, JAPAN, SPAIN, IRAN, INDÍA, PAKISTAN, INDONESIA, EYLON, ETHIOPÍA, GREECE, AND EGYPT. GREECE AND EGYPT DECLINED TO ATTEND. JE652PED

A64WX (WR FW)

9961 BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER WASHINGTON, AUG. 12 (AP) -IN AN EXTRAORDINARY SUNDAY MEETING AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY, PRESIDENT EISENHOVER APPARENTLY WON SUBSTANTIAL BIPARTISAN BACKING AMONG CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS FOR HIS POLICY OF SETTLING THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS BY PEACEFUL COMPROMISE.

A STATEMENT ISSUED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE 80-MINUTE SESSION ENDED SAID THE 22 SENATE AND HOUSE I PARENCE AND THE 15 ARMINUSTRATION ARE

SAID THE 22 SENATE AND HOUSE LEADERS AND THE 15 ADMINISTRATION OFFICI-ALS PRESENT HAD "RECOGNIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF DEPENDABLE OPERATION OF

THE CANAL AS A MAJOR ARTERY OF WORLD TRAFFIC.

IN ADDITION, WHILE SEVERAL CONFERES SAID NO COMMITMENTS WERE ASKED OR GIVEN, SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS DECLARED POLITICS STOP AT THE WATER'S EDGE WHEN THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY

IS AT STAKE. CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE REPORTED HE WAS "SATISFIED WE ARE MOVING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION."

THE CONFERENCE, WHICH PULLED NINE DEMOCRATS AWAY FROM CHICAGO THE DAY BEFORE THE DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION OPENS, REPORTEDLY WAS CALLED BY EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR TWO MAJOR PURPOSES: TO THROUGH THE GREAT WATERWAY.

THE TREATY'S FIRST ARTICLE SAYS: "THE CANAL SHALL ALWAYS BE FREE

AND OPEN IN TIME OF WAR AS IN TIME OF PEACE, TO EVERY VESSEL OF COMMERCE DULLES' BARGAINING POSITION IN THE 22-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ

OR OF WAR, WITHOUT DISTINCTION OF FLAG."

LATER THE TREATY SAYS THAT EXCEPT FOR OBLIGATIONS EXPRESSLY

ENVISAGED IN THE TREATY'S PROVISIONS, THE PACT DOES NOT PREJUDICE IN ANY MEETING IN BOTH RESPECTS, BUT PARTICULARLY WITH THE DEMONSTRATION OF POLITICAL COOPERATION ON A DANGEROUS FOREIGN ISSUE MIDWAY IN A PRESI
POLITICAL COOPERATION ON A DANGEROUS FOREIGN ISSUE MIDWAY IN A PRESI
POLITICAL COOPERATION ON A DANGEROUS FOREIGN ISSUE MIDWAY IN A PRESI
POLITICAL COOPERATION ON A DANGEROUS FOREIGN ISSUE MIDWAY IN A PRESI-

DENTIAL ELECTION YEAR. OFFICIALS SAID DULLES POSITION FOR THE LONDON MEETING HAD BEEN DECIDEDLY STRENGTHENED.

EISENHOUER AND DULLES TOLD THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS THAT THEY HOPE

FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ SITUATION BUT THAT IT STILL PRESENTS A GRAVE PROBLEM.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT INDICATED BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS HAD SUPPORTED THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY OF SEEKING PEACEFUL INTER-NATIONALIZATION OF THE GREAT MIDDLE EAST WATERWAY. SEN. JOHNSON EMPHASIZED, HOVEVER:

"NO COMMITMENTS WERE ASKED AND NONE WAS GIVEN. NO DECISIONS WERE MADE."

AFTER RETURNING TO CHICAGO JOHNSON TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE SUEZ MATTER APPEARED TO HIM TO BE "A GRAVE CRISIS PARTIALLY OF OUR OWN

MAKING. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON THIS.

JOHNSON SAID EISENHOWER BRIEFED THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS ON THE POSSIBLE COURSE THAT THIS COUNTRY MIGHT TAKE IN THE CRISIS, BUT DE-CLARED THAT "NO DECISIONS WERE MADE AND WE SETTLED NO DIFFERENCES. THE SENATOR SAID ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE MOBILIZA-

TION, DISCUSSED AT THE CONFERENCE HOW MUCH ADDITIONAL OIL PRO-DUCTION MIGHT BE NEEDED IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE IF THE SEUZED WERE CLOSED.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT MADE CLEAR THAT EISENHOUER AND DULLES SEXPECT THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ SITUATION TO OPEN ON SCHEDULE THURSDAY DESPITE THE REFUSAL OF ECYPT TO ATTEND.

ECYPT'S PRESIDENT CAMAL ABDEL NASSER, WHO SEIZED THE CANAL JULY IN A NATIONALIZATION MOVE, ANNOUNCED TODAY IN CAIRO HE DID NOT CONSIDER THE LONDON CONFERENCE COMPETENT TO MAKE DECISIONS IN THE

HE PROPOSED A LARGER MEETING TO GUARANTEE NAVIGATION ON THE 103-THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID THERE WAS "A VIGOROUS DISCUSSION"
OF THE SITUATION BY THE 22 CONCRESSIONAL LEADERS AND 15 MEMBERS OF THE
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE CONFERENCE.

"ALL RECOGNIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF DEPENDABLE OPERATION OF THE CANAL
AS A MAJOR ARTERY OF WORLD TRAFFIC." THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

AFTER READING THIS SENTENCE, MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE
PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD REPORTERS THE STATEMENT HAD BEEN READ "BY
MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND APPROVED BY THEM. PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD REPORTERS THE STATEMENT HAD BEEN READ BY
MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND APPROVED BY THEM. THE WHITE HOUSE SESSION BEGAN AT NOON (EDT) AND LASTED FOR ABOUT AN HOUR AND TWENTY MINUTES. MOST OF THE DEMOCRATIC CONCRESSMEN PRESENT CAME TO THE MEETING FROM CHICAGO, WHERE THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION WILL OPEN TOMORROW. REP. MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS, COP LEADER OF THE HOUSE, AGREED WITH JOHNSON THAT THE ADMINISTRATION OBTAINED NO COMMITMENTS AT THE MEETING. IN ADVANCE OF THE CONFERENCE IT WAS THOUGHT THAT EISENHOWER WOULD ASK FOR SOME CONGRESSIONAL ENDORSPHENT OF THE POLICIES TO BE PURSUED BY DULLES AT THE LONDON CONCLAVE.

THE FINAL SENTENCE OF THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT, WITH ITS APPROVAL BY THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, APPEARED IN EFFECT TO GIVE SUBSTANTIAL BACKING TO DULLES.

MARTIN REPORTED THERE WAS NO TALK OF A SPECIAL SESSION OF CONGRESS TO GRAPPLE WITH THE SUEZ SITUATION. REP. SHORT (R-MO), SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARRED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS HE LEFT THE MEETING WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT "THERE'S SOME HOPE THAT MASSER WILL BE MORE REASONABLE.

THE ADMINISTRATION POSITION, AS ENUNCIATED IN THE LAST WEEK OR SO,

THE ADMINISTRATION POSITION, AS ENUNCIATED IN THE LAST WEEK OR SO,

HAS BEEN THAT THE SUEZ CANAL MUST BE COMPLETELY OPEN TO WORLD

SHIPPING BUT ALL MEASURES TO INSURE THIS SHOULD BE PEACEFUL ONES.

SHIPPING BUT ALL MEASURES TO INSURE THIS SHOULD BE PEACEFUL ONES.

SHIPPING BUT ALL MEASURES TO INSURE THIS SHOULD BE PEACEFUL ONES.

SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) SAID HE WAS "HOPEFUL" OF A SATIS
FACTORY SOLUTION.

FACTORY SOLUTION.

SEN. BRIDGES (NH), CHAIRMAN OF THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE IN THE SENATE,

SEN. BRIDGES (NH), CHAIRMAN OF THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE IN THE SENATE,

COMMENTED THAT "IF THINGS DEVELOP MORE SERIOUSLY I COULD WELL CONCEIVE

OF THERE BEING A SPECIAL SESSION."

OF THERE BEING A SPECIAL SESSION."

OF THE REPORTED THERE WAS SOME DISCUSSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS'

HE REPORTED THERE WAS SOME DISCUSSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS' REASONABLE

CAPABILITIES OF DEALING WITH THE CRISIS. CAPABILITIES SAID: CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS
COMMITTEE SAID: I'M SATISFIED WE ARE MOVING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.
COMMITTEE SAID: THE SITUATION A GRAVE ONE, BUT NOT NECESSARILY

HOPELESS, " HE ADDED, GEORGE SAID THE DEMOCRATS WERE NOT ASKED TO INDICATE WHETHER
THEY SUPPORTED THE POSITION DULLES WILL TAKE AT LONDON. WHEN A REPORTER ASKED HIM WHETHER EISENHOVER HAD ASKED FOR ANY SPECIFIC THING AT THE MEETING, GEORGE REPLIED:

HE'S NOT ASKING CONGRESS, AS CONGRESS, FOR ANYTHING."
SNYDER DESCRIBED THE GATHERING AS THE BEST CONGRESSIONAL MEETING. RAD EVER OBSERVED AND ADDED THAT THE SPIRIT OF THE HEETING WAS

VERY "COOPERATIVE." JOHNSON SAID THE DISCUSSION WAS IN THREE PHASES-FIRST, A REVIEW THE BACKGROUND, SECONDLY A DISCUSSION OF THE POSITION THE UNITED TES INTENDS TO TAKE AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE, AND THIRDLY, JOHNSON CALLED THE "POSSIBLE EFFECT ON THIS MATION." THE SENATOR SAID HE MEANT THE POSSIBLE EFFECT IN THE NEXT 15 MID TES, THE NEXT 15 DAYS OR THE NEXT 15 MONTHS.

30.24-7981

AS WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION COULD COUNT ON BIPARTISAN SUPPORT FROM CONCRESS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS, JOHNSON REPLIED: POLITICS STOP AT THE WATER'S EDGE WHEN THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY

IS AT STAKE.

FLANKING THE PRESIDENT AT THE MEETING, IN ADDITION TO DULLES, WERE VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND ALLEN DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AMONG OTHERS.

THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN THE CABINET ROOM AT THE WHITE HOUSE. SNYDER TOLD REPORTERS THE PRESIDENT, CLAD IN A TAN DOUBLE BREASTED SUMMER SUIT, SAT AT THE BIG MAHOGANY TABLE IN THE GREEN-WALLED ROOM, WITH DULLES ON HIS RIGHT AND MARTIN AT HIS LEFT.
HE SAID THE PRESIDENT CHATTED FOR 10 MINUTES WITH VARIOUS

MEMBERS OF THE GROUP AFTER THE BREAKUP OF THE CONFERENCE.

SNYDER SAID DULLES DID MOST OF THE TALKING DURING THE SESSION BUT
THAT THE PRESIDENT ALSO PARTICIPATED.

A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS ANY MENTION OF NASSER'S REFUSAL TO ATTEND THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

SNYDER SAID THE PRESIDENT DID MENTION IT IN HIS OPENING REMARKS. ADDED THAT EISENHOVER HAD LEARNED OF IT EVEN BEFORE THE NEWS WAS CARRIED ON THE NEWS TICKERS TO THE WHITE HOUSE. SNYDER DESCRIBED THE WHITE HOUSE MEETING AS A CURTOUS-TONED GATHER-

THERE WAS NO LEVITY, IT WAS A VERY SERIOUS MEETING. HE SAID. REPORTERS ASKED ABOUT A BURST OF LAUGHTER THAT WAS AUDIBLE FROM THE CONFERENCE ROOM JUST BEFORE THE MEETING STARTED. SNYDER SAID HE ASSUMED THIS WAS CAUSED BY MENTION OF A REMARK BY HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) TO REPORTERS WHO HAD ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT BEING CALLED BACK FROM CHICAGO. HE HAD TOLD THE REPORTERS, YOU WOULDN'T PRINT IT.

SNYDER WAS ASKED WHETHER MAPS HAD BEEN USED IN CONNECTION WITH THE BRIEFING. HE SAID THERE WERE "THREE LARGE EXHIBITS INCLUDING MAPS.

SEN. WILEY OF WISCONSIN, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE QUESTION OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE LON-DON CONFERENCE FAILS CAME UP AT THE MEETING. THE ANSWER GIVEN THE LEGISLATORS, WILEY SAID, WAS THAT "WE WOULD HAVE

TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS. SEN. BRIDGES WAS ASKED AFTER THE MEETING "HOW CLOSE ARE WE TO A

AND FRANCE ARE "GOING THROUGH ALL THE MOTIONS THEY CAN TO GET THIS THING IRONED OUT AND REACH AN AGREEMENT THAT BOTH GROUPS CAN LIVE WITH. BUT THERE ARE CERTAIN LINES BEYOND WHICH THEY CAN'T GO. IN

THE END. THEY DON'T INTEND TO BACK DOWN.

HE SAID HIS REFERENCE WAS TO THE CANAL AND MIDDLE EAST OIL.

THEY'RE COING TO KEEP IT (THE CANAL) FREE AND OPEN. BRIDGES ADDED.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT HE WAS NOT NECESSARILY RELATING ANYTHING THAT

HAD BEEN SAID IN THE BRIEFING. A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THE SITUATION, WHICH HE TERMED GRAVE,

"IT COULD," THE SENATOR REPLIED. DC518PED

SUEZ INTERPRETIVE (240)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER'S OFFER OF A NEW WORLD PACT ON THE SUEZ CANAL MAY FORCE THE WEST TO MODIFY ITS DEMANDS FOR INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT OF THE CANAL, WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TONIGHT.

THE EGYPTIAN LEADER'S PROPOSAL ALSO SEEMED LIKELY TO REDUCE THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY FORCIBLE SETTLEMENT OF THE EXPLOSIVEDISPUTE.
INFORMANTS SAID NASSER SEEMED TO HAVE RECOGNIZED THE INTERNATIONAL

CHARACTER OF THE CANAL AND THE NEED TO GUARANTEE, THROUGH A NEW TREATY, ITS FREE USE BY WORLD SHIPPING AT ALL TIMES.

IN DOING SO--REPORTEDLY ON THE ADVICE OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU--NASSER WENT SOME WAY TOWARD MEETING THE FEARS OF THE WESTERN POWERS THAT EGYPT MIGHT EXPLOIT ITS CONTROL OF THE CANAL FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.

THE EGYPTIAN PWTROPOSAL WAS LAUNCHED AFTER DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN FOR TAKING THE CANAL'S MANAGEMENT OUT OF NASSER'S HANDS HAD RUN INTO CONSIDERABLE

OPPOSITION. ABOUT HALF OF THE 24 COUNTRIES INVITED TO THURSDAY'S LONDON CONFERENCE HAVE OPPOSED THE MAIN FEATURE OF THE BIG THREE PLAN, WHICH ENVISAGED CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROL FOR SUEZ.

A REAPPRAISAL IN THE LIGHT OF MASSER'S SUGGESTIONS WAS REPORTED ALMOST CERTAIN.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, IN ITS ONLY DIRECT COMMENT ON NASSER'S STATEMENT, SAID THE LONDON CONFERENCE WILL GO ON AS PLANNED DESPITE EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO ATTEND. THE ONLY OTHER COUNTRY WHICH REFUSED ITS INVITATION IS GREECE, CURRENTLY FEUDING WITH BRITAIN OVER THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS. JE747PED

A80 (180)

MOSCOW, AUG. 12 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU OF JAPAN TODAY BROKE OFF PEACE TREATY TALKS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA UNTIL AFTER THE SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON.

A JAPANESE SPOKESMAN SAID SHIGEMITSU SPURNED A SOVIET CALL FOR

SIGNING OF THE TREATY ON RUSSIAN TERMS TOMORROW.

"THE RUSSIANS" TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT ULTIMATUM HAS LEFT US NO TIME." HE TOLD REPORTERS. "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO COMPLETE OUR NEGOTIATIONS IN ONE DAY.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV LEAVES TUESDAY AND SHIGEMITSU PLANS TO LEAVE TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY FOR THE LONDON TALKS ON A118

BARRING UNEXPECTED DEVELOPMENTS AT ANOTHER CONFERENCE TOMORROW, SHIGEMITSU AND SHEPILOV WILL RESUME NEGOTIATIONS AFTER THE LONDON'

MEETING. THE TREATY TALKS BROKE DOWN OVER RUSSIAN INSISTENCE THAT BOUNDARIES BETWEEN THE WORLD WAR II ENEMIES BE STRICTKLY DEFINED. JAPAN WANTS

NO BOUNDARIES MENTIONED. SHIGEMITSU EARLIER ABANDONED HIS CLAIMS TO TWO SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA SINCE THE WAR. THEY ARE KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU. SHEPILOV CHARGED SHIGEMITSU OBJECTED TO DEFINING BOUNDARIES SO THAT JAPAN COULD RENEW HER CLAIMS TO THE

SOUTHERN KURILES LATER.

WW542PED

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 12 (AP) - THE EXTREMIST ORGANIZATION EOKA TODAY THREATENED INCREASED VIOLENCE AGAINST THE BRITISH ON CYPRUS. EARLY TODAY, A GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SLAIN BY TWO MASKED GUNMEN WHO SINGLED HIM OUT OF A GROUP OF COFFEE SHOP CUSTOMERS NEAR NICOSIA.

HE WAS THE FOURTH GREEK CYPRIOT SHOT TO DEATH BY EXTREMISTS IN THE

LAST TWO DAYS.

COLONIAL ISLAND WITH GREECE, ISSUED ITS VIOLENCE WARNING IN LEAFLETS

DISTRIBUTED IN NICOSIA. THE LEAFLETS SAID THE HANGING EXECUTIONS OF THREE EXTREMISTS LAST THURSDAY HAD "INCREASED THE HATE AGAINST THE SUPPRESSOR AND THE DESIRE FOR MORE STRUGGLE AND SACRIFICES." WW533PED

ALGIERS, ALGIERS, AUG. 12 (AP) -AT LEAST 17 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED KILLED TODAY IN A NATIONALIST REBEL AMBUSH NEAR BOUSKEN, LESS THAN 40 MILES BY AIR SOUTH OF THIS CAPITAL.

ABOUT A DOZEN WERE WOUNDED AND AN UNREPORTED NUMBER WAS MISSING. FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES NOW REFUSE TO GIVE OUT OFFICIAL

FIGURES ON LOSSES IN THE 21-MONTH-OLD REBELLION. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A STRONG MILITARY PATROL OPERATING IN THE BENI SLIMAN PLAIN HAD FALLEN INTO THE TRIP, SOUTH OF THE AREA BETWEEN ARABA AND TABLAT, WHERE AT LEAST 18 FRENCH SOLDIERS LOST THEIR LIVES WEDNESDAY.

OTHER REPORTS PUT THE NUMBER OF DEAD AS HIGH AS 20.
IN ATTACKS ON INDIVIDUAL EUROPEANS THREE WERE REPORTED DEAD AND ONE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN DIFFERENT PROVINCIAL CITIES. TODAY, AND 22 WERE INJURED YESTERDAY.

JE644PED

BERLIN, AUG. 12 (AP)-WALTHER FUNK, ONE OF THE FIVE SURVIVING TOP NAZI WAR CRIMINALS IN SPANDAU PRISON, WAS MOVED TO THE BRITISH ARMY HOSPITAL TODAY FOR A MEDICAL EXAMINATION.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY THAT "HIS HEALTH IS UNSATISFACTORY." FUNK, 65, FORMER ECONOMICS MINISTER IN THE HITLER REGIME, HAS SERVED NINE YEARS OF A LIFE SENTENCE.

WW535PED

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 12 (AP) -SYRIA ANNOUNCED TODAY A NATIONWIDE DRAFT OF CIVILIANS -- INCLUDING WOMEN.

EFFECTIVE AUG. 10. THE MEN AND WOMEN WILL GO INTO MILITARY CAMPS FOR 30 DAYS' TRAINING TO DEFEND THE ARAB NATION AGAINST THE EXISTING FOR-EIGN THREAT, DEFENSE MINISTER ABOULHASIB RASLAN ANNOUNCED. THE CIVILIANS WILL FORM A "PUBLIC RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION" UNDER THE ARMY'S COMMAND AFTER THE TRAINING.

BU418PED

JE759PED

(100)TAIPEI, MONDAY, AUG. 13 (AP) -- AN ANGRY CHINESE MOB TRIED UNSUCCESS-FULLY LAST NIGHT TO SEIZE FOUR AMERICAN SERVICEMEN FROM A POLICE STATION ACROSS THE STREET FROM CHAING KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS. EYEWITNESSES SAID A BRAWL STARTED WHEN A PEDICAB--A BICYCLE-PROPELLED RICKSHAW--CARRYING A GI AND A CHINESE GIRL RAN INTO A NATIONALIST OFFICER. THREE OTHER AMERICAN SERVICEMEN BECAME EM-BROILED. THE AMERICANS AND THE GIRL WERE TAKEN TO THE POLICE STATION FOR PROTECTION. NAMES OF THE AMERICANS INVOLVED WERE NOT DISCLOSED. CHINESE NEARBY TRIED TO STORM THE POLICE STATION TO GET THE AMERI-CANS BUT WERE HELD OFF BY NATIONALIST POLICE.
U.S. MILITARY POLICE ARRIVED. THE AMERICANS AND THE GIRL WERE WHISKED AWAY IN A RIOT CAR, AND THE CROWD FINALLY DISPERSED.

HUSUM. GERMANY, AUG. 12 (AP)-POLICE TODAY UNMASKED AS A PHONY A
MAN WHO SAID HE ESCAPED AT SEA FROM AN EAST GERMAN FREIGHTER CARRYING
RUSSIAN-MADE ARMS. AMMUNITION AND SOVIET AGENTS TO EGYPT.
THE MAN WAS FOUND EXHAUSTED LAST WEEK ON A BEACH NEAR THIS FRISIAN
TOWN.
POLICE SAID THE MAN HAS ADMITTED HE IS A FARM HAND WHO RAN AWAY
FROM HIS LAST EMPLOYER.
JE905PED

A131
(110)
HONG KONG. AUG. 12 (AP)-A COMMUNIST CHINESE NEWSPAPER ACCUSED
THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF DROPPING ITS OWN IRON CURTAIN IN REFUSING
TO ALLOW AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TO VISIT RED CHINA.
THIS INCIDENT WAS A GOOD COMMENT ON AMERICAN FREEDOM OF THE
PRESS. SAID KWANGMING DAILY OF PEIPING.
PÉIPING RADIO BROADCAST EXCERPTS FROM THE ARTICLE.
WHY SHOULD THE U. S. GOVERNMENT DROP THIS IRON CURTAIN? THE
NEWSPAPER ASKED.
THE REDS LAST WEEK GRANTED VISAS TO 18 U. S. NEWSPAPER.
TELEVISION, RADIO AND MAGAZINE CORRESPONDENTS, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT BARRED THE VISITS BECAUSE 10 AMERICANS STILL ARE HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINESE JAILS.
JE905PED

30.24-7983

BONN

30.24-7985

AMS BUDGET (550) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ ROUNDUP

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG. 13 (AP) -THE ARAB WORLD WARNED THE WEST TODAY
AGAINST USING FORCE IN THE DISPUTE WITH EGYPT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL. AND THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY DEMANDED THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN

PUBLICLY GUARANTEE BRITAIN WILL NOT ATTACK EGYPT.
BRITAIN PRESSED A BUILDUP OF AIR, LAND AND SEA POWER IN THE

MEDITERRANEAN DESPITE THE WARNINGS. DELEGATES OF 22 NATIONS WERE GATHERING IN LONDON FOR THURSDAY'S CONFERENCE, ARRANGED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, TO CONSIDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. EGYPT AND GREECE REFUSED

IN WASHINGTON. THE STATE DEPARTMENT REITERATED COMPLETE ACCORD IN WASHINGTON. THE STATE DEPARTMENT REITERATED COMPLETE ACCORD WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THERE SHOULD BE INTERNATIONAL MEANS TO INSURE THE PRACTICAL AND EFFICIENT FUNCTIONING OF THE SUEZ CANAL. BEHIND THE SCENES THERE WAS A FEVERISH SEARCH FOR A DIPLOMATIC BEHIND THE SCENES THERE WAS A FEVERISH SEARCH FOR A DIPLOMATIC BEHIND THE SCENES THERE WAS A FEVERISH SEARCH FOR A DIPLOMATIC COMPROMISE THAT WOULD ENABLE BOTH PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND EDEN

TO SAVE FACE. OTHER DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE DAY: 1050

1. A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SOLD SOME BRITISH TROOPS ARE BEING PULLED OUT OF GERMANY IN VIEW OF THE SUEZ CRISIS. THEY WILL BOLSTER THE STRATEGIC RESERVE IN BRITAIN. PRESUMABLY THEY REPLACE TROOPS SHIPPED TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

AND THE UNITED STATES IT MIGHT BE UNABLE TO PROTECT AMERICAN AND BRITISH OIL PIPELINES ACROSS SYRIA AGAINST SABOTAGE FROM "AN ANGERED PEOPLE" IF THE WEST ATTACKS EGYPT.

SINGAPORE EGYPT IS READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY, INCLUDING THE DYANAMITING OF THE SUEZ CANAL IF NECESSARY.

TWO FLYING BOATS BEGAN FERRYING WIVES AND CHILDREN OF

BRITISH EMPLOYES IN THE CANAL ZONE TO MALTA EN ROUTE TO BRITAIN. IN TEL AVIV. OPPOSITION LEADER MENACHEN BEIGIN ATTACKED THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S PASSIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE DECLARED NASSER WOULD FOLLOW UP HIS SEIZURE OF THE CANAL WITH AN ALL-OUT ATTACK ON ISRAEL.

AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF ARAB LEAGUE LEADERS IN CAIRO ADOPTED A
RESOLUTION SAYING ARAB COUNTRIES CONSIDER ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST AN ARAB COUNTRY AS AGGRESSION AGAINST ALL OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES."
AMONG THE NINE ARAB NATIONS PLEDGING FULL SUPPORT OF NASSER'S

SEIZURE OF THE SUEX CANAL LAST MONTH WERE IRAQ, JORDAN AND LIBYA,
ALL ALLIED TO BRITAIN BY POLITICAL AND DEFENSE TREATIES.
OTHER LEAGUE MEMBERS ARE EGYPT, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, THE SUDAN,

SYRIA AND YEMEN.

THE LEAGUE'S COMMITTEE ENDORSED NASSER'S COUNTERPROPOSAL FOR A 45-NATION CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS NEW GUARANTEES FOR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL.
THE RESOLUTION SAID NASSER'S PLAN WAS "CONSISTENT WITH

INTERNATIONAL PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE" AND "REPRESENTS A SINCERE

ASSURANCE FROM EGYPT TO ALL OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD TO SECURE NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL.

BRITISH LABOR LEADERS ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE PARTY'S PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE SAYING: "IN VIEW OF PUBLIC ANXIETY, THE COMMITTEE WILL CALL UPON THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE PLAIN MILITARY MEASURES TAKEN IN THE LAST 10 DAYS

ARE PURELY PRECAUTIONARY, SOLELY INTENDED FOR DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION AND NOT PREPARATIONS FOR ARMED INTERVENTION OUT-SIDE AND INCONSISTENT WITH OUR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE

EDEN HAS SAID THE MILITARY MOVEMENTS ARE ONLY PRECZUTIONARY. BUT HE ALSO HAS DECLARED THAT BRITAIN WILL FIGHT IF HER LIFELINE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS IMPERILED.

THE LABOR LEADERS URGED A SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT AFTER THE LONDON CONFERENCE ENDS TO DISCUSS FINDINGS OF THE CONFERENCE. THEY SUGGESTED ALSO THAT BRITAIN PROPOSE A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DISCUSS THE FINDINGS.

THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT SAID: APART FROM CONTINUED STOPPING OF ISRAELI SHIPS IN DISREGARD OF A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF 1951, COL. NASSER HAS NOT DONE ANYTHING SO FAR WHICH JUSTIFIED THE USE OF ARMED FORCE AGAINST

THE LABORITES MADE CLEAR THAT, LIKE THE GOVERNMENT, THEY CONDEMN NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL BECAUSE IT HAS AROUSED GRAVE ANXIETIES REGARDING THE UTILIZATION OF A VITALLY IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY. "

BUT THEY EMPHASIZED THE USE OF ARMED FORCE COULD NOT BE JUSTIFIED EXCEPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.N. PRINCIPLES.

IN TERMS REMINSICENT OF WORLD WAR II APPEALS, LEADERS OF BRITAIN'S CHURCHES CALLED THE NATION TO PRAY FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE AND FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS.

ADDRESSES OF ALL BRITISH CITIZENS LIVING IN ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT'S MAIN SEAPORT, A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE REASON FOR THE CHECK NOT STATED.
ABOUT 1,000 BRITONS LIVE IN DEXANDRIA. MOST WORK IN BANKS AND OTHER COMMERCIAL FIRMS.

.THERE HAS BEEN NO SIMILAR CHECK IN CAIRO SO FAR. UK610PED

Monrovia, Liberia, Aug. 13 (AP) -- Informed sources said today that

Britain has rejected Liberia's request to have an observer at the Suez Canal

rank third in those using the canal

It added that many of the countries invited to the Suez conference had less than one per cent, but the ceylon was invited but sent no ships through than ARE CHRISTIANS, PARTICULARLY IN LEBANON AND EGYPT. SOME Canal. Liberia, like Panama, registers many ships that are owned in other

A100 (AGENCIES OUT) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, AUG. 13

UNDATED ARABS (720) BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) (UNDATED) -THE ARAB CRISIS IS 1,300 YEARS OLD.

FOR MORE THAN A DOZEN CENTURIES THE ARABS, THEIR CIVILIZATION

CRADLED IN THE SCORCHED ARABIAN PENINSULA, HAVE CONQUERED AND BEEN

CONQUERED UNTIL THE TIDES OF HISTORY SCATTERED THEM OVER A VAST

AREA NOW LOOSELY KNOWN AS "THE ARAB WORLD."

TODAY THE HEART AND CENTER OF THAT WORLD IS EGYPT, AND EGYPT HAS

SET THE WESTERN WORLD'S NERVES ON EDGE. NATIONALIZATION OF THE

SUEZ CANAL, FOCUS OF THE IMMEDIATE CRISIS, IS NOT THE ONLY WESTERN

WORRY. ARAB AMBITIONS, TEMPERS, FRUSTRATIONS AND HATREDS HAVE SPREAD

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WORRY. BRESIDENT NASSER, CDENTRAL FIGURE IN THE LATEST CRISIS,

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, CDENTRAL FIGURE IN THE LATEST CRISIS,

CALLS THIS WHOLE AREA "THE ARAB NATION." HIS SPOKEN ASPIRATIONS MAKE

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IT PLAIN HE CONSIDERS EGYPT THE LEADER OF AN ARAB WORLD WHICH ONE DAY

IT PLAIN HE CONSIDERS EGYPT THE LEADER OF AN ARAB WORLD WHICH ONE DAY WILL BE UNITED.

IT IS FAR FROM UNITED NOW. IT IS NOT REALLY ONE WORLD BUT AT
LEAST FOUR, LINKED LOOSELY BY TIES OF COMMON RELIGION AND THE ARAB
LANGUAGE. NASSER SPEAKS FOR PAN-ARABISM, AND ARABIC SPEAKING PEOPLES
LIberian newspapers said statement of the property of the

THE 10 MILLION ARABS WHO INHABIT THE ARABIAN PENINSULA ARE AN ISOLATED WORLD TO THEMSELVES. ONLY THE THIN VENEER OF A MODERN CIVILIZATION, INDUCED BY THE FLOW OF FOREIGN OIL ROYALTIES, COVERS CENTURIES OF DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF TH

THE SO-CALLED FERTILE CRESCENT--THE AREA FORMED BY SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, JORDAN AND PALESTINE -- CRADLE OF MODERN CIVILIZATION AND THE GREAT WESTERN RELIGIONS, IS YET ANOTHER WORLD OF SOME 12 MILLION

The Liberian Age, published here, said that Liberian-registered shipping patch of East Africa, are a third world, often described by Fertile crescent people as more African than arab. And about 20 Million people who call themselves arab occupy Morrocco, tunis, algeria and people who call themselves arab occupy Morrocco, tunis, algeria and yellbya in North Africa. Their religion is moslem but in the mists of centuries many of the cultural ties with the Eastern arabs have ARABS. BEEN LOST.

THE NEW EGYPTIAN CONSTITUTION CALLS EGYPT AN INTEGRAL PART OF "THE ARAB NATION. MEANING THE VAST AREA IN WHICH AT LEAST 70 MILLION WHO MIGHT BE DESCRIBED AS ARABS ARE LINKED BY RELIGION AND LANGUAGE.

Informants here said Britain told the Liberian government the criter:

THERE IS LITTLE RACIAL SIGNIFICATE IN THE WORD "ARAB." IN ALGERIA,
SYRIA AND LEBANON THERE ARE FAIR THIRED, FAIR-SKINNED ARABS WHO

SYRIA AND LEBANON THERE ARE FAIR THIRED, FAIR-SKINNED ARABS WHO

HAVE ADOPTED THE WAYS OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION. JORDAN IS HALF
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HAVE ADOPTED THE WAY INTO SPAIN AND LEBANON THERE ARE FAIR HAIRED, FAIR SKINNED ARABS WHO
WESTERNIZED, HALF NOMADIC, ITS BEDOK ARABS: IN THE ARABIAN PENINSULA,
DAYS. IN THE SUDAN HALF
CULTURE BACK TO ANCIENT CARTHAGE, IN ALGERIA TO ANCIENT ROME. IN
MOROCCO THE BERBERS DATE BACK MANY CENTURIES BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF THE
CONQUERING ARAB HORDES WHICH SWEPT ALL THE WAY INTO SPAIN. CONQUERING ARAB HORDES WHICH SWEPT ALL THE WAY INTO SPAIN.

THE COMMON HISTORY AND LANGUAGE STEM FROM THE MILITANT RELIGION FOUNDED BY THE PROPHET MOHAMMED, WHO WAS BORN IN MECCA, ON THE ARABIAN PENINSULA, IN 570 A.D. THE SWORD OF ISLAM KNIFED EAST AND WEST. IN ABOUT 642, 10 YEARS AFTER MOHAMMED DIED, ARABS SEIZED EGYPT. BY 683 THEY REACHED MOROCCO AND IN 1061 MOSLEMS OVERRAN SPAIN. ISLAM SPREAD EASTWARD TO WHAT IS NOW SOVIET CENTRAL ASIA.

BUT IN THE 13TH CENTURY THIS POWER BEGAN TO WANE. THE ARABS LOST PERSIA AND THE EASTERN PART OF THEIR EMPIRE TO THE TURKS AND MONGOLS. THEY LOST SPAIN TO CHRISTIANS. THEIR EMPIRE SPLIT ITSELF IN FIERCE RIVALRIES.

FOR HUNDREDS OF YEARS MUCH OF THE ARAB WORLD LIVED UNDER THE NON-ARAB SWAY OF AN OTTOMAN (TURKISH) RULER. THEIR NATIONALITY WAS SUB-MERGED. IN WORLD WAR I, THE ALLIED POWERS STIMULATED ARAB REVOLT
AGAINST THE TURKS, WITH PROMISES OF ARAB INDEPENDENCE AND UNITY.
BUT GREAT POWER POLITICS KEPT THE ARAB WORLD SPLIT AFTER THE WAR.
SINCE WORLD WARS I AND II, HOWEVER, MANY HAVE BECOME INDEPENDENT: SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT, YEMEN, IRAQ, JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON, LIBYA, SUDAN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

RILLERS OF THESE STATES. STIMULATED BY OUTSIDE POWERS, OFTEN IN-

SHOW OF DEFIANCE, THERE WAS A CHANCE THAT THE GREAT PRESSURE OF MILLIONS OF ARABS MIGHT OVERTHROW RULERS WHO FAILED TO BURY THEIR OLD RIVALRIES IN THE QUEST FOR A SECOND EMPIRE OF THE ARAB WORLD. END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 13 -- MOVED AUG. 10.

LONDON AUG. 13 (AP) -BRITAIN TODAY BARRED ANY IDEA OF A THREATENED EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST INVASION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE HERE

THURSDAY. THE EAST GERMANS SAID IN BERLIN THEY WOULD SEND A DELEGATION. BUT THEY WON'T EVEN GET VISAS TO ENTED BRITAIN, A FOREIGN OFFICE

SPOKESMAN SAID. WEST GERMANY WAS INVITED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO REPRESENT GERMANY, A SIGNATORY TO THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION PROVIDING FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT THROUGH THE CANAL. SM1013PED

LONDON AUG. 13 (AP) -PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL HAS PRECIPITATED A WORLD CRISIS "MORE GRAVE THAN ANY SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR ENDED.

MENZIES, HERE FOR THURSDAY'S INTERNATIONAL MEETING 15 STEZ, TOLD A BRITISH TV AUDIENCE ACCEPTANCE OF THE NATIONALIZATION COULD ENCOURAGE OTHER ACTS OF LAWLESSNESS AND BRING DOWN THE WESTERN STANDARD OF LIVING. KSK21PED

LONDON. AUG. 13 (AP) -MAJ. SALAH SALEM. EGYPT'S FORMER MINISTER OF NATIONAL GUIDANCE, SAID IN AN AIRPORT INTERVIEW TODAY EGYPTIANS ARE READY TO BLOW UP THE SUEZ CANAL WITH DYNAMITE INTERVIEW COUNTRY IS SALEM IS EDITOR OF THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB. HE CAME TO

LONDON TO COVER THE INTERNATIONAL CANAL CONFERENCE WHICH EGYPT HAS SNUBBED. *WE SHOULD NOT HESITATE, THE DYNAMITE IS READY. SALEM SAID.

JB427PED

ONN. GERMANY. AUG. 13 (AP) -COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS WILLING TO ONN. GERMANY. EMIGRATE FROM THERE TO WEST GERMANY, THE THOUSANDS OF GERMAN RED CROSS SAID TODAY.

HE DOF THE GERMAN RED CROSS SAID TODAY.

HEINRICH WEITZ, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAK CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SAID HE RECEIVED THIS ASSURANCE FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK ONLY THOSE GERMANS WITH CLOSE RELATIVES IN WEST DERMANY WOULD RED CROSS.

ONLY THOSE GERMANS WITH CLOSE RELATIVES IN WEST SERVANT WOOLD

BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE, HOWEVER, HE SAID.

BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE, HOWEVER, HE SAID.

ABOUT 160,000 PERSONS OF GERMAN DESCENT NOW LIVE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA

AND 50,000 OF THESE WANT TO MOVE TO WEST GERMANY, WEITZ TOLD A NEWS

CONFERENCE.

OF THESE, ONLY 10,000 OR 12,000 HAVE CLOSE RELATIVES IN WEST

GERMANY, HE SAID.

SM1245AED.

A152 VIENA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 13 (AP) -A PROMISE CAME FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY THAT THE IRON CURTAIN BARRIER ALONG THE FRONTIER BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY WILL BE COMPLETELY REMOVED BY

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN A SPEECH AT THE BORDER TOWN OF SOPRON SUNDAY. HE CALLED BOOBY TRAPS ON THE BORDER, WHERE SCORES OF REFUGERS HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES, A

HUNGARIAN ARMY ENGINEERS AND WORK GANGS HAVE BEEN GINGERLY SWEEPING MINES ALONG THE 100-MILE FRONTIER SINCE LAST MAY. IN ADDITION, SOME MILES OF WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS WERE DISPOSED OF. HOWEVER, MOST OF THE BARRIER ERECTED IN 1948-49 STILL REMAINS, PATROLLED BY HUNGARY'S SHARPSHOOTING BORDER GUARDS. ATZ BATTE

VIENNA. AUSTRIA. AUG. 13 (AP) - THE POLISH NEWSPAPER NOWA KULTURA SAID TODAY MORE THAN 300 PARTICIPANTS IN THE JUNE 28 POZNAN UPRISING ARE BEING CHARGED WITH SUCH CRIMING OFFENSES AS MURDER, LYNCHING AND

BUT THE WEEKLY OF THE POLISH AUTHORS' ORGANIZATION ADDED, IN ITS LATEST EDITION TO REACH VIENNA, "POLICE HAVE FAILED TO ESTABLISH ANY EVIDENCE OF THE EXISTENCE OF AN ORGANIZED GROUP OF CONSPIRATORS." IT SAID UNSATISFACTORY WAGE CONDITIONS WERE THE MAIN CAUSE OF THE REBELLION.

WARSAW RADIO HAS CALLED IT A "WELL ORGANIZED REVOLT" FOMENTED BY ENEMIES OF POLAND.

WW740PED

1110 PRECEDE LONDON AMERICAN FLIERS (130) MOSCOW. TUESDAY. AUG. 14 (AP) -RUSSIA DENIED TODAY THAT IT IS DETAINING ANY U.S. AIR FORCE OF NAVY FLIERS FROM PLANES SHOT DOWN

THE DENIAL WAS IN A NOTE TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY FROM THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY. IT REPLIED TO A U.S. NOTE TO MOSCOW JULY 16. THE AMERICAN NOTE ACCUSED RECOLA OF HOLDING AMERICAN AIRMEN, SOME MISSING MORE THAN SIX YEARS, AND DEMANDED INFORMATION ON THEM.

THE U.S. NOTE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO TWO AMERICAN PLANES.

THE U.S. NOTE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO TWO AMERICAN PLANES.

THEY WERE A NAVY PRIVATEER LOST OVER THE BALTIC WITH 10 MEN ABOARD

APRIL 8, 1950, AND AN AIR FORCE B29 THAT WENT DOWN WITH 12 ABOARD OVER

THE SEA OF JAPAN OR NEAR KAMCHATKA JUNE 13, 1952.

THE RUSSIAN REPLY SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD MADE A "CAREFUL INVESTIGATION" OF THE REPORTS U.S. SERVICEMEN WERE BEING HELD IN RUSSIA AND FOUND THEM TO BE "BASELESS AND ERRONEOUS."

THE U.S. NOTE ADDED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALSO MIGHT HAVE IN CUSTODY CREWMEN FROM OTHER AIRCRAFT, ESPECIALLY MEN WHO FOUGHT IN THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA.

REPORTS OF THE DETENTION OF U.S. PERSONNEL CAME FROM PERSONS RELEASED FROM DETENTION IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE U.S. JULY NOTE SAID.

THE SOVIET REPLY SAID "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT ESSENTIAL TO POINT OUT THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS APPARENTLY BEEN INCORRECTLY INFORMED BY PERSONS WHO ARE TRYING BY LYING INFORMATION TO PREVENT THE DEVELOPMENT OF NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE U.S.A.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE REPLY WAS DELIVERED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

QR840PED

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-JAPANESE (240)

MOSCOW, AUG. 13 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAW SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV TODAY AND THEN TOLD REPORTERS FUTURE PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS "UP TO TOKYO."

HE INFORMED SHEPILOV. IN A HALF-HOUR TALK AT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY, THAT JAPAN CANNOT ACCEPT THE SOVIET TERMS AS THEY STAND. BUT HE TOLD THE REPORTERS HE IS CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT CHANGE

THEIR POSITION ON JAPAN'S TERRITORIAL CLAIMS.

HE WAS ASKED IF JAPAN COULD ACCEPT THE RUSSIANS'S TERMS EVENTUALLY.

HE REPLIED, "NOT IN TOTO." BUT HE ADDED "IF WE WANT TO CONCLUDE A

HE REPLIED, "NOT IN TOTO." BUT HE ADDED "IF WE WANT TO CONCLUDE A
TREATY, THERE IS NO OTHER WAY OUT THAN TO ACCEPT THEIR TERMS."

SHIGEMITSU SAID "YES," WHEN A REPORTER SUGGESTION WAT IT WAS NOT A
MATTER OF ACTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ANY MORE BUT "JUSTIAL QUESTION OF
ACCEPTING THE SOVIET POSITION OR REJECTING IT."

"I HAVE DONE ALL I CAN DO, BUT TOKYO NEEDS TIME TO MAKE A DECISION,"
HE SAID. "WE MUST GIVE THEM TIME, HOW LONG I DON'TT KNOW. HE ADDED
THAT HE HAD INSTRUCTIONS FROM TOKYO TO CONTINUE THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE SOVIET POSITION IN THE TALKS, ON HERE SINCE JULY 31, HAS BEEN THAT, OUT OF ALL THE FORMER JAPANESE TERRITORY IT OCCUPIED IN 1945, THE SOVIET UNION WILL RETURN ONLY SHIKOTAN ISLAND AND THE HABOMAI CHAIN JUST NORTH OF JAPAN.

SHIGEMITSU SOUGHT TO GET BACK THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OF ETOROFU AND KUNASHIRI AS WELL. IN THE FACE OF THE SOVIET FIRMNESS, LAST FRIDAY HE DROPPED THIS DEMAND. BUT OVER THE WEEKEND HE REVIVED

HE AND SHEPILOV AGREED TODAY TO SUSPEND THE TREATY TALKS UNTIL AFTER THE CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL IN LONDON. BOTH PLAN TO ATTEND THAT CONFERENCE.

QR4PED

B12 Q

--17--NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (150)

KYRENIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 13 (AP)-AN UNDERWATER BOMB SANK A PRIVATE YACHT OWNED BY A MILLIONAIRE BRITISH ARMY CAPTAIN TODAY IN THE SHALLOW HARBOR OF THIS NORTH COAST RESORT.

THE BOMB HAD BEEN ATTACHED TO THE OUTSIDE OF THE CLASS THE 53-TON FIELD FARE (CAP FF) BELOW THE WATER LINE, APPARENTLY BY FROGMEN BACKING THE GREEK CYPRIOT MOVEMENT FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH COLONY WITH GREECE.

TWO CREW MEMBERS -- BOTH GERMANS -- WERE ABOARD, BUT ESCAPED INJURY. THEY WERE CAPT. HANS ALBERT AND ENGINEER KURT HIRSCH.

THE YACHT'S OWNER, CAPT. CHARLES WORTHINGTON, WAS IN NICOSIA, WHERE HE IS IN CHARGE OF THE SECURITY DETAIL GUARDING GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING.

WORTHINGTON, MEMBER OF A BRITISH BREWERY FAMILY, IS AN OFFICER IN THE ROYAL HORSE GUARDS.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS HAVE USED AN UNDERWATER MINE. IT RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF A THREAT TO BRITISH WARSHIPS ARRIVING IN CYPRUS IN MOVES CONNECTED WITH THE SUEZ CANAL

THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER THESEUS ARRIVED SATURDAY OFF THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA BRINGING 1,000 PARACHUTE TROOPERS. OTHER BRITISH WARSHIPS ARE EXPECTED DURING THE WEEK.

AN OFFICIAL BRITISH STATEMENT CALLED THE YACHT EXPLOSION "A DE-LIBERATE ACT OF SABOTAGE AGAINST BRITISH PROPERTY."

IT WAS LEARNED THAT JOHN CHARLES HARDING, SON OF BRITAIN'S CYPRUS
GOVERNOR, SR. JOHN HARDING, WAS ABOARD THE YACHT. YOUNG HARDING IS
VISITING IN CYPRUS.

IN THE CAPITAL, NICOSIA, BRITISH AUTHORITIES ISSUED AN OFFICIAL PRESS STATEMENT SAYING 12 GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE MURDERED IN JULY AND 9 SO FAR THIS MONTH. THEY ACCUSED EOKA EXTREMISTS OF TRYING TO ESTABLISH A NEW RULE OF FEAR AMONG GREEK-CYPRIOTS WITH "AN INDISCRIMINATE WAVE OF TERROR."

THEY ANNOUNCED ONE REACTION IS THAT RELATIVES AND FRIENDS OF THE VICTIMS ARE OFFERING TO HELP THE BRITISH.

B42 (Q)

(150) SECUL. SOUTH KOREA. AUG. 13 (AP)-SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) WAS WELCOMED TO KOREA TODAY BY HIS SOLDIER SON, A MEMBER OF THE 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

HICKENLOOPER ARRIVED BY PLANE TO REPRESENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE THIRD TERM INAUGURATION WEDNESDAY OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

PFC. DAVID B. HICKENLOOPER, 23, MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT. THE SENATOR'S SON, WHO HAS BEEN IN KOREA SINCE JANUARY, OBTAINED A THREE-DAY PASS TO SEE HIS FATHER.

HICKENLOOPER TOLD NEWSMEN HE COLD BE HAPPY TO ACT AS AN INTER-MEDIARY TO HELP SETTLE THE DIFFERENCES BETVEEN SOUTH KOREA AND JAPAN. ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN STYMIED FOR YEARS BY DISPUTES OVER FISHING GROUNDS, JAPANESE PROPERTY CONFISCATED BY SOUTH KOREA AFTER IT GAINED INDEPENDENCE AFTER WORLD WAR II AND THE STATUS OF SOME 700,000 KOREANS IN JAPAN.

HICKENLOOPER SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO SEE JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA PATCH UP THEIR QUARRELS.

ED747AED

A118KX

(100) HONOLULU. AUG. 13 (AP) -AIRMAN JACKSON H. KILGORE, WHO DISCLOSED THAT THE MAY 21 H-BOMB MISSED ITS TARGET DURING RECENT ATOMIC TESTS AT ENIWETOK, HAS BEEN LET OFF WITH A REPRIMAND. THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME TODAY FROM MAJ. GEN. SORY SMITH, PACIFIC

KILGORE, 21. OF MEADOWVIEW. VA., WAS INVESTIGATED AS THE SOURCE OF AN ARTICLE IN THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN. THE AIR FORCE SUBSEQUENTLY CONFIRMED THE MISS.

GENERAL SMITH SAID, AFTER AN INVESTIGATION AND IN VIEW OF VARIOUS PRIOR LEAKS AND SPECULATIONS REGARDING THE TEST, IT WAS DETER-MINED THAT NO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION WAS DISCLOSED BY KILGORE.

KILGORE IS ON DUTY AT ENIWETOK. JM825PCS

(320) WILSON-INFORMATION

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON. AUG. 13 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY CALLED

WASHINGTON. AUG. 13 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY CALLED

FOR A HALT TO THE "LEAKING" OF CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION--A

PRACTICE THAT HAS MARKED INTER-SERVICE SQUABBLING. AND HE APPOINTED

A TODAL FUEL COMMITTEE TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT. A TOP-LEVEL COMMITTEE TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT. DECLARING THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN "UNSATISFACTORY SITUATION" REGARD-

HE NAMED A FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE TO STUDY PENTAGON REGULATIONS AND PRACTICES RELATING TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. AND HE INSTRUCTED THE GROUP TO GO INTO THE PROBLEM OF HOW RESPONSIBILITY CAN BE FIXED WHEN CLASSIFIED INFORMATION IS DELIBERATELY LEAKED OR INADVERTENTLY DIS-CLOSED.

WILSON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND STAFF

STUDIES HAVE BEEN DISCLOSED TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS.

HIS MENTION OF STAFF STUDIES RECALLED RECENT PENTAGON HASSLES OVER PUBLICATION OF STORIES BASED ON SUCH STUDIES.

PUBLICATION OF STORIES BASED ON SUCH STUDIES.

THE MOST RECENT EXAMPLE INVOLVED A PUBLISHED REPORT LAST MONTH THAT PROPELS THE SUBMARINE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS, HAD PROPOSED A THE REACTOR OPERATED NONSTOP DAYS AND 66 NIGHTS ON LESS THAN SILE OF—
WILSON SAID LAST WEEK THAT NO SUCH PAPER BY ANY RESPONSIBLE OF—
FICIAL EXISTED, BUT HE DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT A STAFF
STUDY, MADE BY A LOWER OFFICER, COULD HAVE CONTAINED SUCH A PROPOSAL.

STUDY, MADE BY A LOWER OFFICER, COULD HAVE CONTAINED SUCH A PROPOSAL.

WILSON SAID TODAY HE IS "SERIOUSLY CONCERNED" OVER UNAUTHORIZED THE WORLD AND MANY THOUSANDS OF

DISCLOSURES AND WANTS AN EARLY REPORT FROM THE NEW COMMITTEE "IN VIEW OF THE EXTREME SERIOUSNESS OF THE MATTER."

SENTOR RELIARD MALE THE OFFICERS WILL COMPLETE THE COMMITTEE. THEY ARE ADM. WILLIAM M. FECHTELER, FORMER CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS; GEN. GERALD C. THOMAS, FORMER DEPUTY COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS; GEN. JOHN E. HULL, FORMER FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, AND AIR FORCE LT. GEN. IDWAL H. EDWARDS, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF.

WILSON SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL CONTINUE TO KEEP CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC "FULLY INFORMED" CONCERNING DEFENSE ACTIVITIES "CON-

SISTANT WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

RZ912PED

BAWX (NISEI) (230) CITIZENSHIP WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED IT FOR RESTORATION OF CITIZENSHIP THEY RENOUNCED DURING WORLD WAR II. THE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATED THAT APPROXIMATELY 1,000 AMERICAN BORN PERSONS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY WILL GET BACK THEIR U. S. CITIZENSHIP
AS A RESULT OF THE NEW POLICY. ABOUT 2,800 RENOUNCED THEIR CITIZENSHIF DURING THE WAR. DURING THE WAR.

ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL SAID U. S. ATTY. LLOYD H. BURKE AT SAN FRANCISCO HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO DROP THE GOVERNMENT'S DEFENSE OF SOME
157 RESTORATION SUITS NOW PENDING IN THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA. HE SAID THE "LIBERALIZED STANDARDS" WILL BE APPLIED IN ALL SIM-THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID INVESTIGATION OF THE CASES PENDING SHOWED TO COERCIVE INFLUENCES" FIGURED IN THE RENUNCIATIONS AT THE WARTIME TULE LAKE RELOCATION CENTER IN CALIFORNIA. BROWNELL SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WILL "CONTINUE ITS VIGOROUS DEFENSE IN THE CASES OF RENUNCIANTS AS TO WHOM THERE IS PERSUASIVE EVIDENCE OF DISLOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES." THE DEPARTMENT SAID CITIZENSHIP WILL BE RESTORED IF, (1) AFTER RENUNCIATION, THE NIESI SERVED OR OFFERED TO SERVE IN THE U. S. ARMED FORCES, OR (2) IS ABLE TO SATISFY THE DEPARTMENT THAT HIS RENUNCIATION OF CITIZENSHIP STEMMED FROM A SENSE OF FEAR OR APPREHENSION WHILE

AT THE TULE LAKE CENTER, OR THAT THERE WAS AN ELEMENT OF COERCION.

30.24-7989

A53WX (NAUTILUS)

M ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY AUG. 13

(220) ATOMIC ENGINE

(ADVANCE) . WASHINGTON . AUG. 13 (AP) -A HISTORY-MAKING FULL-POWER RUN

OF MORE THAN TWO MONTHS BY THE LAND-BASED DUPLICATE OF THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT THAT PROPELS THE SUBMARINE NAUTILUS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE

THE REACTOR OPERATED NONSTOP AT PEAK CAPACITY FOR MORE THAN 66 DAYS AND 66 NIGHTS ON LESS THAN A SINGLE CHARGE OF URANIUM, THE AEC

SAID, AND ADDED:

"IF THE NAUTILUS ITSELF HAD MADE A CRUISE FOR THIS LENGTH OF TIME 1.600 HOURS -- SHE COULD HAVE STEAMED AT TOP SPEED, SUBMERGED, AROUND THE WORLD AND MANY THOUSANDS OF MILES MORE."

THE FEAT WAS ACCOMPLESED BY THE NATION'S "FIRST PRACTICAL REACTOR POWER PLANT" -- THE LAND-BASED PROTOTYPE OF THE ATOMIC ENGINE THAT THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN WILL BE CHARLES A. COOLIDGE OF BOSTON, AN

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION. FOUR
ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION. FOUR
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ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION. FOUR
ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DURING THE COMMITTEE. THEY
AT ARCO, IDAHO.

THE IDAHO REACTOR, SAID THE AEC'S ANNOUNCEMENT, WAS ROUTINELY SHUT DOWN ON AUGUST 8, 1956, AT THE END OF WHAT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN THE LONGEST FULL POWER RUN EVER COMPLETED BY ANY TYPE OF PROPULSION PLANT -

PURPOSE OF THE ENDURANCE RUN, THE COMMISSION SAID, WAS "TO PROVE THE RELIABILITY AND STAMINA OF PRESSURIZED WATER REACTORS FOR SHIP PROPUL-

IT SAID DATA FROM THE TEST WILL BE USED IN THE DESIGN OF IMPROVED NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS BOTH FOR NAVAL VESSELS AND CIVILIAN NUCLEAR POWER

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST MONDAY AUG. 13 JA/DC629PED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY SENT A

CHECK FOR \$1,203,499 TO THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND AS PART PAYMENT A

SM1012PFD 1956 PLEDGES. 1956

ERCD 119-13/56

BUDMK

SECOND NIGHT LEADS SUEZ ROUNDUP (A24) (580)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON. AUG. 14 (AP) -THE SOVIET UNION WAS REPORTED SCHEMING FONIGHT TO WRECK THE 22-NATION SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE AT THE OUTSET THURSDAY AND SUBSTITUTE A BIGGER ONE ON SOVIET-EGYPTIAN LINES. REPORTS OF THE SOVIET MANUEUVER CAME FROM MOSCOW AS BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD INSISTED IN A RADIO BROADCAST HERE THAT BRITAIN WOULD WORK FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE CANAL CONTROL PROBLEM. HE DEFENDED BRITAIN'S MILITARY SHOW OF FORCE AS

PRECAUTIONARY. LLOYD SPOKE SHORTLY AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV ARRIVED AND ANNOUNCED THAT THE ISSUE SHOULD BE SETTLED

BY "ALL THE STATES CONCERNED."

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES INVITED 24 NATIONS TO DISCUSS INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, WHOSE OPERATING COMPANY WAS NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABBEL NASSER. GREECE AND EGYPT REFUSED TO ATTEND.

THE SOVIET UNION, IN ITS QUALIFIED ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION LAST VEEK PROPOSED THAT 45 COUNTRIES BE INVITED TO A PARLEY. THE LIST A INCLUDED ALL THE EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND ALL THE ARAB

VATIONS. NASSER, IN REJECTING THE WESTERN BID SUNDAY, ALSO SAID THAT ABOUT 45 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ALL THOSE THAT REGULARLY USED THE CANAL, SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN ANY SUEZ CONFERENCE.

MOSCOW SOURCES SAID SHEPILOV PLANNED AT THE OPENING OF THE

CONFERENCE THURSDAY TO MOVE FOR ADJOURNMENT AND A MEETING SOME-WHERE ELSE IN THE LARGER FORM SUGGESTED BY NASSER. SHEPILOV WAS REPORTED READY TO ANNOUNCE THAT RUSSIA WOULD REFUSE TO ABIDE BY DECISIONS MADE IN LONDON ON THE GROUND THAT THE CONFERENCE IS NOT COMPETENT TO ACT WITHOUT EGYPT.

INDIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE LONDON CONFERENCE ALSO FIGURED IN THE MANEUVERING. ALTHOUGH INDIA SAID IT WOULD ATTEND, THE REACTION IN NEW DELHI WAS THAT A CONFERENCE WITHOUT EGYPT WAS LIKE A

WEDDING WITHOUT A BRIDE.

IN WASHINGTON. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND NINE ADVISERS TOOK OFF FOR THE MEETING-AND DULLES' FIRST DEALINGS WITH THE NEW SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER--HOPEFUL OF FINDING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE

DULLES SAID HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BELIEVE THERE ARE A GOOD MANY FORMULAS TO ESTABLISH INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE 103-MILE CANAL AND THAT ANY NATIONS REJECTING SUCH FORMULAS "WILL HAVE A HEAVY

RESPONSIBILITY BEFORE THE WORLD.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO ANNOUNCED AN EMERGENCY OIL POOL PLAN TO SUPPLY THE WEST WITH OIL IF SUEZ SHIPPING IS HALTED.

LLOYD SPOKE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF CRITICISM AT HOME AND ABROAD OF BRITAIN'S SHOW OF FORCE. HE REITERATED MUCH OF WHAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID LAST WEEK OF BRITAIN'S STAND.

SOLUTION OF THE CANAL DISPUTE. BUT HE ASSERTED THAT ANY SUCH SOLUTION MUST INCLUDE SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY DISCLOSED THAT PARLIAMENT WOULD BE CALLED

BACK TO DISCUSS THE OUTCOME OF THE TALKS.

"BUT WE SHOULD BE LACKING IN OUR DUTY IF WE DID NOT TAKE ELEMENTARY MILITARY PRECAUTIONS TO SAFEGUARD BRITISH INTERESTS EFFECTIVELY, SHOULD THE NEED ARISE.

HE STRESSED THAT EGYPT WOULD HAVE AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN ANY CONTROL PLAN, AND THAT SUCH A PLAN WOULD BE LINKED INTO THE U.N.

BUT HE LASHED AT NASSER AS A MILITARY DICTATOR WHO SOUGHT BY STAGES TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND THEIR OIL, THEN CONTROL OF ALL AFRICA, AND FINALLY CONTROL OF ALL MOSLEM IN THE

LLOYD SAID NASSER HAD ALREADY MOBILIZED ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF HIS ARMED FORCES--AND THERE WERE STILL 13,000 BRITISH NATIONALS IN EGYPT, AS WELL AS MUCH VALUABLE BRITISH EQUIPMENT.

THESE (BRITISH) MILITARY PRECAUTIONS ARE NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, LLOYD SAID IN ANSWER TO DOMESTIC CRITICISM THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD IGNORED THE U.N. IN ITS MOVES. FRANCE HAS ALSO MUSTERED ITS FLEET IN PREPARATION FOR ANY MILITARY

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE THREATENED TO ENFORCE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL IF NCESSARY. BUT DELEGATES COMING HERE FOR THE CONFERENCE GENERALLY

EXPRESSED HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.
IN HIS STATEMENT ISSUED AT LONDON AIRPORT, SHEPILOV SAID: "IN

OUR TIMES, INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES CAN BE SETTLED ONLY THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS BY THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED. HE ADDED:

"THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT THE COMING CONFERENCE WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO HELP SEEK FOR WAYS WHICH COULD LEAD TO THE SETTLEMENT OF THE POINTS AT ISSUE THROUGH AGREEMENT BY ALL THE STATES CONCERNED AND WITH THE NECESSARY PARTICIPATION OF THE STATE OF EGYPT."

SHEPILOV SAID THE SETTLEMENT SHOULD BE BASED ON "THE CORRECT COMBINATION OF NATIONAL INTERESTS OF INDEPENDENT AND SOVEREIGN EGYPT AND THE JUST INTERESTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHO USE THE SUEZ CANAL.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, LEAVING WASHINGTON TO FLY TO THE CONFERENCE, SAID ALL ATTENDING WOULD BE CONSCIOUS OF THEIR "HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY, AS IT AFFECTS WORLD SECURITY" AND PEACE.

DULLES DECLARED THE WORLD COMMUNITY'S LEGITIMATE TREATY RIGHTS AND INTERESTS IN THE CANAL, "INCLUDING OF COURSE THOSE OF EGYPT, MUST

BE ASSURED AND RESPECTED. IN A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT EARLIER, HE EXPRESSED BELIEF A FORMULA JOULD BE FOUND TO "ASSURE DEPENDABLE INTERNATIONAL OPERATION" OF THE CANAL. HE SAID HE WAS LEAVING "WITH CONFIDENCE THAT WE WILL HAVE A

PEACEFUL SOLUTION. DULLES' POSITION OF RESTRAINT HAS SPURRED HOPE AMONG DELEGATES FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION. HE HAS SAID PUBLICLY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE NO COMMITMENT TO USE FORCE IN THE CRISIS.

V.K.KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA CONFERRED WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. HE HAD SEEN PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT ON HIS WAY HERE TO REPRESENT INDIA AT THE CONFERENCE.

AIDES SAID HE STRONGLY ADVISED THE BRITISH AGAINST CONTINUING A SHOW OF MILITARY POWER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND EMPHASIZED THAT

WASSER SEEMS READY TO NEGOTIATE.

OFFICIALS SAID INDIA FEELS EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION AND PHYSICAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED BUT THE INTERNATIONAL STATUS OF THE ROUTE SHOULD BE GURANTEED IN A NEW TREATY. THE PROPOSED TREATY WOULD SET UP A PERMANENT ADVISORY BODY OF THE MOST INTERESTED WORLD POWERS. THE COUNCIL COULD APPEAL FOR UNITED NATIONS ACTION IF EGYPT SOUGHT TO EXPLOIT THE CANAL FOR NATIONAL ENDS. IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHOLI ARDALAN, ANOTHER DELEGATE,

HUGH GAITSKELL REPORTED THE PRIME MINISTER BROADLY IN AGREEMENT WITH THE PARLIAMENTARY SESSION. IT ALSO ASKED FORM YESTERDAY REQUESTED THE MINISTER BROADLY REQUESTED THE PARLIAMENTARY SESSION. IT ALSO ASKED FORM YESTERDAY REQUESTED THE MINISTER BROADLY REQUESTED THE PARLIAMENTARY SESSION. IT ALSO ASKED FORM YESTERDAY REQUESTED THE MINISTER BROADLY REQUESTED THE PARLIAMENTARY SESSION. IT ALSO ASKED FORM YESTERDAY REQUESTED THE MINISTER BROADLY IN AGREEMENT WITH THE PARLIAMENTARY SESSION. IT ALSO ASKED FORM YESTERDAY REQUESTED TO MEET ANY FUTURE AGGRESSION. THE PARLIAMENTARY SESSION. IT ALSO ASKED EDEN FOR A PUBLIC GUARANTEE BRITAIN WOULD NOT ATTACK EGYPT.

THE BRITISH CABINET MET WITH EDEN AND THE FRENCH CABINET MET WITH

PREMIER GUY MOLLET TO DISCUSS THE SUEZ QUESTION. FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WILL LEAVE FOR LONDON WITH A 20-MAN FRENCH DELEGATION TOMORROW. FRENCH SOURCES SAID HE WOULD CARRY A WORKING PAPER ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. THEY GAVE NO DETAILS.
WHILE HIS DELEGATION WAS REPORTED UNDER ORDERS TO BE FIRM, THERE

WAS LESS SPECULATION IN PARIS THAT FORCE WOULD BE RESORTED TO IN THE

THE FRENCH HAVE ABOUT A THIRD OF THEIR 382,000-TON FLEET UNDER ALERT AT TOULON ON THE MEDITERRANEAN. BUT AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE THOUGHT OF DISPATCHING SHIPS TOWARD THE TROUBLED EASTERN END OF THAT SEA. STILL, BRITANNIA CARRIER PLANES FLEW MORE BRITISH TROOPS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN TO BOOST THE NATION'S POWER

AND IN HAMBURG THE BRITISH LOADED ABOUT 70 ARMY TRUCKS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT ON THE 7,884-TON FREIGHTER BENLEDI. THE VESSEL'S GERMAN AGENT SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THE PROBABLE DESTINATION OF THE SHIPMENT WAS GIBRALTAR, MALTA OR CYPRUS-ALL IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY: IN KARACHI, PREMIER MOHAMMED ALI OF PAKISTAN SAID EGYPT HAD THE RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL BUT PAKISTAN WAS TRYING HARD FOR A

PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

SYRIA ADVISED BRITAIN IT COULD NOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY OF OIL PIPELINES CROSSING SYRIAN TERRITORY IF EGYPT WERE ATTACKED. WORKERS IN THAT COUNTRY HAVE THREATENED TO BLOW UP THE PIPELINES FROM THE GREAT IRAQI OIL FIELDS.

THE COMMANDER OF EGYPT'S NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY, MAJOR KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN, SAID 80,000 YOUTHS HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT IF THE

IN PARIS THE HEAD OF THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL COMPANY CLAIMED HE COULD SHUT DOWN THE WATERWAY IN 24 HOURS IF HE WISHED BECAUSE MOST COUNTRY IS ATTACKED. OF THE NON-EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS HAVE PLEDGED LOYALTY TO THE OLD MANAGEMENT. JACQUES GEORGES-PICOT TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, HE HAD ORDERED THE EMPLOYES TO STAY ON THE JOB, AT LEAST UNTIL THE LONDON

THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST, ARABS PLANNED A ONE-DAY STRIKE FOR THURSDAY WHEN THE LONDON TALKS OPEN.

KS402PED

LONDON, AUG. 14 (AP) -BRITAIN TONIGHT TIGHTENED ITS COUNTERMEASURES IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE BY RESTRICTING ALL AIRCRAFT
EXPORTS, INCLUDING SPARE PARTS, TO EGYPT.
THE NEW REGULATION CLOSES A LOOPHOLE IN BRITAIN'S PREVIOUS
PESTPLICATION ON THE EXPORT TO EGYPT OF ALPCRAFT AND ENGINES.

RESTRICTION ON THE EXPORT TO EGYPT OF AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES. AIRPOANE FRAMES AND SPARE PARTS WERE NOT INCLUDED ORIGINALLY.

TA556PED

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 14 (AP) -MAJOR KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN, EDUCATION
MINISTER WHO COMMANDS THE NEWS NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY, SAID TODAY 80,000 EGYPTIAN YOUTHS HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR HIS FORCES.

AMS BUDGET (380)

NIGHT LEAD OIL-SUEZ

BY JOHN A. HARRIS

WASHINGTON. AUG. 14 (AP) -THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED AN EMERGENCY
PROGRAM DESIGNED TO SUPPLY WESTERN NATIONS WITH OIL IN EVENT SUEZ SHIPPING IS HALTED.

THE PLAN IS BASED ON THE POOLING OF RESOURCES BY U. S. PETROLEUM

PRODUCERS.

MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING SAID 13 AMERICAN FIRMS ENGAGED IN FOREIGN OIL OPERATIONS HAVE FORMED A "MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE" TO WORK OUT A COOPERATIVE PROGRAM.

HE ADDED THAT IF SUEZ SHIPMENTS ARE BLOCKED, BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE WOULD HAVE TO RATION OIL -- BUT THAT NO REDUCTION IN AMERICAN CONSUMPTION IS FORESEEN. THE CANAL WAS SEPZED BY EGYPT JULY 26, AND A CONFERENCE WILL OPEN IN LONDON THURSDAY ON THE QUESTION OF A RETURN TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

COMPANIES REPRESENTED ON THE COMMITTEE, FLEMMING SAID, ARE PLANNING A THREE-WAY PROGRAM OF EMERGENCY ACTION IN EVENT MIDDLE EAST OIL TRAFFIC

IS DIVERTED FROM THE VITAL WATERWAY. THE PLAN PROVIDES FOR POOLING OF TERMINAL, STORAGE AND TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES FOR MAXIMUM EFFICIENCY; INTER-COMPANY EXCHANGE OF CRUDE OIL TO MEET NEEDS; AND THE ADJUSTMENT OF PRODUCTION TO REDUCE TRANSPORTAT-

APPARENTLY THE POOLING "WITHOUT REGARD TO OWNERSHIP" WOULD APPLY TO THE BIG PRIVATE TANKER FLEETS.

PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN EDUCATION MINISTER ABDULWAHHAB READ A

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN EDUCATION MINISTER ABDULWAHHAB READ A

GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SUPPORTING EGYPT AND PROMISING SYRIA WOULD HELP WITH FLEMMING SAID THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE--SANCTIONED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES--HAS THE IMMEDIATE JOB OF ESTIMATING (1) REQUIREMENTS OF EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY FOR EVERY TYPE OF PETROLEUM PRODUCT, AND (2) CHECK-

ING EACH NATION'S OIL STOCKS AND TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES. HE ADDED THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN CLEARED OF ANTI-TRUST LIABILITY BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. THE GROUP WILL FUNCTION UNDER THE DIRECTION OF SECRETARY OF INTERIOR SEATON.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS DISCLOSED THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF FOREIGN COMMERCE HAS BEGUN COMPILING A PARTIAL LIST OF COMMODITIES WHICH NORMALLY MOVE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

THESE PRODUCTS INCLUDE RUBBER FROM MALAYA AND VIRTUALLY ALL MATERIALS FROM INDIA. HOWEVER, OFFICIALS APPARENTLY DO NOT BELIEVE INTERRUPTION OF THESE SUPPLIES WOULD DAMAGE EITHER THE U. S. ECONOMY OR THE MOBIL-IZATION BASE.

IT IS ESTIMATED THAT WESTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING BRITAIN, RECEIVES ABOUT 1 1/4 MILLION BARRELS OF OIL DAILY THROUGH THE CANAL, PLUS AN ADDITIONAL 860,000 BARRELS THROUGH PIPELINES INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRADE TO ANEAN. THESE PIPELINES MIGHT BE AFFECTED IF HOSTILITIES DEVELOPED IN

THE AREA.

SOME SUPPLIES FOR EUROPE COULD BE REROUTED AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE. BUT THE FLOW WOULD BE SLOWED, AND EVEN A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE PRODUCTION PROBABLY COULD NOT MAKE UP THE

IF BOTH THE CANAL AND THE PIPELINES WERE CUT OFF, UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES INDICATE IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO INCREASE PRODUCTION IN THE GULF OF MEXICO AND CARIBBEAN BY AS MUCH AS 1,100,000 TO 1,300,000 BARRELS A DAY.

SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BELIEVE THIS STEP UP COULD BE ACHIEVED WITH EXISTING PRODUCTION FACILITIES AND SHIPPING CAPACITY.

A84

WITH WASHINGTON OIL

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 14 (AP) -NEW THREATS AGAINST OIL FOR THE
WEST CROSSING SYRIA IN PIPELINES WERE VOICED TONIGHT BY A MASS MEETING OF ALL SYRIA'S PARTIES IN SUPPORT OF EGYPTIAN CONTROL OF THE

FORMER PREMIER KHALED EL AZM READ OUT DECISIONS WARNING THAT 140 MILLION TONS OF OIL WHICH FLOWS WEST ACROSS SYRIA "WOULD BE IM-MEDIATELY BARRED THE MOMENT ANY WESTERN POWER STARTS MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT." K841PED

A48WX

(170) EGYPT-AMBASSADOR WASHINGTON. AUG. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY CHOSE A NEW AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT. CAREER DIPLOMAT RAYMOND A. HARE, ON THE EVE OF LONDON TALKS SEEKING A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. HARE HAS FILLED OTHER ASSIGNMENTS IN CAIRO IN THE PAST. HIS RECESS APPOINTMENT TODAY TO EGYPT MEANS THE SELECTION IS SUBJECT TO CONFIRMA-

TION WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY. HARE SUCCEEDS HENRY A. BYROADE, WHO HAS BEEN REASSIGNED TO THE UNION

OF SOUTH AFRICA.

OF SOUTH AFRICA.

HARE, 55, NOW IS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE. HIS LAST

ASSIGNMENT OVERSEAS WAS AS AMBASSADOR TO LEBANON IN 1953. HE ALSO HAS

SERVED AS AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

HARE JOINED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1927 AND IS A NATIVE AND LEGAL

RESIDENT OF MARTINSBURG, W.VA.

IN 1931 HARE SERVED AS VICE CONSUL AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN CAIRO.

IN 1939 HE WAS SECOND SECRETARY THERE, AND IN 1940 HE SERVED AS CONSUL.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, WAS ASKED WHETHER

EISENHOWER DECIDED TO NAME HARE AS AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT BEFORE DEVELOP-MENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. HAGERTY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW. RZ&JC531PED

(AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, AUG. 15)

(ADVANCE) PARIS. AUG. 13 (AP) - NEWLY SOVEREIGN MOROCCO, NOTING EGYPT'S APPARENT SUCCESS OVER THE SUEZ CANAL, MAY SOON LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES' AIR BASES ON HER TERRITORY AS A SOURCE OF READY CASH. ALREADY THE ISTIQLAL NATIONALIST PARTY IS CLAMORING FOR RENT ON THE BASES FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS. THEN, IT SAYS, THE FIVE BASES AND ALL THEIR EQUIPMENT SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE MOROCCANS. AL ALAM, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN RABAT, HAS DEMANDED IMMEDIATE GOVERNMENT ACTION.

THE BASES, IT CLAIMED, WERE INSTALLED ON MOROCCAN SOIL "AT THE EXPENSE OF MOROCCAN SOVEREIGNTY" BY A FRENCH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT ABOUT WHICH MOROCCO WAS NEVER INFORMED.

IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLE AND ITS KING (SULTAN MOHAMMED V) THAT WE DO NOT ACCEPT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF WAR BASES ON MOROCCAN SOIL ...

30.24-7993

"IN CASE OF WORLD WAR THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD IMPOSE SPECIAL CONDITIONS COMPATIBLE WITH THE INTEREST OF MOROCCO ALONE. FRANCE EXPROPRIATED THE LAND FOR THE BASES BUT PAID FOR IT. THE FRENCH THEN LEASED THE LAND RENT-FREE TO THE AMERICANS, JUST AS IT DID CERTAIN BASES IN FRANCE. BOTH THE FRENCH AND THE AMERICANS EXPECTED THE AGREEMENT WOULD CONTINUE IN FORCE AFTER MOROCCO ACQUIRED

HOWEVER, WHEN MOROCCO AGREED TO HONOR DIPLOMATIC ACCORDS SIGNED ON HER BEHALF DURING THE YEARS FRANCE HELD A PROTECTORATE OVER MOROCCO, THE QUESTION OF THE FUTURE OF THE BASES WERE EXPRESSLY LAND MOROCCO MOROCCO AND MAKE MENTIONED DOWN

VARIOUS MOROCCANS HAVE MENTIONED RENT OF ABOUT 400 MILLION
DOLLARS A YEAR, ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING OFFICIAL. THAT IS NEARLY AS MUCH AS THE BASES COST TO BUILD--AND MUCH VALUABLE

THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT PAY RENT FOR BASES ELSEWHERE. OFFICIALS SAY PAYMENT OF LARGE SUMS TO MOROCCO MIGHT START A

END FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY AUG 15--MOVED AUG 14 A92

BERLIN. AUG. 14 (AP) -A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY THAT WILLI KREIKEMEYER -- FORMER HEAD OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S RAILWAY SYSTEM AND A FIGURE IN THE NOEL FIELD "SPY CASE" -- IS DEAD.

THE BZ (CAPS BZ) NEWSPAPER SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM A COMMUNIST PAILWAY OFFICIAL IN FAST REPLIN. THE DEPORT DID. NOT. COMMUNIST RAILWAY OFFICIAL IN EAST BERLIN. THE REPORT DID NOT SAY HOW OR WHERE KREIKEMEYER DIED.

KREIKEMEYER WAS PURGED IN 1950 ON CHARGES HE HAD CONNECTIONS WITH NOEL FIELD, FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE WHO WAS IMPRISONED BY COMMUNIST HUNGARY IN 1949 AS A SPY. FIELD WAS RELEASED IN 1954 BUT

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS IN 1952 SAID A SOVIET MILITARY COURT SENTENCED KREIKEMEYER TO 25 YEARS IN PRISON AND DEPORTED HIM TO THE SOVIET UNION.

5 18

. 4781

BERLIN, AUG. 14 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED TO PERMIT 25,000 ROMAN CATHOLICS TO ATTEND A CHURCH RALLY IN WEST GERMANY.

CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE EAST GERMAN MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR HAS ASSURED THEM TRAVEL PERMITS AND TRAINS WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR CATHOLICS DESIRING TO CROSS THE BORDERS FOR THE RALLY TO BE HELD IN COLOGNE AUG. 29 TO SEPT. 2.

MA1 1PER

WUERZBURG. GERMANY. AUG. 14 (AP) -STEPHAN VINCEKOVIC, AN 18-YEAR-OLD YUGOSLAV, REACHED WUERZBURG TODAY ON THE RODS OF THE ADRIA EXPRESS AFTER A JOLTING 20-HOUR TRAIN RIDE FROM HIS COMMUNIST-RULED

TIRED AND GRIMY, HE CRAWLED FROM UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL TRAIN AND TOLD POLICE HE FLED YUGOSLAVIA TO AVOID THE DRAFT. HE WAS SENT TO THE NEARBY VALKA REFUGEE CAMP.

MOSCOW. AUG. 14 (AP) -THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY A "CAREFUL INVESTIGATION" SHOWS THAT NO U.S. SERVICEMEN ARE DETAINED IN THIS

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY REJECTED A U.S. CHARGE THAT RUSSIA IS HOLDING AMERICAN AIR FORCE AND NAVY FLIERS SHOT DOWN BY SOVIET PILOTS.

THE DENIAL NOTE, DELIVERED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, REPLIED TO A U.S. NOTE OF JULY 16. THE U.S. NOTE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO THE CREWS OF TWO AMERICAN PLANES -- A NAVY PRIVATEER LOST OVER THE BALTIC APRIL 8, 1950 WITH 10 MEN ABOARD AND AN AIR FORCE B29 THAT WENT DOWN WITH 12 ABOARD JUNE 13, 1952 OFF SIBERIA.
THE U.S. NOTE QUOTED PERSONS RELEASED FROM DETENTION IN THE

SOVIET UNION AS SAYING THEY HAD BEEN CONFINED WITH AMERICANS.

IT ALSO SUGGESTED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE HOLDING CREWMEN FROM OTHER AIRCRAFT, ESPECIALLY MEN WHO FOUGHT FOR THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA.

"RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION LEAVE NO DOUBT THAT THE ASSUMPTION U.S. SERVICEMEN ARE BEING HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION IS BASE-

LESS AND ERRONEOUS. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT ESSENTIAL TO POINT OUT THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS APPARENTLY BEEN INCORRECTLY INFORMED BY PERSONS WHO ARE TRYING BY LYING INFORMATION TO PREVENT THE DEVELOP-MENT OF NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND U.S.A. MR659AED

CYPRUS, AUG. 14 (AP) -FIRE DESTROYED SOME 85,000 CHICKENS

TODAY AT THE FARM OF A BRITISH MILLIONAIRE, P. O. G. WAKEHAM.
THE CAUSE OF THE FIRE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY DETERMINED. AUTHORITIES DID NOT RULE OUT SABOTAGE BY EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING UNIT OF THE CYPRIOT MOVEMENT SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE. THE DAMAGE

TOTALED SEVERAL THOUSAND BRITISH POUNDS. WAKEHAM'S IS THE LARGEST CHICKEN FARM ON CYPRUS. HE IS A PARTNER

IN A CIVIL ENGINEERING FIRM HANDLING WAR OFFICE CONTRACTS. JUST YESTERDAY AN UNDERWATER BOMB, APPARENTLY SET BY AN EOKA FROGMAN, SANK THE YACHT OF ANOTHER BRITISH MILLIONAIRE, CAPT. CHARLES WORTHINGTON, AT KYRENIA HARBOR ACROSS THE ISLAND. WORTHINGTON COMMANDS A SECURITY GUARD ASSIGNED TO PROTECT THE ISLAND'S BRITISH GOVERNOR, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING. JT711AED

A10 (190)

VALLETTA, MALTA, AUG. 14 (AP) -BRITAIN, BESET BY TROUBLES WITH CYPRUS B53 (QE) (160) AND EGYPT, RAN INTO ANOTHER TODAY -- AN APPEAL FOR AN IMMEDIATE SHOW-DOWN ON THE FUTURE OF MALTA.

MALTESE PREMIER DOM MINTOFF ISSUED A STATEMENT ASKING BRITAIN FOR

"URGENT, HIGH LEVEL POLITICAL DECISIONS" TO SETTLE THE FUTURE OF THIS STRATEGIC ISLAND IN BRITAIN'S CHAIN OF MEDITERRANEAN BASES.

MINTOFF HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN NEGOTIATING TO HAVE MALTA INCORPORATED AS A POLITICAL PART OF BRITAIN WITH DIRECT REPRESENTATION IN PART. TAMENT.

THE FIRST INTIMATION OF ANY OPEN BREAK BETWEEN MINTOFF AND BRITAIN CAME SUNDAY WHEN HE DEFIED BRITISH COLONIAL REPRESENTATIVES HERE AND BANNED BRITISH-CONTROLLED BROADCASTS. MINTOFF HAD GOVERNMENT WORKERS CUT CABLES ON THE ISLAND'S BROADCAST SYSTEM, A WIRE RELAY SERVICE LINKED TO ALMOST EVERY HOME IN MALTA.

MINTOFF COMPLAINED THAT BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAD ASKED LOCAL FISHMEN TO KEEP OUT OF CERTAIN WATERS TO ALLOW THE LANDING OF FLYING BOATS BRINGING IN MILITARY FAMILIES FROM BRITAIN. HE SAID HE SHOULD HAVE BEEN CONSULTED.

HE ASKED THE BROADCAST COMPANY TO TELL THE FISHERMEN THEY SHOULD PAY NO ATTENTION TO THE PREVIOUS KEEP-CLEAR ORDER. WHEN IT REFUSED, HE ORDERED THE CABLES CUT. THEY HAVE BEEN OUT OF ACTION EVER SINCE. QR234PED

320 (Q)

(170)HONG KONG, AUG. 13 (AP)-A PAKISTAN JOURNALIST JUST OUT OF RED CHINA SAID TODAY AMERICAN TURNCOAT SAMUEL D. HAWKINS WANTS TO LEAVE THE MAINLAND FOR THE UNITED STATESIN "A FEW MONTHS TIME.

MUHAMMAD KHALEEQ NAZIRI OF THE PAKISTAN STANDARD, KARACHI, SAID HAWKINS, AN EX-GI, TOLD HIM HE DID NOT LIKE CHINA AND WANTS TO STAY IN HIS OWN COUNTRY."

OTHER WESTERN NEWSMEN REPORTED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO HAWKINS WANTED TO GO HOME BUT WAS AFRAID OF THE CONSEQUENCES FOR CHOOSING TO

REMAINN IN RED CHINA AFTER THE KOREAN WAR.

HAWKINS, 23, OF OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA., MARRIED A WHITE RUSSIAN GIRL AND IS TRYING TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR HER TO ACCOMPANY HIM HOME, NAZIRI SAID.

THE JOURNALIST ADDED HAWKINS TOLD HIM HE FOUND LIFE TIRESOME ATTENDING MEETINGS FOUR TO FIVE TIMES EACH WEEK AFTER WORKING EIGHT HOURS A DAY IN A PEIPING AUTOMOBILE FACTORY RESTAURANT.

HAWKINS ALSO COMPLAINED THERE IS NO NIGHT LIFE IN PEIPING. HAWKINS WAS CAPTURED NOV. 30, 1950, IN THE KOREA WAR. HE CHOSE TO REMAIN IN CHINA AFTER THE ARMISTICE TALKS. HE IS THE SON OF MRS. CARLEY S. JONES OF OKLAHOMA CITY. KS/TU402PED

A146

HONG KONG, AUG. 14 (AP) -- A PROMINENT RED CHINESE TOLD VISITING JAPANESE FORMER MILITARY OFFICERS TODAY THAT THEIR TWO COUNTRIES SHOULD RESUME THEIR 2,000 YEARS OF FRIENDLY INTERCOURSE, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID.

CHANG HSI-JO, PRESIDENT OF RED CHINA'S INSTITUTE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, GAVE A DINNER FOR THEM IN PEIPING. THE BROADCAST QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:

"JAPAN IS CHINA'S CLOSE NEIGHBOR. THE CHINESE PEOPLE WANT PERMANENT PEACE, FRIENDSHIP, AND STRENGTHENED ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES WITH JAPAN." RK1106PED

HONG KONG, AUG. 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM COMPLAINED AGAIN TODAY THAT PEACE IS THREATENED BY SOUTH VIET NAM'S REFUSAL TO JOIN IN UNIFICATION ELECTIONS.

BUT PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG PROMISED IN NOTES TO BRITAIN AND RUSSIA--CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE INDOCHINESE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE--THAT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE TO OBSERVE THE 1954 ARMISTICE. HANOI RADIO BROADCAST THE COMMUNICATION.

THE TRUCE AGREEMENT DIVIDED VIET NAM INTO TWO STATES AND PROVIDED OF

FOR ELECTIONS TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY BEFORE LAST JULY 20. SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM REFUSED TO PERMIT THE VOTING ON THE GROUND THAT THE RED REGIME AT HANOI WOULD NOT PERMIT FREE BALLOTING. PHAM AGAIN DEMANDED THAT A NEW GENEVA CONFERENCE BE CONVENED IF THE SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT PERSISTS IN ITS REFUSAL TO ARRANGE FOR ELECTIONS. "PEACE IN VIET NAM IS THREATENED." HE CONTENDED. "THE SOUTHERN AUTHORITIES MUST BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ABOVE SITUATION. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT (WHICH GUARANTEED SOUTH VIET NAM'S OBSERVANCE OF HA723AED

MYITKYINA, NORTHERN BURMA, AUG. 14 (AP)-MILITARY SOURCES SAY AT LEAST 4,500 REGULAR CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS ARE HOLDING POSITIONS INSIDE BURMESE TERRITORY. THEY WERE REPORTED GIVING ALL INDICATIONS THEY ARE PART OF A "PLANNED INVASION" AIMED AT SEIZING AND OCCUPYING PORTIONS OF BURMA.

PORTIONS OF BURMA.

OFFICIALS REVEALED JULY 31 THAT RED CHINESE FORCES HAD OCCUPIED OFFICIALS REVEALED JULY 31 THAT RED CHINESE FORCES HAD OCCUPIED ABOUT 1,000 SQUARE MILES OF BURMA'S NORTHERN TERRITORY AFTER CLASHES WITH BURMESE FORCES. THE POORLY DEFINED BORDER IN THE RUGGED AREA WITH BURMESE FORCES.

HAS BEEN DISPUTED FOR YEARS.

THE BURMESE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED AFTER THE FIRST DISCLOSURE

OF THE LARGE SCALE INCURSION THAT IT WAS NEGOTIATING WITH THE PEIPING

REGIME FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE RED FORCES.

OF THE LARGE SUITHDRAWAL OF THE RED FORCES.

REGIME FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE RED FORCES.

ON AUG. 4 THE PEIPING RADIO TERMED REPORTS THAT CHINESE TROOPS HAD INVADED BURMA "GROUNDLESS." BUT ADDED THE BORDER HAD ALWAYS BEEN UNDEFINED AND THAT "NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE THE KEY TO SETTLING THE

DISPUTE--NOT ARMED MIGHT."
BURMESE MILITARY INFORMANTS TODAY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE CURRENT

SITUATION:
THE TWO MAIN AREAS INVOLVED ARE IN KACHIN STATE IN THE NORTH AND
THE WA STATES IN THE EAST. IN THE WA STATES, ABOUT 1,500 REDS NOW ARE
DUG IN STRONGLY IN 10 PLACES. IN THE FAR NORTH, AN ESTIMATED 6,000
RED TROOPS HAVE STRUCK AT FOUR POINTS ALONG THE BORDER. SOME 3,000
OF THEM ARE KNOWN TO HAVE SEIZED POSITIONS ABOUT 10 MILES INSIDE
BURMESE TERRITORY AT LONGSENG, 50 MILES NORTH OF PUTAO.
THE RED FORCES HAVE BUILT BARRACKS AND ARE BEING SUPPLIED BY YAK

TRAINS.

RED TROOPS ARE HEAVILY CONCENTRATED ALL ALONG THE BORDER FROM SADON, EAST OF MYITKYINA, TO THE SHWELI VALLEY, BUT THEY HAVE REMAINED ON THE CHINESE SIDE OF THE BORDER.

EMAINED ON THE CHILDED JT816AED

BUT LUNDON WHO WULLIER OF THE

H-BOMB (100)
HONOLULU. AUG. 14(AP) - THE AIR FORCE HAS DECIDED THAT AIRMAN 1C JACK-

SON H. KILGORE DIDN'T DISCLOSE ANY CLASSIFIED INFORMATION IN TALKING ABOUT MAY 21 H-BOMB TEST.

BUT MAJ. GEN. SORY SMITH, PACIFIC AIR FORCE COMMANDER, ANNOUNCE YESTERDAY THAT THE AIRMAN HAD BEEN REPRIMANDED BY HIS COMMANDING OFFICER "FOR A TECHNICAL VIOLATION OF REGULATIONS IN DISCUSSING MATTERS RELATING TO THE RECENT ATOMIC TESTS AT ENIWETOK."

KILGORE, 21, OF MEADOWVIEW, VA., WAS INVESTIGATED AS THE SOURCE OF A HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN ARTICLE SAYING THE MAY 21 H-BOMB MISSED ITS TARGET. THE AIR FORCE SUBSEQUENTLY CONFIRMED THE MISS.

MA448APD NM

SYDNEY. AUSTRALIA. AUG. 14 (AP) -THE CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC PROGRAM, SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, SAID TODAY FOUR ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL BE PENNEY, HERE TO SUPERVISE THE TESTS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO WEAPONS WOULD BE EXPLODED FROM TOWERS. ANOTHER "OPERATIONAL WEAPON OF A SERVICE TYPE" WOULD BE DROPPED FROM A BOMBER, AND A FOURTH, OF VERY SMALL EXPLOSIVE POWER, WOULD BE DETONATED ON THE GROUND.

OTTAVA, AUG.14 (AP)-REVENUE HINISTER JAMES J. HCCANN SAID TODAY
THE COVERNMENT AND THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORP. REGRET THAT THE
PUBLICLY OWNED CORPORATION BROADCAST A RADIO PROGRAM DESCRIBED BY SOCIAL
CREDIT LEADER SOLON LOW AS A "COMMUNIST DRAMA."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AFTER LOW RENEWED AN ATTACK AGAINST THE CBC FOR BROADCASTING OVER ITS TRANS-CANADA NETWORK LAST OCT. 1 A DRAMA ENTITLED "WE SHALL NOT BE HOVED."

LOW SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE PROGRAM DEPICTED THE LIFE OF ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN WHO HE DESCRIBED AS A WELL-KNOWN AMERICAN COMMUNIST.

HCCANN, WHO REPORTS TO PARLIAMENT FOR THE CBC, SAID THE PLAY
DEPICTED THE TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF JOE HILL, A LABOR LEADER EXECUTED
IN THE UNITED STATES BEFORE THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

MCCANN SAID HE HAS BEEN INFORMED BY CBC OFFICIALS THAT THE PROGRAM WAS BASED ON THE EVIDENCE OF JOE HILL'S TRIAL, IT WAS CHOSEN FOR ITS DRAHATIC VALUE BUT AFTER REVIEW IT WAS AGREED THAT "THE CHOICE WAS NOT A WISE ONE,"

ITS STAGING HAD RECREATED OLD BITTERNESSES ARISING OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS OF THE WORLD (CAPS IWW) HOVEMENT, JOE HILL WAS A LEADING FIGURE IN THE ORGANIZATION'S EARLY BATTLES FOR THE RIGHT OF LABOR TO ORGANIZE,

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14 (AP) -PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS RENEWED HIS STATES TO CONFER ON WORLD PROBLEMS.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID NO FORMAL ACCEPT-ANCE HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM NEHRU. HOWEVER IN NEW DELHI NEHRU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ACCEPTED THE INVITATION ALTHOUGH A SPOKESMAN TOLD PARLIAMENT NO DATE HAS BEEN SET.

EISENHOWER AND NEHRU HAD ARRANGED A SERIES OF TALKS FOR LAST JULY 7-11. BUT THOSE PLANS WERE CANCELED AFTER EISENHOWER UNDERWENT EMER-

PRIVATE TALKS WERE SCHEDULED AT THAT TIME TO BE HELD AT EISTNING ER'S MARYLAND RETREAT IN THE CATOCTIN MOUNTAINS.

AFTER EISENHOWER WAS STRICKEN NEHRU SUGGESTED A POSTPONEMENT OF THE TALKS. THE PRESIDENT, AGREED TO THIS BUT SUGGESTED THE CONFERENCE BE B33WX (SCOTT & NUCLEAR REACTOR) WE RESCHEDULED AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT.

AS FOR A NEW DATE FOR THE TALKS, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE CHOICE PROBABLY WOULD BE LEFT TO NEHRU. HAGERTY

ADDED THAT NO NEW DATE HAD BEEN SUGGESTED BY THE PRESIDENT.

RESPONDING TO QUESTIONS, THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID HE DID NOT

KNOW AT THIS POINT WHETHER THE TALKS WOULD BE RESCHEDULED FOR EISEN-HOWER'S MOUNTAIN LODGE. BUT HE SAID THEY WOULD BE OF THE INFORMAL NATURE WHICH HAD BEEN CONTEMPLATED PREVIOUSLY. JC1131AED

ASSWX (DART)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14 (AP) - THE ARMY TODAY DISTRIBUTED PICTURES OF THE "DART," THE SMALLEST WEAPON IN AMERICA'S GROWING ARSENAL OF GUIDED MISSILES.

THE DART WAS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED TO TRACK AND KILL ENEMY TANKS.

IT WILL BE PRODUCED IN QUANTITY BY THE UTICA-BEND CORP. OF UTICA,
MICH., A SUBSIDIARY OF CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP. THE INITIAL PRODUCTION
CONTRACT AUTHORIZED BY THE ARMY WILL RUN TO ABOUT \$16,565,000 (M).
SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE INFORMATION ABOUT THE DART REMAINS ON THE
SECRET LIST AT THE PENTAGON, BUT IT IS KNOWN THE NEW MISSILE IS
HIGHLY ACCURATE, THAT IT CAN BE OPERATED BY ONE OR TWO TRAINED MEN
AND IS SMALL ENOUGH TO BE MOVED WITH MOBILE ARTILLERY UNITS ON A BATTLEFIELD.

THE MISSILE LOOKS SOMETHING LIKE A CROSS BETWEEN A CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY SHELL AND A MODEL AIRPLANE. POWER FOR THE LIMITED RANGE OF FLIGHT IS FURNISHED BY TWO TINY BOTTLE-SHAPED CHAMBERS THAT PROVIDE

GUIDANCE IS PROVIDED BY A COMPARATIVELY SIMPLE, BUT HIGHLY CLASSI-FIED, RADIO SYSTEM.

B2WX Q (230)

SCIENTIST-LOYALTY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE AGREED TODAY FEDERAL

AID FOR NONSECRET RESEARCH PROJECTS SHOULD NOT BE DENIED SOLELY

BECAUSE OF AN ALLEGATION OF DISLOYALTY INVOLVING A SCIENTIST. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CHIEF AIDE, SHERMAN ADAMS, ENDORSED RECOM-

LOYALTY REQUIREMENTS IN AWARDING FEDERAL AID FOR RESEARCH IN NON-

SECURITY FIELDS. ADAMS SAID THE SCIENTISTS' RECOMMENDATIONS "HAVE GENERALLY BEEN FOUND SATISFACTORY AS A BASIS OF ACTIONS REGARDING GRANTS OR CONTRACTS FOR UNCLASSIFIED GOVERNMENT RESEARCH."

PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

IN JANUARY 1955 ARAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

IN JANUARY, 1955, ADAMS ASKED BRONK TO HAVE A COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS STUDY THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO HANDLE POSSIBLE CASES OF DISLOYALTY IN CONNECTION WITH THE AWARDING OF GOVERNMENT AID IN SCIENTIFIC RE-

SEARCH IN NON-SECURITY FIELDS. DR. J. A. STRATTON OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

IN A LETTER TO BRONK MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY, ADAMS
SAID THE PRINCIPLES SET FORTH BY THE STUDY COMMITTEE "ARE ESSENTIALLY
ADAMS ADDED THAT OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES "WILL, THEREFORE, FOLLOW
RRECZICES CONSISTENT WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS CONTAINED IN THE

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY, AUG. 14

CADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 14 (AP)-A MODEL NUCLEAR REACTOR PLANT,
DESIGNED TO POWER A SMALL SUBMARINE, WILL BE BUILT NEAR WINDSOR,
CONN., AT A COST OF ABOUT 10 MILLION DOLLARS, THE ATOMIC ENERGY
COMMISSION SAID TODAY.

THIS PROTOTYPE REACTOR, OR ATOMIC FURNACE, WILL BE USED TO SOLVE TECHNICAL PROBLEMS PRIOR TO INSTALLING A SIMILAR PLANT IN AN OPERATING

SUBMARINE, THE AEC EXPLAINED.

IT IS BEING BUILT IN RESPONSE TO THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE'S 195
REQUEST FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED SMALL SUBMARINE.

THE AEC SAID THE REACTOR WILL BE CONSTRUCTED AT THE NUCLEAR ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORY BEING ESTABLISHED NEAR WINDSOR

BY COMBUSTING ENGINEERING, INC. OF NEW YORK.

THE NAVY ALREADY HAS TWO NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES, THE NAUTILUS

AND THE SEAWOLF, BOTH OF ABOUT 3,000 TONS DISPLACEMENT.
AN AEC SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THE NAVY ALSO HAS ASKED FOR SMALLER NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES. REACTORS FOR THESE SMALLER SUBMER-SIBLES REQUIRES A DIFFERENT TYPE OF DEVELOPMENT, THE AEC SPOKESMAN SAID. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY AUGUR

WASHINGTON. AUG. 14 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER WENT BACK TO EUROPE TODAY, ANNOUNCING THAT HE'LL TURN OVER HIS COMMAND OF ALLIED FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE TO GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD ON NOV. 20. HE SET THE DATE AFTER A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE PRESIDENT HAD DISCLOSED ON APRIL 13 THAT GRUENTHER WOULD BE STEPPING OUT OF THE NATO COMMAND POST, BUT NO SPECIFIC DATE WAS

THE GENERAL TOOK OFF FROM NATIONAL AIRPORT (4:41 P.M. EST) ABOARD HIS PERSONAL PLANE, A C121 CONSTELLATION.

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE NATURE OF HIS TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY.

BUT ONLY LAST WEEK, THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE WANTED TO GET GEN. GRUENTHER'S VIEWS ABOUT "STREAMLINING" U. S. ARMED FORCES.

EISENHOWER TOLD NEWSMEN, WHO ASKED HIS COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A "REDUCTION IN MANPOWER" IN U. S. MILITARY FORCES, THAT "THERE IS STREAMLINING COMING ABOUT.

"I DON'T BELIEVE IN TALKING OF REDUCTION BECAUSE WHEN YOU ARE TALKING ABOUT DEFENSE FORCES YOU ARE TALKING ABOUT THEIR POWER, THEIR EFFECTIVENESS AND THEIR CAPABILITY, " HE ADDED. JC908PED

NEW YORK, AUG. 14 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS UNANIMOUSLY AGREED TODAY TO DISMISS CONTEMPT INDICTMENTS AGAINST LECTURER-WRITER CORLISS LAMONT AND TWO OTHER MEN. ALL HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS IN 1953 BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS. THE DECISION SAID THE INDICTMENTS FAILED TO SHOW THE INVESTIGATORS HAD THE LEGAL RIGHT TO QUESTION PERSONS NOT EMPLOYED BY THE GOVERNMENT, ON ALLEGEDLY SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS HEADED IN 1953 BY SEN. JOSEPH R.MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

"WE HAVE THEN," THE COURT RULED, "THE ANOMALOUS SITUATION THAT INDICTMENTS FOR OFFENSES WHICH IT CANNOT SUPPRT IN LAW."

THE RULING WAS ON A GOVERNMENT APPEAL FROM AN EARLIER DECISION BY DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD WEINFELD, WHO THREW OUT THE INDICTMENTS.

INDICTED WITH LAMONT, WEALTHY SUPPORTER OF LEFT-WING CAUSES, WERE ABRAHAM UNGER, AN ATTORNEY, AND ALBERT SHADOWITZ, A FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE FEDERAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS LABORATORIES IN NUTLEY. N.J.

EMP AUG-14/56 THIRD NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (A61) (180)

ARTHUR GAVSHON LONDON. AUG. 15 (AP) -THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WERE REPORTED BROAD AGREEMENT TONIGHT THAT ARMED FORCE MUST BE RULED OUT IN THE

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONFERRED FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH SOVIET FOREIGN ANISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.

DULLES EMERGED FROM THEIR 90-MINUTE TALK SATISFIED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS READY TO JOIN IN AN EFFORT TO TAKE THE CANAL DISPUTE OUT OF

WORLD POLITICES. DULLES FORMED THE IMPRESSION THAT THE RUSSIAN WAS BOTH OPEN-MINDED AND WILLING TO DO BUSINESS OVER THE FINAL FORM OF A SUEZ SETTLEMENT

AND WILLING TO DO BUSINESS OVER THE FINAL FORM OF A SUEZ SETTLEMENT AT THE 22-NATION CONFERNCE OPENING TOMORROW.

THEIR TALK TOOK THEM NO NEARER FIRM AGREEMENT ON WHAT THE SETTLEMENT WILL BE. BUT IT DID CLEAR THE AIR AND INFORMANTS SAID IT CLARIFIED THE VIEWPOINTS OF EACH.

THEY WERE STILL SPLIT OVER NASSER'S INSISTENCE THAT EGYPT MUST OPERATE THE CANAL AND LIMIT ANY INTERNATIONAL ROLE TO ADVICE.

DULLES FLEW IN EARLY TODAY AND SAW BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS BEFORE MEETING THE RUSSIAN IN THE TALK AT THE U.S. EMBASSY.

SHEPILOV ASKED FOR THE MEETING WITH DULLES.

INFORMANTS REPORTED THE WESTERN POWERS REACHED SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT ON THE PROPOSALS THEY INTENDED TO PRESENT.

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER CREATED THE ISSUE BY NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL CO. JULY 26. A WEEK LATER BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES CALLED A CONFERENCE OF 24 NATIONS. GREECE AND EGYPT DECLINED TO ATTEND.

DULLES AND SHEPILOV WERE REPORTED AGREED THAT THE CONFERENCE

DULLES AND SHEPILOV WERE REPORTED AGREED THAT THE CONFERENCE
AN TAKE NO POSITIVE, FINAL DECISION. DULLES WAS SAID TO HAVE OFFERED
THE VIEW THAT THE WEST CANNOT PRESENT ANY ULTIMATUM TO EGYPT BUT ONLY
A SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS EGYPT MIGHT BE WILLING TO ACCEPT.
BUT THE MAJOR DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM--EGYPT'S ROLE AS SOLE
OPERATOR OF THE CANAL--SEEMED CERTAIN TO BE A STICKING POINT.
PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER HAMIDUL HAQ CHOWDRY SAID THAT IN
A CAIRO STOPOVER TALK, NASSER TOLD HIM HE WOULD ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL
ADVICE ON RUNNING THE CANAL BUT NOT INTERNATIONAL CONTRÔL.
INDIAN DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN SAYING MUCH THE SAME THING SINCE LAST

SHEPILOV WAS SAID TO BE READY TO ACCEPT AT FACE VALUE NASSER'S PROMISE TO RUN THE CANAL FAIRLY, EFFICIENTLY AND FREELY, PROVIDING FOR U.N. INTERVENTION IN CASE OF A BREACH.

THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH OBJECTION TO THIS IS THAT OTHER VITALLY INTERESTED NATIONS SHOULD SHARE IN THE ACTUAL MANAGEMENT.

INTERESTED NATIONS SHOULD SHARE IN THE ACTUAL MANAGEMENT.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS PUBLICLY DECLARED THAT NASSER HAS BROKEN
HIS WORD IN THE PAST AND CAN NOT BE TRUSTED.
DULLES WAS PICTURED AS DETERMINED THAT THE CANAL SHOULD BE
LIFTED OUT OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS AND THAT NO SHIP SHOULD EVER
BE STOPPED FROM USING IT BECAUSE OF ITS FLAG OR CARGO.
WHILE THE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY WENT ON, MORE TROOPS FLEW OUT OF
BRITAIN TO BOLSTER THE DISPLAY OF FRENCH AND BRITISH POWER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

BUT LONDON WAS QUIETER AFTER THE WIDESPREAD CLAMOR IN BRITAIN

AND FRANCE FOR REPRISALS AGAINST EGYPT. THE LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE REFLECTED THE COOLER TEMPERS. PRICES ROSE GENERALLY. OIL SHARES IN PARTICULAR GAINED.

EDEN WILL OPEN THE CONFERENCE FORMALLY IN LANCASTER HOUSE AT 11 A.M. (DST) TOMORROW (5 A.M. EST).

HE WILL NOT PARTICIPATE DIRECTLY. FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WILL REPRESENT BRITAIN.

CHOWDRY TOLD REPORTERS ON ARRIVAL THAT NASSER "WANTS A PEACEFUL AND HAPPY SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM.

"HE IS NOT AVERSE TO THE SETTING UP OF A BODY, REPRESENTING THE USERS OF THE CANAL, TO ADVISE THE ORGANIZATION WHICH HE HAS SET UP TO

MANAGE AND ADMINISTRATE IT. HE STILL BELIEVES IT IS THE SOVEREIGN
RIGHT OF EGYPT TO RUN THE CANAL."

EGYPT HAS TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE. BUT NASSER'S
CHIEF OF CABINET, WING COMMANDER ALX SABRY. LEFT CAIRO FOR LONDON
TODAY. A SENIOR EGYPTIAN DIPLOMAT, IBRAHIM SABRY, ARRIVED EARLIER FROM THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL.

A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL IN CAIRO DENIED SABRY WAS COMING AS A CONFERENCE OBSERVER BUT WOULD NOT SAY WHAT HIS PURPOSE WAS. THE UNDERSTANDING IN LONDON WAS THAT THE TWO NEWCOMERS WOULD REINFORCE THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY STAFF, WOULD NOT ATTEND THE CONFERENCE BUT WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR SIDELINE NEGOTIATIONS.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL FRANCE IS CONVINCED OF THE DESIRABILITY OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL

IN PARIS EARLIER, PINEAU DECLARED FRANCE DEPENDED ON THE CANAL FOR HER OIL AND FOREIGN TRADE AND WOULD PROPOSE A VERY REASONABLE SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT" TO PROTECT IT.

DULLES TALKED FOR 45 MINUTES WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AT EDEN'S HOUSE, 10 DOWNING ST. HE ALSO SAW FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

BRITISH SOURCES REPORTED "COMPLETE ANGLO-AMERICAN AGREEMENT."

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID DULLES, LLOYD AND PINEAU WERE FOLLOWING A
PRECONCEIVED PLAN TO LINE UP OTHER COUNTRIES BEHIND BIG THREE PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT.

THE BRITISH WERE WORKING ON THE SCANDINAVIAN AND COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, AND THE FRENCH ON WEST GERMANY AND ITALY.

DULLES, THE INFORMANTS SAID, SET OUT AT LEAST TO "NEUTRALIZE" THE RUSSIANS. THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTS EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL. BUT IT ALSO HAS RECOGNIZED THE WATERWAY'S INTERNATIONAL STATUS AND EMPHASIZED IT WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE ARGUMENT SETTLED BY NEGOTIATION.

AT THE SAME TIME, INFORMED MOSCOW SOURCES HAVE SAID SHEPILOV WOULD TRY AT THE VERY START TO GET THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED TO SOME OTHER CITY AND ENLARGED TO TAKE IN ALL 45 COUNTRIES THAT USE THE CANAL.

NASSER MADE A SIMILAR PROPOSAL SUNDAY. HE DID SO IN ANNOUNCING THAT EGYPT, LIKE GREECE, WAS TURNING DOWN AN INVITATION TO THE LONDON

INDIA, CEYLON AND PAKISTAN WERE REPORTED TO BE ARGUING THAT INTERNATIONAL ADVICE WOULD INSURE THE WORLD CHARACTER OF THE CANAL. CHOWDRY TOLD REPORTERS NASSER WAS READY TO CONCLUDE A COVENANT WITH ALL THE COUNTRIES THAT SIGNED THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING THAT THE CANAL SHOULD BE OPEN IN PEACE AND WAR TO

COMMERCIAL AND WAR SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS.

THESE COUNTRIES WERE AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY,
INVITATIONS TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE WENT TO SIGNERS OF THE
CONVENTION AND OTHER COUNTRIES "LARGELY CONCERNED WITH THE USE OF

THOSE TO PARTICIPATE ARE AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, CEYLON, DENMARK, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, ITALY, JAPAN, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PORTUGAL, TO ISANGPED. SPAIN, SWEDEN, TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES.

B99 (Q)

160

PORT SAID, EGYPT, AUG. 15 (AP)-OFFICIALS OF EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY SAID TODAY CONVOYS THROUGH THE CANAL HAD BEEN CUT FROM FOUR TO THREE DAILY. THIS WAS LAID TO A HEAVY SEASONAL INCREASE IN TRAFFIC AND TO PILOT VACATIONS.

SHIPS PASS THROUGH THE 103-MILE CANAL ONLY IN CONVOYS MANNED BY SPECIAL PILOTS. EACH MORNING AND EVENING ONE CONVOY HAS LEFT PORT SAID SOUTHBOUND AND ONE HAS LEFT SUEZ NORTHBOUND, MAKING FOUR A DAY ALTOGETHER. THE TRIP TAKES 14 HOURS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID ONE NORTHBOUND CONVOY DAILY NOW HAD BEEN

THE OFFICIALS DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT TWO U.S. DESTROYERS

HAD BEEN PREVENTED FROM PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL. THEY SAID THE 2,200-TON DESTROYERS, THE HAYNSWORTH AND THE JOHN W. WEEKS, WERE PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL NORTH BOUND TODAY RIGHT ON

BEFORE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL JULY 26, THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. WAS PLAGUED WITH A SHORTAGE OF PILOTS BUT MANAGED TO MAINTAIN FOUR

INFORMED SOURCES RECALLED, HOWEVER, THAT ITS CONVOYS HAD TO BE KEPT RELATIVELY SMALL AND SHIPS OFTEN HAD TO WAIT MORE THAN 24 HOURS TO BE INCLUDED IN A CONVOY.

HW1157AED

A71

SUEZ

CAIRO. AUG. 15 (AP)-AIRLINE FLIGHTS INTO CAIRO WERE TO HALT
TONIGHT AT MIDNIGHT WHEN WORKERS IN EGYPT AND MOST OF THE ARAB WORLD
PLANNED A GENERAL STRIKE IN PROTEST AGAINST THE LONDON SUEZ

THE ARAB FEDERATION OF LABOR UNIONS CALLED ON THE USUALLY NOISY ARAB WORLD TO OBSERVE FIVE MINUTES OF SILENCE AT THE HOUR THE CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN THURSDAY. ALL WORK EXCEPT IN

VITAL PUBLIC UTILITIES WAS TO STOP FOR 24 HOURS. EMPLOYES OF THE MARCONI RADIO TELEGRAPH COMPANY IN EGYPT, A
COMMUNICATIONS LINK BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE OUTSIDE WORLD, PLANNED TO
STRIKE ONLY FOR 15 MINUTES COINCIDING WITH THE BEGINNING OF THE
CONFERENCE, PRESS REPORTS SAID RADIO TELEGRAPH OPERATORS DURING THAT TIME WOULD SEND MESSAGES ALL OVER THE WORLD PROTESTING THE LONDON CONFERENCE. KS651PED

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE FEDERATION OF ARAB WOMEN IN JORDAN TODAY CABLED PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT THAT ITS MEMBERS WERE "READY TO BEAR ARMS AND CARRY OUT FIRST AID DUTIES" IN DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ JS538PFN

MOSCOW. AUG. 15 (AP) -SOVIET CULTURE MINISTER NIKOLAI A. MIKHAILOV FOLD A MOVIE PREMIER AUDIENCE TODAY THE SUEZ CRISIS WILL END IN

COMPLETE VICTORY FOR EGYPT.

SPEAKING AT THE FIRST SHOWING HERE OF THE EGYPTIAN FILM "MEETING WITH HAPPINESS," MIKHAILOV SAID:

"THE VIRILE AND COURAGEOUS STRUGGLE OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE FOR THEIR LEGITIMATE RIGHTS . . . IS SUPPORTED BY ALL PEACE LOVING PEOPLES AND WILL END IN COMPLETE VICTORY FOR EGYPT."

EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED EL KONY THANKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR ITS "DISINTERESTED AID" TO EGYPT AND CONTRASTED IT WITH THAT OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS WHO "WANT TO EXPLOIT THE PEOPLE AND INTERFERE IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS." THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

SF957PED

A120

FIRST LEAD CHINESE-SUEZ (A70)
HONG KONG, THURSDAY, AUG. 16 (AP) - RED CHINA SAID IN A STATEMENT
TODAY THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL "HAS NO RIGHT TO MAKE ANY DECISION. . . AND STILL LESS RIGHT TO DISCUSS ANY QUESTION

INVOLVING THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT.

THE STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO WAS BITTERLY CRITICAL OF THE OMISSION OF RED CHINA FROM THOSE INVITED TO THE 22-NATION CONFERENCE OPENING TODAY.

IT SAID DISPATCH OF ARMED FORCES TO THE MIDDLE EAST BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE "NOT ONLY CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO EGYPT ALONE, BUT A THREAT TO THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE MUDIC HODID." THREAT TO THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE WHOLE WORLD.

THE BROADCAST ADDED: THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE WITH THEIR OWN BLOOD AND SWEAT BUILT THE SUEZ CANAL ON THEIR OWN TERRITORY. ALL INTERNATIONAL TREATIES CONCERNING THE SUEZ CANAL CAN NOT BUT RECOGNIZE THAT THE SUEZ CANAL IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF EGYPT AND THAT THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY IS AN EGYPTIAN COMPANY SUBJECT TO EGYPTIAN LAWS AND CUSTOMS.

MAS A SOVEREIGN AND INDEPENDENT STATE, EGYPT HAS FULL RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY.

KS648PED

B65 Q (180) GENEVA. AUG. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE NOTICE TODAY THAT IT WILL NOT JOIN IN DRAFTING AND SIGNING A PROPOSED NEW

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION TO COMBAT SLAVERY.

U.S. DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIGG TOLD A 40-NATION CONFERENCE DRAFTING
THE NEW AGREEMENT HIS GOVERNMENT "HAS SOME REAL DOUBT ABOUT THE
EFFICACY OF ANY ADDITIONAL CONVENTION IN THE FIELD OF SLAVERY." HE URGED AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE COUNTRIES ACCUSED OF SLAVE

TRADING TO RATIFY EXISTING CONVENTIONS. HE ALSO CALLED FOR

EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS AGAINST SLAVERY IN THOSE COUNTRIES.

KOTSCHNIGG POINTED OUT THAT THERE ARE FEW, IF ANY, COUNTRIES IN
THE WORLD WHICH HAVE MADE SUCH SUPREME SACRIFICES AS HAVE THE
AMERICAN PEOPLE TO ABOLISH AND EXTERMINATE SLAVERY WITHIN THEIR
OWN TERRITORY." OWN TERRITORY.

THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO CLOSE LOOPHOLES IN THE EXISTING ANTI-SLAVERY CONVENTIONS. THE PROPOSED NEW CONVENTION, SPONSORED BY BRITAIN, IS DIRECTED PARTICULARLY AGAINST AN ALLEGED LARGE-SCALE SLAVE TRAFFIC BY SEA AROUND SAUDI ARABIA.

ONE OF ITS ARTICLES WOULD PERMIT NAVAL VESSELS TO ARREST SUSPECTED SLAVE SHIPS ON THE HIGH SEAS. THE DRAFT ALSO OUTLAWS THE SELLING OF WOMEN AS BRIDES AND SIMILAR TRIBAL PRACTICES.

B915AED

852 (W)

LEGHORN, ITALY, AUG. 15 (AP)-ILLNESS HAS FORCED DR. FRANK
JOHNSON PIPPIN, NOTED "POET-PREACHER" OF KANSAS CITY, MO., TO
CANCEL A PREACHING TOUR IN ITALY, THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE ARMY GAVE NO DETAILS.

THE MISSOURI CLERGYMAN HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO CONDUCT A PREACHING MISSIONG NEXT SUNDAY AT CAMP DARBY, HEADQUARTERS FOR THE SOUTHERN

EUROPEAN TASK FORCE SUPPORT COMMAND HERE.

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 15 (AP) -HUNGARIAN PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUES TODAY PROTESTED THAT HIS COUNTRY'S AIR SOVEREIGNTY HAD BEEN VIOLATED RECENTLY BY U.S. AIRCRAFT, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TONIGHT.
HE MADE THE CHARGE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN CONNECTION WITH
COMPLAINTS ABOUT CONTINUATION OF THE PROPAGANDA BALLOON FLIGHTS BY

RADIO FREE EUROPE, THE REPORT SAID. WW811PED

A109 ALGIERS, AUG. 15 (AP) - EIGHTEEN NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED IN WESTERN ALGERIA AND 10 IN THE EAST IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, FRENCH REPORTS SAID TODAY. WW910PED

FIRST LEAD BISHOP (260)

BY DAVID ROADS

HONG KONG. THURSDAY. AUG. 16 (AP) -- AMERICAN BISHOP HENRY PINGER,
A PRISONER IN RED CHINA FOR FIVE YEARS, ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY

ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER SHILLONG.

"TODAY IS MY 59TH BIRTHDAY," HE SAID, "IT CERTAINLY IS A HAPPY
ONE. I REALLY WASN'T CERTAIN WHERE I WOULD SPEND IT, BUT HOPE KEPT ME

GOING. THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE WAS RELEASED FROM WARD ROAD PRISON IN SHANGHAI AUG. 8. HE WAS ARRESTED AUG. 5, 1951 IN TSINGTAO AND LATER MOVED TO SHANGHAI. THE COMMUNIST REGIME NEVER MADE ANY OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF CHARGES AGAINST HIM.

BISHOP PINGER APPEARED IN GOOD HEALTH ON HIS ARRIVAL. HIS RELEASE LEAVES 10 AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA, FIVE OF WHOM ARE ROMAN

CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES.

HIS IMPRISONMENT BY THE COMMUNISTS WAS PINGER'S SECOND SUCH EXPERIENCE IN CHINA. HE WAS INTERNED BY THE JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II. HE VISITED THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE WAR, THEN RETURNED TO CHINA. IN ALL HE SERVED THE CHURCH THERE 23 YEARS.

"THEY FATTENED ME UP BEFORE I LEFT, TO MAKE A GOOD IMPRESSION," THE BISHOP TOLD A DOCKSIDE NEWS CONFERENCE. "BUT I DID LOSE A FEW

HE SAID THAT WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED, HE WAS NOT TOLD THE REASON, BUT HE UNDERSTOOD THE COMMUNIST POLICE WERE LOOKING FOR A RADIO TRANSMITTER AT HIS HOME.

"WE DIDN'T HAVE ONE," HE SAID. "I WAS A CATHOLIC MISSIONARY.

THAT WAS THE ONLY REASON (FOR THE ARREST) . XXX THE ONLY CHARGE AGAINST ME WAS THAT I SOUGHT INFORMATION. I TOLD THEM THAT WASN'T TRUE. I DID TALK ABOUT VARIOUS CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS WITH FRIENDS, BUT THAT WAS ONLY IN THE COURSE OF CASUAL CONVERSATION,

PINGER SAID HE WAS FORTUNATE IN THE MATTER OF PHYSICAL PUNISH-

MENT. THEY WOULD MAKE ME STAND FOR HOURS AND GIVE ME LIGHT SLAPS, BUT

A NATIVE OF ST. BERNARD, NEB., BISHOP PINGER FIRST CAME TO CHINA 1928. HE WAS CONSECRATED A BISHOP OF THE FRANCISCAN ORDER AT CHICAGO IN 1937 AND SOON AFTERWARD TOOK UP HIS DUTIES AS BISHOP OF THE CHOWTSUN DIOCESE.

ONLY ONE AMERICAN BISHOP NOW REMAINS IN COMMUNIST CHINA. HE IS BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD, WHO CHOSE TO REMAIN IN SHANGHAI AND WORK FOR HIS CHURCH AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM A RED CHINA PRISON. OTHER AMERICANS WHO HAVE BEEN RELEASED HAVE QUOTED BISHOP WALSH AS SAYING HE WOULD NOT LEAVE CHINA UNLESS HE IS KICKED OUT. KS625PED

nicosia, cyprus, aug. 15 (ap)-a greek cypriot was slain tonight on a street near the u. s. consulate. the assailants escaped. the victim, christos papillaros, was on his way to visit his father when he was shot down.

the slaying was the 12th this month, nine of the victims were greek cypriots killed in what a british military spokesman described as "a new wave of terror by EOKA extremists." the 10th victim was a turkish cypriot.

the EOKA is the underground of the nationalist movement seeking union of cyprus with greece, four cypriot gummen today snatched two handcuffed convicts from a crowded hospital where the convicts had been brought for treatment. all six, believed to be members of the EOKA, escaped.

me 307ped aug. 15 1855s rew day

WASHINGTON. AUG. 15 (AP)-THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA)
PUBLISHED AN AUTHORITY ESTIMATE YESTERDAY THAT ABOUT 15 MILLION
CHINESE HAVE BEEN FORCED INTO SLAVE LABOR DURING THE SIX YEARS OF COM-

MUNIST RULE IN CHINA.

THE ESTIMATE WAS MADE BY DR. KARL A. WITTFOGEL, PROFESSOR OF REPORT ON HIS STUDY OF THE CONDITIONS IN CHINA WAS PUBLISHED IN JSIA'S PERIODICAL "PROBLEMS OF COMMUNISM." GG530AED

387WX Q (180)

RED CHINA-U.N.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. U.S. REPRESENTATIVE
TO THE UNITED NATIONS, DECLARD ANEW TODAY THIS COUNTRY'S READINESS TO
USE ITS VETO POWER IF NECESSARY TO BLOCK RED CHINA FROM A U.N. SEAT. HIS STATEMENT WAS IN A LETTER TO SEN. BUTLER (R-MD) WHO MADE IT

BUTLER HAD DEMANDED THAT LODGE STATE WHETHER FAILURE TO BLOCK THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA MIGHT INDICATE A WEAKENING OF PRIOR ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT THE VETO WOULD BE

USED IF NECESSARY AGAINST THE PEIPING REGIME.

LODGE'S REPLY SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS HAD "OVERWHELMING SUPPORT" IN

VOTING DOWN THE SEATING OF RED CHINA AND HOPES THIS WILL CONTINUE.

"SHOULD THE SITUATION CHANGE," HE CONTINUED, "I CAN ASSURE YOU,

AS I HAVE PUBLICLY STATED, THAT I WOULD NOT SHRINK FROM USING THE

VETO ON THIS QUESTION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

THE LETTER SAID THE QUESTION OF WHO SHOULD REPRESENT CHINA IN THE U.N. IS ENTIRELY DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF ADMITTING NEW MEMBER STATES. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES DID NOT VETO THE APPLICATIONS OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA "BECAUSE IT WAS ACTING CONSISTENTLY"
WITH UNITED STATES POLICY NOT TO USE THE VETO AGAINST THE ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS.

IN THE CASE OF CHINA, THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA IS A U.N.

MEMBER. WE1120AED

B106 W

(160)

PENTAGON-FUED
WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY TRANSFERRED OUT OF WASHINGTON A STAFF GENERAL WHOSE OFFICE WAS LINKED WITH THE LEAKING OF MILITARY PAPERS IN MAY. HE IS BRIG. GEN. LYAL C. METHENY, UNTIL RECENTLY CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF COORDINATING GROUP. HIS NEW JOB IS CHIEF OF THE FLORIDA MILITARY DISTRICT WITH HEADQUARTERS AT JACKSON-VILLE. HE WILL REPORT FOR DUTY THERE NEXT MONTH.

SEVERAL OFFICERS WORKING UNDER METHENY WERE PUBLICLY REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE PASSING OUT OF STAFF PAPERS WHICH DISCLOSED A COMPARATIVELY LOW-LEVEL FEUD BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE THIS SPRING. DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON AT THAT TIME MINIMIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE INTERSERVICE BICKERING. HE SAID IT WAS A CASE OF "TOO MANY EAGER BEAVERS BARKING UP THE WRONG TREES."

THE ARMY HAD NO COMMENT ON WHETHER METHENY'S SHIFT HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE ARMY-AIR FORCE FEUD.

JF1237PED

AUG. 1956

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (250) LONDON AUG. 16 (AP) - SECRETARY OF STATE DILLES UNFOLDED TO THE 22-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE TODAY A WESTERN PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ARTHUR GAVSHON BOARD. INCLUDING EGYPT AND LINKED WITH THE U.N., TO RUN THE SUEZ CANAL. SHORTLY AFTERWARD. EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S EMISSARY, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY. FLEW IN AND ANNOUNCED TO REPORTERS:

"WE INSIST WE SHALL HAVE SOLE RIGHT OF CONTROL FOR THE CANAL AND ITS ECONOMY. IF FORCE IS APPLIED, WE SHALL DEFEND OURSELVES. THERE WILL NOT BE ANY COMPROMISE WHICH INTERFERES WITH THE INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT." AND SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT. SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP BUT SAID HE DID NOT COME TO LONDON PREPARED TO ACT FOR NASSER ON ANY CONFERENCE PROPOSAL.

HE SAID EGYPT MIGHT BE WILLING TO ABIDE BY THE FINDINGS OF A
BIGGER CONFERENCE OF ABOUT 45 NATIONS, SUCH AS NASSER PROPOSED LAST
SUNDAY. THIS WOULD INCLUDE ALL COUNTRIES THAT USE THE CANAL. BUT SABRY EMPHASIZED AGAIN THE EGYPTIAN VIEW THAT OTHER NATIONS COULD NOT SHARE IN RUNNING THE CANAL.

THEY ARE LIKE CUSTOMERS GOING INTO A SHOP, HE SAID.

SABRY SAID "NO COMMENT" TO A QUESTION ON WHETHER EGYPT WOULD SEER SOVIET HELP AGAINST ANY FORCE FROM THE WEST. DULLES' PROPOSAL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL BOARD WAS THE MAIN PLANK OF A FOUR-POINT PLAN PRESENTED TO THE CONFERENCE BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. BUT DESIDES THE FORMAL SESSIONS, THERE WAS AN INTENSIFYING PATTERN BEHIND-SCENES TALKS IN EMBASSIES, HOTEL SUITES AND BANQUET HALLS. DULLES SAW A HALF DOZEN DELEGATES SEPARATELY AND ENVOYS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES CONFERRED IN PARIS AND SMALL GROUPS. AN IMPRESSION GREW THAT OUT OF THESE TALKS MIGHT COME A COMPROMISE THAT SPELLED DULLES DECLARED EGYPT'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE WATERWAY GRIEVOUSLY ASSAULTED WORLD CONFIDENCE. BY THIS ACTION, HE SAID, EGYPT "SEIZED HOLD OF A SWORD WITH WHICH IT COULD CUT INTO THE ECONOMIC VITALS OF MANY NATIONS. PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAD SOMBERLY OPENED THE CONFERENCE WITH THE HAD TO FACE SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR. THE TALKS HAD BARELY BEGUN WHEN RUSSIA'S NEW FOREIGN MINISTER, DMITRI SHEPILOV, TOOK THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH SPONSORS OF THE CONFERENCE TO TASK WITH AN ATTACK ON ITS MEMBERSHIP, TIMING AND THE HUSKY, BLACK-SUITED RUSSIAN CALMLY DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED THE ABNORMAL ATMOSPHERE OF PRESSURE BUILT UP AS A PRELUDE TO THE LEGALITY. HE DECRIED THE CONCENTRATIONS OF MILITARY POWER OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THEIR ECONOMIC REPRISALS SUCH AS FREEZING OF EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN THEIR HANDS. SHEPILOV MADE A BID TO BROADEN THE CONFERENCE TO INCLUDE 24

OTHER NATIONS, INCLUDING RED CHIMA. BUT HE AGREED TO WAIVE PRO-CEDURAL OBJECTIONS AND EXPRESSED VILLINGNESS TO HELP ACHIEVE A PEACE-FUL SOLUTION. THE MEETINGS OF THE DAY PROGRESSED SWIFTLY AND SMOOTHLY. DULLES, AS THE WESTERN BIG THREE SPOKESMAN, NOTED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S PLEDGES TO KEEP THE CANAL FREE, OPEN AND EFFICIENT, BUT DECLARED: WHAT IS REQUIRED IS A PERMANENT OPERATION OF THE CANAL UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM WHICH WILL, IN FACT. GIVE CONFIDENCE TO THOSE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE THEN OUTLINED THE FOLLOWING PLAN FOR THE FUTURE OPERATION OF SUEZ:

1. AN INTERNATIONAL GROUP SHOULD BE SET UP BY TREATY TO OPERATE THE CANAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION. THE BOARD WOULD BE LINKED TO THE U.N. IN A WAY STILL TO BE DEFINED. EGYPT WOULD BE ON IT, BUT NO SINGLE POWER SHOULD DOMINATE IT.

A27 OPERATIONS. SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO AN EQUITABLE RETURN, FROM CANAL

3. FAIR COMPENSATION SHOULD BE PAID TO THE NATIONALIZED UNIVERSAL

SUEZ CANAL CO. FOR THE LOSS OF ITS RIGHTS AND HOLDINGS.

4. ANY DIFFERENCE OVER EGYPT'S INCOME, OR OVER COMPENSATION,
SHOULD BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION UNDER THE WORLD COURT OF JUSTICE. SHEPILOV, WHO YESTERDAY HAD IMPRESSED DULLES WITH HIS OPEN-MINEDNESS

AND CANDOR, MADE CLEAR HE REGARDS THE LONDON TALKS ONLY AS A FIRST STEP AND NOT CAPABLE OF PRODUCING DECISIONS.

"ALL POSSIBLE SHOULD BE DONE," THE RUSSIAN SAID, "TO REACH AN AGREED OPINION (HERE) ON THE PREPARATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, OR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ON THE BASIS OF THE OBSERVANCE

THAT SAID, THE DELEGATES WHIPPED THROUGH THEIR PROCEDURAL ARRANGEMENTS IN 90 MINUTES -- A PLEASANT SURPRISE FOR WESTERN OFFICIALS ACCUSTOMED TO SOVIET FILIBUSTERING IN PREVIOUS PARLEYS. THE TALKS BEGAN BEHIND A TIGHT SECURITY CURTAIN IN A PEACEFUL LONDON PALACE -- LANCASTER HOUSE -- FAR FROM THE CLAMOR AND TURMOIL OF THE MIDDLE EAST

STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS, CLASHES AND ACTS OF ANTI-WESTERN SABOTAGE SWEPT THE SEETHING ARAB WORLD FROM SYRIA TO THE SHORES OF TTRIPOLI, IN PROTEST AGAINST THE LONDON PROCEEDINGS.

CONVOY OPERATION IN THE CANAL ITSELF WAS CUT BACK AGAIN, 569746
A NORMAL NUMBER OF SHIPS WAS REPORTED MOVING THROUGH THE 103-MILE

LONG WATERWAY.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON ANNOUNCED ONLY ONE CONVOY WILL MOVE SOUTH DAYLY NOW FROM PORT SAID, INSTEAD OF THE CUSTOMARY TWO A SIMILAR REDUCTION WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY ON THE NORTHBOUND RUNS FROM SUEZ. THE EGYPTIANS SAID FAILURE OF FOREIGN PILOTS TO RETURN FROM SUEZ. THE EGYPTIANS SACCOUNTED FOR THE REDUCTION. THEY REPORTED 43 SHIPS CLEARED YESTERDAY.

MEANTIME WAVE AFTER WAVE OF BRITISH SOLDIERY RIPPLED INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA. WHERE GREY WARSHIPS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH NAVIES HAVE BEEN PROWLING THE SEAS.

BRITAIN HAS PLEDGED THAT FORCE WOULD BE USED ONLY AS A LAST BRITAIN HAS PLEDGED THAT FORCE WOULD BE USED ONLY AS A LAST

RESORT. BEFORE THE CONFERENCE BEGAN, DULLES AND SHEPILOV IN THEIR FIRST FACE-TO-FACE TALK WERE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED NO FORCE

SABRY, DURING A STOPOVER IN GREECE, TOLD REPORTERS THAT ANY ARMED AGGRESSION BY THE WEST WOULD BE MET BY STUBBORN RESISTANCE FROM 300,000 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AND A MILLION VOLUNTEERS WHO WOULD MAKE

LIFE UNBEARABLE TO INVADERS FOR YEARS. THE FIRST ASIAN DELEGATE TO SPEAK AT THE OPENING SESSION WAS INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGANI. HE ADVANCED THIS IDEA: IF THE VESTERN POWERS DO NOT TRUST NASSER TO RUN THE CANAL FAIRLY

THEY MIGHT BE READY TO PUT THEIR FAITH IN SOME OTHER GROUP OF NATIONS WHICH WOULD SET THEMSELVES UP TO GUARANTEE EGYPTIAN PROMISES. NEUTRAL SWEDEN'S FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN SAID EGYPT'S SEIZURE SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED. BUT HE CALLED FOR SOME COMPROMISE FORM OF INTERNATIONALIZATION, WITH A U.N. ROLE IN ANY FUTURE CANAL

PAULO DA CUNHA, PORTUGAL, SAID EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY MUST BE RECOGNIZED, AND HE SUPPORTED THE DULLES PROPOSAL.

GAETANO MARTINO, ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, RESERVED JUDGMENT ON THE DULLES PLAN. IN A STATEMENT, HE SPELLED OUT ITALIAN DEPENDENCE ON A FREE SUEZ. HE SAID ITALY HAD NOTED NASSER'S ASSURANCES THAT HE WOULD KEEP THE CANAL OPEN. HE STRESSED THAT EGYPT MUST ACCEPT

ANY FINAL SETTLEMENT. AFTER THE FIRST SESSION, IT APPEARED THERE WAS A LANGUAGE DIFFICULTY. THE FRENCH PROPOSE WHAT THEY CALL "CONTROLE" WHICH WOULD MEAN CHECKING UP ON WHAT THE OPERATORS OF THE CANAL ARE DOING. THE ENGLISH WORD "CONTROL" IS NOT THE SAME. IT MEANS TO DIRECT

JB548PFD 7

BULLETIN FOURTH LEAD SUEZ y Lynn Heingerling)

LONDON, AUG. 16 (AP) -THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL BE MADE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD. INCLUDING EGYPT. LINKED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN, PRESENTED A FOUR-POINT PLAN FOR SOLVING THE INTERNATIONAL CRISIS BLOWN UP BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE VITAL WATERWAY.

DULLES TOLD THE 22-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE THE BOARD PROPOSED BY THE WEST WOULD BE ESTABLISHED BY TREATY AND WOULD PROVIDE FOR OPERATION OF THE CANAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE

THEPLAN WOULD INSURE THAT THE BOARD COULD NOT BE DOMINATED BY ANY SINGLE POWER OR GROUP OF POWERS AND WOULD OPEN THE CANAL TO

DULLES INSISTED THE CONFERENCE SHOULD SEEK TO ASCERTAIN EGYPT'S

VIEWS ON ANY FINAL POSITION IT MIGHT ADOPT.

DULLES SPOKE TO THE CONFERENCE'S AFTERNOON SESSION. A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE CONFERENCE SAID HE PUT FORWARD THESE POINTS:

1. OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTIO, A NINE-NATION AGREEMENT WHICH PROVIDED 55 OPERATION SHOULD BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD, TO BE ESTABLISHED BY TREATY AND LINKED WITH THE U.N. EGYPT SHOULD BE ON IT AND IT SHOULD NOT BE DOMINATED BY ANY SINGLE POWER OR GROUP OF POWERS. ITS FUNCTIONING SHOULD NOT PREJUDICE THE USE OF THE CANAL BY ANY POWER.

2. THE NEW ARRANGEMENT MUST RECOGNIZE EGYPT'S RIGHT TO AN EQUITABLE RETURN, PRESUMABLY FROM ANY PROFITS FROM USE OF THE CANAL.

3. FAIR COMPENSATION SHOULD BE PAID TO THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE

NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL CO.

4. ARBITRATION MACHINERY SHOULD BE AGREED UPON TO SETTLE ANY

DISPUTES THAT MIGHT ARISE OUT OF THESE PRINCIPLES.

DULLES WAS THE FIRST SPEAKER IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION. SOVIET
FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AT THE MORNING SESSION ACCUSED THE WEST OF BIAS IN INVITATIONS TO THE 22-NATION CONFERENCE.

SHEPILOV. WHO SPOKE CALMLY AND DENIED ANY INTENTION TO COMPLICATE THE CONFERENCE, SAID THAT THE CONVENING OF THE PARLEY WITHOUT CONSULTING EGYPT WAS IN VIOLATION OF THE CONVENTION OF 1888.

THE AIMS AND PURPOSES OF THE CONFERENCE... ARE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE NATIONAL DIGNITY AND SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF EGYPT AND... WERE ADVANCED BY THE ORGANIZERS OF THE CONFERENCE PRACTICALLY IN THE FORM OF AN

PART IN THE CONFERENCE.

DULLES SUMMARIZED THE LEGAL POINTS INVOLVED AND SAID THE PROBLEM WAS TO CREATE CONFIDENCE, WITHOUT WHICH THERE COULD BE NO STEADY TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL. THE SUEZ CANAL, HE SAID, MUST BE TAKEN OUT OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

PRESIDENT NASSER HAS CONTENDED THAT EGYPT HAS A RIGHT TO OPERATE AND CONTROL THE CANAL ALTHOUGH HE WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL ADVICE ON ITS DEVELOPMENT.

INTERNATIONAL ADVICE ON ITS DEVELOPMENT.

SWEDEN'S FOREIGN MINISTER OESTEN UNDEN AND PORTUGAL'S FOREIGN
MINISTER PAULO DE CUNHA GENERALLY SUPPORTED THE PRINCIPLES OUTLINED
BY DULLES. ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO RESERVED HIS NATION'S POSITION.

THE INDONESIAN DELEGATE, FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGANI, SAID THE RIGHT OF EGYPT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL COULD NOT BE DISPUTED. HE SUGGESTED THAT EGYPT'S GUARANTEE IN THE TREATY OF 1888 TO PERMIT FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL MIGHT BE EXPANDED, WITH

OTHER POWERS BACKING THE GUARANTEE. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV MADE A BID TO BROADEN THE CONFERENCE TO INCLUDE 24 OTHER NATIONS--INCLUDING RED CHINA--DUT AGREED TO WAIVE PROCEDURAL OBJECTIONS AND EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO HELP IN A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE DISPUTE.

ECYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL WASSER, WHO BOYCOTTED THE

CONFERENCE, KEPT AN EYE ON THE PROCEEDINGS BY SENDING SOME OF HIS FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERTS TO LONDON AS SIDELINE OBSERVERS.

THE POLITE AND FORMAL AIR IN THIS OLD CAPITAL WAS IN SHARP

CONTRAST TO STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS SWEEPING THE ARAB WORLD IN PROTEST AGAINST THE CONFERENCE.

SHEPILOV. IN CRITICIZING THE MAKEUP OF THE LONDON PARKEY, SAID:

"CAIRO SHOULD BE THE REAL PLACE FOR A CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ

CANAL."

THE VETERAN DIG THREE CALLED THE MEETING IN LONDON TO CHALLENGE MASSER'S SOLE CONTROL OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND PLACE IT UNDER

INTERNATIONAL GUIDANCE ANOTHER CUTBACK IN THE PROCESSION OF CONVOYS THROUGH THE CANAL AND BLAMED IT ON FAILURE OF FOREIGN PILOTS TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS FROM VACATIONS. THE NUMBER OF CONVOYS SOUTHBOUND IS BEIN REDUCED FROM TWO TO ONE A DAY. A SIMILAR CUT IN NORTHBOUND CONVOYS WAS DISCLOSED YESTERDAY. BUT THE NUMBER OF SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THE 103-MILE-LONG WATERWAY SEEMED TO BE HOLDING UP.
THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SAID 43 CLEARED YESTERDAY.
THE LONDON CONFEREES WHIPPED INTO SHAPE A TENTATIVE TIME TABLE
FOR THEIR SESSIONS WITHIN 90 MINUTES. BEST ESTIMATES ARE THAT THE
TALKS WILL LAST AT LEAST A WEEK.
THE QUESTION WHETHER THERE SHOULD BE ANY VOTING WAS PUT ASIDE.

IT WAS DECIDED THAT THERE NEED BE NO FORMAL AGENDA.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, DEPUTIES AND EXPERTS-THERE WERE NEARLY

200 IN THE LONG CONFERENCE ROOM--HAD A LUNCHEON BREAK AND THEN MET AT 2 P.M. FOR A TWO-HOUR AFTERNOON SESSION.

TOMORROW AND THEREAFTER THE CONFERENCE WILL MEET IN THE AFTERNOON --1:45 TO 3:45 P.M. (8:45 TO 10:45 A.M. EST) -- THEN HAVE A HALF HOUR TEA BREAK AND MEET IN ANOTHER SESSION UNTIL ABOUT 6 P.M. (1 P.M. ST). THERE WILL BE A RECULAR MEETING SATURDAY, BUT PROBABLY NONE SUNDAY, MUCH OF THE IMPORTANT WORK IS EXPECTED TO BE DONE IN BUTTONHOLE TALKS DURING THE REFAKS AND AT THE BOUND OF DINNERS AND LUNCHES COUTT

TALKS DURING THE BREAKS AND AT THE ROUND OF DINNERS AND LUNCHES GIVEN BY THE DELEGATIONS.

SHEPILOV'S STATEMENT, AS ISSUED BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON, STRESSED WHAT HE CALLED THE PRELIMINARY NATURE OF THE PRESENT CONFERENCE.

TO SEEK AGREED WAYS TO SETTLE THE SUEZ PROBLEM IS OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE AS OURS, " HE SAID. "ALL POSSIBLE SHOULD BE DONE TO PERMIT THE PRESENT MEETING ... TO EACH AM AGREED

OPINION ON THE.....PREPARATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OR SOME OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURE TO EXAMINE THE PROBLEM OF THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ON THE BASIS OF THE OBSERVANCE OF THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF ECYPT.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID SHEPILOV TOLD THE 22-NATION GATHERING ALL COUNTRIES USING THE WATERWAY SHOULD HAVE BEEN CALLED INTO THE LONDON CONFERENCE, AIMED BY THE WEST TO ESTABLISH SOME INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OVER THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL EGYPT HAS NATIONALIZED.

BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD, WHO WAS UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED CHAIRMAN DOPPWTE A SOVIET SUGGESTION THAT HE STEP ASIDE, RETORTED THAT ALL COUNTRIES AT THE CONFERENCE ARE VITALLY INTERESTED IN THE SUEZ ISSUE

A SOFT LONDON RAIN FELL AT THE OPENING OF THE PARLEY, WHICH GREW OUT OF A NATIONALIZATION DECREE BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL

NASSER JULY 26.

THE NEW SOVIET FUNEIGN MINISTER, MAKING HIS DEBUT AS MOSCOW'S SPOKESHAN IN THE DIPLOMATIC BIG LEAGUES, STATED THE MUSSIAN POSITION LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN TOLD DELEGATES THE OCCASION FOR THE CONFERENCE WAS "AMONG THE GRAVEST ANY OF US HAVE HAD TO FACE SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR." "THE RESULT OF YOUR WORK TOGETHER HAS NEVER HATTERED MORE," HE

Then, after formally opening the conference, left to preside over a meeting of his cabinet at no.10 bouning st.

Shepilov complained that the west bid not give the interested powers time to prepare sufficiently for the parley.

HE EMPHASIZED AGAIN THE RUSSIAN VIEW THAT NO INTERNATIONALLY BINDING DECISIONS CAN COME OUT OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT SAID, HOWEVER, HE WAS PREPARED TO GO ALONG IN A SEARCH FOR WAYS OF SETTLING THE SUEZ CRISIS PEACEFULLY. HE SAID HE DID NOT WISH TO COMPLICATE THE PROCEEDINGS BY DELVING TOO DEEPLY INTO PROCEDURAL MATTERS. DEEPLY INTO PROCEDURAL HATTERS.

AS A RESULT, MOST OF THE PURELY PROCEDURAL ELEMENTS OF THE CONFERENCE WERE SETTLED IN THE '90 MINUTE MEETING, SETTING THE STAGE FOR THE DELEGATES TO BEGIN DISCUSSING THE CORE OF THE DISPUTE THIS

FOR THE BELEGATES TO BEGIN DISCUSSING THE CORE OF THE DISPUTE THIS AFTERNOON.

SHEPILOV STATED AGAIN THAT RUSSIA BELIEVES 46 NATIONS SHOULD HAVE BEEN INVITED -- ALL THE ARAB STATES, THE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA ALONG WITH EGYPT.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD NOT COMPIRM REPORTS FROM BAGHDAD THAT EGYPT HAD MOMINATED IRAQ TO HEDIATE ON THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID IRAQ HAD MADE NO APPROACH TO BRITAIN.

SHEPILOV INSISTED THAT THE PRESENT CONFERENCE SHOULD BE "JUST A FIRST STEP" AND THAT ANOTHER SHOULD BE HELD LATER.

"CAIRO," SHEPILOV SAID, "SHOULD BE THE REAL PLACE FOR A CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL."

"WE REGRET," HE SAID, "THAT THERE WAS NO CONSULTATION WITH EGYPT BEFORE THIS CONFERENCE WAS CALLED. MANY OTHER STATES SHOULD HAVE BEEN INVITED, SUCH AS CHINA AND THE SUCCESSORS TO THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE."

FRENCH FOREIGN HINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, IN A BRIEF REPLY,

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, IN A BRIEF REPLY, POINTED OUT THAT NEITHER AUSTRIA NOR HUNGARY EVER HAD FORMALLY TAKEN OVER THE OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISSOLVED EMPIRE AS A SIGNATORY TO THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTHEING FREEDOM OF

MAVIGATION ON THE CANAL.
SHEPILOV, WHO SPOKE CALMLY AND DELIBERATELY, SAID THE SOVIET UNION "BOES NOT ENJOY AND DOES NOT SEEK PRIVILEGES IN ANY ARAB

30.24-8005

THE DELEGATES, INCLUDING THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AND TOP DIPLOMATS OF 18 OTHER NATIONS, FACED UP TO ONE OF THE MOST DELICATE DIPLOMATIC TASKS SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

THEY MET IN HISTORIC LANCASTER HOUSE, NOT FAR FROM BUCKINGHAM PALACE. DELEGATIONS ENTERED THE SPLENDID OLD STRUCTURE THROUGH THE FORMER STABLEYARD OF ST. JAMES'S PALACE.

EVEN AS THE CONFERENCE BEGAN BRITAIN WAS STILL FLYING TROOPS TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN A MANEUVER OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS

"PRECAUTIONARY."

BUT A NEW ATMOSPHERE OF CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM PERVADED THE CONFERENCE ROOM AS PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN WELCOMED THE DELEGATES. EDEN THEN TURNED THE CONFERENCE TABLE MANEUVERING OVER TO FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD.

A49

THE OPTIMISM WAS NOURISHED BY (1) LESS STRIDENT TONES IN LONDON AND PARIS, (2) BY THE KNOWN U.S. DESIRE FOR A "REASONABLE" SOLUTION AND (3) BY NASSER'S OWN SOFTENED ATTITUDE.

BEFORE THE CONFERENCE OPENED, AN IRAQI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED THAT EGYPT HAS AGREED "IN PRINCIPLE" TO IRAQI MEDIATION IN THE DISPUTE. "PRELIMINARY STEPS" ARE BEING TAKEN IN THIS

DIRECTION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

NASSER, WHILE REJECTING THE INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE,
ALSO SENT HIS TOP AIDE, WING COMMANDER ALI SABRY, FLYING TO LONDON
AT THE LAST MOMENT TO KEEP EGYPT'S VIEWPOINT BEFORE THE DELEGATES.

EDEN, OPENING THE CONFERENCE, SAID THE OCCASION FOR CALLING IT "MUST RANK AMONG THE GRAVEST THAT ANY OF US HAVE HAD TO FACE SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

THE RESULT OF YOUR WORK TOGETHER HAS NEVER MATTERED MORE, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CHIEF DECLARED.

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE LASTED ONLY AN HOUR AND AHALF. ANOTHER MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR THIS AFTERNOON, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD ONLY ONE MEETING WOULD BE HELD DAILY THEREAFTER.

THE ARAB WORLD MEANWHILE SEETHED IN PUBLIC PROTEST AGAINST THE LONDON CONFERENCE. FROM LIBYA TO SYRIA SHOPS WERE SHUTTERED, BUSINESS HOUSES CLOSED AND BAZAARS DESERTED. ALL BUT ESSENTIAL WORK CAME TO A HALT.

CROWDS POURED INTO THE STREETS ACROSS THE MIDDLE EAST BUT DEMONSTRATIONS WERE MOSTLY ORDERLY. ONLY IN TRIPOLI WAS A CLASH WITH POLICE REPORTED. THERE POLICE USED TEAR GAS TO DISPERSE A LARGE CROWD SHOUTING PRO-NASSER SLOGANS.

THE ISSUE BEFORE THE DIPLOMATS MEETING IN LONDON APPEARED PLAIN:

"SHOULD AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY BE SET UP TO OPERATE THE VITAL CANAL, OR (2) SHOULD EGYPT OPERATE THE CANAL UNDER SOME SORT OF

INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION?

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HOPED TO LINE UP A MAJORITY
IN FAVOR OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY IN DIRECT CONTROL.

RUSSIA AND INDIA HAVE ARGUED THAT EGYPT IS CAPABLE OF RUNNING
THE CANAL HERSELF WITH THE UNITED NATIONS STANDING BY AS OVERSEER.

THE CONSERVATIVE RATIONS

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL ESTIMATED THAT 18 OF THE NATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE WOULD FAVOR THE BIG THREE'S VIEW--ALL BUT RUSSIA, INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA. BUT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS REPORTED TO BELIEVE THE BEST THE PARLEY COULD PRODUCE WOULD BE A SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL WHICH EGYPT MIGHT BE WILLING TO ACCEPT.

THE CRISIS BROKE JULY 26 WHEN EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER ANNOUNCED HIS GOVERNMENT WAS NATIONALIZING THE INTERNATIONALLY OWNED SUEZ CANALCO., OPERATORS OF THE CANAL SINCE IT WAS COMPLETED

THE ABRUPT SEIZURE PROMPTED THE ESTERN BIG THREE TO CALL A 24-NATION CONFERENCE.

GREECE AND EGYPT TURNED DOWN THE BID, BUT NASSER DISPATCHED HIS CHIEF PERSONAL AIDE, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, TO LONDON TO ACT AS UNOFFICIAL OBSERVER.

IT WAS EXPECTED THAT THE EGYPTIAN VIEWPOINT WOULD BE PRESENTED TO THE CONFERENCE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, MAKING

HIS DEBUT AT A BIG INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE.

H SHEPILOV APPARENTLY MADE A GOOD IMPRESSION ON DULLES AT THEIR
INITIAL MEETING YESTERDAY. THE AMERICAN, WHO USUALLY FINDS THE
RUSSIANS HARD TO DEAL WITH, REPORTEDLY FOUND SHEPILOV STRAIGHTFORWARD

BUT THEY APPEARED FAR APART OVER EGYPT'S ROLE IN FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL. AMERICAN SOURCES DOUBTED THE GAP COULD BE BRIDGED.

PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER HAMIDUL HAQ CHOWDRY SAID THAT IN A STOPOVER TALK WITH NASSER EN ROUTE HERE, THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT TOLD HIM HE WOULD ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL ADVICE ON RUNNING THE WATERWAY, BUT NOT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

A14

SHEPILOV WAS REPORTED READY TO ACCEPT THIS ASSURANCE FROM NASSER-AND TO DEPEND ON U.N. INTERVENTION IF NEEDED.
THE WESTERN BIG THREE, DUBIOUS ABOUT NASSER, ARGUE THAT OTHER
INTERESTED NATIONS SHOULD SHARE IN OPRATING THE WATERWAY. BRITAIN

AND FRANCE CONTEND THE WORLD CAN NO LONGER DEPEND ON THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT'S WORD.

DULLES AND SHEPILOV REPORTEDLY AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONFERENCE COULD NOT PRESENT AN ULTIMATUM TO EGYPT. BOTH BIG POWERS HAVE INSISTED THE CONFLICT SHOULD BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE THREATENED TO USE FORCE IF EGYPT TURNS DOWN PROPOSALS

THAT COME OUT OF THE CONFERENCE.
THE ARAB WORLD SCHEDULED A GENERAL PROTEST STRIKE TO COINCIDE WITH THE OPENING OF THE LONDON PARLEY. THE ARAB FEDERATION OF LABOR UNIONS CALLED ON WORKERS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST TO STOP ALL WORK--EXCEPT IN VITAL PUBLIC UTILITIES--FOR 24 HOURS.

BUSINESS CAME TO A VIRTUAL HALT THROUGHOUT THE FORMER FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE OF MOROCCO YESTERDAY AS MOSLEMS CLOSED

THER STORES IN AN EXPRESSION OF SOLIDARITY WITH EGYPT.

RED CHINA ISSUED A SHARP STATEMENT DISPUTING THE RIGHT OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE TO "DISCUSS ANY QUESTION INVOLVING THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT." THE STATEMENT CRITICIZED THE OMISSION OF RED CHINA FROM THOSE INVITED TO THE PARLEY.

SF346AED A47 (270)

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY PROTESTS (ROUNDUP) BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG. 16 (AP)-ARABS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST QUIT WORK TODAY IN A STRIKE OF PROTEST AGAINST THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE.

SHOPS WERE SHUTTERED AND MOST TRANSPORT HALTED. FROM LIBYA TO SYRIA. THE USUALLY TEEMING BAZAARS WERE DESERTED. THOUSANDS JOINED DEMONSTRATORS CARRYING ANTI-WESTERN BANNERS AND SHOUTING SLOGANS SUPPORTING EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION

OF THE SUEZ CANAL. IN CAIRO, TRAFFIC AT THE BIG INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT WAS HALTED UNTIL EARLY TOMORROW. HOTELS, WITH THEIR STAFFS DEPLETED, SERVED

ONLY SKIMPY, COLD MEALS.
IN BEIRUT, THE LEBANESE CAPITAL, 50,000 SHOUTING, BANNER-WAVING DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS. "LONG LIVE NASSER." THE BANNERS PROCLAIMED, "PALESTINE AFTER

SUEZ, LONDON CONFERENCE WILL NOT RESCUE DYING IMPERIALISM,

THOUSANDS OF BEDOUIN TRIBESMEN CARRYING PORTRAIRS OF NASSER MARCHED THROUGH JORDAN'S CAPITAL, AMMAN, DEMANDING ARMS TO DEFEND OUR

DIGNITY. IN DAMASCUS, NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT THE FLOW OF OIL THROUGH THE BRITISH-RUN IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY'S PIPELINES STOPPED WHEN SYRIAN WORKERS IN PUMPING STATIONS LEFT THEIR JOBSPOTVINGSHOPS ALSO WERE SHUTTERE

WORKERS IN PUMPING STATIONS LEFT THEIR JOBS.
SHOPS ALSO WERE SHUTTERED IN BAGHDAD, CAPITAL OF IRAQ. BRITAIN'S ONLY WHOLE-HEARTED ARAB ALLY. GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED THAT SEVERAL COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED IN BAGHDAD AND THE SOUTHERN TOWN OF DIWANIYA FOR ATTEMPTING TO WIDEN THE STRIKE FOR THEIR OWN INTERESTS. THE ONLY VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED FROM TRIPOLI, WHERE POLICE USED IEAR GAS TO DISPERSE CROWDS OF PRO-NASSER LIBYANS WHO DEFIED OFFICIAL APPEALS TO REFRAIN FROM DEMONSTRATIONS.

FAR FROM THE STORM CENTER, TRADE UNIONISTS IN MOSLEM INDONESIA RECEIVED ORDERS TO POST PRO-EGYPTIAN BANNERS OVER BRITISH AND FRENCH BUILDINGS. DEMONSTRATIONS ALSO WERE ORDERED.

A104
WITH LONDON SHEZ 290

CAIRO, ECYPT, AUG. 16 (AP) - THE ARAB WORLD PROTESTED THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY WITH WORK STOPPAGES, PARADES AND MASS RALLIES SUPPORTING EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE

WATERWAY. IN DAMASCUS, NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE FLOW OF OIL THROUGH THE BRITISH-RUN IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINES STOPPED WHEN SYRIAN

BRITISH-EUN IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELIMES STOPPED WHEN SYRIAN WORKERS IN PUMPING STATIONS WALKED OFF THEIR JOBS.

BAZAARS, SHOPS AND OFFICES CLOSED.

ONLY ESSENTIAL SERVICES WERE MAINTAINED IN JORDAN, SYRIA,
IRAQ AND ECYPT. HOWEVER, NO SERIOUS INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

JORDAN DEMONSTRATORS, CARRYING FLAGS AND BANNERS AND SHOUTING ANTI-VESTERN SLOGANS, MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS OF AMMAN. AT NOON THERE WAS FIVE MINUTES OF SILENCE, WITH THE DEMONSTRATORS STANDING AT RIGID ATTENTION.

DOWNTOWN AND SUBURBAN SHOPS CLOSED IN BACHDAD. AS THE IRAQI PRESS DEMOUNCED THE LONDON CONFERENCE, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED ECYPT HAD ACCEPTED "IN PRINCIPLE" IRAQ'S OFFER TO MEDIATE THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THOUSANDS OF SYRIANS STACED PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS AND A FIVE-MINUTE SILENCE WAS OBSERVED AT NOON "IN MOURNING FOR FREEDOM ASSASSINATED BY THE LONDON CONFERENCE, AS A SPOKESMAN FOR THE

SYRIAN ARAB ASSN. PUT IT.

BEMONSTRATORS WAVING PRO-EGYPT BANNERS CONVERGED ON
PARLIAMENT SQUARE IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, TO HOLD A MASS RALLY
DENOUNCING THE LONDON CONFERENCE. WESTERN EMBASSIES WERE HEAVILY CUARDED.

A ONE-HOUR STRIKE TOOK PLACE THROUGHOUT MOST OF TUNISIA.

STORES CLOSED AND PUBLIC TRANSPORT HALTED.

FAR FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, TRADE UNIONISTS IN JAKARTA, INDONESIA,
RECEIVED ORDERS TO HOIST PRO-EGYPTIAN BANNERS OVER BUILDINGS.

IN KARACHI, PAKISTANI POLICE SAID ABOUT 50 PERSONS--INCLUDING MANZAR ALAM, JOINT SECRETARY OF THE ALL-PAKISTAN MOSLEM LEAGUE--WERE ARRESTED AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST ROWDYISM ON SUEZ CANAL

DAY. SHOPS AND OFFICES CLOSED.
IN CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, CROWDS THRONGED THE STREETS SHOUTING
ANTI-BRITISH AND ANTI-FRENCH SLOGANS AND VIVE NASSER! POLICE MADE 17 ARRESTS

STORES CLOSED AND PUBLIC SERVICES HALTED IN TUNIS, THE TUNISIAN CAPITAL, AS WORKERS CAME OUT IN A ONE-HOUR SUEZ SYMPATHY STRIKE.

B1056AED

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CAIRO, AUG. 16 (AP)-CAIRO WAS BLACKED OUT IN A MOCK AIR RAID TONIGHT. OFFICIALS TERMED IT 100 PER CENT SUCCESSFUL.

IT WAS THE FIRST AIR RAID TEST IN CAIRO SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS
 BEGAN. TESTS HAVE BEEN HELD IN THE CANAL ZONE AND ALEXANDRIA IN THE
 PAST FEW DAYS.
      UK734PED
NUMBER OF SOUTHBOUND CONVOYS THROUGH TH SHEZ CANAL IS BEING BEDUCED FROM TWO TO ONE A DAY.
PREVIOUSLY THE EGYPTIANS HAD CUT OUT ONE NORTHBOUND CONVOY.
SO THERE WILL BE ONLY TWO CONVOYS DAILY--ONE NORTH AND ONE SOUTH
-- THROUGH THE 103-MILE LONG WATERWAY LINKING THE RED SEA AND THE
MEDITERRANEAN. EACH TRIP TAKES ABOUT 14 HOURS.
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THE ECYPTIANS BLAMED THE CURTAILMENT ON "A NUMBER OF FOREIGN PILOTS IN EUROPE (WHO) HAVE NOT RETURNED TO THEIR POSTS AT THE END

OF THEIR VACATION.

THE EMBASSY SAID 11 PILOTS "HAD NOT RESUMED DUTY" AUG. 14. AND "THEIR ABSENCE HAS RESULTED IN UNUSUAL STRAIN ON THE REMAINING

STAFFS. NORMALLY TWO CONVOYS MOVE DAILY FROM PORT SAID, AT THE MORTH.

ECOPTIANS REPORT TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL IS RUNNING 40 TO 45 SHIPS A DAY, SLIGHTLY ABOVE THE FIGURES FOR THE SAME PERIOD LAST

THE NUMBER OF SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL ON WEDNESDAY TOTALED 43. THE EMBASSY SAID.

ITS ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL INDICATION THAT ITS ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL INDICATION THAT PRESIDENT MASSER'S REGIME HAD GOTTEN INTO SEVERE STAFFING TROUBLE. CANAL OFFICIALS IN PORT SAID POINTED OUT YESTERDAY THAT EVEN BEFORE NATIONALIZATION THE SUEZ CANAL CO. SUFFERED A SHORTAGE OF

ON OCCASION. SHIPS WERE KEPT WAITING IN LINE UP TO 24 HOURS BEFORE BEING PILOTED THROUGH.

B937AED

ANKARA. TURKEY. AUG. 16 (AP)-LEBANON PROPOSED TODAY THAT TURKEY
ACT AS MEDIATOR BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.
THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES BY MOHAMED ALI HEMADEH, LEBANESE AMBASSADOR TO ANKARA.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM MENDERES' OFFICE. UK736PED

A38 (WR FW) WITH LONDON SUEZ
BAGHDAD. IRAQ. AUG. 16 (AP) -A SPOKESMAN FOR THE IRAQ FOREIGN
MINISTRY TODAY SAID EGYPT HAD ACCEPTED "IN PRINCIPLE" IRAQ'S OFFER TO
MEDIATE THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT BRITAIN HAD NOT YET REPLIED
TO THE IRAQI OFFER OF MEDIATION AND "ANY STEP FORWARD DEPENDS ON
ACCEPTANCE OF BOTH PARTIES."
THE IRAQI SOURCE ADDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN NO
CONCRETE STEPS TOWARD MEDIATION YET. BUT PRELIMINARY STEPS HAD BEEN

CONCRETE STEPS TOWARD MEDIATION YET, BUT PRELIMINARY STEPS HAD BEEN

TAKEN.
THE IRAQI ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS REPRESENTATIVES OF 22 NATIONS-INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION, BUT NOT EGYPT OR IRAQ--GATHERED IN LONDON TO DISCUSS WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. EGYPT HAS SAID SHE WILL PERMIT SUCH CONTROL, BUT HAS CONCEDED THE CANAL IS AN INTERNATIONAL 30.24-8007

IRAQ IS A CLOSE ALLY OF BRITAIN AND THE ONLY ARAB-LEAGUE MEMBER OF THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH EGYPT OPPOSES BITTERLY. BUT THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS EXPRESSED PUBLIC SUPPORT OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

VS516AED

CAIRO, AUG. 16 (AP)-EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS TODAY REFUSED TO COMMENT OF STATE OF THE SAID TROOP MOVEMENT IS A "MILITARY SECRET." INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCES CALLED THE REPORTS HIGHLY IMPROBABLE, HOWEVER.

THESE SOURCES SAID EGYPT WOULD BE UNLIKELY TO DISPERSE ITS RELATIVELY SMALL ARMY TO SUCH AN EXTENT. MOST OF THE ARMY FACES ISRAEL OR IS STATIONED IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

A/1 (130)

LONDON AUG. 13 (AP) -THE HEADS OF DELECATIONS TO THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCES

AUSTRALIA -- FOREIGN MINISTER R. G. CASEY (PRIME MINISTER MENZIES IS ALSO ATTENDING.)

BRITAIN--FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.
CEYLON--SIR CLAUDE COREA, HIGH COMMISSIONER IN LONDON.
DENMARK--PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER H. C. HANSEN.
ETHIOPIA--FOREIGN MINISTER HABTEWOLD ATO AKULOU.
FRANCE--FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU. INDIA--V. K. KRISHNA MENON, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TOP FOREIGN

POLICY ADVISER: INDONESIA--FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDUIGANI.
IRAN--FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHOLI ARDALAN.
ITALY--FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO.
JAPAN--FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU. METHERLANDS--FOREIGN MINISTER M. A. H. LUNS.
NEW ZEALAND--T. L. MACDONALD, CABINET MINISTER.
NORWAY--FOREIGN MINISTER HALFARD LANGE.
PAKISTAN--FOREIGN MINISTER HAMIDUL HAQ CHOWDRY.
PORTUGAL-FOREIGN MINISTER PAULO CUNHA. RUSSIA -- FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV. SPAIN--FOREICH MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN. ARTAJO.

SWEDEN -- FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN. TURKEY -- MUHARREM MURI BIRGI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN

WINISTRY.

UNITED STATES-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

WEST CERMANY-FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

MR841AED

A60

(300)

WITH SUEZ

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON. AUG. 16 (AP) - AN AMERICAN TOURIST WAS MISTAKEN FOR A

DELEGATE TO THE SUEZ CONFERENCE TODAY AND ALMOST

HAD TO FIGHT HIS WAY OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL FAID LEWIS C.

"IT WAS THE MOST SURPRISING EXPERIENCE OF MY LIFE, SAID LEWIS C.

FRANK OF DETROIT (19920 SHREWSBURY ROAD), "AND MORE THAN A LITTLE

EMBARRASSING. FRANK, VISITING EUROPE WITH HIS WIFE, AID HE TELEPHONED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY THIS MORNING AND ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY CHANCE OF GETTING NEAR THE CONFERENCE TO TAKE SOME PHOTOGRAPHS.

"NOT A CHANCE, BROTHER," SAID AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL, "BUT OYOU MIGHT CALL THE BRITISH. THEY'RE THE HOSTS FOR THE CONFERENCE." FRANK SAID THAT AFTER ANOTHER 15 MINUTES OF TELEPHONING A FOREIGN FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND THE CAR OF OESTEN UNDEN, THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF SWEDEN.

"SOME UNIFORMED FLUNKEY OPENED THE DOOR AND SAID, 'GOOD MORNING,

SIR', " FRANK CONTINUED, "AND I TOLD HIM 'GOOD MORNING."

WITH THE FLUNKEY HOLDING THE DOOR OPEN, THE AMERICAN GOT OUT AND PAID HIS FARE.

"THIS WAY, SIR," SAID THE FOOTMAN, LEADING HIM UP A SHORT FLIGHT

OF STAIRS INTO LANCASTER HOUSE.

FRANK SAID HE GOT INSIDE AND THE BRIGHT LIGHTS ALMOST BLINDED HIM.

"A YOUNG MAN -- AND I GUESS HE WAS FROM THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE

-- GUIDED ME UP TO A BIG PAIR OF STEPS, AND SUGGESTED THAT I MIGHT

LIKE REFRESHMENT BEFORE THE SESSION STARTED.

LIKE REFRESHMENT BEFORE THE YOUNG MAN, BUT I'M AFRAID THERE'S BEEN

A MISTAKE. I'M AN AMERICAN -- THE YOUNG MAN HOUSE HIM TOWARDS THE

THE YOUNG MAN NODDED POLITELY -- BUT KEPT GUIDING HIM TOWARDS THE

DEERESHMENT ROOM. REFRESHMENT ROOM.
"I PULLED AWAY FROM HIM," SAID FRANK, "AND SAID -- 'I MEAN I'M AN AMERICAN TOURIST. THEN I GOT OUT." EDS: 1ST GRAF THIRD LINE READ X X X OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL MEETINGM MR740AED ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY AUG. 16 SUEZ CANAL CHRONOLOGY (450) A169 BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE) A LIST OF EVENTS THAT HAVE LED UP TO AND GROWN OUT OF
THE CURRENT WORLD CRISIS OVER THE SUEZ CANAL:

OCT. 19, 1954 -- BRITAIN AND EGYPT SIGN TREATY TO END BRITISH
OCT. 19, 1954 -- BRITAIN AND EGYPT SIGN TREATY TO END BRITISH OCCUPATION OF SUEZ CANAL, WITHDRAW 83,000 BRITISH TROOPS WITHIN 20 SEPT. 27, 1955 -- EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, THEN SEPT. ANNOUNCES AGREEMENT TO SWAP EGYPTIAN COTTON FOR ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. LATER WESTERN REPORTS SAY TOTAL AMOUNT OF ARMS INVOLVED FAR EXCEEDS 100 MILLION DOLLARS, REQUIRING EXTENSIVE MORTGAGE ON FUTURE EGYPTIAN COTTON CROP.

NOV. 9, 1955 -- UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN STUDY WAYS OF HELPING

EGYPT FINANCE HIGH DAM AT ASWAN TO HARNESS NILE WATERS AMID REPORTS SOVIET UNION ALREADY OFFERED AID FOR \$1,300,000,000 (B) UNDERTAKING.

JAN. 23, 1956 -- UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OFFER EGYPT 200 MILLION

DOLLARS FOR DAM PROJECT, WORLD BANK WILL LEND 250 MILLIONS.

JUNE 13, 1956 -- SEVENTY FOUR YEARS OF BRITISH MILITARY OCCUPATION

JUNE 13, 1956 -- SEVENTY FOUR YEARS OF BRITISH MILITARY OCCUPATION OF SUEZ CANAL ZONE ENDS AS LAST OF 83,000 TROOPS LEAVE.

JULY 19 -- UNITED STATES CANCELS OFFER TO HELP FINANCE ASWAN DAM.

STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS IT IS UNCERTAIN OF EGYPT'S ABILITY TO PAY HER JULY 20 -- BRITAIN JOINS UNITED STATES IN PULLING BACK AID OFFER FOR ASWAN DAM.

SHARE.

JULY 21 -- SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAYS RUSSIA READY TO HELP WITH INDUSTRIALIZATION OF EGYPT BUT MAKES PLAIN SOVIET UNION HAS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF FINANCING ASWAN DAM.

JULY 26 -- NASSER NATIONALIZES SUEZ CANAL. EGYPT'S PRESIDENT SAYS HE WILL USE REVENUES TO PAY FOR ASWAN DAM.

JULY 27 -- EDEN SUMMONS BRITAIN'S ARMED SERVICE CHIEFS TO EMERGENCY HUDDLE. FRANCE DECLARES IT WILL TAKE ENERGETIC COUNTER MEASURES.

JULY 30 -- NASSER CALLS UP 20,000 EGYPTIAN GUARDSMEN AS

"PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE. JULY 31 -- BRITISH FORCES ALERTED FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION. SOVIET UNION'S NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV APPEALS TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO USE

MODERATION IN CANAL CRISIS. AUG. 1 -- PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAYS EGYPT'S CANAL SEIZURE CONFRONTS WORLD WITH "VERY GRAVE" ISSUE WHICH MUST BE HANDLED WITH

AUG. 2 -- WESTERN BIG THREE IN LONDON INVITE RUSSIA AND EGYPT TO 24-NATION CONFERENCE ON FUTURE OF CANAL.

AUG. 5 -- BRITISH PARACHUTE TROOP BRIGADE SAILS FOR SUEZ AREA; WARSHIPS WARMED UP FOR TRIP TO TROUBLE ZONE.

AUG. 7 -- EVACUATION OF BRITISH WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM SUEZ AREA

AUG. 9 -- RUSSIA AGREES TO ATTEND SUEZ CONFERENCE, BUT CRITICIZES PURPOSE, COMPOSITION AND DATE. NASSER ANNOUNCES FORMATION OF NEW LIBERATION ARMY OF GUARDSMEN, YOUTH GROUP AND WOMEN'S ARMY UNITS. GREECE REJECTS INVITATION TO LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ CANAL.

AUG. 12 -- EGYPT REJECTS INVITATION AND NASSER PROPOSES 45-NATION CAIRO CONFERENCE INSTEAD TO GUARANTEE FREE NAVIGATION. BRITAIN STARTS AIRLIFTING TROOPS TO MEDITERRANEAN. EISENHOWER TELLS 22 CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS DISPUTE IS GRAVE BUT UNITED STATES IS HOPEFUL OF PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

AUG. 13 -- ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE SUPPORTS NASSER'S PROPOSALS, SAYS AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT WILL BE CONSIDERED AGGRESSION AGAINST ALL ARAB COUNTRIES. BRITISH LABOR PARTY DEMANDS EDEN'S GUARANTEE THAT BRITAIN WILL NOT ATTACK EGYPT.

AND ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY AUG. 16; MOVED AUG. 13 JT143AED

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 16 (AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS TONIGHT STUDIED A LEAFLET CALLING FOR SUSPENSION OF GUERRILLA WARFARE BY THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND AGAINST THE BRITISH.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT CONFIRMED THE POLICE DISCOVERY OF THE

MIMEOGRAPHED SHEET "ORDERING SUSPENSION OF TERRORIST ACTIVITY FOR THE TIME BEING." OFFICIALS WERE SKEPTICAL.

THE LEAFLET WAS SIGNED WITH THE TYPEWRITTEN NAME OF "DIGHENIS. THE LEADER," ALIAS OF THE COMMANDER OF EOKA (NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CARREST FOR THE COMMANDER OF THE CO OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS). DIGHENIS IS BELIEVED TO BE GEORGE GRIVAS, 58, A FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL.

THE BRITISH STATEMENT SAID:

"A NUMBER OF LEAFLETS OF CONFLICTING IMPORT HAVE BEEN CIRCULATING RECENTLY AND NATURALLY THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT MUST EXAMINE WITH CAUTION ANY STATEMENT OF THIS SORT.

CAUTION ANY STATEMENT OF THIS SORT.

FIF IN FACT THE PRESENT SENSELESS VIOLENCE IS CALLED OFF. WHICH EVERYONE HOPES IT WILL BE, THEN INDEED A NEW AND MORE HOPEFUL SITUATION WILL BE CREATED. X X X GREEK CYPRIOTS LEADERS SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING OF THE LEAFLET UNTIL REPORTERS TOLD THEM OF IT. THEY DECLINED TO COMMENT. VIOLENCE CONTINUED LATE TODAY. WHEN A 25-YEAR-OLD CYPRIOT WAS VIOLENCE CONTINUED LATE TODAY, WHEN A 25-YEAR-OLD CYPRIOT WAS SHOT DEAD IN CENTRAL CYPRUS. UK743PED

THE MARTONS ARE HUNGARIAN NATIONALS. THE MARTONS ARE HUNGARIAN NATIONALS. MARTON, 44, HAD BEEN A
PART-TIME CORRESPONDENT FOR THE AP IN BUDAPEST FROM 1947 UNTIL FEBRUARY 1955, APPARENTLY THE MONTH OF HIS ARREST. MRS. MARTON HAD WRITTEN FOR THE UNITED PRESS ABOUT THE SAME LENGTH OF TIME. HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THE COUPLE'S ARREST JULY 9, 1955. THE TRIAL WAS HELD IN NOVEMBER, BUT OFFICIALS PROHIBITED DISCLOSURE OF THE VERDICTS THEN TO THE PRESS.

THREE HUNGARIANS WERE TRIED WITH THE MARTONS ON SIMILAR CHARGES AND SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM EIGHT YEARS TO LIFE.

30.24-8009

MARTON ORIGINALLY WAS SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS, BUT AN APPEAL COURT REDUCED THE TERM TO SIX YEARS.

MARTON WAS EDUCATED IN ENGLAND AND HAS A DOCTOR'S DEGREE FROM BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY. AMONG THE STORIES HE REPORTED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WERE THE TRIALS OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, HUNGARY'S EX-FOREIGN MINISTER LAZSLO RAJK, AND U. S. BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A.

LEONARD KIRSCHEN, 47, AP CORRESPONDENT IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, WAS ARRESTED BY COMMUNIST ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES APRIL 25, 1950, 0 CHARGES OF DELIVERING ESPIONAGE INFORMATION TO THE U. S. EMBASSY IN

HIS FATE IS STILL UNKNOWN.

JS526PED A62 240

BUDAPEST. HUNGARY, AUG. 16 (AP) - A HUNGARIAN INTERIOR
HINISTRY SPURESHAN ANNUUNCED ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ENDRE
GIVEN FULL GLEMENCY.

GIVEN FULL CLEMENCY.

SENTENCED TO SIL YEARS AND HIS WIFE TO THREE YEARS ON CHARGES OF
SPYING FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS. HRS. HARTON WAS RELEASED LAST
APRIL.

THE MARTONS ARE HUNGARIAN MATIONALS. MARTON, AA, HAD BEEN A
FEBRUARY 1955, WHEN HE APPARENTLY WAS ARRESTED. HIS WIFE, ILONA,
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HUNGARY'S RED GOVERNMENT APMOUNCED THE COUPLE'S ARREST JULY 9. A82 240 HUNGARY'S RED GOVERNMENT APMOUNCED THE COUPLE'S ARREST JULY 9, 1955. THE TRIAL WAS HELD IN MOVEMBER, BUT HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES PROHIBITED DISCLOSURE OF THE VERDICTS THEN TO THE PRESS.

HARTON WAS EDUCATED IN ENGLAND AND HAD A DOCTOR'S DECREE IN TO THE PRESS. MARTON WAS EDUCATED IN INCLAND AND HAD A DUCTUR'S DECREE IN ECONOMICS FROM BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY. WESTERN READERS BECAME FAMILIAR WITH HIS BYLINE ON IMPORTANT STORIES HE COVERED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, INCLUDING THE TRIALS OF JOSEF CARDINAL HINDSZENTY, HUNGARY'S II-FOREIGN HINISTER LASZLO RAJK, AND U.S. BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A. VOCELER.

THE HARTONS' TWO DAUGHTERS, KATI AND JULIA, HAVE BEEN LIVING WITH A RETIRED HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR IN A BUDAPEST SUBURB, DIFFERENT OBJECTS OF ART TO ROMANIA THIS WEEK, BUCHAL REPORTED TODAY. AMONG THEN WERE PAINTINGS, SCULPTURES AND COIN COLLECTIONS OF HISTORIC VALUE, THE REPORT SAID. B1207PED

AMS BUDGET (290) NIGHT LEAD AMBUSH JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, AUG. 16 (AP)-BULLETS SPRAYED AN ISRAELI BUS FROM AMBUSH IN THE NEGEB DESERT TODAY AND ARMY SPOKESMEN ANNOUNCED THREE SOLDIERS AND A WOMAN PASSENGER WERE KILLED. SEVEN OTHER PERSONS, INCLUDING ANOTHER SOLDIER AND THE DRIVER, WERE

MEFORTED WOUNDED.

THE ATTACK WAS MADE ABOUT 11 A.M. AS THE VEHICLE MADE ITS WAY ACROSS THE DESERT FROM TEL AVIV TOWARD EILAT, AN ISRAELI SETTLEMENT AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF OF AQABA. EILAT IS SITUATED IN THE NARROW STRIP BETWEEN THE FRONTIERS OF EGYPT AND JORDAN.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE AMBUSH OCCURRED IN AN AREA WHICH HAS BEEN TROUBLED RECENTLY BY "INFILTRATORS FROM EGYPT." HOWEVER, THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE IDENTIFICATION OF TODAY'S ASSAILANTS.

A FEW HOURS BEFORE THIS INCIDENT A CIVILIAN TRUCK IN ANOTHER AREA OF THE NEGEB WAS BLOWN UP BY A MINE AND FIVE ISRAELIS WERE INJURED, TWO SERIOUSLY.

THE BUS WAS MAKING ITS WEEKLY RUN FROM TEL AVIV TO EILAT. IN ARAVA CANYON, ISRAELI SOURCES SAID, ATTACKERS HIDING IN A DITCH

ALONGSIDE THE ROAD OPENED FIRE. THE DRIVER, THOUGH SERIOUSLY INJURED, SPED ON UNTIL HE BROUGHT THE BUS OUT OF THE CANYON.

THIS WAS THE MOST SERIOUS INCIDENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS SINCE JULY 25. THEN JORDAN AND ISRAEL FORCES EXCHANGED HEAVY FIRE IN THE JUDEAN HILLS WEST OF JERUSALEM. SIX JORDANIAN SOLDIERS, ONE CIVILIAN, A U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER AND THE JORDAN MEMBER OF THE MIXED JORDANIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE COMMISSION WERE WOUNDED.

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 16 (AP) -A DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY JORDANIAN FORCES IN AREAS BORDERING ISRAEL HAVE BEEN REINFORCED AND OPDERED TO BE ON THE ALERT.

ORDERED TO BE ON THE ALERT.

THE SOURCE SAID THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN AS A PRECAUTIONARY
MEASURE AGAINST ANY ATTACK "WHICH MIGHT BE ATTEMPTED BY ISRAEL AS
A RESULT OF SUEZ CANAL DEVELOPMENTS."

SIMILAR PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN BY THE OTHER THREE ARAB COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE COMMON BORDERS WITH ISRAEL-SYRIA, LEBANON AND EGYPT-THE SOURCE ADDED.

WITH JERUSALEM
UNITED NATIONS. N.Y. AUG. 16 (AP) -SECRETARY GENERAL DAG
HAMMARSKJOLD LAUNCHED AN INVESTIGATION TODAY INTO TWO NEGEB DESERT
AMBUSHES WHERE A TOTAL OF FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND 13

THE SECRETARY GENERAL RENEWED AN APPEAL TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NEIGHBOR COUNTRIES TO CURBING BORDER INFILTRATIONS. HE REMINDED THEM OF THEIR PLEDGE TO HIM ON A MIDDLE EAST TOUR LAST APRIL TO AVOID INCIDENTS.

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE WOULD DELAY ANNOUNCING WHAT MEASURES FOR PUNISHMENT SHOULD BE TAKEN UNTIL THE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED AND THE BLAME PLACED.

UK733PED

A114 120

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM. AUG. 16 (AP) -FOUR COMMUNIST

NORTH VIETNAMESE NEWLY ATTACHED TO ZHE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION LIAISON OFFICERS RECEIVED A HOT RECEPTION AT SAIGON'S

STONES AND INSULTS WERE HURLED AT THEM BY A CROWD OF ABOUT 400 WAITING TO GREET U.S. GEN.JOHN W.O'DANIEL (RETIRED), FORMER COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP (AMG) IN VIET

NAM. WHY DON'T YOU TAKE OFF THOSE CHINESE-GIVEN UNIFORMS AND PUT ON OURST" THE FOUR WERE ASKED. "DOWN WITH HO CHI MINH!"

THE COMMUNIST GROUP RAN FOR COVER AND NONE WAS HIT.

O'DANIEL, NEW CHAIRMAN OF AN ORGANIZATION CALLED "THE AMERICAN
FRIENDS OF VIET NAM, " DID NOT ARRIVE AFTER ALL. PLANNING A
TWO-WEEK GOOD WILL MISSION, HE IS NOW EXPECTED TOMORROW.

B1131AED

SAIGON ANG 15 (AP)-HENRI HOPPENGT. FRANCE'S LAST HIGH COMMISSIONER IN VIEW HAM, LEFT SAIGON TODAY. HE WAS THE LAST OF A CENTURY-LONG SUCCESSION OF FRENCH COLONIAL EXECUTIVES IN INDOCHINA.
HOPPENGT TOOK OFF FOR NOUMEA, IN FRENCH-RULED NEW CALEBONIA, WHERE HE WILL BOARD A SHIP FOR FRANCE.
FRANCE, LIKE OTHER COUNTRIES, NOW WILL SEND AN AMBASSABOR TO VIET NAM, ONE OF THE THREE INDEPENDENT STATES CREATED OUT OF THE FORMER FRENCH COLONY OF INDOCHINA. THE OTHER STATES ARE LAOS AND CAMBODIA. THE LONG INDOCHINA WAR BETWEEN THE FRENCH FORCES AND THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS ENDED IN 1954, WITH AM ARMISTICE WHICHDIVIDED THE COUNTRY ON THE 17TH PARALLEL AND ENDED FRENCH RULE.
VIRTUALLY ALL FRENCH FORCES HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM VIET NAM.
MOST OF THEM ARE NOW FIGHTING IN NORTH AFRICA, WHERE ANOTHER PART OF FRANCE'S DWINDLING COLONIAL EMPIRE IS IN REBELLION.

ENO AUG 16, 1956

A206

(300)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING (ROUNDUP)

LONDON. AUG. 17 (AP) -RUSSIA DENOUNCED THE WEST'S INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT PLAN FOR THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY AND WARNED THAT ANY ATTEMPT

TO IMPOSE IT BY FORCE MIGHT START A BIG WAR.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV PROPOSED INSTEAD THAT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE BE ENLARGED AND HELD AT ANOTHER TIME,

ANOTHER PLACE. HE SUGGESTED FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, INDIA AND EGYPT AS A COMMITTER TO SET UP A NEW WORLD CONFERENCE WITH THE AIM OF WRITING A SUEZ PACT TO GUARANTEE FREE PASSAGE FOR WORLD SHIPPING.

THE BULKY FOREIGN MINISTER, IN AN HOUR-LONG SPEECH, DECLARED THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSAL FOR SOME INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO RUN THE WATERWAY "IS FIRST OF ALL CONTRADICTORY TO THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO PROVISIONS OF

INTERNATIONAL LAW. DELEGATES OF WEST GERMANY, NORWAY, DENMARK, SWEDEN, NEW ZEALAND, TURKEY AND IRAN BROADLY BACKED SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES'

PLAN OF INTERNATIONALIZATION.

DULLES CALLED YESTERDAY FOR CREATION OF A MULTI-NATION BOARD INCLUDING EGYPT AND LINKED WITH THE U.N. TO OPERATE THE CANAL.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF JAPAN, SPAIN AND INDONESIA NEITHER BACKED NOR OPPOSED THE DULLES PROPOSAL. BUT ALL REMINDED EGYPT ITS NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL JULY 26 DID NOT DEPRIVE THE CANAL OF ITS INTERNATIONAL STATUS.

WHILE THE 22 NATIONS HERE SOUGHT SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE,

EGYPT ENCOUNTERED FRESH TROUBLES ON THE ISRAEL FRONTIER.

U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS SAID NINE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED LAST NIGHT IN ISRAELI ATTACK ON THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP. THESE ATTACKS CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER ISRAEL REPORTED THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS AND A WOMAN KILLED ON AN AMBUSH ON A BUS SOUTHEAST

E OF THE GAZA STRIP. BEFORE SHEPILOV SPOKE HERE, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU PROPOSED IN SUPPORT OF THE DULLES PLAN THAT EGYPT BE RECOGNIZED AS OWNER OF THE NATIONALIZED CANAL BUT THAT IT HAND OVER

MANAGEMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY LINKED WITH THE U.N.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE THREATENED FORCE IF NEEDED TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN, BUT DULLES, SAID THEY HAD DECIDED AGAINSTZWIMMEDIATE FORCIB

CANAL OPEN, BUT DULLES, SAID THEY HAD DECIDED AGAINST "IMMEDIATE"

THE NEW SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER CAME TO THE CONFERENCE ROOM IN LANCASTER HOUSE FROM A MEETING WITH NASSER'S TOP POLITICAL ADVISER AND SPECIAL ENVOY HERE, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY. EYPGT IS BOYCOTTING THE CONFERENCE, BUT SABRY ARRIVED LAST NIGHT TO WATCH IT FROM THE OUTSIDE:

THE MEETING IS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. DELEGATIONS BRIEF REPORTERS ON THE PROCEEDINGS AND RELEASE TEXTS OF SOME SPEECHES. SHEPILOV TOLD THOONFERENCE ANY EFFORT TO F

SHEPILOV TOLD THE CONFERENCE ANY EFFORT TO FORCE INTERNATIONAL OPERATION ON NASSER "WOULD MEAN VIOLATION OF PEACE IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST."

30.24-8011

"ONE CANNOT FAIL TO SEE," HE ADDEDN "THAT SUCH VIOLATION WOULD NOT BE LIMITED TO A LOCAL CONFLICT IN THE AREA OF THE SUEZ CANAL. IT CAN FLAME UP INTO A LARGE CONFLICT WHICH COULD COVER THE AREA OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST AND POSSIBLY GO OUTSIDE THOSE LIMITS."

SHEPILOV, WHO HAD CHARMED DELEGATES YESTERDAY WITH HIS DISDAIN FOR PROCEDURAL WRANGLES, TURNED TOUGH AS HE LAID RUSSIA'S PLANS FOR THE CANAL ON THE TABLE. HE THREW COLD WATER ON THE MAIN POINT OF THE WESTERN PLAN.

THE TASK OF THE CONFERENCE IN HIS VIEW, IS TO AGREE ON PRINCIPLES AND PLAN A LARGER CONFERENCE, WHICH WOULD INCLUDE ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES FAVORABLE TO EGYPT PLUS THE COMMUNIST NATIONS.

A PREPARATORY COMMISSION FOR THIS CONFERENCE, HE SAID, SHOULD INCLUDE THE BIG FOUR, EGYPT AND INDIA. THE SOVIET UNION FAVORS HOLDING THIS SECOND CONFERENCE IN CAIRO.

SHEPILOV ADVOCATED RETAINING THE PRESENT PROVISIONS OF THE

1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION, GUARANTEEING THE CANAL'S NEUTRALITY AND FREEDOM FROM ATTACK OR HOSTILE ACTS.

BUT, HE INSISTED, EGYPT, "UNDER WHOSE SOVEREIGNTY AND IN WHOSE POSSESSION THE CANAL IS," SHOULD BE CHARGED WITH PROTECTING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL, MAINTAINING ITS TECHNICAL

SUPERIORITY AND IMPROVING IT.
SHEPILOV DIDN'T EVEN MENTION THE U.N. IN CONNECTION WITH OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY, THROUGH WHICH 67 MILLION TONS OF OIL FOR EUROPE MOVED LAST YEAR.

PINEAU SAID "POINTS ON WHICH AGREEMENT SHOULD BE EASILY REACHED"
WERE THAT THE CANAL SHOULD BE THE PROPERTY OF EGYPT, THAT EGYPT
SHOULD BE ASSURED ADEQUATE REVENUES FROM IT AND THAT THE OLD
OWNER, THE SUEZ CANAL CO.N SHOULD BE COMPENSATED PROPERLY.
HE PROPOSED THAT EGYPT SIGN A TREATY TURNING OVER THE MANAGEMENT
TO AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WHOSE RULING BODY SHOULD REPRESENT
THE MAIN COUNTRIES USING THE CANAL AND HAVING INTEREST IN IT,
WITH EGYPT AMONG THEM.
THE AUTHORITY SHOULD BE EMPOWERED TO FIX TOLLS. BUN THE CANAL

THE AUTHORITY SHOULD BE EMPOWERED TO FIX TOLLS, RUN THE CANAL,
DECIDE ON INVESTMENTS AND ARRANGE THE COMPENSATION, SAID PINEAU, AND ANY ATTACK ON ITS RIGHTS SHOULD COUNT AS AGGRESSION

UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER. THE IMMEDIATE WESTERN REACTION TO SHEPILOV'S SPEECH WAS THAT THERE WAS STILL ROOM FOR MANEUVER IN THE DELICATE SITUATION.

PINEAU SAID THE SUEZ CANAL CO., WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, SHOULD BE KEPT IN EXISTENCE PRIMARILY AS AN INVESTMENT COMPANY. HE SUGGESTED THAT PART OF THE CANAL REVENUE SHOULD BE SET ASIDE TO COMPENSATE ITS STOCKHOLDERS UNTIL 1968. THAT IS THE LAST YEAR OF THE COMPANY'S 99-YEAR CONCESSION TO RUN THE CANAL. THE CONCESSION AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR THE CANAL TO BECOME EGYPTIAN PROPERTY THEN.

THE FRENCH MINISTER SAID THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY SHOULD BE NONPROFIT AND ANY RECEIPTS LEFT OVER AFTER PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION

SHOULD GO TO EGYPT.
SHEPILOV SAID IT WOULD BE "DESIRABLE TO DISCUSS WITH EGYPT THE QUESTION OF TARIFFS WITH THE VIEW TO ASSURING THEIR STABILITY. HE DECLARED THAT WESTERN DOUBTS ABOUT NASSER'S TRUSTWORTHINESS. WERE "ONLY A PRECTEXT FOR ENCROACHMENT UPON SOMEONE ELSE'S RIGHTS, UPON THE PROPERTY OF EGYPT."

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THREE-POWER PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO OPERATE THE CANAL TAKES INTO ACCOUNT NEITHER THE REAL SITUATION NOR THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL REQUIREMENTS OF EGYPT." HE DECLARED: "THE PROPOSAL ON SETTING UP 'AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO RUN THE SUEZ CANAL' IS FIRST OF ALL CONTRADICTORY RO THE T BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO PROVISIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. "THE CHARTER DEMANDS RESPECT FOR TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY T AND POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF ANY STATE. SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY ACTUALLY WOULD MEAN, SHEPILOV SAID, "THE RESTORATION OF THE FORMER SUEZ CANAL CO., BUT UNDER A NEW SIGNBOARD AND WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF SOME OTHER SHEPILOV ARRIVED LATE FOR TODAY'S SESSION. HE APPARENTLY WAS DELAYED BY HIS MEETING WITH SABRY. B40 Q DULLES SAW THE DELEGATES OF PAKISTAN AND IRAN IN THE MORNING, THEN HURRIED TO 10 DOWNING ST. TO CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, PINEAU AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. OF THE CANAL'S SECOND LARGEST CUTOMER BEHIND THE WEIGHT PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY. HE TOLD THE CONFERENCE IS "FRANKLY WORRIED" ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF AN INTERRUPTION A OF TRAFFIC. HE SAID: OPERATION OF THE CANAL BY AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME WHICH IS NONPOLITICAL IN CHARACTER IS IN MY OPINION THE ONLY REAL SAFEGUARD FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE INTERESTS OF THE F USER NATIONS." DENMARK ALSO STRONGLY UPPORTED THE WEST'S VIEW. H.C. HANSEN,
PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID THE CONFERENCE SHOULD EXPRESS
ITS DESIRE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY ASSOCIATED WITH THE U.N. MOSCOW RADIO, MONITORED IN LONDON TONIGH, REPORTED

THAT THE "MAIN CONCLUSION" TO BE DRAWN FROM THE FIRST

THREE SESSIONS WAS THAT THE CONFERENCE "IS NOT LIVING UP TO THE HOPES

OF THOSE WHO PLANNED TO USE AUTHORITY TO DICTATE TERMS TO EGYPT."

MOSCOW SAID THIS "MAY WELL DECIDE THE OUTCOME OF THE

CONFERENCE AND ITS NICHE IN THE HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS." IN COLOMBO IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT 100 CEYLONESE HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT ON EGYPTIAN SOIL TO DEFEND EGYPT'S CLAIM TO THE CANAL IN RESPONSE TO A CALL BY THE WORKERS UNITED FRONT. IN JAKARTA, PRESIDENT SUKARNO SAID INDONESIA'S STAND ON THE SUEZ ISSUE QS "CLEAR AND PLAIN."
IT IS "THE UNALIENABLE RIGHT OF _ THE SUEZ ISSUE IS "CLEAR AND PLAIN."

IT IS "THE UNALIENABLE RIGHT OF SOVEREIGN EGYPT TO NATIOANLIZE

THE SUEZ CANAL," HE SAID.

A119

BULLETIN

KM502PED

THIRD LEAD SUEZ LONDON, AUG. 17 (AP) - FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE SUEZ CANAL BE MANAGED BY AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY. BUT WITH EGYPT ACKNOWLEDGED AS THE CANAL'S OWNER.

YESTERDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, WERE DICKERING BEHIND THE SCENES WITH INDIANS AND RUSSIANS TO BLOCK IT AS THE FRENCHMAN EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS.

WE CONSIDER THAT THERE ARE POINTS ON WHICH AGREEMENT SHOULD BE EASILY REACHED ALTHOUGH THEY IMPLY SACRIFICES FOR SOME, INCLUDING OURSELVES, PINEAU TOLD THE 22-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE. HE MADE THESE

THE CANAL AND ITS INSTALLATION SHOULD BE THE PROPERTY OF EGYPT, WHICH WOULD ASSURE EGYPT ADEQUATE REVENUES FROM IT.

THE SUEZ CANAL CO., SHOULD BE PROPERLY COMPENSATED.

AS THE OWNER OF THE CANAL, PINEAU PROPOSED, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD SIGN A TREATY HANDING ITS MANAGEMENT TO AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY. HE SAID THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES USING THE CANAL AND INTERESTED IN IT. INCLUDING EGYPT, SHOULD BE REPRESENTED ON THE RULING BODY OF THE AUTHORITY.

HE SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT ASSOCIATION OF THIS BODY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. THIS WAS SUGGESTED BY DULLES YESTERDAY. PINEAU PROPOSED THAT ANY ATTACK ON THE RIGHTS OF THE AUTHORITY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AGGRESSION UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER. HE SAID THE AUTHORITY SHOULD HAVE POWER TO FIX TOLLS, OPERATE THE CANAL DETERMINE THE INVESTMENTS THAT SHOULD BE MADE AND ARRANGE FOR COM-PENSATION TO THE OLD COMPANY.

HE SAID THE AUTHORITY SHOULD MAKE NO PROFITS AND EXCESS RECEIPTS SHOULD GO TO EGYPT AFTER PROVISION FOR COMPENSATION OF THE COMPANY. NORWAY, SECOND LARGEST USER OF THE CANAL, LINED UP BEHIND THE

WESTERN PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT. FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE TOLD THE AFTERNOON SESSION: "MY GOV-

ERNMENT SUBSCRIBES TO THE PRINCIPLES FOR THE FUTURE REGIME OF THE CANAL AS...OUTLINED TO US YESTERDAY BY MR. DULLES."
PINEAU SPOKE FOLLOWING A MORNING OF INTENSE DIPLOMATIC LOBBYING-BY THE WEST TO GAIN SUPPORT FOR RESTORING THE INTERNATIONAL STORS OF THE CANAL, AND BY EGYPT'S REPRESENTATIVE HERE TO LINE UP ALLIES AGAINST THE WESTERN PLAN.

EGYPT HAS OFFICIALLY BOYCOTTED THE LONDON TALKS. BUT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SENT ONE OF HIS TOP AIDES TO KEEP A SHARP WATCH ON THE PROCEEDINGS.

THE AIDE, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, CONFERRED WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY DMITRI SHEPILOV AND INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO SUPPORT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL BUT HAVE ALSO EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

DULLES, TOO, SPENT A BUSY MORNING EXPLORING THE ATTITUDE OF ASIAN NATIONS--SYMPATHETIC WITH EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL BUT VITALLY INTERESTED IN MAKING SURE IT IS KEPT FREE FOR THE WORLD'S

PINEAU TOLD THE FIRST OF TODAY'S TWO CONFERENCE SESSIONS HIS PLAN SHOWS THAT WE ARE NOT DEFENDING SELFISH INTERESTS AND HAVE NOT INTENTION OF DOING ANY HARM TO HHE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE. FRANCE HAS

LONG HELD A LARGE STAKE IN THE CANAL COMPANY.
THE FRENCH DIPLOMAT WARNED THAT IF THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL WAS ACCEPTED IN ITS PRESENT FORM NO FOREIGN COMPANY WOULD BE ABLE TO RISK PUTTING HIS MONEY INTO UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

HE COMPLAINED TOO THAT "ANTI-COLONIALIST AND ANTI-IMPERIALIST

CAMPAIGNS" HAD INSPIRED MISTRUST AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS BEST ABLE TO HELP SUCH COUNTRIES RAISE LIVING STANDARDS.

HE SAID THAT A PLAN FOR MERE INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OF THE CANAL WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE SINCE A SUPERVISORY BOARD WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO KNOW WHAT WAS GOING ON IN THE CANAL AND WOULD NOT HAVE ENOUGH

PINEAU SAID THE QUESTION HAD BEEN RAISED AS TO WHAT SHOULD BE DONE IF NASSER DOES NOT ACCEPT SUCH A PROPOSAL AS THIS, AND WHETHER IT SHOULD BE IMPOSED UPON HIM, AND IF SO, HOW. HE WENT ON TO SAY THE MEANS OF EXECUTING THE DECISIONS OF THE CONFERENCE WERE NUMEROUS, BUT THAT THIS WAS NOT THE TIME TO DISCUSS THEM.

ADDRESSING THE CONFERENCE, SHEPILOV DENOUNCED THE CANAL COMPANY AS "COLONIAL OPERATION" AND DEMANDED EGYPT BE GIVEN SOLE RESPONSIBILITY

IN CONTROLLING THE CANAL. SHEPILOV ONCE MORE CALLED FOR A LARGER CONFERENCE TO SETTLE THE CANAL ISSUE. HE PROPOSED THAT A SIX-NATION COMMISSION--EGYPT, INDIA,

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE U.S.S.R. -- BE SET UP TO PREPARE FOR SUCH A LARGER CONFERENCE.

THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT DEMANDED THE BIG POWERS RENOUNCE FORCE AS A

MEANS OF SETTLING THE DISPUTE.

THE LONDON CONFERENCE, HE SAID, SHOULD AGREE ON "GENERAL PRINCIPLES" SO THAT A LARGER CONFERENCE COULD BE CALLED.

THE DAY'S MEETING STARTED AT 2:45 P.M., (8:45 A.M., EST) AT LANCASTER HOUSE. IT FOLLOWED A BUSY MORNING OF CONFERENCES AMONG DELEGATES, WHO RUSHED BETWEEN HOTEL ROOMS AND EMBASSIES EXCHANGING IDEAS ON THE CANAL DISPUTE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO PRESENTED THE BIG THREE SCHEME YESTERDAY, EXPLORED THE ATTITUDE OF ASIAN NATIONS. THE LATTER ARE SYM-PATHETIC TO EGYPT'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL, BUT VITALLY INTERESTED IN KEEPING IT OPEN TO NAVIGATION.

WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, TOP POLITICA ADVISER TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, HELD A THREE-HOUR HOTEL ROOM CONFERENCE WITH V.K. KRISHNA MENON, LEADER OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION. THEN HE HURRIED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY

FOR TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS.
SABRY CAME HERE YESTERDAY TO KEEP TRACK OF THE CONFERENCE FROM THE OUTSIDE. HE SAID EGYPT INSISTED ON THE RIGHT TO CONTROL THE CANAL. ANOTHER EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SAID, "THE DULLES PLAN IS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT," PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF THE PROVISION FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BOARD.

KEEPING CLOSE TAB ON DEVELOPMENTS, THE EGYPTIANS STAYED UP UNTIL

DAWN STUDYING THE PLAN. THE EGYPTIANS SAID DULLES SPOKE IN "A MODERATE TONE." BUT DECLARED EGYPT COULD NOT GO ALONG WITH ANY PLAN TO TAKE CONTROL OF THE CANAL OUT OF HER HANDS. DULLES PROPOSED THAT EGYPT BE A MEMBER OF THE CONTROL A34

BOARD, WHICH WOULD BE LINKED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE EGYPTIAN REACTION WAS NOT UNEXPECTED, BUT THE WEST HOPED TO MARSHAL ENOUGH WORLD OPINION BEHIND ITS STAND TO FORCE THE EGYPTIANS EVENTUALLY TO AGREE. SWEDEN AND PORTUGAL PROMPTLY EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THE PLAN DRAWN BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

TODAY'S SESSION (9 A.M. EST) WAS EXPECTED TO BRING COUNTERPROPOSALS

FROM RUSSIA AND INDIA TO THE WESTERN PLAN.

AN INDICATION OF THE SOVIET STAND WAS SEEN IN A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST WHICH DECLARED THE CONFERENCE DELEGATES "CAN MAKE HEADWAY IF THEY START MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL

RUSSIA HAS SUPPORTED EGYPT'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. AND DEMANDED A MUCH EXPANDED CONFERENCE TO INCLUDE ALL ARAB

NATIONS AND COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE 22-NATION LONDON PARLEY "CAN OF COURSE BE OF DEFINITE VALUE,"

MOSCOW RADIO SAID, BUT ONLY IF IT LEADS TO A "TRULY INTERNATIONAL

CONFERENCE OR SOME OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURE TO EXAMINE THE MATTER OF FREE NAVIGATION ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

30.24-8013

EGYPT REFUSED TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE GALLED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES AFTER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER

AND THE UNITED STATES AFTER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER ANNOUNCED HIS GOVERNMENT WAS NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL CO., OPERATORS OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY. BUT A NASSER EMISSARY, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, FLEW HERE FROM CAIRO TO BE ON THE CONFERENCE SCENE.

SABRY TOLD REPORTERS EGYPT INSISTS ON HER "SOLE RIGHT OF CONTROL FOR THE CANAL AND ITS ECONOMY." BUT HE SAID "MAYBE SOME GOOD COULD COME FROM THE LONDON TALKS. ASKED IF EGYPT WOULD COMPROMISE WITH THE WESTERN POSITION THAT THE CANAL MUST BE PUT UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, SABRY REPLIED: "IT DEPENDS ON WHAT YOU MEAN BY COMPROMISE." BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE TAKEN A STRONG STAND AGAINST EGYPT'S CLAIM TO SOLE CONTROL OVER THE VITAL WATERWAY THROUGH WHICH MUC OF WEST EUROPE'S OIL IS TRANSPORTED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH BELIEVE NASSER CANNOT BE TRUSTED, AND WILL DISCRIMINATE AGAINST THEIR COMMERCE TO FURTHER HIS CAMPAIGN TO SUPPLANT WESTERN INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES TOLD THE CONFERENCE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION ACTION GRIEVOUSLY ASSAULTED WORLD CONFIDENCE. NOTING NASSER'S PLEDGES TO KEEP THE CANAL OPERATING EFFICIENTLY AND OPEN TO ALL SHIPPING, DULLES DECLARED:

WHAT IS REQUIRED IS A PERMANENT OPERATION OF THE CANAL UNDER AN

INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM WHICH WILL, IN FACT, GIVE CONFIDENCE TO THOSE WHO WOULD NORMALLY WISH TO USE THE CANAL. THE CANAL SHOULD NOT BE, AND SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO BECOME, AN INSTRUMENT OF THE POLICY OF ANY NATION OR GROUP OF NATIONS, WHETHER OF EUROPE OR ASIA OR AFRICA. THE WESTERN CALL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD WAS PART OF A FOUR-POINT PLAN OUTLINED BY DULLES. THE PLAN ALSO SAID (1) EGYPT SHOULD CET AN EQUITABLE RETURN FROM CANAL OPERATIONS. (2) FAIR COMPENSATION

GET AN EQUITABLE RETURN FROM CANAL OPERATIONS, (2) FAIR COMPENSATION SHOULD BE PAID THE STOCKHOLDERS OF SUEZ CANAL CO. FOR LOSS OF RIGHTS AND HOLDINGS, AND (3) ANY DIFFERENCE OVER EGYPT'S INCOME OR COMPENSATION TO THE STOCKHOLDERS SHOULD BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION THROUGH THE WORLD COURT.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV MADE CLEAR AT THE CONFERENCE OPENING THAT RUSSIA REGARDS THE TALKS HERE AS ONLY A FIRST STEP TOWARD A SOLUTION OF THE CANAL CRISIS. HE CALLED FOR EXPANSION OF THE MEETING TO TAKE IN 24 OTHER NATIONS, BUT AGREED NOT TO LET HIS PROCEDURAL OBJECTIONS DELAY THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS AND EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO HELP FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

ATTENDING HIS FIRST BIG INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, SHEPILOV ALSO ASSAILED BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY BUILDUPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA AND THE ECONOMIC REPRISALS THEY HAVE TAKEN AGAINST EGYPT. THE RUSSIAN AND DULLES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED IN A PRECONFERENCE MEETING THAT NO FORCE SHOULD BE USED IN THE CANAL CONTROVERSY.

THE SPEED AND EASE WITH WHICH THE DELEGATES WHIPPED THROUGH THE OPENING PROCEDURAL STAGE OF THE TALKS AMAZED EVEN THE DELEGATES. AN AFTERNOON SESSION ADJOURNED EARLY BECAUSE NO MORE SPEAKERS WERE READY TO PRESENT THEIR VIEWS.

MUCH OF THE WORK OF TRYING TO COMPROMISE CONFLICTING VIEWPOINTS WAS EXPECTED TO BE DONE AT SOCIAL MEETINGS OR IN THE CORRIDORS AND SMALLER CHAMBERS OF ORNATE LANCASTER HOUSE. THE CONFERENCE SITE.

DULLES WORKED BEHIND THE SCENES TO EXPLORE THE ATTITUDE OF ASIAN NATIONS ON FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL. HE CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH PAKISTAN FOREIGN MINISTER HAMIDUL HAQ CHOWDRY AND SCHEDULED A SIMILAR MEETING WITH IRAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHOLI ARDALAN.

BOTH PAKISTAN AND IRAN HAVE DEFENDED EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL, BUT MUCH OF THE COMMERCE OF BOTH NATIONS DEPENDS ON THE

CANAL'S UNINTERRUPTED OPERATION.

DULLES ALSO GOT TOGETHER WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND OTHER TOP WESTERN OFFICIALS FOR PRIVATE TALKS. EDEN IS NOT TAKING FULL PART IN THE CONFERENCE, BUT IS BEING KEPT CLOSELY INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU MET FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH V. K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S TOP DELEGATE WHO IS REGARDED AS ONE GUARDIAN OF EGYPTIAN INTERESTS IN THE TALKS. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN RE-PORTED IT WOULD BE TOO MUCH TO SAY THAT THE VIEWS OF THE TWO MEN HAD BEEN BROUGHT CLOSER TOGETHER.

OTHER SOURCES SAID MENON TOLD PINEAU HE WAS SEEKING SOME PLAN EGYPT

COULD ACCEPT AND WHICH WOULD NOT BE IMPOSED ON HER.

LONDON NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY AGREED THAT THE CONFERENCE HAD GOTTEN OFF TO A FLYING AND HOPEFUL START. EVEN THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER HEADLINED ITS STORY: "SUEZ TALKS: GOOD START...VIEWPOINTS OF EAST AND WEST MAY NOT BE IRRECONCILABLE."

IN AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST, MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS IN LONDON AS FEELING THAT "GIVEN GOODWILL AND THE READINESS TO COOPERATE ON ALL SIDES, THE CONFERENCE MAY FIND AN APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM WHICH WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE BOTH TO EGYPT AND TO OTHER INTERESTED COUNTRIES."

THE CONFERENCE OPENING WAS MARKED BY PRRO-EGYPTIAN STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS THAT STRETCHED FROM THE ARAB WORLD TO RED CHINA. IN SENDING ALI SABRY HERE, NASSER SEEMED TO BE LEAVING HIMSELF

PLENTY OF ROOM TO MANEUVER AND COMPROMISE.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY MADE IT CLEAR THAT SABRY WOULD DO THE TALKING FOR NASSER HERE--NOT SALAH SALEM, THE "DANCING MAJOR" AND FORMER EGYPT-IAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL GUIDANCE.

THE MAJOR, WHO ONCE DANCED IN HIS UNDERCLOTHES TO MAKE FRIENDS WITH SUDANESE TRIBESMEN, CAME HERE AS A NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT AND ANNOUNCED THAT EGYPT WOULD BLOW UP THE CANAL IF THERE WAS ANY ATTEMPT TO

THE MAJOR ANNOUNCED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR TONIGHT AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY, BUT SUDDENLY CANCELLED IT. THE EMBASSY SAID LATER IT HAD BEEN CALLED OFF "OWING TO URGENT PRESSURE OF WORK." THERE WERE REPORTS HERE THAT THE MAJOR'S FIRE EATING REMARKS HAVE DISTURBED NASSER.

A154 JJ1035AED

(140)

LONDON, AUG. 17 (AP) -THE SUEZ CANAL CO. SAID TODAY THE SHORTAGE OF PILOTS ON THE BIG WATERWAY IS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES -- AND NOT CAUSED BY PILOTS OVERSTAYING THEIR LEAVE.

THE EGYPTIANS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT SOUTHBOUND CONVOYS
THROUGH THE CANAL HAD BEEN REDUCED FROM TWO TO ONE A DAY BECAUSE 11
PILOTS ON VACATION IN EUROPE HAD NOT YET RETURNED. NORTHBOUND CONVOYS

THE COMPANY SAID TODAY A FEW PILOTS HAD NOT RETURNED, BUT THAT THE POSITION WAS NOT AFFECTED SINCE ONE GROUP OF PILOTS WOULD NOT BE AL-

LOWED TO LEAVE UNTIL THE PREVIOUS GROUP RETURNED. THE NUMBER OF PILOTS ON DUTY THEREFORE REMAINS UNAFFECTED, THE

IT BLAMED THE PILOT SHORTAGE ON "THE ATTITUDE OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, WHO FOR MORE THAN FOUR YEARS HAVE NOT GRANTED THE NECESSARY ENTRY VISAS FOR FOREIGN PILOTS, WHILE BEING UNABLE TO OFFER EGYPTIAN PILOTS HAVING THE NECESSARY QUALIFICATIONS."

suez

moscow, aug. 17 (ap) -- deputy premier L.M. kaganovich

said today soviet policy would not be affected by the possibility

that egypt's government might turn and communist and bar soviet

ships from the suez canal.

asked by newsmen at an indonesian national day reception

what the soviet position would be if the egypt returned to

the anti-

replied:

"our policy is not based on the ideologies of foreign

countries. britain and the united states are far from pro-communist,

but we maintain friendly relations with them.

"our policy on the suez canal is based on principle,

the principle of independence and sovereignty."

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A84 (300)

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BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON. AUG. 11((AP)-THE MAGAZINE TAILOR AND CUTTER--BRITAIN'S HIGH AUTHORITY ON THE WELL DRESSED MAN--TURNED UP ITS EDITORIAL NOSE TODAY AT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY DMITRI SHEPILOV'S BRAND NEW TUXEDO.

"WE HEARTILY APPLAUD THE REVOLUTIONARY ACT OF MR. SHEPILOV WEARING A BOURGEOIS DINNER JACKET," SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MAGAZINE. "BUT, DEAR ME, HOW HE COULD USE THE SOUND ADVICE OF A GOOD ENGLISH VALET."

SHEPILOV, SUCCESSOR TO V.M.MOLOTOV, ASTOUNDED FASHION-CONSCIOUS LONDONERS AND HIS FELLOW DIPLOMATS BY WEARING EVENING DRESS, COMPLETE WITH BLACK BOW TIE, TO THE SUEZ CONFERENCE BANQUET LAST NIGHT.
COMMENTED AMERICA'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, OLD RUSSIAN HAND CHARLES E. BOHLEN: "FIRST TIME I'VE EVER HEARD OF A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER

WEARING A BOW TIE. BUT TAILOR AND CUTTER FOUND THESE FAULTS:

*IF YOU DON'T HAVE A VALET TO TIE YOUR TIE, WHICH REGRETTABLY
MANY PEOPLE DON'T, THEN YOU SHOULD TIE IT UP YOURSELF. THE
PRE-TIED TIE MAY BE ALL RIGHT FOR CASUAL TRAVELERS, BUT IT'S NOT

2. SHEPILOV'S COLLAR AND SHIRT FRONT WERE NOT STARCHED.

"COMFORTABLE," SAID TAILOR AND CUTTER, "BUT DEFINITELY WRONG."

3. SHEPILOV'S LONG AND ALMOST BELL-BOTTOMED TROUSERS. "FROM

THE LOOK OF THE HANG OF HIS TROUSERS," SAID THE STYLE EXPERT,

"WE'D SAY HE HAS ON THE WRONG SORT OF BRACES (SUSPENDERS). WE ARE GIVING HIM THE BENEFIT OF THE DOUBT AND ASSUMING HE WOULD WEAR

NOTHING SO INEXCUSABLE AS A BELT. *

4. AS FOR THE UNUSUAL WIDTH OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S TROUSERS,

THIS IS SO WRONG THAT THE LEAST SAID ABOUT THE BETTER, COMMENTED

TAILOR AND CUTTER. THE MAGAZINE ALSO NOTED THAT THE 50-YEAR-OLD SHEPILOV ARRIVED IN

"ALL RIGHT, PERHAPS, FOR GROUSE SHOOTING," SAID THE SPOKESMAN,
"BUT AS LORD CURZON (ONETIME BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY) ONCE
SAID-- NO GENTLEMAN WEARS BROWN." LONDON WEARING A BROWN SUIT.

A97

SUEZ (190) CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 17 (AP) -PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, DEEPLY INVOLVED IN THE SUEZ CRISIS, TOOK 45 MINUTES TODAY TO DISCUSS THE WONDERS OF EGYPT WITH A 13-YEAR- LD AMERICAN BOY.

NASSER HAD A LONG TALK WITH HIS YOUNG GUEST, DENNIS BRIODY OF MASSAPEQUA, N.Y., AND DENNIS' FATHER, CHARLES BRIODY.

THE PRESIDENT INVITED DENNIS TO EGYPT AFTER DENNIS WROTE HIM A LETTER SAYING: "AMERICANS DO NOT HATE EGYPT. I AND ALL BOYS IN

THE 8TH GRADE LIKE EGYPT. DENNIS AND HIS FATHER ARRIVED AUG. 9 AND SINCE THEN HAVE BEEN GIVEN RED CARPET TREATMENT BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING TRIPS TO ALL MAJOR ANTIQUITIES -- SUCH AS THE PYRAMIDS AND SPHINX -- AND FAMOUS TOURIST SPOTS SUCH AS ALEXANNDRIA. THEY ALSO HAVE VISITED LIBERATION PROVINCE, WHERE THE EGYPTIANS ARE RECLAIMING DESERT LAND.

DENNIS ALSO ATTENDED THE NEWS CONFERENCE LAST SUNDAY AT WHICH NASSER ANNOUNCED HIS REFUSAL TO ATTEND THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ.

AFTER THE TALK WITH NASSER TODAY, DENNIS TOLD REPORTERS:

"PRESIDENT NASSER IS A VERY INTERESTING MAN. WE HAD AN INTERESTING TALK WITH HIM. WE TOLD HIM ABOUT ALL THAT WE HAD SEEN DURING OUR VISIT TO EGYPT AND LET HIM KNOW HOW MUCH EGYPT HAS IMPRESSED US. ALL OUR

TO EGYPT AND LET HIM KNOW HOW MUCH EGYPT HAS IMPRESSED US. ALL OUR TALK WAS NONPOLITICAL. JJ1041AED

PRECEDE CAIRO GAZA (ROUNDUP) JERUSALEM, AUG. 17 (AP) -U.N. TRUCE MEN SAID TONIGHT NINE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED LAST NIGHT (CQ) IN TWO ISRAELI ATTACKS INSIDE THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP.

THE EGYPTIANS REPORTED GUNFIRE CONTINUED TODAY ALONG THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINE, BUT NO ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.
EGYPT COMPLAINED TO THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COM-

MISSION THAT SIX EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED WHEN A MILITARY CAR WAS AMBUSHED ON THE RAFAH ROAD, JUST OUTSIDE EGYPT PROPER NEAR THE

30.24-8015

SOUTHERN END OF THE GAZA STRIP.

LT. SAYED EL SHEIKH, AN ARMY DOCTOR, WAS AMONG THOSE KILLED THERE.
LATER LAST NIGHT, THE EGYPTIANS SAID, AN ISRAELI PATROL CROSSED
THE DEMARCATION LINE NEAR THE GAZA WADI (RAVINE) AND FIRED ON AN

EGYPTIAN OUTPOST. THREE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED THERE.
THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TRACKS LED FROM THE SCENE OF BOTH INCIDENTS TOWARD THE DEMARCATION LINE AND ISRAEL.

THE ATTACKS IN GAZA CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER ISRAEL REPORTED THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS AND A WOMAN WERE KILLED IN AN AMBUSH ON A

BUS IN THE NEGEB DESERT SOUTHEAST OF THE GAZA STRIP.

SEVEN OTHER ISRAELIS WERE WOUNDED IN THE ATTACK. ISRAEL SAID THE ATTACK WAS IN A SECTION TROUBLED LATELY BY EGYPTIAN INFILTRATIONS.

THE OUTBREAKS AS DESCRIBED BY OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH SIDES FOLLOWED THE PATTERN THAT BROUGHT EGYPT AND ISRAEL CLOSE TO WAR IN APPLIA CONFILICT WAS AVERTED THEN AFTER U. N. SECRETARY CENTERAL DAY. APRIL. CONFLICT WAS AVERTED THEN AFTER U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD GOT BOTH SIDES TO AGREE TO A CEASE FIRE EFFECTIVE APRIL

TRUCE SUPERVISORS REPORTED THE NEW CLASHES TO HAMMARSKJOLD. HAMMARSKJOLD ISSUED A STATEMENT AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TONIGHT WARNING EGYPT AND ISRAEL TO AVOID RETALIATORY ATTACKS IN VIOLATION OF THEIR CEASE FIRE PLEDGES.

HE HAD ISSUED A SIMILAR STATEMENT YESTERDAY EXPRESSING CONCERN AND HINTING AT PUNISHMENT FOR THOSE WHO AMBUSHED THE ISRAELI BUS. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID ALL THE INCIDENTS WERE BEING INVESTIGATED.
HE WARNED THAT THOSE WHO LAUNCH ATTACKS IN THE TROUBLED
BORDER AREA RUN A GRAVE RISK OF STARTING A CHAIN OF VIOLENCE. HE
CONDEMNED EQUALLY THOSE WHO LAUNCH COUNTERATTACKS.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS DISCLOSED IN CAIRO TONIGHT THAT PRESIDENT NASSER IN A DECREE ORDERED SECRECY ON MOVEMENTS, STRENGTH, AND ARMAMENT OF EGYPT'S FORCES.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID THE ISRAELI BUS WAS AMBUSHED BY GUNMEN WHO HID IN A DITCH AND FIRED AT THE VEHICLE AS IT PASSED THROUGH A CANYON.

A BROADCAST IN HEBREW BY CAIRO RADIO HEARD HERE SAID TONIGHT

"FOREIGN ELEMENTS" WERE TRYING TO STIR UP TROUBLE BETWEEN JEWS AND ARABS. IT HINTED THE BRITISH MIGHT BE AT THE BOTTOM OF IT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ISRAELI BUS WAS AMBUSHED NEAR JORDAN'S PORT OF AQABA, "WHERE THERE IS A KNOWN BRITISH BASE." THE JORDAN-CONTROLLED RAMALLAH RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT NEITHER JORDANIAN TROOPS NOR CIVILIANS WERE INVOLVED IN THE AMBUSH.

THE BUS X X X 9TH GRAF 2ND NL UNDER CAIRO DATELINE. AS BEFORE.

THE BUS WAS EN ROUTE FROM TEL AVIV SOUTHWARD TO THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT ON THE RED SEA GULF OF AQABA, WHERE ISRAEL BORDERS
JORDAN ON THE EAST AND EGYPT ON THE WEST. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE
GUNMEN WERE NOT IDENTIFIED, BUT INFILTRATORS FROM EGYPT HAD
OPERATED IN THE NEIGHBORHOOP 56

EARLIER, FIVE ISRAELIS WERE WOUNDED WHEN A CIVILIAN TRUCK HIT A MINE IN ANOTHER PART OF THE DESERT.

HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY WAS INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENTS REPORTED BY ISRAEL. IN ANNOUNCING THE INQUIRY YESTERDAY, HE SAID HE WOULD WAIT UNTIL ITS FINISH BEFORE SAYING WHAT MEASURES OF PUNISHMENT SHOULD BE APPLIED.

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL HAD JUST VOTED TO SEND HIM ON A MISSION TO REDUCE TENSIONS ON ARAB-ISRAELI DEMARCATION LINES WHEN THE APRIL

FLAREUP BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL TOOK PLACE.
ISRAELI ARTILLERY SHELLING OF OEZA KILLED 60 ARABS AND WOUNDED MORE THAN 100. SHORTLY AFTERWARD EGYPTIAN SUICIDE SQUADS OF COMMANDOS CALLED "FEDAYEEN," OR SELF SACRIFICERS, SWEPT INTO ISRAEL TO RETALIATE.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S ARRIVAL IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS CREDITED WITH HELPING TO PREVENT OUTRIGHT WAR AT THAT TIME. HE PATCHED UP THE 1949 ARMISTICE BY GETTING EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES. HE THEN WENT ON TO GET SIMILAR CEASE-FIRES OF ISRAEL WITH JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA.

AMS BUDGET--(500)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, AUG. 17 (AP) -WEST GERMANY OUTLAWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY AND SWIFTLY ARRESTED AT LEAST AND COMMUNIST OFFICIALS. SEVERAL TONS OF RED PROPAGANDA MATERIAL WERE CONFISCATED IN LIGHTNING RAIDS ON RED HEADQUARTERS IN ALL THE BONN REPUBLIC'S NINE STATES.

A RULING OF THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT BANNED THE PARTY,

WHICH CLAIMS 80,000 MEMBERS, AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

DURING THE RAIDS, ONE CAR WITH COMMUNIST OFFICIALS CRASHED THROUGH
THE WOODEN ZONAL BORDER GATE AT THE HELMSTEDT AUTOBAHN CHECKPOINT IN A
DASH TO SAFETY IN THE SOVIET ZONE. TWO OTHER CARS WERE STOPPED BEFORE CROSSING. COMMUNIST BOSS MAX REIMANN FLED EAST TWO YEARS AGO FROM A WARRANT CHARGING HIM WITH PREPARING HIGH TREASON.

THE ARRESTS WERE MADE IN LOWER SAXONY, THE RUHR STATE OF NORTH WESTPHALIA AND IN HAMBURG. IN MUNICH, BAVARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS RICHARD SCHERINGER LED A BRIEF PROTEST RALLY ATTENDED BY ABOUT 300 PERSONS.

THE KARLSRUHE COURT RULED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL BECAUSE ITS REVOLUTIONARY AIMS WERE JEOPARDIZING THE EXISTENCE OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THAT IT WAS UNDERMINING THE FREE
DEMOCRATIC ORDER OF WEST GERMANY. THE RULING ALSO BANNED ALL SUCCESSOR
AND SUBSTITUTE ORGANIZATIONS AND ORDERED ALL PARTY PROPERTY SEIZED.

USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE PARTY PREPARED LONG AGO TO GO UN-DERGOUND. FUNCTIONARIES AT THE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS AT DUESSELDORF THEMSELVES CALLED POLICE SHORTLY AFTER THE KARLSRUHE VERDICT AND SCORNFULLY TOLD THEM TO COME OVER. IN BREMEN, AUTHORITIES SEIZED A BANK ACCOUNT TOTALLING 15.90 MARKS (\$3.80).

"THE REDS HAD FIVE YEARS TI

"THE REDS HAD FIVE YEARS TIME TO PREPARE FOR THIS DAY," SAID ONE POLICE OFFICER. "THERE WON'T BE MUCH PROPERTY LEFT." THE SUIT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS FILED BY THE BONN GOVERN-MENT IN 1951.

MEANWHILE THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, IN A STATEMENT DISTRIBUTEI IN EAST BERLIN, SAID: "COMMUNISTS HAVE ALWAYS BECOME STRONGER IN A FIGHT. THE PARTY WILL EMERGE STRONGER OUT OF THIS FIGHT, TOO."

POLICE PADLOCKED ALL PARTY STRONGHOLDS AND MOVED SIMILARLY AGAINST 13 DAILY NEWSPAPERS, FOUR WEEKLIES AND THREE MONTHLY MAGAZINES. INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER SAID AT BONN THERE ARE NO PLANS TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST ORDINARY PARTY MEMBERS.

THE BAN WAS HAILED BY CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU). THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS EXPRESSED FEAR THE CLAMPDOWN WOULD DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS UNDERGROUND AND PROVIDE THEM A MARTYR ROLE. THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS NOT STRONG POLITICALLY. IN THE 1953 GENERAL THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS NOT STRONG POLITICALLY. IN THE 1953 GENERAL ELECTION THE COMMUNISTS POLLED ONLY 2.2 PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE.

THE DECISION WIPES OUT WHAT FEW SEATS THE COMMUNISTS HAD
IN STATE AND LOCAL PARLIAMENTS. THERE WERE FOUR COMMUNIST DEPUTIES
IN THE BREMEN PARLIAMENT AND TWO IN LOWER SAXONY. THE PARTY HAD
NOT BEEN REPRESENTED IN THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT SINCE 1953.
THE COMMUNIST PARTO IN FACT PERLIM IMMEDIATELY URGED WEST GERMAN THE COMMUNIST RADIO IN EAST BERLIN IMMEDIATELY URGED WEST GERMAN

WORKERS TO PROTEST WITH STRIKES AND RALLIES AGAINST THE BAN.

MASS DEMONSTRATIONS WERE CALLED IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN.

ALLIED WEST BERLIN WAS NOT AFFECTED BY THE WEST GERMAN RULING.

THE DIVIDED CITY, 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, COMES UNDER FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION RULES WHICH SANCTION ALL POLITICAL PARTIES EXCEPT NAZI-LIKE ORGANIZATIONS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN GERMANY WAS BANNED BY HITLER IN 1933 AND WAS REORGANIZED IN 1945 AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE PARTY IS LEGAL IN BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND MOST OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS. IT IS OUTLAWED IN SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.

THE PARTY IS ALSO ILLEGAL OR WHOLLY SUPPRESSED IN MORE THAN 30

OTHER NATIONS. THE PARTY WAS OUTLAWED IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1954, BUT SO FAR THE LAW HAS NOT BEEN ENFORCED PENDING COURT DECISIONS ON GOVERNMENT MOVES TO FORCE THE PARTY TO REGISTER AS A FOREIGN-DOMINATED ORGANIZATION.

UK9PED

--17--NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (270)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG 17 (AP)-THE ACTING HEAD OF 400,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS ASKED THE BRITISH TONIGHT TO RETURN ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FROM EXILE FOR NEW NEGOTIATONS TOWARD A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT.

THE APPEAL CAME A DAY AFTER PAMPHLETS SCATTERED WIDELY ACROSS THE ISLAND ANNOUNCED A HALT IN THE EOKA REBELS' :-. 0-8&, OF VIOLENCE TO ALLOW BOTH SIDES TO GET TOGETHER. BRITISH

ACROSS THE ISLAND ANNOUNCED A HALT IN THE EOKA REBELS' CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE TO ALLOW BOTH SIDES TO GET TOGETHER. BRITISH AUTHORITIES REPORTED THERE WAS NO INCIDENTS TODAY.

LESLIE C. GLASS, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF INFORMATION ON CYPRUS AND AN ADVISER TO GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING, SAID BRITISH OFFICIALS REGARDED THE EOKA LEAFLETS AS AUTHENTIC.

BISHOP ANTHIMOS OF KITIUM, WHO TOOK OVER CYPRIOT LEADERSHIP
WHEN MAKARIOS WAS BANISHED, SAID IT WAS UP TO THE BRITISH NOW TO MAKE
THE NEXT MOVE. THE GREEK GYPRIOTS DEMAND AN END TO BRITISH
RULE AND UNION OF THIS ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.

"THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAVE REPEATEDLY DECLARED THAT THE

NON-RESTORATION OF LAW AND ORDER IS A BASIC OBSTACLE IN THE SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS QUESTION," THE BISHOP SAID. "ON THE PART OF THE GREEK PEOPLE OF CYPRUS, THIS OBSTACLE IS REMOVED BY THE CONDITIONS WHICH ARE CREATED NOW."

THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO EOKA'S LEAFLETS PROCLAIMING A "SUSPENSION OF OPERATIONS" IN ITS UNDERGROUND CAMPAIGN IN ORDER TO GIVE MAKARIOS A CHANCE TO COME BACK AND RENEW NEGOTIATIONS.

MAKARIOS WAS BANISHED TO THE SEYCHELLE OCEAN LAST MARCH. HE WAS ACCUSED BY THE . IN THE INDIAN JF ENCOURAGING VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES BEGAN TODAY A LAND OF HOPEFUL WAITING TO SEE IF EOKA'S PROMISE OF A CEASE-FIRE WOULD PROVE GENUINE. GOV. HARDING WAS EXPECTED TO ALLOW TWO WEEKS OR MORE TO TEST EOKA'S INTENTIONS. KM451PED

(280)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 17 (AP) -THE BRITISH TODAY BEGAN A PERIOD OF HOPEFUL WAITING TO SEE WHETHER EOKA EXTREMISTS FULFILL THEIR SUDDENLY ANNOUNCED HALT IN VIOLENCE ON THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

LEAFLETS CIRCULATED BY GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS LAST NIGHT PROCLAIMED "SUSPENSION OF OPERATIONS" OF THE UNDERGROUND'S CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE. MANY OBSERVERS HERE FELT A CEASE-FIRE---IF GENUINE---COULD PROVIDE A FACE-SAVING OPPORTUNITY FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS TOWARDS A CYPRUS SETTLE-MENT. THEY SAID SUCH A SITUATION COULD ALLOW THE BRITISH TO RETURN ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE GREEK CYPRIOTS, FROM EXILE ON THE SEYCHELLE ILSNADS.

GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT HAVE REPEATEDLY STATED IF MAKARIOS WERE TO DENOUNCE VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS PUBLICLY A "NEW SITUATION" WOULD BE CREATED.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION YET WHETHER HARDING INTENDED TO CALL OFF HIS RELENTLESS PURSUIT OF EOKA LEADERS. A GUARDED BRITISH STATEMENT SAID LAST NIGHT A "NEW AND HOPEFUL SITUATION" WOULD BE CREATED IF

VIOLENCE CEASED.

IT ADDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT "BE BACKWARD IN RESPONDING TO SUCH A WELCOME CHANGE. BUT IT CAUTIONED THAT COMMON SENSE REQUIRES
THAT THE GOVERNMENT "SHOULD SEE WHETHER IN FACT VIOLENCE CEASES."

THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE--INNER CABINET OF THE ISLANDWIDE ETHNARCY
ASSEMBLY REPRESENTING 400,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS--HAS SCHEDULED A MEETING

SOON TO CONSIDER LATEST DEVELOPMENTS. THE "CEASE-FIRE" LEAFLET WAS SIGNED BY "THE LEADER DIGHENIS," GEN-ERALLY ACCEPTED TO BE 58-YEAR-OLD GEORGE GRIVAS, FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL. THE LEAFLET SAID THAT, IN ORDER TO GIVE MAKARIOS A CHANCE TO SETTLE THE CYPRUS ISSUE, "I ORDER FROM TODAY SUSPENSION OF OPERATIONS

OF BRANCHES (FORCES) UNDER ME.

THE LEAFLET SAID THE EOKA COMMAND WAS READY TO SUSPEND VIOLENCE TO FORESTALL NEW BLOODSHED AND ALLOW BOTH SIDES TO GET TOGETHER. SINCE EOKA EXTREMISTS LAUNCHED THEIR CAMPAIGN IN APRIL, 1955, MORE THAN 150 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED. OF THESE, 51 WERE BRITISH SERVICEMEN

AND CIVILIANS. MOST OF TVERS WERE GRE AND CIVILIANS. MOST OF THE OTHERS WERE GREEK CYPRIOTS.

THE CYPRUS SUPREME COURT TODAY COMMUTED THE DEATH SENTENCE OF AN 18-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT YOUTH, CHRYSOSTOMOS PANAYI, TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF THROWING A BOMB AT A MILITARY POLICE BARRACKS.

THE COURT SAID THERE WAS DOUBT WHETHER PANAYI ACTUALLY THREW THE

BOMB OR ONLY AIDED IN THE ATTACK.

IT WAS THE FIRST OF 10 DEATH SENTENCES IMPOSED ON CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS TO BE COMMUTED. FIVE ALREADY HAVE BEEN HANGED AND FOUR OTHERS UNDER DEATH SENTENCE ARE AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF APPEALS.
IN LONDON, THE BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE GUARDEDLY WELCOMED THE EOKA ANNOUNCEMENT THAT VIOLENCE WOULD BE HALTED, BUT CAUTIONED AGAINST HOPES FOR AN EARLY SETTLEMENT.

YOU MUST REMEMBER THIS IS ONLY ONE MAN'S OFFER--AND EVEN THAT CAME FROM PIECES OF PAPER SCATTERED IN THE STREET, A SPOKESMAN SAID. "THE BALL IS NOW IN EOKA'S COURT. WE'LL JUST HAVE TO WAIT AND SEE WHETHER THEIR OFFER IS INDEED SINCEPE.

DO: TATA

PERICI30-24-8017

A156 (110)

WITH NICOSIA CYPRUS ATHENS. GREECE. AUG. 17 (AP) -THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAD SECOND THOUGHTS TODAY ABOUT ISSUING A COMMUNIQUE PRAISING FOKA LEADERS IN CYPRUS FOR DECIDING TO "SUSPEND OPERATIONS" AGAINST BRITISH RULE. OFFICIALS SAID "DOUBTS STILL EXIST" AS TO THE AUTHENTICITY OF LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED IN CYPRUS YESTERDAY CONTAINING THE CEASE-FIRE

THE COMMUNIQUE HAD BEEN DRAWN UP AT A MORNING CONFERENCE OF PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS, FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGELOS AVEROFF, AND OTHER

OFFICIALS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE PROPOSED COMMUNIQUE WOULD HAVE HAILED EOKA LEADER DIGHENIS -- BELIEVED TO BE GREEK EX-COL. GEORGE GRIVAS -- FOR HIS ACTION AND SAID BRITAIN NOW HAS "A UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW DEFINITE PROOF OF HER GOOD WILL.

NEWS CORRESPONDENTS WERE SUMMONED TO HEAR THE COMMUNIQUE THEN, AT

THE LAST MOMENT, IT WAS WITHDRAWN. PD158PED

A70

ALGIERS. AUG. 17 (AP) -FRENCH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TODAY
THAT MORE THAN 100 ARAB NATIONALIST REBELS HAD BEEN WIPED OUT IN A SERIES OF OPERATIONS IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA OF EASTERN ALGERIA. THE REBELS MEANWHILE KEPT UP HARASSING GRENADE AND PISTOL ATTACKS WITHIN THE CAPITAL CITY, BUT PROMPT POLICE ACTION KILLED FOUR OF THE ATTACKERS AND WOUNDED THREE OTHERS. ONLY ONE EUROPEAN WAS WOUNDED.

IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT, THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 95

REBELS IN ONE CLASH AT FEDJ M'ZALA, 37 MILES WEST OF THE CITY OF

CONSTANTINE. FRENCH LOSSES WERE NOT REPORTED.

OTHER ENGAGEMENTS WITH REBEL BANDS WERE REPORTED NEAR CAP AOKAS,

SARAF AND ARRIS, ALL IN THE SAME AREA. THE FRENCH SAID THE REBELS

IN PARIS, DEFENSE MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY PLACED AN ORDER FOR 50 MORE AMERICAN-BUILT HELICOPTERS FOR USE IN ALGERIA. THE HELICOPTERS ARE SPECIALLY ADAPTED FOR TROOP TRANSPORT. ED741AED

A107 290

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG. 17
(ADVANCE) ULAN BATOR, AUG. 16 (AP) -ULAN BATOR IS JAMMED WITH
SOVIET SOLDIERS -- BUT HONGULIAN FOREIGN MINISTER DASHIV ADILBASH DENIES THAT THIS REMOTE CENTRAL ASIAN COUNTRY IS A SOVIET SATELLITE.

THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS YOU SEE EVERYWHERE ON THE STREET, HE SAID,

"ARE ONLY BUILDING A NEW RAILWAY."

THAT RAILWAY IS THE NEW LINE CUTTING DOWN FROM SOVIET SIBERIA THROUGH THIS COUNTRY'S FRIGID PLAINS TO PEIPING. IT REDUCES BY A CONSIDERABLE MARGIN THE MILEAGE AND TIME ON THE MOSCOW-PEIPING

RAIL RUN. LAST YEAR NATIONALIST CHINA VETGED OUTER MONGOLIA'S APPLICATION FOR U.N. HEMBERSHIP, CONTENDING THAT THE FORMER CHINESE PROVINCE WAS ONLY A SOVIET COLONY IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAD SET UP A PUPPET WAS ONLY A GOVERNMENT.

ADILBASH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH A SWEDISH CORRESPONDENT:
SOVIET FRIENDSHIP WITH US IS OF COURSE VERY STRONG. HE ADDED
HAT "IF EVERYBODY WAS LIKE THE SOVIETS. EVERYTHING WOULD BE GOOD."

ADILBASH GAVE THE INTERVIEW AT THE BRIGHT NEW FOREIGN MINISTRY BUILDING, SURROUNDED BY THE TYPICAL MONGOLIAN TENTS IN WHICH THE

BUILDING, SURROUNDED BY THE TYPICAL MONGOLIAN TENTS IN WHICH THE INHABITANTS OF THIS CITY LIVE.

HE CLAIMED HIS COUNTRY "HAS LEFT ITS PAST OF ISOLATION." HE SAID HE IS WILLING TO ISSUE AN INVITATION OR VISA TO ANYONE WHO WANTS HAVE WITH THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC (OVER MONGOLIA).

ADILBASH SAID COMMUNIST CHINA HAS SENT 160 MILLION RUBLES (40 MILLION BOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE) OF TECHNICAL AID TO MONGOLIA THIS YEAR. ASKED HOW MUCH THE SOVIET UNION HAD SENT, ULAN BATOR CONSISTS MOSTLY OF TENTS WHERE MONGOLIAN NOMADS LIVE VERY MUCH AS THEY BID IN THE TIMES OF GENGHIS KHAN, WHO ORGANIZED THE MONGOLIAN HORSEMEN INTO AN ARMY WHICH CONQUERED AND DEVASTATED MOST OF ASIA AND SOME OF EUROPE IN THE 12TH CENTURY. DEVASTATED MOST OF ASIA AND SOME OF EUROPE IN THE 12TH CENTURY. THERE IS A MODERN CENTRAL SQUARE, HOWEVER, WHERE NEW BUILDINGS HOUSING THE GOVERNMENT AND SOVIET TECHNICIANS ARE LOCATED. END AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, AUG. 17-MOVED AUG.

B1110AED

A79

SEOUL, AUG. 17 (AP) -A MILITARY COURT TODAY CONVICTED FIVE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS OF TAKING PART IN THE ASSASSINATION OF THEIR ARMY'S COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CHIEF.

THE COURT SENTENCED COL. HUH TAI YUNG, 37, AND SGT. LEE YOO HOI, 27. TO DIE. THE OTHER SENTENCES: MAJ. AHN JUNG SOO, 20 YEARS IN PRISON; COL. LEE CHIN YONG, 3 YEARS, AND 1ST LT. HUH BYNG IK, 5 YEARS. THE SENTENCES ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER MILITARY

AUTHORITIES. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE MUST APPROVE THE DEATH SENTENCES.
TWO CIVILIANS WERE CONVICTED LAST SATURDAY OF FIRING THE FATAL SHOTS INTO LT. GEN. KIM CHANG YONG ON A SEOUL STREET LAST

JANUARY.

COL. HUH WAS CONVICTED OF MASTERMINDING THE ASSASSINATION PLOT AND LEE OF DRIVING THE JEEP USED BY THE TWO CIVILIAN GUNMEN. MAJ. SOO WAS CONVICTED OF LENDING THE PISTOLS USED BY THE ASSASSINS AND LT. HUH OF PARTICIPATING IN THE PLOT.

COL. HUH ADMITTED HIS PART IN THE PLOT, SAYING GEN. KIM WAS KILLED "FOR THE GOOD OF THE NATION." THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THE COLONEL HAD A PERSONAL GRUDGE AGAINST THE GENERAL.

ED/RJ805AED

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, AUG. 17

APP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, AUG. 17

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG - (AP) - INE COMMUNIST PARTY MEWSPAPER IN PEIPING HAS WARNED THE CHINESE REDS THAT RIGTS LIKE THOSE RECENTLY IN POZNAN. POLAND. COULD HAPPEN IN RED CHINA.

THE PEIPING PEOPLES' DAILY CALLED ON THE CHINESE LEADERS AND PEOPLE TO "BEWARE OF IMPERIALIST SCHEMING AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AT HOME."

IT SAID "IMPERIALIST RUNNING DOGS AND ACENTS" LURKING IN POZNAN TOOK ADVANTAGE OF CERTAIN LIVING DIFFICULTIES OF SOME WORKERS AND OF CERTAIN ERRORS AND DEFECTS IN LOCAL COVERNMENT.

THE PAPER ADMITTED THAT THE AGENTS "UNDOUBTEDLY TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE SHORTCONINGS IN THE WORK OF THE PEOPLES' STATE POWER.

OF THE SHORTCOMINGS IN THE WORK OF THE PEOPLES' STATE POWER,
PARTICULARLY ITS INADEQUATE CARE FOR THE PEOPLES' LIVING STANDARDS."
IT URGED THAT SUCH SHORTCOMINGS, ALSO PREVALENT IN RED CHINA,

BE RESOLUTELY OVERCOME. END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, AUG. 17--MOVED AUG. 16

BIOWX (COMMUNIST TRIAL & ICC)

(WX LOCALS OUT) (250)

COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17 (AP)-THE U. S. COMMUNIST PARTY WENT TO COURT TODAY SEEKING TO COMPEL THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) TO GIVE IT A "NEW TRIAL."

THE COURT ACTION FOLLOWED REFUSAL LAST WEEK OF THE BOARD TO REOPEN A LONG DRAWN-OUT PROCEEDING TO REQUIRE THE PARTY TO REGISTER WITH THE MUSTICE DEPARTMENT. LIST LTC. MEMBERS, AND CLUE A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, LIST ITS MEMBERS AND GIVE A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING.

IN ASKING THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TO DIRECT THE BOARD TO TAKE

ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE, THE PARTY DENIED THAT IT IS A STOOGE OF MOSCOW,

AND SAID IT CAN AND DOES CRITICIZE THE POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF

COMMUNISM IN RUSSIA AND ELSEWHERE. THE PETITION SAID THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY HAS REPUDIATED PAST POLICIES AND ACTIONS WHICH FLOWED FROM UNCRITICAL ACCEPTANCE OF CERTAIN VIEWS AND ACTS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THESE SAME CONTENTIONS WERE PRESSED DEFORE THE SACB, BUT IT REFUS

THESE SAME CONTENTIONS WERE PRESSED BEFORE THE SACB, BUT IT REFUSED TO GRANT NEW HEARINGS. THE BOARD. AFTER MANY MONTHS OF STORMY HEARINGS, ISSUED AN ORDER IN APRIL, 1953 ORDERING THE PARTY TO REGISTER UNDER THE 1950 SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT. COURT ACTION HAS DELAYED IS ENFORD

SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT. COURT ACTION HAS DELAYED ITS ENFORCEMENT.

LAST APRIL THE SUPREME COURT, DIVIDING 6-3, RETURNED THE CASE TO THE SACE AITH DIRECTIONS TO EITHER (1) STRIKE THE TESTIMONY OF THREE GOVERNMENT WITNESSES OR (2) GIVE PARTY ATTORNEYS A CHANCE TO TRY TO DISCREDIT IT.

THE BOARD EXPUNCED THE TESTIMONY OF THE THREE WITNESSES. THE LATE PAUL CROUCH, MANNING JOHNSON AND HARVE MATUSOW. IT NOW IS STUDYING THE RECORD TO DECIDE WHETHER, WITHOUT IT, THE EVIDENCE SUPPORTS THE ORIGINAL FINDING THAT THE PARTY IS A TOOL OF MOSCOW. DC305PED

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RUSSIAN EXPORTS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS STEPPED UP ITS COMMODITY EXPORTS TO FREE WORLD COUNTRIES, WITH PARTICULAR STRESS ON UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS. THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SAID TODAY.

IT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIAN IMPORTS FROM THE FREE WORLD WERE CONTINUING AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL. THIS HELPED GIVE RUSSIA ITS FIRST EXPORT SURPLUS SINCE WORLD WAR TWO, THE REPORT SAID.

THE STUDY -- MADE BY THE BUREAU OF FOREIGN COMMERCE -- SAID THE DOLLAR VALUE OF SOVIET COMMODITIES RECEIVED BY FREE WORLD COUNTRIES IN

VALUE OF SOVIET COMMODITIES RECEIVED BY FREE WORLD COUNTRIES IN 1955
WAS 624 MILLION DOLLARS, AN INCREASE OF 31 PER CENT OVER 1954. IMPORTS
FROM THE FREE WORLD WERE VALUED AT 567 MILLION DOLLARS.

SOVIET EXPORTS TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS IN 1955, THE STUDY CONTINUED, AMOUNTED TO 122 MILLION DOLLARS, AS COMPARED WITH 57 MILLION IN 1954. CHIEF OUTLETS WERE ARGENTINA, IRAN, YUGOSLAVIA, ICELAND, TURKEY, EGYPT, INDIA AND ISRAEL.

RUSSIAN IMPORTS FROM UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS, HOWEVER, DECLINED BY

PER CENT TO A TOTAL OF 177 MILLION DOLLARS. THE PRINCIPAL

SUPPLIERS AMONG SUCH NATIONS WERE CUBA, ARGENTINA, EGYPT, YUGOSLAVIA,

IRAN, GOLD COAST, ICELAND, TURKEY, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND

URUGUAY.

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B56KX (U)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 17)
(ADVANCE)..SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 17 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY
THE NIKE B. WHICH IN LESS THAN TWO YEARS IS EXPECTED TO SUPERCEDE THE
PRESENT NIKE MISSILES WHICH RING 18 MAJOR AMERICAN CITIES AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS, WILL BE ABLE TO DESTROY AN ENTIRE FLEET OF PLANES WITH ONE

1950

TRIAL AREAS, WILL BE ABLE TO DESTROY AN ENTIRE FLEET OF PLANES WITH ONE SHOT IF THEY SHOULD BUNCH FOR ATTACK.

DON BELDING OF LOS ANGELES, SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CIVILIAN AIDE TO SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILLIAM M. BRUCKER, AND VICE PRESIDENT FOR THE WESTERN REGION OF THE DEFENSE ORIENTATION CONFERENCE ASSN., REPORTED THE DEVELOPMENT IN A SPEECH TO THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB.

BELDING NOTED THE PRESENT MISSILES HAVE A 25 MILE RANGE AND A SPEED OF 1,500 MILES AN HOUR.

HE SAID NIKE B WILL BE FASTER, HAVE A LONGER RANGE, AND CAN CARRY AN ATOMIC WAR HEAD.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M., EST, TODAY)

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A7 AMS BUDGET (600) KI NIGHT LEAD SUEZ BY LYNN HEINZERLING LONDON, AUG. 18 (AP) -BRITAIN URGED A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS TODAY, BUT WARNED THAT BRITISH TROOPS WILL STAND BY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN UNTIL HER VITAL INTERESTS ARE ASSURED. MI FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ASKED THE 22-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE FOR UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE WEST'S PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO OPERATE THE CANAL SEIZED BY EGYPT. HE CALLED ON THE NATIONS REPRESENTED, MOST OF WHOM SUPPORT THE WEST, TO DRAW UP A BROAD STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND LAY THEM BEFORE PRESI-TH DENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT FOR HIS REACTION. U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT, HAS DRAFTED A DOCUMENT SETTING OUT THE BASIC ISSUES OF THE DISPUTE ALREADY OUTLINED AT THE CONFERENCE. IT CONTAINS ALSO A CONSENSUS OF THE VARIOUS VIEWS EXPRESSED, AND SUGGESTIONS FOR SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM. THE HOPE IS THAT THROUGH PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS AMONG ALL DELEGATIONS OVER THE WEEKEND A DECLARATION ACCEPTABLE TO ALL SIDES CAN BE PREPARED. IN ANY EVENT, DULLES IS EXPECTED TO PRESENT A RESOLUTION TO THE CONFER-ENCE MONDAY. HIS TENTATIVE DECLARATION SETS FORTH THESE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE BIG THREE: REMOVAL OF THE CANAL FROM POLITICS, RESPECT FOR THE SOVERIGHTY OF EGYPT, A FAIR RETURN TO EGPT FOR THE USE OF THE CANAL ON EGYPT EGYPT, A FAIR RETURN TO EGYPT FOR THE USE OF THE CANAL ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, FAIR COMPENSATION TO THE SEUZ CANAL COMPANY AND ESTABLISH-MENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO RUN, ENLARGE AND IMPROVE THE CANAL.
THE BOARD WOULD INCLUDE EGYPT AS A PERMANENT MEMBER, WITH OTHER BE PARTICIPANTS TO BE SELECTED IN A MANNER TO BE AGREED UPON AT THE CONFERENCE. THE BOARD WOULD REPORT TO THE U.N. AND ITS ACTIVITIES SA WOULD BE REVIEWED BY SOME BODY OF THE U.N.

LLOYD OPPOSED THE SOVIET UNION'S IDEA OF CONVENING A LARGER CONFER-OV ENCE TO GIVE THE OTHER ARAB AND COMMUNIST NATIONS A VOICE IN THE DISPUTE. IN EXPLAINING THE HASTY MILITARY MEASURES TAKEN BY BRITAIN AFTER NASSER NATIONALIZED THE CANAL JULY 26, LLOYD SAID NASSER'S METHODS WERE DO "INDICATIVE OF AN ATTITUDE OF MIND SUCH THAT ANYTHING MIGHT HAPPEN AT CU ANY TIME. ASSERTING THAT BRITAIN--WITH 13,000 CITIZENS NOW IN EGYPT--HAS NEVER IT FORGOTTEN THE BLOODY ANTI-BRITISH RIOTING IN EGYPT IN 1952, LLOYD SAID CE "I HAVE NOT THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT WE WERE RIGHT" IN SPEEDING LAND, SEA "AS A NATION," HE SAID, "WE ARE NVERY SLOW TO ANGER, BUT WHEN IT IS CLEAR THAT VITAL INTERESTS ARE THREATENED BY ACTS OF DELIBERATE HOSTILITY, WE STAND FAST WHATEVER THE ODDS." AS THE CONFERENCE RECESSED UNTIL MONDAY, 14 OF THE 22 NATIONS WERE SOLIDLY LINED UP BEHIND THE WESTERN IDEA OF INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL. FOREIGN MINISTER HAMIDUL HAQ CHOWDRY OF PAKISTAN, HOWEVER, URGED THE CONFERENCE TO ACCEPT EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION AS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT. PAKISTAN IS ALLIED TO BRITAIN MILITARILY AND IS A MEMBER OF THE IS BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS. "I WOULD LIKE TO EXPRESS MY COUNTRY'S VIEW THAT THE ACT OF NATION-ALIZING THE UNIVERSAL SUEZ CO. ON THE PART OF EGYPT WAS AN

CHOWDRY SAID A FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT AND QUESTIONS OF COMPENSATION

CAN BE CONSIDERED SEPARATELY BY THE PARTIES CONCERNED.

HE TOLD THE DELEGATES AN EFFECTIVE MACHINERY SHOULD BE SET UP "IN ACTIVE COLLABORATION WITH EGYPT TO INSURE THE EFFICIENT, UNFETTERED AND CONTINUOUS FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION TO ALL NATIONS WITHOUT DISCRIMINA-TION." HE PROPOSED A COMMITTEE BE NAMED TO NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPT ON THIS POINT AND REPORT BACK TO THE CONFERENCE. A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THAT, AFTER AN ADDRESS MONDAY BY V.K.
KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA, THERE WOULD BE SOME TIDYING UP TO DO IN
ARRANGING THE CONFERENCE SCHEDULE. BUT HE SAID THE MEETING "CERTAINLY
WILL NOT GO BEYOND THURSDAY OF NEXT WEEK AND MAYBE IT WILL END BEFORE THEN." TOMORROW WILL BE DEVOTED TO ROUND AFTER ROUND OF DELICATE POLITICAL MANEUVERIING, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE BIG FOUR. WESTERN LEADERS WANT A UNANIMOUS STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES ON THE FUTURE OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY. DULLES MET WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV FOR AN HOUR AND 25 MINUTES TODAY. THIS WAS THE FIRST STEP IN THE WEST'S DIPLOMATIC MANEUVER. BOTH WERE SMILING AS THEIR TALKS ENDED. THERE WAS AN EXTENSIVE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON BOTH SIDES," THE U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID. "THEY REALLY WENT INTO IT."
ASKED IF THE EXCHANGE BROUGHT ANY NEW OPTIMISM TO WESTERN DIPLOMATS, THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED: "THERE'S NO USE IN SPECULATING." LLOYD AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN WILL DINE WITH DULLES TOMORROW NIGHT. LLOYD, IN PRESENTING BRITAIN'S VIEWS ON SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS TODAY, SAID THE TERMS SHOULD INCLUDE: 1. FAIR COMPENSATION FOR STOCKHOLDERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. 2. ARRANGEMENTS FOR EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE CANAL. 3. FREEING THE CANAL FROM POLITICS. 4. SOME "INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM MUST BE EVOLVED."
THE WORD "MUST" WAS UNDERLINED IN THE TEXT OF THE SPEECH. THE RUSSIANS STRUCK BACK IMMEDIATELY AT LLOYD'S DISAPPROVAL OF THEIR PLAN FOR A 46-NATION CONFERENCE. LEONID ILYICHEV, SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE PRESS CHIEF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS UNFORTUNATE LLOYD COULD NOT ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL FOR "A REALLY REPRESENTATIVE CONFERENCE." WITH THIS REBUKE, HOWEVER, THERE WAS A SMALL COMPLIMENT FOR DULLES. SEARCH FOR THE POSSIBLE MEANS OF THE SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM, ILYICHEV SAID. A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS ANY POSSIBILITY OF BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY SHEPILOV YESTERDAY AND LLOYD TODAY. "IT IS FOR CORRESPONDENTS TO COMPARE THEM AND DRAW THEIR CONCLUSIONS," ILYICHEV SAID. AS THE SITUATION LINED UP AFTER THREE DAYS OF TALKING, 14 NATIONS FAVORED THE WESTERN IDEA OF AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO OPERATE THE CANAL. THEY WERE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, IRAN, GERMANY, SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, PORTUGAL AND TURKEY. IN OPPOSITION TO INTERNATIONAL OPERATION WERE THE SOVIET UNION. CERTAINLY, AND PROBABLY INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA.

JAPAN, SPAIN, ETHIOPIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE NOT COMMITTED

THEMSELVES FINALLY, ALTHOUGH PAKISTAN HAS DEFINITELY APPROVED THE

NATIONAL IZATION

NATIONALIZATION.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT POSITIONS OF THE VARIOUS DELEGATIONS WILL
COME MORE INTO FOCUS MONDAY. DULLES IS EXPECTED TO PUT BEFORE
THE CONFERENCE, ON BEHALF OF THE BIG THREE, A RESOLUTION OR
STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES EMBODYING THE WESTERN POSITION.
ALTHOUGH IT IS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL
HOTE ON THE DOCUMENT AN EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO CET

VOTE ON THE DOCUMENT, AN EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO GET UNANIMOUS APPROVAL. IF THAT FAILS, A SMALL SUBCOMMITTEE WILL BE APPOINTED IN AN EFFORT TO DRAFT A DOCUMENT WHICH CAN BE APPROVED

AND SUBMITTED TO EGYPT, INVITED BUT ABSENT.

PRESIDENT NASSER'S TOP POLITICAL AIDE, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY,
CONTINUES HIS TIRELESS LONDON ROUND. HE SAW REPRESENTATIVES OF
PAKISTAN AND CEYLON IN THE COURSE OF THE DAY.

ONE MINOR MYSTERY WAS CLEARED UP TODAY WITH A DENIAL IN CAIRO THAT EGYPT HAD ASKED IRAQ TO MEDIATE IN THE CANAL DISPUTE. THIS HAD BEEN REPORTED FROM BAGDAD THURSDAY.

"WHY SHOULD IRAQ MEDIATE?" A HIGHLY PLACED EGYPTIAN SOURCE ASKED. "IF THEY ARE NOT ON EGYPT'S SIDE, WE DON'T WANT THEIR MEDIATION."

R. G. MENZIES, AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER, OFFERED STRONG SUPPORT TO THE PLAN PRESENTED BY DULLES YESTERDAY. HE SAID DULLES' PRESENTATION WAS "CLEAR AND WISE AND PENETRATING.

"I AM GOING TO ASK THIS CONFERENCE TO SEE THAT THIS PROPOSAL BY MR. DULLES IS, IN FACT, EMINENTLY FAIR TO EGYPT, AND THAT EGYPT WILL GET FROM THIS MATTER SOME ADVANTAGES WHICH DESERVE TO BE UNDERSTOOD AND, IN PARTICULAR, DESERVE TO BE UNDERSTOOD BY EGYPT, MENZIES SAID.

M544PFD

A98

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST SATURDAY, AUG. 18

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

(ADVANCE) LONDON, AUG. 18 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD CALLED ON THE 22-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE TODAY TO DECLARE UNANIMOUSLY THE DISPUTED CANAL SHOULD IMMEDIATELY BE PUT UNDER "SOME INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROL."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE FOURTH SESSION OF THE

CONFERENCE, LLOYD SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV'S IDEA FOR A NEW AND BIGGER CONFERENCE ON THE CANAL'S

FUTURE IS A GOOD ONE.

"WE SHOULD NOT MAKE RAPID PROGRESS BY THAT METHOD." LLOYD SAID.
"IT WOULD TAKE A GREAT DEAL OF TIME AND THE URGENCY OF THIS CRISIS
DOES NOT REALLY PERMIT OF THAT."

THE BRITISH STATESMAN ASKED THE CONFERENCE TO FORMULATE THE PRINCIPLES OF A SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL FOR THE CANAL AND TO ARRANGE HOW THESE PRINCIPLES SHOULD BE CONVEYED SPEEDILY TO EGYPT.

LLOYD MADE IT CLEAR THAT BRITAIN FULLY BACKS THE FOUR-POINT PLAN FOR THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL ADVANCED THURSDAY BY SECRETARY

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY'S SPEECH APPEARED SOFT IN TONE AND FREE FROM THE BITTERNESS OF PREVIOUS BRITISH DENUNCIATIONS OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

LLOYD OUTLINED BRITAIN'S CONCEPTION OF THE ESSENTIAL INGREDIENTS OF

A FINAL SUEZ SETTLEMENT. THEY INCLUDED: 1. FAIR COMPENSATION FOR THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ

CANAL CO. 2. ARRANGEMENTS FOR T EFFICIENT TECHN

ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE EFFICIENT TECHNICAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL, WHICH, HE SAID, BENEFITS THE ECONOMIES OF BOTH WEST EUROPEAN AND MANY ASIAN COUNTRIES.

3. THE CANAL "MUST BE FREE FROM POLITICS."

4. SOME "INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM MUST BE EVOLVED."

I DO NOT THINK IT IS THE BUSINESS OF THIS CONFERENCE TO BECOME INVOLVED IN THE PREPARATION OF A DETAILED PLAN" HE SAID. "BUT I DO NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DRAW UP SUCH A DETAILED PLAN ALONG THE LINES STATED BY MR. DULLES.

HE THEN PROPOSED THIS TWO-STAGE OPERATION:
THE FIRST STEP IS FOR THIS CONFERENCE, I HOPE UNANIMOUSLY, TO

LLOYD DID NOT PRECISELY SUGGEST ANY PARTICULAR METHOD BY WHICH THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE INVITED TO DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL.

PRIVATELY, HOWEVER, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS IN MIND THE IDEA THAT THE LONDON CONFERENCE SHOULD ASSIGN A REPRESEN-TATIVE GROUP OF ITS MEMBERS TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT.

SUCH A GROUP, IN BRITISH OPINION, SHOULD INCLUDE ON SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRY, ONE ASIAN COUNTRY, ONE WEST EUROPEAN NATION AND AT LEAST ONE OF THE BIG WESTERN POWERS.

DULLES THURSDAY PROPOSED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL OPERATING BOARD LINKED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND INCLUDING EGYPT AS

LLOYD, WHO DEALT WITH WHAT HE SAID WAS THE ILLEGALITY OF NASSER'S SEIZURE OF SUEZ, EMPHASIZED THAT IT IS BRITAIN'S FIRM AND SINCERE DESIRE THAT WE SHOULD REACH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

BRITISH GOVERNMENTS AND BRITISH PEOPLE DO NOT LIKE THE USE OF FORCE, HE SAID. "IT IS FOR US ALWAYS THE LAST RESORT, AS A NATION WE ARE VERY SLOW TO ANGER, BUT WHEN IT IS CLEAR THAT VITAL INTERESTS ARE THREATENED BY ACTS OF DELIBERATE HOSTILITY, WE STAND FAST, WHATEVER THE ODDS."

IN A REFERENCE TO THE BUILDUP OF BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY POWER

IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, THE BRITISH STATESMAN SAID:
WE HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN WHAT HAPPENED IN CAIRO IN 1952 (A TIME OF SERIOUS RIOTING). WE HAVE THEREFORE TAKEN CERTAIN MILITARY PRECAUTIONS. I HAVE NOT THE SLIGHTESTDOUBT WE WERE RIGHT TO DO SO. LLOYD SAID THAT HE HAS FOUND THE APPROACH OF THE GOVERNMENTS ATTEND-ING THE CONFERENCE TO BE MOST REASSURING.

"THERE SEEMS TO BE AGREEMENT THAT A SYSTEM MUST BE EVOLVED WHICH WILL, HAVING DUE REGARD TO EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY, BE A SAFEGUARD FOR THE WORLD AND ITS INTERESTS IN THIS INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, " HE SAID. "ALMOST EVERY ONE OF YOU WHO HAS SPOKEN HAS INDICATED HIS SUPPORT FOR THAT THESIS. . .

"IT WAS THE IMPRESSION WHICH (NASSER) UNDOUBTEDLY GAVE OF THE INTEN-TION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO OPERATE THIS WATERWAY SOLELY IN

THE INTERESTS OF EGYPT WHICH CAUSED THIS CRISIS. "THE EMERGENCY OF THIS GENERAL VIEW THE MORE STRONGLY AS THIS CONFERENCE HAS PROCEEDED IS AN ABUNDANT JUSTIFICATION OF OUR MEETING." JJ1240PED

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 18 (AP) - EGYPTIANS TOOK A DIM VIEW TODAY OF A

MEDIATION MOVE BY TRAC IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT HAD NOT ASKED THAT ARAB

KINGDOM TO STEP IN. A DAMASCUS DISPATCH THURSDAY QUOTED A SPOKESMAN FOR IRAQ'S FOREIGN MINISTRY AS SAYING EGYPT HAD ACCEPTED "IN PRICNIPLE" IRAQ'S OFFER TO

MEDIATE THE CRISIS. THE EGYPTIAN ATTITUDE WAS SUMMED UP BY ONE HIGHLY PLACED SOURCE

WHO DECLARED: WHY SHOULD IRAQ MEDIATE? IF THEY ARE REALLY AN ARAB STATE THEY SHOULD CONSIDER THEMSELVES SOLIDLY WITH EGYPT AND VIRTUALLY PARTY TO THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE. IF THEY ARE NOT ON EGYPT'S SIDE, WE DON'T

RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND IRAQ HAVE BEEN BAD EVER SINCE IRAQ INFURIATED PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER BY JOINING THE WESTERN-SPON-SORED BAGHDAD PACT IN 1955. ON THE SUEZ ISSUE, HOWEVER, IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID HAS PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED SUPPORT OF THE EGYPTIAN POSITION. WANT THEIR MEDIATION.

BRITISH SOURCES HAVE SAID THEY HOPED IRAQ WOULD PLAY "A CONSTRUCTIVE ROLE" DURING THE CRISIS.

WW923AED

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, AUG. 18 (AP) -MAJOR SALAH SALEM. FORMER CABINET MINISTER TURNED SO FAR.
EDITOR, SAYS THE LONDON CONFERENCE PROBABLY WOULD PRODUCE A FACE-SAVING SOVI FORMULA PERMITTING BRITAIN TO RETREAT GRACEFULLY WITHOUT PUBLICLY AD-

D FAILURE. SALEM, NOW IN LONDON COVERING THE CONFERENCE, WROTE IN TODAY'S EDITIO YESTERDAY, TRIED HARD TO BE ON TIME THIS AFTERNOON, BUT WAS STILL TARDY OF AL SHABB, THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD AGREE ON THE GENERAL PRINCIPLES BY 4 MINUTES.

OF FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE SUEZ. THEN HE ADDED, AN ATTEMPT WOULD SECRETARY DULLES WAS 12 MINUTES LATE YESTERDAY, BUT ONLY 2 MINUTES LATE TODAY. HIS CADILLAC GOT BLOCKED.

SALEM WROTE. "IF THE WEST TRIED TO IMPOSE ITS DECISION, THIS WOULD LEAD TO THE END OF WESTERN INFLUENCE NOT ONLY IN THE ARAB WORLD BUT ALL OVER ASIA.

CAIRO MORNING NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY PLAYED UP SHEPILOV'S SEVEN-POINT PLAN. MANY PREDICTED THE FAILURE OF THE CONFERENCE.

THE NEWSPAPER AKHBAR EL YOM DECLARED VOLUNTEERS FROM MORE THAN A DOZEN COUNTRIES HAVE OFFERED TO JOIN EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES DURING THE CURRENT SUEZ CRISIS.

THE PAPER SAID EGYPT HAS RECEIVED OFFERS FROM VOLUNTEERS IN GREECE, AND 15 AT ITALYO; 67&9')-:8-, IRAN, PAKISTAN, SUDAN, GOLD COAST, INDIA, INDONESIA, THE DOOR. CEYLON, RED CHINA, ALL ARAB STATES, AND EVEN A FEW FROM THE UNITED SIR GLA STATES.

IT SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS STUDYING THE APPLICATIONS.

LF730AED.

A64 (AX FOLO) WITH LONDON SUEZ TUNIS, TUNISIA, AUG. 18 (AP)-PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA SAYS EGYPT N PRESIDENT NASSER'S RECENT STATEMENTS ON THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE HAV OPENED THE WAY TO "SOLUTIONS OF REASON AND MODERATION." BOURGUIBA, IN A SPEECH AT A FACTORY DEDICATION, ALSO SAID TUNISIA IS SEEKING FOREIGN INVESTMENTS AND HAS NO INTENTION OF NATIONALIZING ANY ENTERPRISES.

LF/ED733AED

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG 18 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT EGYPT'S NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY HAD DISMISSED

A FRENCH EMPLOYEE FOR OVERSTAYING HIS LEAVE.

THE AGENCY SAID MAX VIGNES, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR OF
CANAL COMPANY, HAD BEEN DISCHARGED BY MANAGING DIRECTOR

MAUMID CUNES. TO SAID ECVETIAN LAW DEPMITS DISMISSAL OF AN . MAHMUD GUNES. IT SAID EGYPTIAN LAW PERMITS DISMISSAL OF AN M546PED MORE THAN 15 DAYS WITH UT PROPER CAUSE.

A51

A48

SUEZ TRAFFIC (310)

BY EDDY GILMORE LONDON, AUG 18 (AP) - TAXI DRIVER EDGAR MCGRATH STARED AT HIS DENTED FENDER, POINTED TO THE TANGLED TRAFFIC IN FRONT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE AND ASKED A PERTINENT QUESTION.

"IF THESE GENTLEMEN CAN'T HANDLE THE TRAFFIC OF THEIR OWN AUTOMOBILES, PLEASE TELL ME HOW THEY HOPE TO REGULATE SHIP TRAFFIC THROUGH A 103-MILE LONG CANAL?"

FRANKLY, THE TRAFFIC IN FRONT OF LANCASTER HOUSE, SITE OF THE CONFERENCE OF 22 NATIONS, IS A QUAGMIRE OF BUMPERS, RADIATORS AND HUBCAPS THAT HAS HELPED DELAY THE OPENING OF EVERY SESSION

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV DISMISSED HIS BIG ZIS

A BLOCK FROM LANCASTER HOUSE.

"I GAVE UP AND WALKED," HE SAID.
FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO WAS 20 MINUTES LATE

THE TROUBLE IS STABLE YARD -- THE TINY VICTORIAN SQUARE IN FRONT OF LANCASTER HOUSE. IT IS NO BIGGER THAN FOUR BASKETBALL COURTS AND INTO THIS CONFINE THE POLICE HAVE TO WEDGE THE CARS OF 22 PRINCIPAL DELEGATES; THE SECONDARY DELEGATES AND ADVISERS, AND VARIOUS ASSISTANTS, STENOGRAPHERS AND TECHNICIANS.

SOME ACCREDITED MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE ARRIVE IN TAXIS AND THIS ADDS TO THE GENERAL CONFUSION.

THE STONE PORCH OF LANCASTER HOUSE, WHICH WAS BUILT TO ACCOMMODATE ONE CARRIAGE AT A TIME, IS THE REAL BOTTLENECK. THE CARS PILE UP 10 AND 15 AT A TIME AS CHAUFFEURS STRUGGLE TO DEPOSIT THEIR CARGOES BEFORE

SIR GLADWIN JEBB, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, INSISTS ON DRIVING HIS OWN CAR AND HE PLOWED IT INTO A PILLAR IN FRONT OF THE RUSSIAN

EMBASSY TODAY WHEN HE WENT TO LUNCH THERE. S HE DROVE THE DAMAGED CAR BACK INTO STABLE YARD -- AND INSISTED ON FARCING IT -- A HARASSED POLICEMAN MUTTERED UNDER HIS BREATH:

HE WASN'T AN AMBASSADOR I'D TELL HIM WHAT TO DO."

AND ALL THE WHILE THE TRAFFIC PILED UP.

M/QR615PED

B50WX (GW)

OIL (400)

BY CHARLES C. HASLET

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON. AUG. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, VENEZUELA AND CANADA COULD SUPPLY THEIR OWN NEEDS FOR OIL AND NEEDS OF WESTERN EUROPE FOR SOME TIME TO COME IF SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING WERE CUT OFF, AN OIL ASSOCIATION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

"THERE IS NO OCCASION FOR HYSTERIA ABOUT OIL SUPPLIES FOR AMERICAN CONSUMERS OF THOSE OF WESTERN FURORE "PUSSELL DE BROWN. GENERAL

CONSUMERS OR THOSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, "RUSSELI DE BROWN, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSOCIATE BY F AMERICA, CIPAL SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

BROWN SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT EGYPT WILL CLOSE THE SUEZ TO INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING BUT DOES THINK TOLLS MAY BE INCREASED.

THE TOLLS COULD BE MORE THAN DOUBLED ON SHIPMENTS OF MIDDLE EAST OIL, HE SAYS, WITHOUT THE ULTIMATE COST OF OIL DELIVERED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST INCREASING ENOUGH TO WIPE OUT THE PRICE ADVANTAGE IT HAS OVER DOMESTICALLY PRODUCED OIL.

BROWN SAID THE U.S. HAS BEEN RECEIVING ABOUT 175,000 BARRELS OF MIDDLE EAST OIL IMPORTS DAILY THROUGH THE CANAL AND NOW HAS 27 MILLION BARRELS MORE OF ABOVE-GROUND EXCESS OIL STOCKS THAN A YEAR AGO. THIS "EXCESS" BROWN SAID, WOULD TAKE CARE OF DOMESTIC DEMANDS FOR MORE THAN SIX MONTHS WITHOUT ANY INCREASE IN PRODUCTION IF MIDDLE EAST IMPORTS WERE CUT OFF.

IN ADDITION, HE SAID, THERE IS RESERVE U.S. PRODUCING CAPACITY OF ABOUT TWO MILLION BARRELS A DAY THAT COULD BE USED IF NECESSARY. THESE SOURCES, PLUS OIL THAT WOULD BE AVAILBLE FROM CANADA AND VENEZUELA, WOULD TAKE CARE OF DOMESTIC AND WESTERN EUROPEAN NEEDS, HE

ASSERTED. MEANWHILE, DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF A PETROLEUM MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE TO POOL RESOURCES OF THE DOMESTIC INDUSTRY TO MEET OIL NEEDS OF THIS COUNTRY AND EUROPE

IF SUEZ TRANSPORTATION IS HALTED. THE COMMITTEE WHICH WILL OPERATE UNDER THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, IS COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF 13 COMPANIES ENGAGED IN FOREIGN

PETROLEUM OPERATIONS. THE IPAA'S PRESIDENT, ROBERT L. WOOD OF MIDLAND, TEX., HAS URGED FLEMMING TO CONSULT WITH DOMESTIC PRODUCERS ON ANY STUDY OF U.S. PETRO-

LEUM SUPPLY WHICH MIGHT BE NEEDED.
WOOD TOLD FLEMMING "THERE IS NOW PRODUCING AND RESERVE EXCESS PRO-DUCING CAPACITY IN THE U.S. IN EXCESS OF TOTAL IMPORTS AND FAR IN EXCESS OF ALL OIL SHIPPED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL FOR THE U.S."

A GROUP OF INDEPENDENT DOMESTIC PRODUCERS HAS ASKED FLEMMING TO RECOMMEND THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TAKE ACTION TO HOLD OIL IMPORTS
TO THE U.S. TO THE 1954 RATIO OF IMPORTS TO DOMESTIC DEMAND--ABOUT 16 1/2
PER CENT. THEY CONTEND IMPORTS REE "EXCESSIVE."

SEIZURE OF

TO THE U.S. TO THE 1954 RATIO OF IMPORTS TO DOMESTIC DEMAND--ABOUT 16 1/2
PER CENT. THEY CONTEND IMPORTS ARE "EXCESSIVE."

SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BY EGYPT, THEIR PETITION STATED, "ILLUS-TRATES THE DANGERS INVOLVED IN UNRESTRICTED OIL IMPORTS AND INCREASING DEPENDENCY ON SUCH SOURCES FOR ESSENTIAL STRATEGIC MATERIALS. JCA743AED

D2 7 KA

ADWANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG 19

(WEEKLY OIL) (470) (ADVANCE) HOUSTON, AUG 18 (AP)-THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS HAS BROUGHT

THIRTEEN OIL IMPORTING COMPANIES HAVE BEEN ASKED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO FORM A "MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE" TO FORMULATE PLANS TO SUPPLY EUROPE. AND POSSIBLY THE UNITED STATES, WITH OIL IN THE EVENT THE SUEZ ROUTE SHOULD BE CLOSED.

THE COMMITTEE'S FIRST JOB WILL BE TO DETERMINE OIL REQUIREMENTS OF ALL COUNTRIES NOW RECEIVING SUPPLIES BY WAY OF SUEZ. LINKED WITH THIS STUDY WILL BE A SURVEY OF TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES WHICH WOULD BE AVAILABE IN AN EMERGENCY.

BE AVAILABE IN AN EMERGENCY.
ANNOUNCEMENT OF PLANS FOR THE COMMITTEE BY DR. ARTHUR FLEMMING. DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, BROUGHT A PROMPT PROTEST FROM THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSN. OF AMERICA (IPAA), ONE OF THE LEADERS IN THE FIGHT FOR REDUCING FOREIGN OIL BEING BROUGHT INTO THE UNITED STATES .

DOMESTIC OIL PRODUCERS BE CONSULTED ON ANY UNITED STATES PETROLEUM SUPPLY STUDY RESULTING FROM THE SUEZ CRISIS.

WOOD SAID ANY PRESUMPTION THERE WOULD HE A SHORTAGE OF OIL IN THE UNITED STATES IF THE CRISIS IS NOT PROPERLY SETTLED "IS UNFOUNDED AND UNJUSTIFIED." HE ALSO ADVISED FLEMMING IT WOULD BE "AN IMPROPER APPROACH" FOR THE QUESTION OF UNITED STATES SUPPLY TO BE STUDIED ONLY

BY REPRESENTATIVES OF IMPORTING COMPANIES.

LESS THAN 24 HOURS EARLIER, IPAA AND 18 OTHER INDEPENDENT DOMESTIC

OIL AND GAS PRODUCER ASSOCIATIONS HAD ADVISED FLEMMING THE NATION'S CUT IN OIL PRODUCING CAPACITY THIS YEAR WILL AVERAGE OVER TWO MILLION

BARRELS DAILY. THE ASSOCIATIONS ASKED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOVER'S CABINET COMMITTEE ON ENERGY SUPPLIES AND RESOURCES POLICY REAFFIRM ITS 1955 FINDING THAT IMPORTS SHOULD NOT EXCEED THEIR 1954 RATIO TO UNITED STATES PRODUCTION. A LETTER TO FLEMMING SAID IMPORTED OIL HAS "DISPLACED AVAILABLE DOMESTIC PRODUCTION TO AN INCREASING EXTENT."

THE SUEZ PROBLEM AT PRESENT AFFECTS SOME 2,300,000 BARRELS OF OIL

APPROXIMATELY 1,500,000 BARRELS DAILY STILL ARE MOVING THROUGH THE CANAL. ANOTHER 825,000 BARRELS DAILY MOVE THROUGH PIPELINES ACROSS LEBANON, JORDAN AND SYRIA TO MEDITERRANEAN PORTS.

LEBANON RECENTLY SLAPPED A STIFF, RETROACTIVE TAX ON THE PIPELINES.
SYRIAN OFFICIALS THIS WEEK SAID PIPELINING OF OIL ACROSS THAT COUNTRY
WOULD BE STOPPED "THE MOMENT ANY WESTERN POWER STARTS MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 19 OIL AND GAS ASSOCIATIONS MET IN WASHINGTON JULY 27, TWO DAYS AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT ANNOUNCED SEIZURE AND NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

AT THAT TIME, RUSSELL B. BROWN, IPAA GENERAL COUNSEL, SAID NASSER'S ACTION "ILLUSTRATES THE INSECURITY OF DEPENDENCE ON REMOTE SOURCES OF SUPPLY OVER WHICH WE HAVE NO CONTROL. . . . "

A WEEK LATER THE 19 ASSOCIATIONS ASKED FLEMMING TO ADVISE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT OIL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ARE BEING IMPORTED IN SUCH QUANTITY AS TO IMPAIR THE NATIONAL SECURITY.

UNDER THE TRADE AGREEMENTS EXTENSION ACT OF 1955, THE PRESIDENT IS AUTHORIZED TO ADJUST IMPORTS WHEN THEY IMPAIR NATIONAL SECURITY. END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG 19. MOVED AUG 16) HU946ACS

LONDON, AUG. 18 (AP) -COMMUNIST POLAND ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS CUTTING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 50,000 MEN. A SIMILAR CUT WAS ANNOUNCED

WARSAW RADIO SAID IN ANNOUNCING THE CUTS THAT POLAND WANTED TO MAKE "A NEW CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF DISARMAMENT." THERE WAS ALSO AN INDICATION THAT THE MEN WERE NEEDED AS WORKERS

IN THE NATION WHICH HAS BEEN HIT THIS YEAR BY A SERIES OF ECONOMIC CDICES.

THERE ARE NO OFFICIAL FIGURES ON POLAND'S ARMED FORCES. THERE WERE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS POLAND HAD 650,000 MEN UNDER ARMS BEFORE LAST YEAR'S

REDUCTION OF 47,000 MEN. JF405PED

A22

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (110) BERLIN, AUG. 18 (AO-) MASS DEMONSTRATIONS WERE HELD THROUGHOUT COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TODAY TO PROTEST WEST GERMANY'S OUTLAWING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ABOUT 100,000 WORKERS HELD A FLAG-WAVING RALLY IN AN EAST BERLIN SQUARE AS LOUDSPEAKERS BLARED MARTIAL MUSIC.

OTTO NUSCHKE, EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PREMIER, TOLD THAT RALLY THE BAN ON THE PARTY WAS ANOTHER STEP BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO CONQUER EAST GERMANY FORCIBLY.

KARL SCHIRDEWAN, A MEMBER OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO, SAID THE BAN HAS "DEEPENED THE DITCH WHICH DIVIDES GERMANY."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS OUTLAWED YESTERDAY BY WEST GERMANY'S CONSTITUTIONAL COURT ON THE GROUND IT WAS A THREAT TO THE GOVERNMENT.

JF351PFD

(150) BERLIN. AUG. 18 (AP)-INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST
BERLIN TODAY ATTACKED THE WEST GERMAN BAN ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

MOST AGREED THAT THE BAN--HANDED DOWN YESTERDAY BY THE WEST GERMAN

MOST AGREED THAT THE BAN--HANDED DOWN YESTERDAY BY THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT--WOULD DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS UNDERGROUND, GIVE THEM FIGHTING SPIRIT, AND MAKE THEM HARDER TO COMBAT.

THE COURT DECISION BANNED THE PARTY AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. THE RULING DOES NOT APPLY TO WEST BERLIN, WHICH LIES 110 MILES INSIDE EAST GER-THE NEWSPAPER SAID COMMUNIST STRENGTH HAS BEEN STEADILY DECLINING IN WEST GERMANY. THE INDEPENDENT BZ (CAPS BZ) CALLED THE BAN A "HEAVEN-THE INDEPENDENT TELEGRAF DESCRIBED THE COURT DECISION AS "INOPPORTUNE." BUT IT ALSO ATTACKED EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY FOR PROTESTING THE BAN, AND CHARGED THAT INDEPENDENT POLITICAL PARTIES ARE PROTESTING THE BAN. AND CHARGED THAT INDEPENDENT POLITICAL PARTIES ARE "BRUTRALLY" SUPPRESSED IN EAST GERMANY.

VENICE ITALY, AUG. 18 (AP) -AN ITALIAN SUBMARINE SUNK BY A GERMAN BOAT IN WORLD WAR 1 WAS BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE BY SCRAPIRON SALVAGERS TODAY, 41 YEARS AFTER IT WENT DOWN.
INSIDE WERE THE BODIES OF THE CAPTAIN AND JE 404PED A FORMAL MILITARY FUNERAL WIL BEHELD FOR THEM.

30.24-8025

A68

VIENNA. AUSTRIA. AUG. 18 (AP) - THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER DIE PRESSE.
QUOTING RELIABLE SOURCES IN BUDAPEST, SAID TODAY HUNGARY'S FORMER
PRIME MINISTER IMRE NAGY HAS BEEN REINSTATED IN THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST

NAGY WAS OUSTED FROM THE PARTY LAST MONTH BY HIS OLD ENEMY, PARTY SECRETARY MATYAS RAKOSI, WHO WAS FORCED TO RESIGN HIS POST ONLY A FORTNIGHT LATER.

DIE PRESSE SAID NAGY'S RETURN TO THE PARTY WAS ANNOUNCED AT A MEETING OF LEADING COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AT THE BEGINNING OF AUGUST.

AMS BUDGET (550) NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (550) NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (550)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYRPUS, AUG. 18 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING,
GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, SAID TODAY THE EOKA UNDERGROUND'S TRUCE OFFER
COULD PROVIDE THE OPPORTUNITY FOR MAKING A FRESH START IN NEGOTIATIONS

TO SETTLE THE ISLAND'S FUTURE. BUT INDICATIONS WERE THE BRITISH INTENDED TO TEST OVER A PERIOD OF TWO OR MORE WEEKS THE SINCERITY OF THE PEACE DECLARATION BEFORE MAKING ANY MOVE TO RETURN ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, GREEK CYPRIOT LEADER AND THE CHIEF NEGOTIATOR BEFORE HE WAS EXILED LAST MARCH.

HARDING'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMN ACCEPTED THE EOKA PROCLAMATION OF A "SUSPENSION OF OPERATIONS" -- MADE IN LEAFLETS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND THURSDAY -- AS AUTHENTIC. THE GENERAL PUBLIC -- BRITONS AND CYPRIOT!

ALIKE -- DID SO TOO. BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED A SLIGHT EASING OF SECURITY RESTRICT-IONS IN THE ISLAND'S MAJOR TOWNS.

ENGLISH HOUSEWIVES JOKINGLY TALKED OF GOING DOWNTOWN AND DOING SOME "TRUCE SHOPPING" IN NICOSIA'S BARBWIRED STREETS. BARS, CAFES AND THEATERS, CLOSED TIME AND AGAIN BY CURFEWS, WERE JAMMED ONCE MORE.

ONLY ONE MINOR INCIDENT MARRED THE SECOND DAY OF THE TRUCE. AN

UNEXPLODED BOMB WAS FOUND IN A CUSTOMS LAUNCH IN THE SOUTH COAST PORT OF LARNACA. THE BOMB WAS TOSSED INTO THE SEA BEFORE IT COULD DO ANY

ADDRESSING AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, HARDING SAID THE EOKA OFFER COULD PROVE A TURNING POINT IN THE HISTORY OF THIS BRITISH-RULED ISLAND--"AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE A FRESH START."

THE LESSON OF THE EOKA REBELLION TO FORCE A UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE PROVED, HE SAID, THAT VIOLENCE DOES NOT PAY. IT IS "FUTILE WASTE, UTTER WASTE," HE DECLARED.

GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS JOINED BISHOP ANTHIMOS, ACTING ETHNARCH OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH AND AS SUCH THE LEADER OF THE ISLAND'S 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION. IN DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF MAKARIOS FROM GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION, IN DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF MAKARIOS FROM HIS EXILE IN THE SEYCHELLES. MAKARIOS WAS BANISHED TO THOSE INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS BY THE BRITISH BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO DENOUNCE THE USE OF

VIOLENCE BY THE ISLANDERS.

BISHOP ANTHIMOS ASSERTED LAST NIGHT THAT THE EOKA OFFER TO HALT THE VIOLENCE SATISFIED BRITISH CONDITIONS AND IT IS NOW UP TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO BRING MAKARIS BACK TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS

FOR A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT. VIAS MARKIDES, EDITOR OF ETHNOS, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE ETHNARCHY, SAID ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS "IS THE ONLY PERSON WHO HAS THE RIGHT AND DOLLED TO THE THE RIG RIGHT AND POWER TO CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS.

IN ATHEMS, GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS ALSO SAID BRITISH DEMANDS FOR AN END TO RESISTANCE ON CYPRUS HAVE BEEN MET AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN GIVEN "THE OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW THAT IT GENUINELY DESIRES A PRACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE."

GENUINELY DESIRES A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE.

HARDING'S SPOKESMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT THE GOVERNOR IS CONSULTING
WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT IN LONDON ON THE IMPLICATIONS OF
"THE RECENT HOPEFUL DEVELOPMENT." HIS STATEMENT SUGGESTED THE BRITISH
STILL ARE SEEKING FROM. MAKARIOS AND OTHER GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS A PUBLIC DENUNCIATION OF VIOLENCE.

IN COMMENTING ON BISHOP ANTHIMOS' STATEMENT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID:
"ALTHOUGH THE BISHOP'S STATEMENT ASSUMES THAT LAW AND ORDER HAS NOW
BEEN RESTORED ON THE ISLAND, THE EOKA LEADER HAS AS YET ONLY CALLED
FOR A SUSPENSION OF VIOLENCE AND NOT FOR ABANDONMENT OF IT AS A
BOULTICAL WEADON NOR WAVE CREEK CURRICAL LEADERS. IN PARTICULAR LEADERS POLITICAL WEAPON NOR HAVE GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS, IN PARTICULAR LEADERS OF THE CHURCH, AS YET DENOUNCED THE USE OF VIOLENCE AS SUCH. THE SPOKESMAN CALLED THE EOKA MOVE "A FIRST PRACTICAL STEP TOWARD A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WHICH ALL DESIRE."

IN THEIR SLIGHT RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS, BRITISH AUTHORITIES LIFTED BANDS IN THE MAJOR TOWNS ON NIGHT-TIME USE OF MOTORCYCLES AND BICYCLES. THESE VEHICLES WERE USED BY TEEN-AGE EXTREMISTS TO RACE THROUGH THE STREETS AND TOSS BOMBS.

JJ134PED A12

(140)FOLLOW NICOSIA CYPRUS (A50)

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 18 (AP) -PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS SAID TODAY BRITISH DEMANDS FOR AN END TO RESISTANCE ON CYPRUS HAVE NOW BEEN MET AND HE IS CONFIDENT THE ISLAND'S CONFLICT CAN BE SETTLED

SATISFACTORILY. "THE PRESENT, NOBLE DECISION OF THE LEADER OF EOKA (THE MILITANT GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND) WHICH HAS ESTABLISHED PEACEFUL LIFE IN THE ISLAND OFFERS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THE OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW THAT IT GENUINELY DESIRES A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE,"

HE SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE. GREECE WISHES TO BELIEVE THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, IN RESPONSE TO THE MODERATE DEMANDS OF ETHNARCH MAKARIOUS, WILL TERMINATE THE DANGEROUS CRISIS EXISTING IN CYPRUS.

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE CYPRIOT MOVEMENT TO

END BRITISH CONTROL AND UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE, IS NOW IN

EXILE IN THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS. THE BRITISH EXILED HIM ON

THE GROUND HE HAD REFUSED TO ORDER THE UNDERGROUND VIOLENCE

TO END. MR857AED

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (400) JERUSALEM. AUG. 18 (AP) -A NEW CLASH BROKE OUT TODAY ON THE PALESTINE FRONTIER, TAUT FROM TWO PREVIOUS OUTBURSTS OF VIOLENCE. JORDAN CHARGED FOUR ISRAELI SOLDIERS IN A JEEP DROVE MORE THAN 600 YARDS INTO JORDAN AND EXCHANGED SHOTS WITH JORDANIAN PATROLS. A JORDIANIAN MILITARY SOURCE SAID ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS KILLED. THIS INFORMANT SAID JORDANIAN POLICE ON PATROL CHALLENGED THE ISRAELIS SOUTH OF THE VILLAGE OF FAROUN AND THE ISRAELIS OPENED FIRE. HE SAID THE JEEP BURNED AND THE ISRAELIS CROSSED BACK OVER THE BORDER CARRYING THEIR DEAD COMRADE.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN DENIED AN ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS KILLED.
HE CHARGED THE PATROL WAS FIRED ON FROM JORDAN AND ONLY SHOT BACK.
JORDAN LODGED A STRONG COMPLAINT WITH THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION

AND U.N. OBSERVERS BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION. U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS ALREADY WERE BUSY WITH TWO OTHER INCIDENTS FARTHER SOUTH ON THE FRONTIERS BETWEEN ISPAEL AND EGYPT.

TRUCE TEAM MEMBERS SAID NINE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN TWO ISRAELI ATTACKS THURSDAY NIGHT INSIDE EGYPT'S GAZA STRIP. THEY WERE PREPARING A REPORT FOR DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL WHO NEGOTIATED A NEW CEASE-FIRE IN PALESTINE LAST APRIL.

U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED IT HAD SENT A REPORT TO HAMMARSKJOLD ON ISRAEL'S COMPLAINT THAT FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED IN AN AMBUSH EARLIER THURSDAY ON THE NECER DESERT SOUTHEAST OF THE

IN AN AMBUSH EARLIER THURSDAY ON THE NEGEB DESERT SOUTHEAST OF THE GAZA

THE REPORT IMPLIED THE ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED FROM JORDAN. THE HEAD-

QUARTERS STATEMENT SAID: ON 16 AUGUST, AT APPROXIMATELY 0900 HOURS GMT (9 A.M.), A PASSENGER BUS TRAVELING FROM TEL AVIV TO EILAT AND TWO MILITARY ESCORT JEEPS WERE FIRED UPON FROM AN AMBUSH APPROXIMATELY 20 KILOMETERS (12 MILES) NORTH OF BEER MENUHA, THAT IS ABOUT 100 KILOMETERS (62 MILES) BY ROAD NORTH OF EILAT.

"UNITED NATIONS MILITARY OBSERVERS, WHO CARRIED OUT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT, HAVE CONFIRMED THAT FOUR PERSONS WERE KILLED AND

THREE WOUDED. THE DEAD WERE ONE WOMAN BUS PASS

THREE WOUNDED. THE DEAD WERE ONE WOMAN BUS PASSENGER AND THE THREE SOLDIERS IN THE LEADING ESCORT JEEP. TWO OF THE THREE SOLDIERS IN THE REAR ESCORT JEEP AND THE BUS DRIVER WERE WOUNDED.

"THE BODIES SEEN BORE WOUNDS CAUSED BY RIFLE AND LIGHT AUTOMATIC FIRE. THE BUS SHOWED NUMEROUS MARKS OF RIFLE BULLETS. APPROXIMATELY 33 EMPTY CARTRIDGES WERE FOUND IN THE AREA WHERE THE ATTACK TOOK PLACE."

THE REPORT SAID TRACKS LEADING FROM THE SCENE ANGLED NORTHEAST AND

ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE INTO JORDAN.

MEANWHILE, GEN. ALI ABU NAWAR, JORDAN'S ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ARRIVED IN DAMASCUS FOR TALKS WITH SYRIAN OFFICERS. AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE TALKS WERE AIMED AT UNIFIED MEASURES TO MEET ANY "EMERGENCY AT EITHER COUNTRY'S ISRAELI BORDER."

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, AUG. 19 (AP)-DAVID MARSHALL, FORMER CHIEF MINI-STER OF SINGAPORE, SAID TODAY SINGAPORE AND RED CHINA SHOULD SEEK "HARMONIOUS COEXISTENCE" DESPITE IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES, THE PEIPING

MARSHALL IS IN PEIPING ON WHAT HE CALLS A "STUDY TOUR." HE ALSO IS ADVISER TO A 100-MAN SINGAPORE AND MALAYA TRADE DELEGATION EXPECTED IN CHINA WEDNESDAY.

THE PEIPING REGIME ROLLED OUT THE RED CARPET FOR MARSHALL. A DINNER IN HIS HONOR WAS GIVEN BY CHANG HSI-JO, PRESIDENT OF CHINA'S INSTITUTE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WHO PRAISED MARSHALL'S "EFFORTS IN OPPOSING

IN RESPONSE, MARSHALL SAID:
"THINGS APPROPRIATE HERE MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE IN SINGAPORE, BUT IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES SHOULD NOT BE A HINDRANCE TO OUR MUTUAL RESPECT AND COEXISTENCE. HE ADDED HE SAW NO BARRIERS TO "A PERMANENT AND FRUITFUL FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN THE TWO.

MARSHALL TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY IN APRIL TO NEGOTIATE INDEPENDENCE

FOR SINGAPORE, NOW A BRITISH CROWN COLONY. AFTER THE FAILURE OF THE TALKS, HELD IN LONDON, HE RESIGNED AS CHIEF MINISTER.

SINGAPORE'S COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, OUTLAWED BUT VOCAL AND STRONG, IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM FOR MARSHALL'S LABOR FRONT BLOC. HE FOUND STRONG RED SUPPORT FOR INDEPENDENCE A HANDICAP IN THE LONDON TALKS. BRITISH OFFICIALS FEARED THE COMMUNISTS HOPED TO GRAB THE GOVERNMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT SINGAPORE.

WW528PED

A269 ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS AUG.19 ZAMA, JAPAN, AUG. 18 (AP) -THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY (SAT) IT RETURNED 1,689,162 MILLION SQUARE FEET OF LAND TO JAPAN IN JULY. LARGEST SINGLE AREA WAS 245,203 SQUARE FEET OF RECEIVER ISLAND IN TOKYO HARBOR, TURNED BACK JULY 14. --DASH--

1255AED MOVED AUG 17

ASWX ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST SATURDAY AUG. 18

(260) SATELLITES
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON. AUG. 18 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT WILL "CONTINUE TO PRESS IN EVERY FEASIBLE WAY FOR THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION" OF CAPTIVE COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE.

AT THE SAME TIME, FIVE REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF CONGRESS SAID THEY WILL OFFER A GOP PLATFORM PLANK URGING THE LIBERATION OF SATELLITE NATIONS THROUGH UNITED NATIONS ACTION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT CAME IN A LETTER TO SEN. EASTLAND

(D-MISS), WHOSE OFFICE RELEASED IT WITHOUT COMMENT.

EASTLAND HAD WRITTEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EXPRESSING THE HOPE
THAT VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST WOULD NOT BE SOFTENED IN ANY MOVE TO
RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. THE REPLY, SIGNED BY ACTING ASST.

SECRETARY RODERIC (CQ) O'CONNOR, SAID IN PART:

"I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THE DEPARTMENT WILL CONTINUE TO PRESS IN
EVERY FEASIBLE HAY FOR THE DEACEFUL LIBERATION OF THE CARTILE NATIONS.

EVERY FEASIBLE WAY FOR THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF THE CAPTIVE NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE. . THERE IS NO THOUGHT BEING GIVEN TO ANY MODIFICATION OF THE TONE OF OUR BROADCASTS TO AVOID GIVING OFFENSE

TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE PROPOSED PLATFORM PLANK -- TO BE OFFERED AT THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION NEXT WEEK IN SAN FRANCISCO BY REPS. SADLAK, SEELY-BROWN, CRETELLA, MORANO AND PATTERSON, ALL OF CONNECTICUT-WOULD CALL FOR:

1. A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION FOR FREE ELECTIONS, UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF AN INSPECTION TEAM, IN ALL CAPTIVE NATIONS.

2. BANNING ANY EDUCATIONAL OR CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS WITH THE SOVIET UNION UNTIL SOVIET LEADERS INDICATE WILLINGNESS TO PERMIT SUCH ELECTIONS.

3. REFUSAL TO EXCHANGE "DATA OF ANY NATURE THAT PERTAINS TO ATOMIC ENERGY" WITH THE SOVIET UNION UNTIL SUCH AGREEMENT IS REACHED. THE PROPOSED PLANK WOULD SAY PEACE "CANNOT BE ASSURED SO LONG AS THE SATELLITE AND BALTIC STATES ARE DENIED THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETER-MINATION. IT SPECIFICALLY MENTIONS ESTONIA, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST SATURDAY AUG. 18

JC245AED NM

A61WX (AH BA) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY, AUG. 18

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 18 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) TODAY
MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS
EXPRESSING INDIGNATION OVER REPORTED SOVIET ATROCITIES INFLICTED ON POLITICAL PRISONERS.

THE CHIEF DELEGATE IS HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

WHILE IT IS UP TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO INSTRUCT ME ON SPECIFIC ACTION TO BE TAKEN, LODGE'S LETTER SAID, FOR MY PART I THOROUGHLY SHARE YOUR INDIGNATION OVER THIS ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE OF SOVIET BRUTALITY AND HYPOCRISY.

EASTLAND, IN A LETTER TO LODGE JULY 26, HAD URGED THIS COUNTRY TO CALL TO THE ATTENTION OF THE U.N. COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS LETTERS PURPORTEDLY ADDRESSED TO THAT GROUP BY UKRAINIANS IN SOVIET PRISON

HE SAID THE COMMISSION HAS HAD COPIES OF THE LETTERS, REPORTEDLY SMUGGLED OUT OF RUSSIA, SINCE THE FALL OF 1955 AND THAT HE CONSIDERED IT WAS TIME FOR THE U.N. GROUP TO "FISH OR CUT BAIT" ON THE ISSUE. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY AUG. 18

RZ&CZ646PED

B14 Q

(380) WASHINGTON, AUG. 18 (AP) SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY HE WILL SAIL FOR EUROPE AUG. 31 AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO PARIS TALKS AIMED AT STRENGTHENING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY GEORGE-NATO

ORGANIZATION (NATO).
THE DEAN OF THE SENATE AND RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD REPORTERS HE PLANS CONVERSATIONS WITH BRITISH DIPLOMATS IN LONDON BEFORE PROCEEDING TO PARIS FOR THE INTER-NATIONAL CONFERENCES BEGINNING SEPT. 11. THE TALKS ARE AIMED AT DEVELOPING WAYS TO EXPAND NATO AND MAKE IT THE MORE EFFECTIVE.

HE SAID HE WILL SAIL FROM NEW YORK ABOARD THE LINER UNITED STATES, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. GEORGE AND STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES TO THE CONFERENCES.

ON HIS TRIP, GEORGE SAID, HE WILL GO AS THE PRESIDENT'S EMISSARY BUT WILL BE ON THE SENATE PAYROLL.

"I WILL GO AS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE AND AS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE," GEORGE SAID. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE REPORT ON HIS MISSION WILL BE "TO THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH. I WILL NOT BE REPORTING TO CONGRESS UNLESS AT THE DIRECTION OF THE PRESI-DENT."

GEORGE ACCEPTED THE ASSIGNMENT RECENTLY, ON THE DAY HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT SEEK REELECTION TO THE SENATE. HIS TERM WILL EXPIRE IN JANUARY, AND HE SAID THAT IN ACCEPTING THE DESIGNATION "I STATED TO THE PRESIDENT THAT I WOULD RETAIN MY SEAT" RATHER THAN RESIGN FROM THE SENATE BEFORE EXPIRATION OF HIS TERM.

HE HAS SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT HE ACCEPTED PROVISIONALLY THE ASSIGNMENT TO PROCEED THE DESIGNATION OF HIS TERM.

ASSIGNMENT TO BECOME THE PRESIDENT'S SALARIED REPRESENTATIVE AFTER HIS SENATE TERM ENDS. HE SAID THE PROVISIONS ARE WHETHER "I COULD BE OF REAL SERVICE" ON A PERMANENT ASSIGNMENT AND "WHETHER IT WILL BE TOO MUCH OF A BURDEN ALSO IS A REAL QUESTION."

BESIDES, HE ADDED, THERE WILL BE A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN

HIS MISSION WILL BE TO ATTEND HEARINGS CONDUCTED BY A NATO SUB-COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF NORWAY, CANADA AND ITALY. HE SAID THE GROUP PLANS HEARINGS IN SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER IN WHICH HE WILL PARTICIPATE, BUT THAT HE ALSO PLANS TO VISIT MANY COUNTRIES "TO GET THE FEEL OF CONDITIONS IN THE NATO AREA AND WITH A VIEW OF STRENGTHENING THE NATO ORGANIZATION.

HE SAID HE HOPES TO VISIT NORWAY, BELGIUM, WEST GERMANY, ITALY AND OTHER COUNTRIES, WITH PERHAPS A TRIP TO SPAIN WHICH HAS NOT BEEN ADMITTED TO NATO BUT IN WHICH, HE SAID, "WE HAVE A REAL INTEREST."

HE SAID THAT HIS ROLE WOULD DEAL WITH "THE CIVILIAN, RATHER THAN

THE MILITARY SIDE -- I AM NOT A MILITARY MAN."

RK&HW402PED

A14WX

(240) PRECEDE INDIANAPOLIS (A125)
RADIOACTIVE FALL OUT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 18 (AP) -A WEAK WAVE OF RADIOACTIVITY HAS MOVED ACROSS THE UNITED STATES IN THE PAST WEEK, THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE DISCLOSED TODAY.

HENRY RECHEN, SENIOR SANITARY ENGINEER FOR THE SERVICE, SAID "IT MAY HAVE BEEN THE SLOW-MOVING TAIL OF THE NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC LAST MONTH."

HE SAID THERE ALSO WAS A "VERY SLIGHT CHANCE" IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY SECRET RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TEST IN SIBERIA OR ELSEWHERE, OR

NATURAL CAUSES MAY BE INVOLVED. HE ADDED THAT THE FALLOUT IS "INFINITESIMAL" AND THERE IS "NO DANGER TO HEALTH." HE SAID THE "NORMAL" RADIOACTIVITY IS SO LOW THAT AN INCREASE OF SEVERAL TIMES IN ITS INTENSITY IS NOT DANGEROUS. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF THE PRESENCE IN THE AIR, NEAR GROUND LEVEL, OF SEVERAL TIMES THE NORMAL AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY DURING THE PAST 10 DAYS, RECHEN SAID. THE ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED IN DENVER LAST

WEEKEND AND LATER IN INDIANAPOLIS. STILL LATER IT WAS DETECTED NEAR WASHINGTON, D.C.

RECHEN SAID THAT FOLLOWING NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN AREA THERE FREQUENTLY IS EVIDENCE OF ABNORMAL RADIOACTIVITY AT DISTANT PLACES. THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE HAS 33 STATIONS IN THE UNITED

STATES, HONOLULU AND ALASKA FOR MEASURING THIS.
"THE PRESENT LOW-LEVEL INCREASE IS PROBABLY THE DYING BREATH OF

THE PACIFIC TESTS THAT ENDED LAST MONTH, RECHEN SAID.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ON JULY 24 ANNOUNCED THAT THE FINAL TEST SHOT OF A 1956 SERIES OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN TEST BLASTS IN THE PACIFIC HAD BEEN COMPLETED "SUCCESSFULLY."

RECHEN SAID LABORATORY TESTS ARE BEING MADE OF THE FALLOUT TO

DETERMINE ITS EXACT SOURCE.

VX&RZ319PED

A125NA

INDIANAPOLIS. AUG. 18 (AP) -THE STATE BOARD OF HEALTH SAID TODAY THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN INDIANAPOLIS ROSE TO FOUR TIMES OF NORMAL THURSDAY BUT ADDED, "THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR ALARM."

DR. A. C. OFFUTT, STATE HEALTH COMMISSIONER, ANNOUNCED: "TEMPORARY INCREASES OF MUCH MORE THAN 10 TIMES THE NORMAL AMOUNT OF RADIO-

ACTIVE MATTER IN THE AIR CAN BE EXPERIENCED WITHOUT HAZARD TO EXPOSED

PERSONS." OFFUTT SAID AIR SAMPLES CHECKED BY STAFF ENGINEERS FRIDAY SHOWED A DECREASE IN THE FALLOUT TO THREE TIMES OF NORMAL AND SAID,

"IT WILL PROBABLY CONTINUE DROPPING.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF THE POSSIBLE SOURCE OF THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL. THERE HAVE BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS OF ANY RECENT ATOMIC BOMB TESTS.

MG1236PES

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY AUGUST 18

(ADVANCE) (NY) STARLIGHT, PA., AUG. 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE

DULLES TODAY TOLD B'NAI B'RITH, JEWISH SERVICE ORGANIZATION, THAT THE

STATE DEPARTMENT WILL TAKE "FORMAL DIPLOMATIC ACTION" IN AN EFFORT TO

CURB ARAB NATION RESTRICTIONS ON AMERICAN CITIZENS OF THE JEWISH

FAITH. B17 (SEG) (210)

FAITH.

DULLES, IN A LETTER TO B'NAI B'RITH OFFICIALS ASSEMBLED HERE, REFERRED TO A U. SE. SENATE RESOLUTION LAST MONTH WHICH CALLED SUCH DISCRIMINATION INCOMPATIBLE WITH AMERICAN PRINCIPLES.

THE SENATE RESOLVE, DULLES SAID, "HAS AFFORDED THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE THE OPPORTUNITY TO CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO IMPRESS ON THE ARAB STATES THE SENTIMENTS OF THIS COUNTRY."

DULLES ADDED THEPSECATE RESOLUTION HAS BEEN RELAYED TO U. S. MISSIONS IN ARAB STATES WHERE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES "HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO TAKE EVERY APPROPRIATE OPPORTUNITY TO EMPHASIZE THE PRINCIPAL OF EQUALITY OF ALL AMERICANS AND TO SEEK ITS COMPLIANCE BY THE ARAB STATES."

RESTRICTIONS BY ARAB NATIONS IMPOSED ON AMERICAN JEWS HAVE INCLUDED REFUSAL TO HONOR VISAS FOR INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL; PROHIBITING TRADE AND COMMERCE BETWEEN ARAB BUSINESS FIRMS AND AMERICAN COMPANIES
THAT ARE JEWISH-OWNED OR HAVE JEWISH EXECUTIVES, AND BANNICG JEWISH
CIVILIAN WORKERS FROM U. S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE MF THE JEWISH ORGANIZATIONOPEND A

TWO-DAY MEETING HERE AT CAMP B'NAI B'RITH. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY AUGUST 18 JT420AED

hong kong, aug. 18 (ap)-the heiping newspaper peoples daily expressed

sympathy" today for u.s. correspondents forbidden by the state department

visit red china.

the paper, mouthpiece of the chinese communist party said hundreds of

newsmen from dozens of countries have visited china in recent years.

peiping radio quoted the paper as saying "now the american government,

self-styled leader of the free world, dares not grant its press freedom

to travel and even attacks press freedom with threats of imprisonment and

"it is afraid of the american people learning the real conditions of chin

visit the communist mainland for the first time since the reds took power.

the state department has refused to approve visits by u.s. newsmen warning would face possible jail terms and fines if they violate passport restriction barring visits to nations not recognized by the united states, a state department spokesman said entry permission has been denied on grounds red chinastill holds 10 american civibians prisoner.

executives of leader american newspapers, press associations and radio-television networks have protested the state department's stand.

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EMD-109-18/56

17 LANK

BEGIN - AUGUST 19.

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 19 (AP) -THE WESTERN BIG THREE IS DETERMINED TO PRESENT ITS SUEZ CANAL OPERATION PLAN TO EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER WITH OR WITHOUT SOVIET AND INDIAN APPROVAL, IT WAS REPORTED

AUTHORITATIVELY TONIGHT.

THE 22-NATION CONFERENCE SEEKING A WAY OUT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS WAS RECESSED TODAY BUT THERE WAS A FLURRY OF BACKSTAGE MANEUVERING. WHEN THE MEETING RECONVENES TOMORROW, IT WILL HEAR INDIA'S V. K.

KRISHNA MENON, WHO HAS BEEN SEEKING A COMPROMISE.
BUT RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL INSIST THEIR PLAN BE LAID BEFORE NASSER ALONG WITH OTHER VIEWS

EXPRESSED HERE.

THEY SAID IF NASSER ACCEPTS THE WEST'S PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL THEY SAID IF NASSER ACCE CARRIED OUT BY A TEAM APPOINTED BY A TEAM CONTROL, NEGOTIATIONS CAN BE CARRIED OUT BY A TEAM APPOINTED BY THE

QUOTED AS SAYING--THE WEST SPLAN WILL BE REJECTED BY EGYPT BECAUSE
IT PROVIDES FOREIGN MANAGEMENT OF CANAL OPERATIONS.

THE WESTERN ATTITUDE BECAME CLEAR TONIGHT AFTER OTHER DELEGATIONS

AT THE CONFERENCE HAD SPENT THE DAY STUDYING THE WESTERN PLAN. IT WAS CIRCULATED TO ALL DELEGATIONS YESTERDAY BY U. S. SECRETARY OF

STATE DULLES.
SINCE THERE APPEARS LITTLE HOPE THE RUSSIANS WILL GO ALONG WITH

WESTERN VIEWS, IT IS LIKELY THREE DIFFERENT PROPOSALS WILL GO TO NASSER

--WESTERN, RUSSIAN AND INDIAN.

IT IS THE WEST'S VIEW THAT IF NASSER ACCEPTS ITS PROPOSAL, HE

WILL HAVE MADE HIS NATIONALIZATION COUP STICK AT LITTLE COST AND CONSIDERABLE GUTURE GAIN, AND HIS STATURE IN THE ARAB WORLD WILL D

ASSURED. IF HE REJECTS IT, ACCORDING TO WESTERN STRATEGISTS, THE RESULT MAY BE AN ECONOMIC DISASTER FOR THE ARAB NATIONS. THEY ARGUE THAT WITHOUT GUARANTEE OF UNINTERRUPTED PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL FOR ITS SHIPS, THE WEST WOULD HAVE TO TURN TO OIL RESOURCES OUTSIDE THE MIDDLE EAST. THAT WOULD MEAN LOSS OF A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN OIL REVENUES FOR THE ARAB COUNTRIES. AT THE SAME TIME, CONFIDENCE OF WESTERN NATIONS, WHO ALONE CAN FINANCE DEVELOPMENT OF MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES, WOULD BE DESTROYED, THEY SAY.

IT IS EXPECTED THE CONFERENCE'S COMMUNICATIONS TO NASSER WILL
BE DISPATCHED BY THE MIDDLE OF THE WEEK. THE CONFERENCE THEN WOULD
BE SUSPENDED UNTIL THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT REPLIES.

THIS MEANS THE NATIONS REPRESENTED IN THE CONFERENCE WILL BE CALLED UPON TO ACCEPT, REJECT, OR TRY TO COMBINE THE WESTERN, RUSSIAN AND INDIAN PLANS WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HOURS. IF THE WESTERN VIEW PREVAILS, THEY MAY END BY SENDING ALL THREE TO NASSER FOR HIS REACTION.
DULLES TODAY LUNCHED WITH LORD SALISBURY, ONE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S TOP ADVISERS, AND WAS A DINNER GUEST WITH EDEN, LADY EDEN, AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AT A DINNER GIVEN BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH.

KRISHNA MENON CONFERRED WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI

SHEPILOV AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

"THEY MET AND TALKED," A SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID. "THAT IS ALL." WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, CONFERRED WITH SHEPILOV FOR 45 MINUTES. SABRY IS IN LONDON AS AN OBSERVER.

EVERY DELEGATION HAD A COPY OF A DRAFT DECLARATION DRAWN UP BY DULLES YESTERDAY. IT EMBODIED THE WEST'S VIEWS THAT THE CANAL SHOULD BE PLACED UNDER THE CONTROL OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY LINKED WITH THE

U.M.

EACH OF THE THREE PROPOSALS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE WOULD RECOGNIZE EGYPT'S JULY 26 ACTION IN NATIONALIZING THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, THE IN-TERNATIONAL STATUS OF SUEZ AND THE NEED FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH EGYPT ON THE SHAPE OF A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

THE MIDDLE-WAY INDIAN PLAN HAS BEEN BATTED BACK AND FORTH OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE. ITS STARTING-POINT IS THAT THE LONDON CONFERENCE CANNOT SOLVE THE SUEZ CRISIS ON ITS OWN BUT CAN ONLY POINT THE WAY

MENON HAS SOUGHT TO CONVINCE EDEN THAT NASSER HAS NO OPTION BUT TO

RECOGNIZE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AND OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL. PROCLAIM THAT SUEZ HAS AN ETERNAL IMPORTANCE TO ALL THE

NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

3. ASK EGYPT TO JOIN IN A WIDER CONFERENCE TO DRAFT A NEW TREATY SETTING FORTH NEW ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE CANAL'S FUTURE CONTROL, USE AND DEVELOPMENT.

MENNON HAS WON THE ASSENT OF SABRY FOR THIS APPROACH. HE ALSO HAS WON ADVANCE ASSURANCES THAT EGYPT WILL DISCUSS NEW INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR INSURING THE RIGHT OF FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL. THE ONE CONDITION IS THAT EGYPT MANAGES IT, IF NECESSARY, UNDER THE ADVICE AND EYES OF AN INTERNATIONAL GROUP.

RUSSIA'S VIEWS ON SETTLING THE SUEZ CRISIS WERE GIVEN TO THE CONFERENCE BY SHEPILOV THURSDAY AND FRIDAY. THE RUSSIAN PLAN INCLUDES: 1. RECOGNITION OF EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL.

THE LONDON CONFERENCE WOULD BE ONLY PRELIMINARY TO A MUCH LARGER

CONFERENCE ON THE QUESTION, WHICH SHOULD BE HELD IN CAIRO.
3. A PREPARATORY COMMISSION FOR THE LARGER CONFERENCE WOULD

INCLUDE THE BIG FOUR, EGYPT, AND INDIA.
4. PROVISIONS OF THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING THE CANAL'S NEUTRALITY AND FREEDOM FROM ATTACK OR HOSTILE ACTS WOULD BE RETAINED.

5. EGYPT, WHICH HAS SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE CANAL, WOULD BE CHARGED WITH PROTECTING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE WATERWAY, MAINTAINING ITS TECHNICAL SUPERIORITY, AND IMPROVING IT.

THE WESTERN PLAN SPECIFICALLY SAYS THAT THE CONTROLLING INTERNATIONAL BODY WOULD BE ASSOCIATED WITH THE U.N., AN ANGLE THAT SHEPILOV
DID NOT EVEN MENTION. BOTH THE RUSSIANS AND THE INDIANS INSIST
THAT EGYPT MUST SIT IN THE LARGER CONFERENCES. EGYPT WAS INVITED TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE BUT BOYCOTTED IT.

AVAILABLE INFORMATION SUGGESTS THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE BELIEVE THE MENON PLAN LEAVES TOO MANY LOOPHOLES.

THE WESTERN THREE HAVE DRAFTED A DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES

TO WHICH THEY WILL ASK THE CONFERENCE TOMORROW OR TUESDAY TO SUBSCRIBE.

THE DECLARATION RESTS BROADLY ON THE FOUR POINTS OUTLINED LAST THURSDAY BY DULLES:

AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD SHOULD BE ESPONSIBL

AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL. THE BOARD, WITH EGYPT ON IT, WOULD BE LINKED TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT COULD THEORETICALLY ALLOW THE EGYPTIANS TO RUN THE CANAL, PROVIDED THEY AGREED TO DO SO ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD.

EGYPT WOULD SHARE FAIRLY IN THE CANAL'S REVENUE.
FAIR COMPENSATION SHOULD BE PAID TO THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE

SUEZ CO. TAKEN OVER BY EGYPT.

THE CANAL SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE ARENA OF WORLD POLITICS.

SABRY TOLD ASSOCIATES TONIGHT THAT IF MAJORITY AND MINORITY PROPOSALS EMERGE FROM THE LONDON TALKS, EGYPT WILL FEEL FREE TO DISCUSS ANY SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS IT CHOOSES. NASSER ALREADY HAS PROPOSED THAT A 46-NATION CONFERENCE BE CALLED TO WRITE A NEW SUEZ PACT REPLACING THE 1888 CONVENTION THAT GOVERNED ITS USE.

WHAT THE WEST WOULD DO IF NASSER SWIFTLY REJECTS AN OFFER TO DISCUSS

ITS TERMS IS NOT CLEAR.

BRITISH LEADERS HAVE EMPHASIZED THEIR PEACEFUL INTENTIONS IN THE QUEST FOR A SETTLEMENT -- DESPITE THE BUILDUP OF THEIR AIR, LAND AND SEA POWER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

DULLES IS KNOWN TO OPPOSE ANY USE OF FORCE. HE ALSO IS AGAINST PRESENTING NASSER ANYTHING THAT MIGHT LOOK LIKE AN ULTIMATUM.

ONE THING IS SURE: THE WESTERN POWERS ARE IN A POSITION TO INTENSIFY ASI

THEIR ECONOMIC SQUEEZE ON THE EGYPTIANS IF NECESSARY.
SHEPILOV HAS WARNED THE WEST THAT USE OF FORCE AGAINST EGYPT

COULD SPARK A MAJOR WAR.

BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER AT THE SAME TIME DISPLAYED A LIVELY UNDERSTANDING OF THE DANGERS OF UNFETTERED EGYPTIAN CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

ML/RK107PED

SUEZ (120)
CAIRO. EGYPT. AUG. 19 (AP) -MAJ. SALAH SALEM ACCUSED THE BRITISH PRESS
TODAY OF USING "THE LATEST ADVERTISING TECHNIQUES" TO TRY TO FRIGHTEN
EGYPT INTO ACCEPTING THE BRITISH PLAN FOR SUEZ CANAL CONTROL.
THE VIEWS OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S FORMER MINISTER OF
THE VIEWS OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S FORMER MINISTER OF NATAIONAL GUIDANCE APPEARED IN AN ARTICLE TITLED "WAR TACTICS--1956 MODEL" PUBLISHED BY SALEM'S NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB. HE IS COVERING THE

LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE FOR AL SHAAB.

SALEM DESCRIBED BRITISH NEWSPAPER FRONT PAGES CARRYING PHOTOGRAPHS OF TROOPS LEAVING FOR CYPRUS, WITH DETAILS AS TO WHICH UNITS THEY ARE, WHERE THEY WERE STATIONED AND WHAT EQUIPMENT THEY CARRY.

COMMENTING THAT NORMALLY SUCH TROOP MOVEMENTS WOULD BE SHROUDED IN SECRECY, HE CONCLUDED ALL THIS PUBLICITY IS SIMPLY PART OF AN ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN AIMED AT BREAKING THE WILL OF THE EGYPTIANS.

"THIS MIGHT HAVE WORKED IN THE DAYS OF EGYPT'S OLD REGIME, SALEM SAID, "BUT THE BRITISH MUST UNDERSTAND THAT EGYPT'S PRESENT RULER IS A MILITARY MAN WHO WILL NOT LOSE HIS TEMPER, OR HIS NERVE." MEANWHILE, AN EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICER SAID MEMBERS OF SEVERAL
YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS IN RUSSIA, RED CHINA, BULGARIA AND YUGOSLAVIA HAD
OFFERED TO JOIN THE NEW LIBERATION ARMY WHICH SUPPLEMENTS EGYPT'S REGULARS. HE SAID THEY WERE WELL TRAINED IN THE USE OF MODERN WEAPONS.

MAJ. AHMED SHUHAIB, SUPERVISOR OF THE YOUTH LEGION IN THE LIBER-ATION ARMY, TOLD REPORTERS THE YOUTHS PROMISED TO COME AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE. HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THANKED THEM AND TOLD THEM IT WOULD CALL ON THEM IF NEEDED.

SHUHAIB SAID 16,000 MORE EGYPTIAN GIRLS WILL BEGIN TRAINING FOR THE LIBERATION ARMY SEPT.1, BRINGING THE NUMBER OF WOMEN IN THE EODCE TO 25,000

IN THE FORCE TO 25,000.

PRESIDENT NASSER ANNOUNCED THE CREATION OF THE LIBERATION ARMY,
EMBRACING ALL NON-REGULAR UNITS, AUG.9. ITS SIZE WAS NOT
INDICATED BUT CAIRO REPORTED LAST WEEK 80,000 YOUTHS HAD VOLUN-TEERED.

ML317PED

SUEZ
TUNIS. TUNISIA. AUG. 19 (AP) - THE NEWSPAPER OF PREMIER HABIB
BOURGUIBA'S NEODESTOUR PARTY TODAY PRAISED THE U. S. POSITION IN THE LONDON SUEZ TALKS. IT SAID INTERNATIONAL TENSION OVER THE CRISIS HAS GREATLY DIMINISHED.

"THANKS TO THE MODERATION OF ITS ATTITUDE AND OT ITS CONCERN FOR PEACE, AMERICA WILL OBTAIN NUMEROUS ADVANTAGES WHICH WILL. MAKE MORE FRUITFUL THE FUTURE OF ITS COOPERATION WITH THE ARAB STATES, THE NEWSPAPER AL AMAL SAID.

AL AMAL PREVIOUS HAD BITTER WORDS FOR U. S. POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. PARTICULARLY THE WITHDRAWAL OF AID FOR EGYPT'S ASWAN DAM. JF1215PED

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO. AUG. 19 (AP) -BRITISH ECONOMIC MEASURES AGAINST EGYPT SO FAR HAVE FAILED TO DAMPEN THE RESISTANCE OF EGYPT'S IMPOVERISHED MASSES AGAINST INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ GANAL.

SHORTLY AFTER PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL CO., BRITAIN FROZE EGYPT'S STERLING ASSETS ABROAD AMOUNTING TO

SOME 336 MILLION DOLLARS.

THIS ACTION HAS BROUGHT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TRADE TO A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL. THE VALUE OF THE EGYPTIAN POUND ON EUROPEAN CURRENCY MARKETS HAS PLUNGED DOWNWARD. AND FOR THE MOMENT AT LEAST, EGYPT IS BEING DENIED MOST OF THE SUEZ CANAL REVENUES. THEY ARE BEING PAID INTO ACCOUNTS OF THE OLD COMPANY IN EUROPE BY SHIPS OF LEADING POWERS OF

EGYPT PARTLY HAS COUNTERED THESE MEASURES BY SOME ADROIT FINANCIAL MANEUVERING. BUT THE MAIN REASON WHY THE STERLING FREEZE IS IN-EFFECTIVE IS THAT MOST OF EGYPT'S POPULATION IS PRACTICALLY IMMUNE TO ECONOMIC WARFARE.

ARAB NATIONALISM STRESSES FREEDOM FROM FOREIGN CONTROL AND THE HUNGER FOR INDEPENDENCE AND EQUALITY. HUNGER FOR BREAD IS AN OLD, OLD

STORY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND CAN BE TOLERATED. FINANCIAL MEASURES WHICH EGYPT TOOK TO MEET THE CRISIS ARE:

1. BEFORE BRITAIN FROZE EGYPT'S STERLING, EGYPT TRANSFERRED MORE THAN FOUR MILLION POUNDS FROM ITS FREE ACCOUNT INTO SWISS FRANCS AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE.

2. EGYPT HAS TRIED TO EXPAND ITS TRADE WITH COUNTRIES WITH WHICH EGYPT HAS BILATERAL TRADE AGREEMENTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

5. WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, EGYPT IS TRYING TO GO ON A DOLLAR BASIS OR SWITCH TO TRADE IN THE CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED.

MEANWHILE EGYPT'S STOCKS OF WHEAT AND OTHER FOODS ARE ADEQUATE TO MEET THE CRISIS. THE BRITISH SQUEEZE WILL SHOW UP LARGELY IN SHORTAGES

OF SPARE PARTS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT.

THESE SHORTAGES WILL SCARCELY BE FELT BY EGYPT'S MASSES OF PEASANTS WHO SUBSIST ON SUCH LOW STANDARD LIVING THAT THEY ARE HARDLY AFFECTED BY INTERNAIONAL ECONOMIC CHANGES. EGYPTIAN PEASANTS ARE STUBBORN

PEOPLE. WILLING TO UNDERGO INCREDIBLE PRIVATIONS.

ANYONE WHO HAS SEEN PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES SIT EIGHT YEARS IN U.N.

TENT CAMPS RATHER THAN GIVE UP HOPE OF RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES IN PALESTINE CAN UNDERSTAND THE TENACITY OF EGYPTIANS FIRED BY ANTI-

WESTERN NATIONALISM.

EGYPTIANS GENERALLY KNOW THEY CANNOT GET MUCH HUNGRIER THAN THEY ALREADY ARE. THEY HAVE A FATALISTIC BELIEF THEY CAN NOT GET MUCH MORE TO EAT IN THIS WORLD, EITHER. THIS ATTITUDE HAS PRODUCED AN INDIFFERENCE TOWARDS ECONOMIC PRESSURES HARD FOR WESTERNERS TO

THIS ATTITUDE OF EGYPTIANS AND ARABS HELPS EXPLAIN WHY THE MILLIONS INVESTED BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE HAVE FAILED TO WIN FRIENDSHIP WHILE THE SOVIET UNION WITH ALMOST NO FINANCIAL INVESTMENT HAS REAPED RICH DIVIDENDS
BY SIMPLY CATERING TO ARAB NATIONALISM.

THE GENERAL FEELING AMONG EGYPTIANS TOWARD THE BRITISH ECONOMIC SQUEEZE IS SUMMED UP IN A CASUAL PHRASE OF NASSER IN HIS SPEECH LAST SUNDAY: "THE BRITISH STERLING FREEZE WILL HURT US BUT WE WON'T

STARVE." ODSARDED

A34 SUEZ

DAMASCUS. SYRIA, AUG. 19 (AP) - THE SYRIAN PRESS SAID TODAY SEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 257 INJURED IN RECENT PRO-EGYPTIAN DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF KUWAIT. THE SOCIALIST DAILY AL RAI ALAAM, QUOTING A RECENT ARRIVAL FROM KUWAIT, SAID DEMONSTRATORS CLASHED WITH ARMED BEDOUIN POLICE. THE WITNESS SAID POLICE WERE ORDERED BY SHEIK ABDULLA ALAHMAD, DEPUTY CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER, TO DISPERSE THEM BY FORCE. PD219PED

CYPRUS (240) STANLEY GODFREY BY STANLEY GODFREI AP) -BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE PLANNING A FRESH BID TO SOLVE THE CYPRUS DISPUTE IN THE LIGHT OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS' PLEDGE TO ABANDON TERROR TACTICS. FROM A CAUTIOUS WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE IMMEDIATELY AFTER NEWS OF

WITH ENOSIS LEADERS WHILE KILLINGS AND BOMBINGS CONTINUED. BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID REPORTS TO EDEN FROM THE MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE ISLAMFN FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING. FULLY

30.24-8033

CONFIRM HIS PUBLIC STATEMENT THAT THE SUSPENSION OF TERROR TACTICS IS "AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE A FRESH START AND ONE WHICH COULD BE A TURNING POINT IN THE HISTORY OF THE ISLAND. THESE OFFICIALS INDICATED, HOWEVER, THERE WOULD BE NO STARTLING DEVELOPMENTS "IN THE NEXT WEEK OR TWO." FIRST, IZIIXNDZOQINION, THERE MUST BE A P

DEVELOPMENTS "IN THE NEXT WEEK OR TWO." FIRST, IN THEIR OPINION, THERE MUST BE A PERIOD OF WAITING TO TEST WHETHER THE TRUCE OFFER IS INDEED SINCERE.

IF IT IS, THEY SAID, NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BEGIN TO BRING BACK THE EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, BEARDED LEADER OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT WHO WAS BANISHED TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS FOR HIS REFUSAL TO DENOUNCE VIOLENCE AS A POLITICAL WEAPON.

BUT IN THE BRITISH VIEW THE MAIN HOPE FOR A SETTLEMENT LIES WITH THE

MORE MODERATE CYPRIOT LEADERS.

ANOTHER OBVIOUS MOVE WILL BE THE RETURN TO CYPRUS OF LORD RADCLIFFE, WITH PROPOSALS FOR A NEW CONSTITUTION. RADCLIFFE, APPOINTED BY EDEN TO FORMULATE A NEW CONSTITUTION AFTER TALKS WITH CYPRIOT LEADERS, IS NOW IN BRITAIN PUTTING THE FINISHING TOUCHES TO THE FIRST DRAFT.

ML/QR532PED

HELSINKI, FINLAND, AUG. 19 (AP) -SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV GOING TO REVISIT SOME OLD BOLSHEVIST HIDEOUTS IN A FIVE-DAY TOUR OF FINLAND THIS WEEK.

IN PREREVOLUTIONARY DAYS VOROSHILOV, NOW 75, RECRUITED MEN AND WEAPONS IN AREAS OF FINLAND, THEN A PART OF THE CZARIST EMPIRE. STALIN, LENIN AND VOROSHILOV FREQUENTLY HID OUT IN FINNISH TERRITORY WHEN THINGS GOT TOO HOT FOR THEM IN THE INTERIOR OF RUSSIA.

FINNISH PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN ARRANGED TOURS OF CENTRAL FINLAND WHERE VOROSHILOV CAN REVIVE OLD MEMORIES. VOROSHILOV ARRIVES TUESDAY. PD221PED 9

A111

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE ALGIERS NORTH AFRICA (AS7) (200)
BONE, ALGERIA, AUG. 19 (AP) - FRENCH SOLDIERS - RETALIATING FOR THE
SLAYING OF A POLICEMAN BY ALGERIAN NATIONALIST COMMANDOS - KILLED ABOUT

20 REBELS HERE TONIGHT IN A RUNNING STREET FIGHT.

THE POLICEMAN WAS SHOT DOWN ON THE PLACE D'ARMES, CENTRAL SQUARE IN
THIS OLD EAST ALGERIAN TOWN. THE INCIDENT WAS WITNESSED BY HUNDREDS

OF PERSONS SIPPING THEIR DRINKS ON CAFE TERRACES. FROM A CAUTIOUS WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE IMMEDIATELY AFTER NEWS OF
THE TRUCE OFFER THURSDAY, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS APPEARED READY TO BELIEVE
THE WAY IS NOW CLEAR FOR FRESH TALKS WITH LEADERS OF THE ENOSIS MOVEMENT ATTACKERS. MORE SHOTS RANG OUT, AND TWO SOLDIERS FELL WOUNDED.
THE WAY IS NOW CLEAR FOR FRESH TALKS WITH LEADERS OF THE ENOSIS MOVEMENT ATTACKERS. MORE SHOTS RANG OUT, AND TWO SOLDIERS FELL WOUNDED.
THE REBELS RACED THROUGH THE PANICKED CROWDS AND UP A NARROW SIDE ALLEY. THERE THEY MET A GROUP OF FRENCH PARACHUTISTS. MORE STRATEGY BEHIND THE LONDON SUEZ TALKS TO CONFER WITH COLONIAL OFFICE OFFICIALS ON THE NEW LOOK IN CYPRUS.

ARMS IS THE REWARD FOR MONTHS OF PATIENT REFUSAL TO TALK TERM

WHEN POLICE CLEARED THE SQUARE, FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN NEARBY WHILE KILLINGS AND BOMBINGS CONTINUED. SOLDIERS IN AN ARMED PATROL FOLLOWING THE POLICEMAN CHASED HIS

SIDE ALLEY. THERE THEY MET A GROUP OF FRENCH PARACHUTISTS. MORE SHOTS
WERE EXCHANGED, AND ONE PARACHUTIST WAS WOUNDED.
THE CLASHBECAME A CONFUSION OF GUNFIRE AND SIDEWALK CHAIRS
HURTLING THROUGH THE AIR. MORE PARACHUTISTS RUSHED TO THE SCENE.
WHEN POLICE CLEARED THE SOURCE FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN NEARBY

WHEN POLICE CLEARED THE SQUARE, FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN NEARBY
STREETS. SIMILAR COMMANDO ATTACKS WERE REPORTED IN THREE OTHER SECTIONS OF THE TOWN, BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN THOSE AREAS. SECURITY FORCES FINALLY RESTORED ORDER. THEY THREW CORDONS AROUND 9 (A)

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(450)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG. 20 (AP) - THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA, REFLECTING THE
VIEWS OF WEST AND EAST, CALLED ON EGYPT TONIGHT TO ACCEPT SOME FORM OF
FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THEY SUBMITTED RIVAL PLANS TO THE 22-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE HERE WHICH DIFFERED IN MANY RESPECTS BUT HAD THIS IDEA IN COMMONS
EGYPT SHOULD GIVE UP HER STAND FOR UNFETTERED CONTROL OF THE
WATERWAY LINKING EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA.
THERE WAS ONE VITAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO.

THE UNITED STATES -- MAINLY WITH EUROPEAN BACKING -- ASKED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO OPERATE THE CANAL. EGYPT, ALTHOUGH A HEMBER, WOULD HAVE TO BOW TO ITS RULINGS.

INDIA--WITH MAINLY EASTERN BACKING--SOUGHT A TWO-TIER SYSTEM OF CONTROL. EGYPT WOULD RUN THE CANAL, BUT TAKE ADVICE FROM AN INTERNATIONAL GRUP REPRESENTING USER-INTERESTS ON SUCH MATTERS AS FINANCING AND DEVELOPMENT.

V. K. KRISHNA MENON, TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. PRESENTED THE INDIAN PLAN. THEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PUT FORWARD THAT OF THE WEST.

THE CONFERENCE, NOW IN ITS CRUCIAL STAGE, IS EXPECTED TO EXPRESS ITS OPINION ON THE TWO SCHEMES TOMORROW.

BUT AS DULLES SAID IN A SPEECH ACCOMPANYING HIS PLANS

"THERE ARE SOME THINGS THAT THIS CONFERENCE IS NOT-IT IS NOT A CON-

FERENCE TO TAKE DECISIONS BINDING THOSE WHO DO NOT AGREE. OUR EFFECTIVE APPROACH.

MAJORITY HOWEVER LARGE CAN BIND A MINORITY HOWEVER SMALL.

"THIS IS NOT A CONFERENCE TO NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPT FOR EGYPT IS NOT

HERE. IF EGYPT HAD ACCEPTED THE INVITATION TO ATTEND, THEN THE

CONFERENCE MIGHT HAVE ASSUMED A DIFFERENT ASPECT

-THIS IS NOT A CONFERENCE THROUGH WHICH TO DELIVER ANY KIND OF ULTI-

MATUM TO EGYPT. NOME OF US WOULD, FOR A MOMENT, ENTERTAIN THAT

A PURPOSE."

PRESENTATION OF THE U.S. AND INDIAN PROPOSALS CLIMAXED 48HOURS OF

THE MOST INTERSIVE DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING SEEN IN THIS CAPITAL IN YEARS, DECLARED:

OHLY AN HOUR OR TWO EARLIER OTHER NATIONS, PURSUING INTERESTS OF

30 THEIR OWN, CAME UP WITH FORMULAS THAT REDUCED THE PROSPECTS OF

UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT.

IF THERE IS NO CONFERENCE UNANIMITY, PRESIDENT NASSER OF LEYPT WILL BE CIVEN THIS WEEK BOTH THE MAJORITY AND DISSENTING OPINIONS WHICH, THE WEST HOPES, WILL FORM THE BASIS OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT.

MEANTIME THREE OF BRITAIN'S PARTNERS IN THE BAGHDAD PACT-TURKEY.
IRAN AND PAKISTAN--PASSED THE WORD THEY LIKE NEITHER THE U.S. NOR THE

INDIAN PROPOSALS AS THEY STAND.

SPAIN ALSO IS PRESSING FOR A DIFFERENT APPROACH. ITALY, CEYLON AND INDONESIA ALREADY HAVE PLAINLY INDICATED TO THE CONFERENCE THEY HAVE IDEAS OF THEIR OWN.

THE INDIAN PLAN MET WITH VARYING REACTIONS FROM THE BIG THREE

JESTERN POWERS.

AUTHORITATIVE U.S. SOURCES SAID MENON'S SUGGESTIONS WERE "TOO VAGUE" EVEN THOUGH THEY DID NOT DIFFER GREATLY IN PRINCIPLE FROM THOSE SUBMITTED BY DULLES.

BRITAIN'S SPOKESMAN. SIR GEORGE YOUNG, SAID THE INDIAN AND WESTERN PROPOSALS APPEARED TO HAVE COMMON PRINCIPLES. BUT HE ADDED AS RE-ARDS THE WAY THESE PRINCIPLES SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT I DO NOT THINK WE SHOULD AGREE.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, DMITRI SHEPILOV, SAT IN SILENCE

A SOVIET DELEGATION OFFICIAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE WAS NOTHING TO BE SAID.

SHEPILOV NEVERTHELESS GAVE THE IMPRESSION TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU PRIVATELY THAT HE WAS IN SYMPATHY WITH MENON'S

IN THEIR PROPOSALS, DULLES AND MEMON AGREED ECYPTIAN OWNERSHIP OF MESS GROWS AS WE SHOW AGREEMENT, AND SURELY WE SHOULD SEEK THAT. BUT NO SUEZ SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED AND THAT ECYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY BE RESPECTED. THEY ALSO AGREED THAT THE CANAL SHOULD REMAIN ETERNALLY OPEN AND IN TIP-TOP WORKING SHAPE, THAT THE BANGER-PACKED DISPUTE BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION AND THAT THE CANAL BE TAKEN OUT OF THE POLITI-

HERE IS WHERE THEY DISACREED:

HERE IS WHERE THEY DISACREED:

DULLES: "...OPERATING, MAINTAINING AND DEVELOPING THE CANAL AND ENLARGING IT SO AS TO INCREASE THE VOLUME OF TRAFFIC IN THE INTERESTS OF
WORLD TRADE AND OF ECYPT, WOULD BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF A SUEZ CANAL
PROPRIATE TO ITS FUNCTIONING...

PROPRIATE TO ITS FUNCTIONING...

MENON: "...CONSIDERATION BE GIVEN, WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO ECYPTIAN
INTERESTS WITH "THE ECYPTIAN CORPORATION OF INTERNATIONAL USER
SULTATIVE BODY OF USER INTERESTS BE FORMED ON THE BASIS OF GEOGRAPHICAL
REPRESENTATION AND INTERESTS CHARGED WITH ADVISORY, CONSULTATIVE AND REPRESENTATION AND INTERESTS CHARGED WITH ADVISORY, CONSULTATIVE AND

LIAISON FUNCTIONS. "

MENON IN HIS SPEECH SAID THE AMERICAN CALL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WAS IMPOSSIBLE AND COULD "NOT BE IMPOSED."

AUTHORITY WAS IMPOSSIBLE AND COULD "NOT BE IMPOSED."

AUTHORITY WAS IMPOSSIBLE AND COULD "NOT BE IMPOSED." IN A KEY PASSAGE OF THE SPEECH ACCOMPANYING HIS PROPOSAL, DULLES

TRY TO STATE AS CLEARLY AND WITH THE GREATEST UNANIMITY POSSIBLE THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS WHICH WILL IN FACT GIVE ECONOMIC SECURITY TO THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE WHOSE ECONOMIC EFFORT IS CONSCIOUSLY OR UNCON-SCIOUSLY AFFECTED BY THE RELIABILITY OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. THERE IS HERE NO DISREGARD OF EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY. WHAT IS SUG-

JESTED IS THAT EGYPT SHOULD MAKE A TREATY. WHILE EVERY TREATY IN-IN ITSELF AN EXERCISE OF THE HIGHEST SOVEREIGNTY... MENON, TOO, SPOKE OF THE NEED TO INSURE THE INTERESTS OF CANAL JSERS BY "NEGOTIATION" WHICH HE FELT WAS POSSIBLE WITH "THE HELP AND SERS BY "NEGOTIATION" WHICH HE FELT WAS POSSIBLE WITH "THE HELP AND COOPERATION" OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

BUT HE WARNED: "EGYPT WILL NOT DENATIONALIZE THE (SUEZ CANAL) COMPANY. THEREFORE THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT MUST BE PERSUADED BY MAKING ITSELF PARTY TO A SOLEMN AGREEMENT. IT IS FOR THE CONFERENCE TO BE CONCILIATORY AND NOT TO DICTATE."

BOTH THE U.S. AND INDIAN PROPOSALS ENVISAGE A WATCHDOG ROLE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IN CANAL OPERATIONS.

THE AMERICAN PLAN ALSO PROVIDES FOR EFFECTIVE SANCTIONS FOR ANY CANAL TREATY VIOLATIONS, INCLUDING THE USE OF THREAT OF FORCE.

DULLES GAVE NO CLUE TO WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN IF EGYPT REFUSES TO NEGO-

TIATE ON THE BASIS OF HIS PROPOSALS.

"THAT," HE SAID, "WILL PRESENT A NEW SITUATION TO BE CONSIDERED BY OUR GOVERNMENT AT THAT TIME. THERE MIGHT OR MIGHT NOT IN THAT EVENT BE FURTHER CONCERTED DECISIONS AS BETWEEN ALL OR SOME OF THE PARTICIPANTS IN THIS CONFERENCE."

MENON'S PROPOSAL INCLUDED NO PROVISION FOR THE PAYMENT OF COM-

PENSATION TO STOCKHOLDERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY TAKEN OVER BY

IT PROVIDED FOR A REVISION AND REAFFIRMATION OF THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888 UNDER WHICH THE 103-MILE ARTERY IS RUN. A NEW CONFERENCE OF ALL INTERESTED POWERS--WHICH BOTH EGYPT AND RUSSIA HAVE URGED--WAS ALSO SUGGESTED. MJ530PED

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (150)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG. 20 (AP) -THE 22-NATION SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE REACHED THE THRESHOLD OF DECISION TODAY. IT HAD OFFICIALLY BEFORE IT RIVAL U.S. AND INDIAN PLANS FOR CONTROL OF THE CANAL AND A U.S. OPEN PLEDGE THAT THE CONFERENCE MUST NOT TRY TO FORCE A DECISION ON EGYPT.

THE CONFERENCE ALSO HAD BEFORE IT AN IMPLICIT VARNING TO EGYPT AND THE MIDDLE EAST FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT REJECTION OF A CONTROL PLAN MIGHT BRING ECONOMIC WOES TO THE AREA.

EVEN IF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TOOK NO FURTHER STEPS BECAUSE OF ITS FOREIGN POLICY, PRIVATE INTERESTS FACED BY THREATS TO FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL MIGHT ALTER THEIR PLANS FOR SHIPPING OR FOR DEVELOPING MARKETS FOR THEIR PRODUCTS OR SOURCES OF SUPPLY.

DULLES SAID. HE ADDED: "NO DOUBT OTHER GOVERNMENTS ARE SIMILARLY SITUATED. DULLES VEILED WARNING CAME IN THE STATEMENT HE MADE INTRODUCING THE U.S. PAPER ON THE CONTROL PLAN.

THE U.S. AND INDIAN PLANS DIFFERED ON OPERATION BUT HAD THIS IDEA

EGYPT SHOULD GIVE X X X THIRD GRAF NIGHT LEAD A34. QR734PED

A67 (350)

WITH LONDON SUEZ

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 20 (AP) - SPECULATION REVIVED TODAY THAT
PRESIDENT NASSER ULTIMATELY MAY LOOK TO THE MOSLEM POPULATION OF
THE SOVIET BLOC FOR SKILLED PERSONNEL FOR HIS FIGHTING FORCES.

IT WAS STIMULATED BY ANNOUNCEMENT THAT YOUTH GROUPS FROM THE SAME

APPLICATION AP

AREA ARE VOLUNTEERING FOR THE EGYPTIAN LIBERATION ARMY, A NON-REGULAR

FORCE REPORTED TO NUMBER AT LEAST 80,000.

MAJ. AHMED SHUHAIB, AN OFFICER IN THE LIBERATION ARMY, SAID

YESTERDAY IT HAD RECEIVED OFFICERS OF VOLUNTEERS FROM YOUTH GROUPS
THE SOULET UNION DED CHIMA BULGARIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. HE ADDED

IN THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA, BULGARIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. HE ADDED THAT EGYPT HAD THANKED THE VOLUNTEERS AND PROMISED TO ACT ON THEIR APPLICATIONS WHEN THEY WERE NEEDED.

EARLIER, THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER AKHBAR EL YOM SAID OFFERS TO SERVE HAD COME FROM MORE THAN A DOZEN COUNTRIES AND "A FEW APPLICATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES." ITS LIST INCLUDED INDONESIA, PAKISTAN, THE GOLD COAST AND SUDAN.

THE REFERENCE TO VOLUNTEERS FROM COMMUNIST STATES WAS NOTED ESPECIALLY HERE SINCE IT WAS CONSIDERED THAT ANY SUCH OFFERS MUST HAVE THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED.

OBSERVERS EXPRESSED BELIEF THE REPORTS OF VOLUNTEERING WERE INTENDED JUST NOW MAINLY AS PROPAGANDA TO BOLSTER NATIONAL MORALE IN THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE OVER EGYPT'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF

THOSE WHO KNOW NASSER WELL SAY HE IS NOT EAGER TO HAVE COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS AND OFFICERS IN HIS ARMY. THEY POINT OUT HOWEVER THAT NASSER WAS NOT EAGER TO BUY ARMS FROM THE COMMUNISTS, BUT FINALLY FELT FORCED TO DO SO. HE CHARGED WESTERN PROCRASTINATION IN MEETING

MAJ. SHUHAIB'S ANNOUNCEMENT REMINDED OBSERVERS HERE OF AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT CIRCULATING IN CAIRO LAST FALL THAT RUSSIA HAD OFFERED TO SEND THOUSANDS OF TRAINED MOSLEM VOLUNTEERS FOR THE EGYPTIAN ARMY IN CASE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL. THE REPORT SAID THESE VOLUNTEERS WOULD COME FROM MOSLEM AREAS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND DEED CHINA. AND WOULD BE HIGHLY SKILLED IN MODERN WAREARE. ECVET RED CHINA, AND WOULD BE HIGHLY SKILLED IN MODERN WARFARE. EGYPT
THEN WAS FACING A SEVERE CRISIS WITH ISRAEL. NASSER, THEN PREMIER,
CHARGED ISRAEL WAS RECRUITING TRAINED PILOTS AND MILITARY MEN FROM
JEWISH COMMUNITIES AROUND THE WORLD.

NASSER, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI

NASSER COMPLAINED BITTERLY TO WESTERN DIPLOMATS THAT ISRAEL WAS ALLOWED TO RECRUIT TRAINED MILITARY PERSONNEL AMONG JEWS IN THEIR

HE HINTED THAT IF THIS CONTINUED, EGYPT WOULD HAVE TO BEGIN ENTERNATIONAL RECRUITING FROM MOSLEM COMMUNITIES TO FIND TRAINED TEN NEEDED TO HANDLE THE MODERN ARMS IT HAD BOUGHT FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC. THE ONLY POSSIBLE SOURCE OF TRAINED MOSLEMS IS INSIDE THE

A118 290

WITH LONDON SUEZ

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 20 (AP) -A PANAMANIAN DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY
THAT THE PANAMA CANAL BELONGS TO PANAMA AND THAT COUNTRY NEVER WILL
ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE CANAL.

RAPHAEL VALLARINO, PANAMANIAN MINISTER TO ITALY AND EGYPT, TOLD A REPORTER HERE THESE POINTS WERE MADE IN A NOTE PANAMA HAD GIVEN ATTENDING THE SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON.

AT NOT HAVING BEEN INVITED TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

VALLARINO SAID THE PROTEST NOTE EMPHASIZED PANAMA'S DEEP REGRET VALLARINO SAID THE PROTEST NOTE EMPHASIZED PANAMA'S FULL SOVEREIGNTY. AUTHORITY AND CONTROL OVER THAT CANAL AND DECLARED THAT.

SOVEREIGNTY, AUTHORITY AND CONTROL OVER THAT CANAL AND DECLARED THAT, IN SPITE OF U.S. ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL, THE CANAL, ITS WATER AND THE LAND SURROUNDING IT ENTIRELY BELONG TO PANAMA.

HE WAS ASKED IF PANAMA PLANNED TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL. HE REPLIED: "I DON'T LIKE TO TALK ABOUT THIS MATTER. THIS IS SOMETHING WITH WHICH ONLY MY GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED." VALLARINO SAID THE SUEZ CANAL BELONGS TO EGYPT JUST AS THE PANAMA CANAL BELONGS TO PANAMA. HE SAID HE HAD COME TO EGYPT FROM ROME ESPECIALLY TO DISCUSS THE CURRENT SITUATION WITH PRESIDENT NASSER AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI. IN A STATEMENT MADE PUBLIC AUG. 4 IN PANAMA, THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WOULD NOT CONSIDER ITSELF BOUND BY ANY DECISIONS OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE. IT SAID, "THE PANAMA CANAL WHICH IS BOUNDED BY OUR TERRITORY IS OF VITAL INTEREST TO OUR COUNTRY AND IS SIMILAR IN SOME RESPECTS TO THE SUEZ CANAL."

THE UNITED STATES BUILT THE PANAMA CANAL AND RENTS A CANAL ZONE FIVE MILES WIDE ON EACH SIDE OF IT FROM PANAMA FOR \$1,930,000 A YEAR. THE PANAMA CANAL CO., A U.S. GOVERNMENT BODY, RUNS THE CANAL.
FREATIES WITH PANAMA DATING BACK TO 1903 GRANT THE UNITED STATES USE, OCCUPATION AND CONTROL OF THE CANAL ZONE FOR ALL TIME. THE SUEZ CANAL CO., A PRIVATELY PROMOTED INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION, BUILT THE SUEZ CANAL AND OPERATED IT UNTIL EGYPT NATIONALIZED IT JULY 26. THE COMPANY HAD A 99-YEAR CONCESSION TO RUN THE CANAL UNTIL 1968, WHEN IT WAS TO BECOME THE PROPERTY OF EGYPT. IT PAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT PART OF THE PROFITS. WD1149AED Al Alla (CURREUL) CAIRO, EGYPT. AUG. 20 (AP) - EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY PUBLISHED FIGURES TODAY SHOWING BRITAIN REMAINS THE BIGGEST USER OF THE WATERWAY. OF 1,019 SHIPS THAT PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL SINCE THE JULY 26 TH NATIONALIZATION, IT SAID, 256 WERE BRITISH, 147 NORWEGIAN, 86
LIBERIAN, 84 ITALIAN, 62 PANAMANIAN AND 61 DUTCH. AMONG THE OTHERS

WERE 23 AMERICAN AND 21 RUSSIAN SHIPS. A GROUP OF 52 WOMEN AND CHILDREN, THE FAMILIES OF BRITISH CIVILIAN CONTRACT WORKERS IN THE SUEZ CANAL MILITARY BASE, LEFT BY PLANE FOR HOME TODAY. THEY WERE THE LAST OF NEARLY 900 BRITISH WIVES AND CHILDREN AIRLIFTED OUT OF EGYPT BECAUSE OF THE CANAL DISPUTE. JS1053AED - A115 (280) SUEZ BAR BY EDDY GILMORE TR LONDON. AUG. 20 (AP) -THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE -- DEALING WITH 103
TR MILES OF SALT WATER FLOWING THROUGH A DESERT -- IS THE DRIEST
INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR MANY YEARS.
TH "THE DELEGATES," SAID DAVID R. OWEN OF THE LONDON CATERING FIRM
HANDLING THE BAR, "ARE DRINKING PRACTICALLY NOTHING ALCOHOLIC. NE HANDLING THE BAR, "ARE DRINKING PRACTICALLY NOTHING ALCOHOLIC. MEMBERS OF A NUMBER OF DELEGATIONS AT LANCASTER HOUSE AGREED LITTLE ALCOHOL IS BEING CONSUMED, BUT THEY DIFFERED SHARPLY ON WI THE REASONS. "I'VE LOOKED ALL OVER THE PLACE FOR A WHISKY," SAID A THIRSTY AMERICAN, "AND I JUST HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO FIND IT. I DECIDED IT MUST BE A DRY CONFERENCE IN DEFERENCE TO THE MOSLEMS ATTENDING." ALCOHOL IS PROHIBITED TO ORTHODOX MOSLEMS AND THERE ARE MOSLEMS PRE IN AT LEAST THREE OF THE 22 DELEGATIONS. "THERE'S PLENTY TO DRINK," SAID SIR GEORGE YOUNG, SPOKESMAN FOR THE HOST BRITISH DELEGATION, "BUT NO GENTLEMAN WOULD THINK OF DRINKING REP SPIRITS AT 4:45 IN THE AFTERNOON."

THE CONFERENCE HAS AN INTERMISSION AT 4: 45 EVERY AFTERNOON. THE

BOR FOLLOWING 30 MINUTES IS THE PERIOD DURING WHICH THE DELEGATES MAY

-DA REFRESH THEMSELVES.

30.24-8039

LOCATED IN WHAT YOU MIGHT CALL THE MIDDLE OF THE CONFERENCE ROOM OF LANCASTER HOUSE. IT'S IN AN ANTEROOM. THE THREE BIG GENEVA CONFERENCES HELD DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS INTERNATIONAL ELBOW-BENDING WAS A POPULAR FEATURE OF EVERY DAY'S REFRESHMENT BREAK. THE CONSUMPTION OF COCKTAILS, HIGHBALLS, WOKA, BEER AND APERTIFS WAS NO SMALL MATTER.

"THIS IS A STRANGE CONFERENCE," SAID THE CATERER, "THE DRINKS ORE THE PRESS HOUSE WE CHARGE FOR THEM AND THE BUSINESS IS WHAT WE'RE PLEASED TO CALL EXTREMELY BRISK." A66

LONDON. AUG. 20 (AP) -THE TOURING AMERICAN THEATER TODAY CANCELED A THREE-WEEKS VISIT TO EGYPT BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. MISS LUCIA CHASE, CODIRECTOR OF THE BALLET COMPANY, TOLD NEWSMEN:
"WE WERE TO HAVE HAD TWO WEEKS IN CAIRO AND ONE IN ALEXANDRIA, BUT
THE (U.S.) STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD US THAT, IN VIEW OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, WE MUST NOT GO."

THE BALLET OPENS ITS EUROPEAN TOUR TONIGHT AT THE ROYAL OPERA

HOUSE, COVENT GARDEN. THE TOUR IS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN NATIONAL THEATER ASSN.

JS1021AED

LONDON, AUG. 20 (AP) - JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU WILL RETURN TO TOKYO FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH HIS GOVERNMENT ON THE RUSSIAN-JAPANESE PEACE TALKS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SUEZ CONFERENCE. A JAPANESE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

SHIGEMITSU FLEW HERE FROM MOSCOW AFTER THE PEACE TALKS BOGGED DOWN OVER TERRITORIAL TERMS OF THE PROPOSED TREATY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"WHETHER THE FOREIGN MINISTER RETURNS TO MOSCOW DEPENDS ON WHAT

HAPPENS IN TOKYO, THE EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID.

PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA SAID YESTERDAY HE IS WILLING TO
GO TO MOSCOW TO TAKE PART IN THE TALKS IF HIS LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC
PARTY LEADERS WANT HIM TO. PARTY OFFICIALS WILL DISCUSS THE IDEA AT A MEETING TOMORROW.

(EDS: ABOVE ITEM MAKE READ AS A69 RPT A69 TNKU.) MR749AED

A113 PARIS. AUG. 2 0 (AP) -THE SUEZ CANAL CO. SAID TODAY EGYPT HAD NO RIGHT TO FIRE A DEPUTY ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE COMPANY.

IT CALLED THE ACTION NULL AND VOID. EGYPT'S NATIONALIZED CANAL AUTHORITY SAID YESTERDAY IT HAD'
DISCHARGED A FRENCH EMPLOYE MAX VIGNES, FOR OVERSTAYING HIS LEAVE.
THE PARIS HEADQUARTERS OF THE CANAL COMPANY SAID TODAY THE ACTION
WAS ILLECAL STREET THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY WAR NO CONTRACT HITH MESTING WAS ILLEGAL SINCE THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY HAD NO CONTRACT WITH VIGNES.
IT ADDED THE THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS PUTTING HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE COMPANY IN AN IMPOSSIBLE POSITION TO EXECUTIVE THEIR FUNCTIONS. AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, AUG. 20

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

(ADVANCE) BONE, ALGERIA, AUG. 20 (AP) -WITH REMARKABLE UNANIMITY, FRENCHMEN IN ALGERIA HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THE FUTURE OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA DEPENDS ON WHAT HAPPENS WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER AND THE SUEZ CANAL.

THIS FEELING IS SHARED BY BUSINESSMEN, FARMERS, SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS. IT EXTENDS TO PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS, NEUTRAL MOSLEMS AND THE LEADERS OF THE NATIONALIST REVOLT, ACCORDING TO PERSONS WHO CLAIM TO KNOW WHAT THE AYABS ARE THINKING.

THE RANK-AND-FILE SOLDIERS HAVE DEVELOPED A REAL HATRED FOR THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR, CONSIDERING HIM THE CAUSE OF MOST OF THEIR TROUBLES. IF TROOPS HERE SHOULD BE SENT AGAINST EGYPT, SOME WOULD GO ALMOST GLEEFULLY FOR A CHANCE TO KNOCK OUT THE ARAB REBELLION AT WHAT THEY CONSIDER ITS SOURCE.

ROBERT LACOSTE, RESIDENT MINISTER IN ALGERIA, SAYS THE ALGERIAN REBELLION WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY EXTENDED TWO MORE YEARS IF NASSER "GETS AWAY WITH" THE SUEZ CANAL NATIONALIZATION.

COL.PIERRE LANGLAIS, VETERAN OF DIEN BIEN PHU IN INDOCHINA, GIVES A FIGHTING OFFICER'S VIEW. HE SAYS A PRESTIGE SUCCESS FOR THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WILL GIVE THE REBELS A SECOND WIND WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO LARGER REBEL MILITARY UNITS.

A PROMINENT TRADER WITH MANY MOSLEM CONTACTS IS CONVINCED THE REBELLION WILL COLLAPSE "IN TWO OR THREE WEEKS" IF THE WEST "PUTS

NASSER IN HIS PLACE.

ONE YOUNG OFFICER, A VETERAN OF ALMOST TWO YEARS IN INDOCHINA.

PUTS IT THIS WAY: NOT FOR THIS NASSER AND SUEZ BUSINESS, WE WOULD FINISH THEM OFF PRETTY QUICK.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, AUG. 20--MOVED AUG. 17)

R923AED

A72 (120) NEW YORK, AUG. 20 (AP)-DR. MEHDI BEN-ABOUD, FIRST MOROCCAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TODAY PLEADED FOR "MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN EGYPT AND OTHER NATIONS" IN THE SUEZ CANAL

THE 37-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIAN-DIPLOMAT ARRIVED ON THE LINER INDEPENDENCE AND SAID EGYPT IS "LIKE MOROCCO, A RELATIVELY NEW INDEPENDENT NATION IN A PERIOD OF RECONSTRUCTION."

ASKED WHETHER MOROCCO WAS SYMPATHETIC TO EGYPTIAN AIMS, DR.

"ONE THING SHOULD BE KNOWN--BY HISTORY, BY LANGUAGE, BY RELIGION,
BY GEOGRAPHY, BY DEGREE OF PRESENT EVOLUTION, BY COMMONWEAL, BY
LONG OR SHORT PASSAGE OF COLONIALISM--MOROCCO IS AN ARAB NATION,
JUST LIKE EGYPT. WE ARE ONE PART OF THIS ARAB WORLD." BEN-ABOUD SAID:

JS1049AED ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST MONDAY, AUG. 20

(ADVANCE) LONDON, TUESDAY, AUG. 21 (AP) - THE COLONIAL OFFICE TODAY NAMED AN IRISHMAN TO REPLACE A GREEK-CYPRIOT AS CHIEF PROSECUTOR IN

SIR JAMES HENRY, 45. TAKES OVER AS ATTORNEY GENERAL FROM C. G.
TORNARITIS, WHO HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE LONDON POST OF COMMISSIONER

FOR CONSOLIDATION OF CYPRUS LEGISLATION.
HENRY, BORN IN DUBLIN, HAS BEEN SOLICITOR GENERAL IN TANGANTIKA
SINCE 1952. HE IS THE SON OF A FORMER CHIEF JUSTICE OF MORTHERN IRELAND.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.H. EST HONDAY AUG. 20

K307PED

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (200)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 20 (AP) -A NEW LEAFLET SIGNED BY THE
LEGENDARY DICHENIS, GREEK-CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND LEADER, AND CIRCULATED
TONIGHT DECLARED: I HAVE GIVEN MY WORD ABOUT THE TRUCE AND I SHALL
KEEP IT.

IT WAS THE FIRST LEAFLET FROM THE EOKA UNDERGROUND SINCE ONE DISTRIBUTED LAST THURSDAY PROMISING AN END TO KILLINGS AND SABOTAGE IN PROTEST AGAINST BRITISH REFUSAL OF INDEPENDENCE AND UNION WITH

GREECE FOR THE ISLAND CROWN COLONY.

THE NEW LEAFLET DISCLAIMED ANY EOKA RESPONSIBILITY FOR A SHOOTING AT MITSERO MINE, 15 MILES FROM NICOSIA, LAST SATURDAY NIGHT.

DIGHENIS IS BELIEVED TO BE FORMER GREEK ARMY COL. GEORGE GRIVAS.

THE NEW LEAFLET SAID THE MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION OBEY MY ORDERS ABSOLUTELY. CONSEQUENTLY, THE CULPRITS MUST BE SOUGHT ELSEWHERE. BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID THEY BELIEVE THE TRUCE OFFER GENUINE AND HAVE RELAXED CURFEVS ON VILLAGES THAT HAD BEEN HOTBEDS OF EOKA ACTIVITY. THEY SAID SOME SCATTERED INCIDENTS WERE NOT REGARDED AS BREAKING THE TRUCE.

A MINORITY TURKISH-CYPRIOT NEWSPAPER TODAY CALLED FOR THE BRITISH TO EXTERMINATE EOKA. THERE ARE ABOUT 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING AND 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS.

IN ATHENS, SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS. LEADER OF THE MAJOR OPPOSITION PARTY, CHARGED THAT DIGHENIS HAD GIVEN UP THE FIGHT EITHER BECAUSE OF VILLAINOUS GREEK GOVERNMENT PRESSURE OR FAILURE TO SUPPORT THE EOKA

"VILLAINOUS" GREEK GOVERNMENT PRESSURE OR FAILURE TO SUPPORT THE EOKA LEADER. SM1027PED

BERLIN. AUG. 20 (AP)-PVT. PHILIP E. MORAND, 42, OF (1323 MICHIGAN AVE.) DALLAS, TEX., HAS RETURNED VOLUNTARILY TO THE U. S. ARMY AFTER NEARLY EIGHT YEARS IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAS NOT BEEN DECIDED WHETHER HE WILL BE CHARGED WITH DESERTION.

MORAND HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM HIS POST IN LINZ, AUSTRIA SINCE NOV. 3 1948. HE TOLD ARMY AUTHORITIES THE RUSSIANS ARRESTED HIM NOV. 19, 1948 IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA, AND HE WAS CONFINED IN JAILS IN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY UNTIL JANUARY 1952. HE SAID HE WAS THEN SENT TO BAUTZEN, IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHERE THERE IS A COLONY OF WESTERN DESERTERS. ON DEC. 4, 1952, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN QUOTED MORAND AS THANKING EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES FOR GIVING HIM ASYLUM.

ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID HE WOULD REMAIN UNDER ARREST PENDING AN INVESTIGATION. THEY REPORTED HE SURRENDERED TO ARMY AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN LAST THURSDAY.

JF228PED

A64 BERLIN. AUG. 20 (AP) -COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS CONVICTED TWO GERMANS ON CHARGES OF BEING U.S. SPIES, THE EAST GERMAN PRESS SAID TODAY.

EMIL TWELLMEIER WAS GIVEN AN EIGHT-YEAR SENTENCE BY A LEIPZIG COURT, WILLY SCHULZE GOT SEVEN YEARS. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING ON SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN TROOP UNITS.

MR743AED

BERLIN. AUG. 20 (AP) -A SIGN OF CHANGING COMMUNIST TIMES: EAST GERMANY'S FIRST STATE-RUN SHOP RENTING MEN'S EVENING CLOTHES WAS OPENED IN EAST BERLIN TODAY.

IN THE OLD STALINIST DAYS, EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS FOLLOWED THE EXAMPLE OF THEIR SOVIET COMRADES AND DID THEIR BEST TO AVOID BEING WILL DRESSED. A BAGGY SUIT AND A TIELESS SHIRT WERE CONSIDERED APPROPRIATE FOR MOST EVENTS.

MR744AED

TENSION, AND POLICE UNITS, THE REGULAR FORCES WERE REPLACED BY SECURITY AND POLICE UNITS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE TENSION WAS CLIMAXED BY THE JUNE 23 BORD CLASH IN WHICH TWO TURKS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 36 SYRIANS TETOSTAFO

FIRST LEAD SYRIAN A35

FIRST LEAD SYRIAN A35

DAMASCUS. SYRIA. AUG. 20 (AP)-FIRING SQUADS TODAY EXECUTED FIVE

SYRIAMS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR ISRAEL.

SYRIAMS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR ISRAEL.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTIONS. HE SAID A MILITARY A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTIONS. HE SAID A MILITARY AND MOROCCO.

TRIBUNAL IMPOSED THE DEATH SENTENCE AFTER FINDING THE FIVE GUILTY

TRIBUNAL IMPOSED THE ENEMY. PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY CONFIRMED PARTY VOTED TODAY TO QUIT THE COALITION GOVERNMENT, PRESAGING A POSSIBLE CABINET CRISIS IN NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCO.

THE SENTENCES. SYRIA AND ISRAEL ARE OFFICIALLY IN A STATE OF RWAR. THEY HVE

AN ARMISTICE IN 1949.

CABINET MINISTER SAID YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA WILL HELP PAY FOR EQUIPPING THE JORDAN NATIONAL GUARD FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ISRAEL.

DEFENSE MINISTER ABDULHASIB RASLAN TOLD NEWSMEN KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN ACCEPTED THE FINANCIAL AID IN CURRENT TALKS WITH SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY.

RASLAN SAID THE AID WILL BE PERMANENT AND UNCONDITIONAL. HE SAID IS SEPARATE FROM A PREVIOUS SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN OFFER TO REPLACE THE ANNUAL BRITISH GRANTS TO JORDAN.

JORDAN, EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON ARE THE FOUR ARAB STATES

BORDERING ISRAEL.

-DASH-JERUSAL FM. ISRAFILI SECTOR, AUG. 20 (AP) - ISRAEL SAYS THE NUMBER 30.24-8041

OF WORKERS IN HER ARMS FACTORIES HAS INCREASED 35 PER CENT IN THE PAST YEAR. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID PRODUCTION OF SOME MILITARY ITEMS HAS DOUBLED AND EVEN TRIPLED.

THE STATEMENT GAVE NO FIGURES ON ARMS OUTPUT. TWO YEARS ACCUSED INCLUDING AMMUNITION OF MILITARY MATERIEL, INCLUDING AMMUNITION SMALL ARMS, WAS GIVEN OFFICIALLY AS ABOUT 2 1/4 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.

MOST OF ISRAEL'S MILITARY SUPPLIES COME FROM ABROAD. ISRAEL HAS ASKED THE WEST FOR MORE PLANES, TANKS AND OTHER ARMS TO COUNTER THIPMENTS EGYPT HAS RECEIVED FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE WEST SO FAR HAS HEDGED ON FILLING THE REQUEST, REARING LARGE-SCALES SALES TO ISRAEL WOULD INTENSIFY THE MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE. .II. /.IT509AED

JERUSALEM. ISRAELI SECTOR. AUG. 20 (AP) -THE U.N.-SUPERVISED JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY CENSURED JORDAN FOR SEVERAL "MOST SERIOUS BREACHES OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT" IN DEALING WITH A BUS AMBUSH ON THE DESERT ROAD TO ELATH AUG. 16.

THE AMBUSH KILLED ONE ISRAELI WOMAN PASSENGER AND THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS. ETTHER OTHER PERSONS WERE WOUNDED, THREE SERIOUSLY. CONDEMNATION OF JORDAN AT THE EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE COMMISSION

WAS BY THE ADOPTION OF AN ISRAELI RESOLUTION. THE U.N. CHAIRMAN, COL. J.E.M. CASTONGUAY, AND THE ISRAEL DELEGATION VOTED FOR ALL PARAGRAPHS OF THE MOTION. JORDAN VOTED AGAINST THEM.

THE MOTION STATED THAT LAST THURSDAY MORNING "A FORCE OF APPROXIMATELY 15 AGRESSORS WHO HAD CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE FROM JORDAN-CONTROLLED TERRITORY INTO ISRAEL IN THE ARAVA AREA SET UP AMBUSHES AT THE SIDE OF THE MAIN ROAD AND OPENED FIRE AT A PASSENGER BUS TO ELATH AND AT TWO JEEPS ESCORTING IT... THE AGGRESSORS THEN RETURNED TO JORDAN-CONTROLLED TERRITORY. SM1046PED

THE SENTENCES STREET ARE OFFICIALLY IN A STATE OF RWAR. THEY HVE SYRIA AND ISRAEL ARE OFFICIALLY IN A STATE OF RWAR. THEY HVE SYRIA AND ISRAEL ARE OFFICIALLY IN A STATE OF RWAR. THOUGH THEY SIGNED A TREATY TO END THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR, THOUGH THEY SIGNED AN ARMISTICE IN 1949.

AN ARMISTICE IN 1949.

CABINET MINISTER SAID YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA CABINET MINISTER SAID YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA WILL HELP PAY FOR EQUIPPING THE JORDAN NATIONAL GUARD FOR DEFENSE SPAIN PROCLAIMED THE INDEPENDENCE OF FRENCH MOROCCO, A FORMER PROTECTORATE.

SPAIN PROCLAIMED THE INDEPENDENCE OF FRENCH MOROCCO IN APRIL. THE ISTIQUAL NATIONAL COUNCEIL ASKED FOR THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-

> ISTIQUAL GOVERNMENT. BEKKAI HIMSELF IS A MODERATE WITH NO PARTY AFFILIATIONS. SEVERE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP IN MOROCCO. HUNDREDS OF UNEMPLOYED HAVE DEMONSTRATED BEFORE GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS IN RABAT DEMANDING JOBS.

THE ISTICLAL ALSO HAS BEEN CHAFING BECAUSE FRENCH SOLDIERS ARE REMAINING UNTIL FINAL DETAILS OF MOROCCO'S RELATIONS WITH FRANCE ARE NEGOTIATED.

THE ISTIQUAL ALSO CALLED FOR THE ANNEXATION OF FRENCH MAURETANIA AND THE SPANISH COLONY OF RIO DE ORO TO THE SOUTH.

CAIRO, AUG. 20 (AP)-EMIR ABDEL KRIM, AGED RIFF LEADER IN EXILE, CRITICIZED THE MOROCCAN ISTICIAL PARTY TODAY FOR ITS ATTACK ON PREMIER MOHAMED BEKKAI. HE URGED ALL MOROCCANS TO CLOSE RANKS IN THE STRUGGLE TO VIPE OUT IMPERIAL CONSPIRACIES. ABDEL KRIM, WHO FREQUENTLY SPEAKS SCORNFULLY OF OTHER NORTH
AFRICAN NATIONALISTS, ISSUED A STATEMENT SUPPORTING BEKKAI AND CALLED
ON OTHER MOROCCANS TO FORGET THEIR DIFFERENCES UNTIL THE FRENCH WERE COMPLETELY OUSTED FROM NORTH AFRICA.

PS 603PED

A137 HONG KONG, AUG. 20 (AP)-PRINCE SOUVANNA PHOUMA OF LAGS TOLD RED CHINA'S LEADERS TODAY HIS INDOCHINA KINGDOM WOULD NOT JOIN ANY

MILITARY ALLIANCES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST WORLD. PEIPING RADIO QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:

"LAOS IS A SMALL COUNTRY, BUT IT IS AWARE OF THE DUTIES DERIVING FROM ITS GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION AND IT WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING THAT COULD BE FELT AS A THREAT BY ITS NEIGHBORS. THE PREMIER IS ON A SEVEN-DAY OFFICIAL TRIP TO RED CHINA. SM1001PED

NEW DELHI. AUG. 20 (AP) -A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS ASKED FOR THE "NEUTRALIZATION" OF A TWO-MILE SQUARE STRIP OF TERRITORY ALONG THE INDIA-TIBET BORDER.

INDIA-TIBET BORDER.

SADATH ALI KHAN. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY,

SAID BOTH INDIAN AND CHINESE MAPS SHOWED THE AREA AS PART OF

INDIA, BUT PEIPING WANTS A JOINT INDIAN-CHINESE COMMISSION TO MAKE

A JOINT INVESTIGATION INTO OWNERSHIP OF THE AREA.

THE DISPUTED AREA IS THE 16,000-FOOT-HIGH BARA HOTTI PLAIN, ABOUT

200 MILES NORTHEAST OF NEW DELHI. INDIAN AND RED CHINESE TROOPS DUG

IN THERE FACE TO FACE FOR BRIEF PERIOD LAST OCTOBER.

NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE CHINESE MEANT

BY NEUTRALIZATION. HE ADDED THE AREA IS INHABITED ONLY IN SUMMER

BY WANDERING MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN. HE ADDED THAT AN INDIAN BORDER

BY WANDERING MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN. HE ADDED THAT AN INDIAN BORDER PATROL IS POSTED THERE AND IN POSSESSION OF THE TERRITORY.

MR756AED

A73 NEW DELHI. AUG. 20 (AP) -NEPALESE AND RED CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES HAVE OPENED NEGOTIATIONS IN KATMANDU TO REGULARIZE RELATIONS BETWEEN NEPAL AND COMMUNIST-OCCUPIED TIBET.

THE OBJECT OF THE TALKS WAS REPORTED TO BE REVISION OF THE THE OBJECT OF THE TALKS WAS REPORTED TO BE REVISION OF THE TALKS WAS REPORTED TO BE REVISION

100-YEAR-OLD TREATY BETWEEN THE LITTLE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM ON INDIA'S NORTHERN BORDER AND HER BIG NEIGHBOR NOW OCCUPIED BY THE CHINESE

THE TREATY COVERS TRADE, DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER RELATIONS BETWEEN

NEPAL AND TIBET. NEGOTIATED AFTER THE NEPALESE BEAT THE TIBETANS IN WAR, IT GIVES NEPAL MANY SPECIAL PRIVILEGES INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN HER OWN COURTS IN TIBET.

IT ALSO PROVIDES TIBET SHALL PAY NEPAL ANNUAL TRIBUTE OF ABOUT \$2,000, A PAYMENT NEPAL HAS NOT BEEN DEMANDING SINCE THE COMMUNISTS OCCUPIED TIBET IN 1951.

MR759AED

CALCUTTA. AUG. 20 (AP) -CAMBODIAN PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK, EN
ROUTE TO HIS INDOCHINESE KINGDOM AFTER A SWING AROUND THE COMMUNIST BLOC, SAID HE HOPES TO RECONSTRUCT HIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMY AND LAUNCH DEVELOPMENT PLANS WITH THE RED AID HE LINED UP.

SIHANOUK, THE DOMINANT POLITICAL FIGURE IN HIS COUNTRY, SAID HE HAD SIGNED ECONOMIC AID AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND. CAMBODIA ALREADY IS GETTING HELP FROM COMMUNIST CHINA AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES.

THE PRINCE ALSO ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN HIS GOVERNMENT AND THE THREE EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

CAMBODIA'S ENVOY TO MOSCOW, LENG NET, ALSO WILL BE ACCREDITED TO WARSAW AND PRAGUE.

MR834AED

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1700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHINA NEWSMEN

BY JORN SCALI

VASHINGTON. AUG. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY FIRMLY BACKED

UP A STATE BEPARTMENT BAN ON TRAVEL TO RED CHINA BY AMERICAN NEWSMEN.

ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. SAID HE HAD BEEN

AUTHORIZED BY THE WHITE HOUSE TO ANNOUNCE THE PRESIDENT'S FULL CONCURRENCE WITH THE DEPARTMENT POLICY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED ON AUG. 7 IT WOULD REFUSE TO GRANT VALID PASSPORTS TO MORE THAN A BOZEN AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO HAD BEEN IN
WITED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO VISIT THE RED MAINLAND.

AMERICAN NEWSMEN HAD BEEN BARRED FROM THE MAINLAND BY THE REDS

AMERICAN NEVSMEN HAD BEEN BARRED FROM THE MAINLAND BY THE REDS

SINCE 1949.

SUCH VISITS, SAID THE DEPARTMENT, ARE "NOT TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES" UNTIL THE PEIPING REGIME LIVES UP TO A PLEDGE TO FREE 10 AMERICANS NOW IN RED CHINESE JAILS.

THE COMBINED WHITE HOUSE-STATE DEPARTMENT HOVE TODAY SEEMED AIMED AT EXERTING MAXIMUM PRESSURE ON EDITORS WHO MIGHT BE THINKING OF SENDING

THEIR REPORTERS INTO RED CHINA DESPITE THE STATE DEPARTMENT STAND.

TOP EXECUTIVES OF AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATIONS, NEWSPAPERS AND TELEVISION-RADIO NETWORKS HAD PROTESTED THE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT BAN

DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

HERBERT BRUCKER, EDITOR OF THE HARTFORD (CONN.) COURANT AND CHAIRHAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF
NEWSPAPER EDITORS, SAID THE DEPARTMENT WAS "ERECTING AN IRON CURTAIN"

OF OUR OWN.

IN THE WAKE OF HOOVER'S ANNOUNCEMENT, FRANK STARZEL, GENERAL MANAGER

OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID IN NEW YORK:

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ACCEPTS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EXPRESSED VIEW
AND HAS INSTRUCTED ITS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN HONG KONG TO DECLINE THE
CHINESE COMMUNIST COVERNMENT'S INVITATION TO VISIT THE CHINA MAINLAND. I REGRET THAT EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES COMPEL US TO FOREGO AN OPPORTUNITY TO REPORT TO THE PROPLE OF THE WORLD ON THE SITUATION EXISTING IN THIS VAST COUNTRY WHICH WO AMERICAN REPORTER HAS BEEN ABLE TO VISIT FOR APPROXIMATELY EIGHT YEARS.

IN BOSTON, THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR SAID IN A STATEMENT IT HAS NO PRESENT PLANS TO SEND A CORRESPONDENT INTO RED CHINA, THOUGH IT HAD BEEN INVITED TO DO SO. IT ADDEDS.

THE NEWSPAPER DOES, HOWEVER, HOPE THE TIME WILL SOON COME WHEN CONDITIONS WILL PERMIT IT TO GIVE ITS READERS A FACTUAL, ACCURATE, ON THE SPOT PICTURE OF EVENTS IN RED CHINA.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, FRANK H. BARTHOLOMEW, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED PRESS, SAID HE HAD ADVISED UP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT C. MILLER IN HONG ONG NOT TO MAKE THE TRIP.

BARTHOLOMEW SAID UP HAD BEEN URGING THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO LECONSIDER ITS POSITION, ARGUING THAT "FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO SOURCES" OF NEWS SHOULD NOT BE USED AS A BARGAINING INSTRUMENT BY ANY OVERNMENT.

"NOW THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REAFFIRMED ITS POSITION WITH THE SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BARTHOLOMEW ADDED. "ALTHOUGH WE SELIEVE THAT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC SHOULD BE GIVEN ACCESS TO THE EPORTS OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN IN RED CHINA, WE HAVE ADVISED ROBERT C. ITLLER NOT TO ACCEPT PEIPING'S INVITATION AT THE RISK OF LOSING HIS REDENTIALS AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WORKING ABROAD.

THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY ALSO CALLED OFF A PLANNED TRIP

INTO RED CHINA BY ITS HONG KONG CORRESPONDENT, JAMES ROBINSON, AFTER INNOUNCEMENT OF THE PRESIDENT'S VIEWS.

A NETWORK SPOKESHAN SAID NBC PREVIOUSLY HAD ADVISED ROBINSON IT HAS NEITHER APPROVING NOR DISAPPROVING THE TRIP, BUT THAT ROBINSON HAD SENT WORD HE PLANNED TO GO ON HIS OWN.

HOWEVER, IN LIGHT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT CONCURRING WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY, NBC HAS WIRED ROBINSON NOT TO CO, THAT THE TRIP IS DISAPPROVED. THE NRC SPONTSMAN SAID.

IN NEW YORK, EDITOR JAMES WECHSLER OF THE NEW YORK POST SAID THE NEWSPAPER HAD ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR AN AFFIDAVIT OF IN NEW 10km, asked the state department for an application of the state department for an application of the state department for an application of the state department asked the state department for an application of the state department asked by the state department asked b

THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT IN NO WAY ALTERS OUR BELIEF THAT THE GRANTING OF SUCH AN AFFIDAVIT WOULD RESOLVE THE PROBLEM. IT MIGHT ALSO REDUCE THE DAMAGE INFLICTED ON AMERICAN PRESTICE BY THE 'IRON CURTAIN' POLICY IMPOSED ON THE AMERICAN PRESS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND NOW REAFFIRMED BY THE PRESIDENT.

ALSO IN NEW YORK, PUBLISHER ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID IN A STATEMENT:

IN VIEW OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION, THE NEW YORK TIMES IS ADVISING THOSE MEMBERS OF ITS STAFF WHO HAVE BEEN INVITED TO VISIT COMMUNIST CHINA, ALL OF WHOM ARE UNITED STATES CITIZENS, THAT THE INVITATIONS SHOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, OGDEN R. REID, EDITOR AND PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, SAID THAT A.T. STEELE, THE PAPER'S CORRESPONDENT IN THE FAR EAST, HAS A VISA TO ENTER RED CHINA.

HE SAID THE PAPER, HOWEVER, WOULD RESPECT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POINT OF VIEW, ALTHOUGH IT DOES NOT AGREE THAT THE POLICY IS A SOUND

THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, WHICH ALSO HAD A MAN ON THE INVITED

THE BEADLINE FOR AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TO PICK UP VISAS AND TOUR THE MAINLAND WAS EXTENDED TODAY BY THE RED CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTRY. SEVERAL NEWSMEN IN HONG KONG RECEIVED CABLES SAYING THE DEADLINE WOULD BE EXTENDED FROM AUG. 30 TO SEPT. 22 "IN VIEW OF YOUR DIFFICULTIES." IN DISCLOSING KISENHOVER'S VIEW TODAY, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS "NO INFORMATION" TO CONFIRM A HONG KONG DISPATCH TO THE NEW YORK TIMES THAT FOUR AMERICAN NEWSMEN PLAN TO CROSS INTO RED CHINA THURSDAY.

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THIS DISPATCH SAID THE REPORTERS WOULD TRAVEL WITHOUT USING THEIR AMERICAN PASSPORTS AND WOULD RELY ON BRITISH POUNDS FOR HONEY TO AVOID BREAKING LAWS AND REGULATIONS WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID BAR SUCH

JOSEPH REAP. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, AGAIN CITED THE LEGAL RESTRICTIONS IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS TODAY ABOUT WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF ANY REPORTERS ACCEPTED THE RED CHINESE INVITATION.

REPORTERS ACCEPTED THE RED CHIMESE INVITATION.

REAP ADDED, HOWEVER, "I CANNOT INTERPRET THE LAWS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOUER'S POSITION, HE SAID IN ANSWERING FURTHER QUESTIONS, COVERS ONLY THE STATEMENT ON THE PASSPORT BAN WHICH THE DEPARTMENT
ISSUED AUG. 7. THIS STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION THE POSSIBILITY NEWSMEN
COULD BE IMPRISONED UP TO FIVE YEARS AND FINED \$2,000 (CQ) FOR VIOLATING
PASSPORT AND CURRENCY REGULATIONS. REAP MENTIONED THE PENALTIES AT
THAT TIME IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS.

HOOVER DISCUSSED THE PASSPORT MATTER WITH EISENHOWER SATURDAY. REAP
DECLINED TO PROVIDE ANY FURTHER DETAILS. HE VOLUNTEERED THIS BRIEF
ONE-SENTENCE ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE OPENING OF HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THE ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE TODAY STATED THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS

AUTHORIZED THE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE CLEAR THE PRESIDENT HAS IN THE POLICY STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON AUG. 7,1956, RECARDING TRAVEL TO CONGUNIST CHIMA.

ANY OF THESE AREAS. RZ-NY323PED

B27KX (Q) KANSAS CITY. KAN. AUG. 20 (AP)-A U.S. DISTRICT COURT DECISION DENYING FREEDOM FOR EDWARD S. DICKENSON, FORMER ARMY CORPORAL WHO RETURNED FROM VOLUNTARY EXILE AFTER THE KOREAN FIGHTING, WAS APPEALED TODAY TO THE 10TH U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS AT DENVER. APPEALED TODAY TO THE 10TH U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS AT DENVER.

DICKENSON, OF CRACKER'S NECK, VA., IS SERVING A 10-YEAR

SENTENCE IN THE U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT FT. LEAVENWORTH ON CHARGES OF COMMUNICATING WITH THE ENEMY AND INFORMING ON FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR. THE SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED BY ARMY COURT MAREFAL.

THE APPEAL, FROM A DECISION HANDED DOWN HERE AUG.6 BY JUDGE ARTHUR J. MELLOTT, WAS FILED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN KANSAS CITY, KAN., BY HOMER DAVIS, LEAVENWORTH, ATTORNEY FOR DICKENSON.

THE BRIEF APPEAL FAILED TO LIST ANY SPECIFIC GROUNDS, STATING ONLY THAT THE FORMER SOLDIER'S CASE IS "MERITORIOUS."

ONLY THAT THE FORMER SOLDIER'S CASE IS "MERITORIOUS."

JUDGE MELLOTT'S DECISION WAS ON A HABEAS CORPUS HEARING HE CONDUCTED FEB.3 ON DICKENSON'S CONTENTION HE WAS BEING DETAINED ILLEGALLY. ILLEGALLY.

FR258PCS

END AVG. 20, 1956

BEGIN AVG. 21 1956

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (550) BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON. AUG. 21 (AP) - SEVENTEEN NATIONS LINED UP TODAY FOR A U.S. FORMULA TO HAVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE SUEZ CANAL. BUT THE SOVIET UNION THREW ITS WEIGHT BEHIND AN INDIAN PLAN TO KEEP THE CANAL CONTROL IN EGYPT'S HANDS.

THE SCORE WAS: 17 NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, FOR THE AMERICAN PLAN; FOUR FOR THE INDIAN PLAN; ONE UNCOMMITTED. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TOLD THE 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE THE U.S. PLAN IS DESIGNED "TO REMOVE THE CANAL FROM THE SOVEREIGNTY, OWNERSHIP AND OPERATION OF EGYPT, MASTER OF THE CANAL. HE CHARGED AN ATTEMPT TO IMPOSE "A MODERNIZED FORM OF COLONIALISM ON EGYPT."

THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT SAID THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE A POTENTIAL BATTLEFIELD FOR YEARS IF THE CANAL IS INLERNATIONALIZED.

AN AMERICAN SOURCE LATER LABELLED SHEPILOV'S ASSAULT ON THE PROPOSAL "AN ACT OF DESPERATION." THE SOURCE SAID "SHEPILOV HAD ALREADY TRIED TO DO EVERYTHING TO BLOCK A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES FROM

JOINING IN THESE IDEAS. THIS WAS A LAST DITCH OPERATION. THE DELEGATES, THOUGH DIVIDED, MUST AGREE TOMORROW ON HOW TO PRESENT THE CONFERENCE OPINIONS TO THE EGYPTIANS.

SHEPILOV TEAMED WITH V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA IN PREDICTING EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER NEVER WOULD ACCEPT THE PLAN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DRAFTED. CEYLON AND INDONESIA WENT ALONG WITH THEM.

SPAIN REMAINED UNCOMMITTED AND TALKED OF OFFERING A NEW COMPROMISE PLAN.

BUT PAKISTAN, TURKEY, IRAN AND ETHIOPIA -- ALL MEMBERS OF THE ARAB
AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC -- SWUNG AROUND TO THE U.S. PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL

BY INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AFTER DULLES ACCEPTED THEIR MINOR AMENDMENTS STRESSING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE, IN AN INTENSIVE ROUND OF PRIVATE LAST-MINUTE TALKS, OFFERED NEW ORAL ASSURANCE TO THEM THAT EMPHASIS IN THE QUEST FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS WOULD BE ON PEACEFUL

NEGOTIATIONS. JAPAN, IN A SURPRISE SHIFT, JOINED THE DULLES PLAN. THE THREE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES -- AMONG THE CANAL'S BIGGEST USERS-- RALLIED BEHIND THE AMENDED AMERICAN PLAN.

SPAIN, WITH AN EYE ON NEIGHBORING BRITISH-HELD GIBRALTAR AND ITS STRAITS, HEWD OFF, AND ITS FOREIGN MINISTER CONSULTED MADRID ON ANOTHER COMPROMISE PLAN HE SAID HE WOULD OFFER TOMORROW.

EGYPT AND GREECE BOYCOTTED THE PARLEY.

THIS IS THE LINEUP OF NATIONS NOW DEFINITELY SUPPORTING THE

AMENDED AMERICAN PLAN: THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND,
PAKISTAN, TURKEY, IRAN, ETHIOPIA, DENMARK, NORWAY, SWEDEN, JAPAN,
ITALY, WEST GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS AND PORTUGAL.
PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND IRAN ARE ALSO MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT.
IRAQ, ANOTHER MEMBER OF THAT PACT BUT NOT AT THE LONDON CONFERECE,

HAS ASKED THE THREE TO CONSIDER THEMSELVES MEMBERS OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC FIRST AND STICK BY EGYPT HERE, THE IRAQ RADIO SAID TODAY.
INDIA, INDONESIA AND CEYLON ARE THREE KEY NEUTRALIST NATIONS IN

ASIA. EGYPT HAS DECLARED ITSELF A NEUTRALIST IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SOVIET-INDIAN THEME, HOWEVER, STRESSED THAT EGYPT SHOULD TAKE FOREIGN ADVICE IN THE FUTURE RUNNING OF THE CANAL.

SHEPILOV MADE HIS MOVE AFTER THE QUICK SWING TO U.S. SUPPORT. HE SAID HE WAS PRESENTING NO PLAN OF HIS OWN BUT SUPPORTING THE INDIAN PROPOSALS TO LEAVE THE CANAL UNDER EGYPTIAN MANAGEMENT -- BUT WITH SOME AGREED FORM OF FOREIGN ADVICE, AID AND CONSULTATION AVAILABLE TO CAIRO. THE WESTERN-CONVENED CONFERENCE THUS NEARED ITS WINDUP WITH THE TWO RIVAL PLANS BEFORE IT.

THE SPONSORS OF EACH WERE REPORTED DETERMINED TO PRESENT THEIR

IDEAS TO NASSER THIS WEEK.

THE LONDON CONFERENCE HAS NO POWER TO TAKE BINDING DECISIONS.
ITS DELEGATES CAN ONLY EXPRESS OPINIONS AND THEN HOPE THAT THE WEIGHT
OF THEIR VIEWS WILL BE GIVEN DUE CONSIDERATION BY NASSER.

THOSE WHO BACK THE DULLES PLAN INTEND TO SEND TO CAIRO A GROUP OF FOUR OR FIVE RANKING STATESMEN TO ASK NASSER TO ACCEPT IT AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT.

INDIA'S KRISHNA MENON WILL TAKE THE MINORITY FINDINGS TO THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL.

NASSER ALREADY HAS MADE IT PLAIN HE FAVORS THE INDIAN APPROACH. HE HAS ANNOUNCED EGYPT WILL NOT ACCEPT THE IDEA OF AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO RUN THE SUEZ CANAL WHICH IS VISUALIZED IN THE DULLES PROPOSALS. TU545PFN

UNDATED SUEZ INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

SURFACE INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE 22-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ

CANAL CRISIS ALREADY IS A FAILURE. BUT IT HAS NOT BEEN A TOTAL LOSS.

MOST LIKELY IT IS JUST THE FORERUNNER OF MORE CONFERENCES TO COME. IN THIS RESPECT, THE CONFERENCE HAS CONTRIBUTED SOMETHING VALUABLE.

IT HAS PROVIDED A COOLING OFF PERIOD IN A SITUATION WHICH STILL COULD LEAD TO HIGHLY UNPLEASANT CONSEQUENCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE UNITED STATES, SPEAKING FOR THE WESTERN BIG THREE, HAS PRESENTED ONE PLAN FOR THE FUTURE OF THE LIFELINE WATERWAY. INDIA,
REPRESENTING THE NEUTRALIST VOICES OF THE COLD WAR, HAS PRESENTED
ANOTHER. BEFORE THE CONFERENCE IS OVER, NEW REFINEMENTS MAY BE ADDED.
THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT EGYPT WILL REJECT THE WESTERN PLAN
FOR A SUEZ CANAL BOARD WHICH IN EFFECT WOULD INTERNATIONALIZE THE
COMPANY. EGYPT MIGHT BE PERSUADED TO ACCEPT AN INDIAN PROPOSAL GIVING
EGYPT FULL CONTROL OVER THE 103-MILE CANAL, WITH AN INTERNATIONAL BODY
SERVING ONLY IN ADVISORY OR CONSULTATIVE CAPACITY. IN DISPLAYING A
FAVORABLE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INDIAN PROPOSAL. EGYPT HAS ACKNOWLEDGED FAVORABLE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INDIAN PROPOSAL, EGYPT HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THE VITAL INTERNATIONAL INTERESTS IN THE CANAL.

BUT THE CONFERENCE WAS CARRIED OUT WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF

EGYPT, AND IT WAS THUS FOREDOOMED TO GENERAL FAILURE. THERE IS HARDLY ANY AUTHORITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW FOR A DECISION ON THE FUTURE OF TERRITORY OF A SOVEREIGN STATE.

IF THERE IS ANY WINNER IN THE CONFERENCE THUS FAR, IT IS THE SOVIET UNION, BY A SLIGHT MARGIN. BUT EVEN THE SOVIET UNION HAS ITS PROBLEMS IN THIS RESPECT. IT IS BEING CAUTIOUS.

THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTS THE IDEA OF A NEW CONFERENCE OF ALL NATIONS. AND THE ADARD

NATIONS INVOLVED. INCLUDING ALL THE COMMUNIST NATIONS. ALL THE ARAB

NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, AND EGYPT HERSELF. THE WILY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, DMITRI SHEPILOV, IS NOW IN A POSITION TO CLAIM VICTORY NO MATTER WHAT THE RESULT OF THIS MEETING., 81 85

VICTORY NO MATTER WHAT THE RESULT OF THIS MEETING. IF IT RESULTS IN A BROADER CONFERENCE, THAT WAS THE ORIGINAL SOVIET PROPOSAL. IF IT RESULTS IN A MAJORITY RESOLUTION BEGGING EGYPT TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL-IZATION, THE RUSSIANS CAN SAY THIS WAS DICTATED TO AN AUTOMATIC MAJORITY BY THE "IMPERIALISTS" OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. RUSSIANS HAVE ALREADY MADE IT PLAIN THEY THINK THIS CONFERENCE CAN TAKE

BUT THE SOVIET PROBLEM IS NOT A SIMPLE ONE. AT THIS MOMENT THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT--AND CANNOT AFFORD--A NEW OPEN BREAK WITH THE JNITED STATES, AND THUS SHEPILOV AND THE SOVIET PRESS HAVE AVOIDED ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES DIRECTLY IN THE CONTROVERSY.

THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY HAVE TAKEN NOTE OF THE UGLY PROSPECTS FOR THEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST OF AN EXPLOSION WHICH COULD HARDLY BE CONFINED TO THAT AREA OF THE WORLD. THEY SEEM TO RECOGNIZE THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST STAND BY ITS ALLIES IN THE WEST. THUS THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING CAUTIOUS, ANTI-COLONIAL CAPITAL OF THE SITUATION WHILE ATTEMPTING TO KEEP IT WITHIN SAFE BOUNDS.

MJ1026AED

SUEZ INTERPRETIVE (250) BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, AUG. 21 (AP) -AS THE 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ ESTABLISH INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE CANAL ONLY AT THE POINT

THOSE FAMILIAR WITH ARAB NATIONALISM SAY THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE
THAT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WILL ACCEPT THE WESTERN-SPONSORED
PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO OPERATE THE CANAL.

NASSER PROBABLY WOULD CONSIDER THAT ACCEPTING THE WEST'S PROPOSAL
WOULD BE GIVING IN TO WHAT HE CALLS "COLLECTIVE COLONIALISM." THIS,

IN THE ARAB WORLD, COULD MEAN POLITICAL SUICIDE.
NASSER PROBABLY WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE PLAN OFFERED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN ANY EVENT, SINCE IT GOES AGAINST HIS EXPRESSED CONVICTIONS.

PERSONS CLOSE TO NASSER SAY HE FEELS DEEPLY THAT ALL VESTIGES

OF WESTERN CONTROL MUST BE ROOTED OUT OF THE ARAB WORLD. IT IS UNLIKELY ANY OTHER EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT COULD OR WOULD ACCEPT THE DULLES PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. EGYPTIAN

GOVERNMENTS BEFORE NASSER WERE ANTI-WESTERN, THOUGH NOT SO ACTIVELY.
THE TEMPER OF PUBLIC OPINION NOW IS SUCH THAT ONLY A GOVERNMENT
BACKED BY OVERWHELMING FORCE COULD CONSIDER ACCEPTING INTERNATIONAL

CONTROL OVER ANY STRETCH OF EGYPTIAN SOIL.

NASSER HAS TAKEN A POLITICAL RISK ALREADY BY HINTING HE MIGHT ACCEPT INDIA'S PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BODY, ATTACHED TO THE EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED CANAL COMPANY.

USUAL ARAB REACTION OPPOSES ANY SUGGESTION FOR INTERNATIONAL INTRUSTION -- EVEN OF AN ADVISORY BOARD. IF NASSER AGREED TO THE INDIAN

PLAN, HE WOULD BE OFFERING THE WEST PROBABLY AS GOOD A DEAL ON THE CANAL AS IT COULD GET WITHOUT USING FORCE.

"IF WESTERN TROOPS EVER LAND IN EGYPT," AN INFORMED EGYPTIAN SAID TODAY, "THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD WILL LOOK LIKE KOREA, INDOCHINA, CYPRUS AND NORTH AFRICA ROLLED TOGETHER."

WITH LONDON (130)

CAIRO, AUG. 21 (AP) - THE HEAD OF THE 1.000-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM UNIVERSITY
HERE HAS GRADUATED FROM RIFLE TO STEN GUN IN HIS MILITARY TRAINING
COURSE AS A MEMBER OF EGYPT'S VOLUNTEER LIBERATION ARMY.
COURSE AS A MEMBER OF EGYPT'S VOLUNTEER LIBERATION ARMY.

SHEIKH ABDEL RAHMAN TAG, WHO NORMALLY WEARS A BEARD, TURBAN AND ROBE, HAS TAKEN TIME OUT FROM HIS DUTIES AS HEAD OF ISLAM'S FIRST

CENTER OF LEARNING, AL AZHAR UNIVERSITY, TO VOLUNTEER FOR THE MILITARY TRAINING.

THE LIBERATION ARMY WAS FORMED TO MERGE ALL NONREGULAR FORCES IN THE COUNTRY TO MEET BRITISH-FRENCH THREATS OF MILITARY ACTION AFTER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL. PRESS REPORTS SAID 5,000 TRIBESMEN FROM THE EGYPTIAN DESERTS MET YESTERDAY AND AGREED TO SUPPLY 20 BATTALIONS TO THE VOLUNTEER FORCE. ED746AED

A152

BACHDAD. IRAQ. AUG. 21 (AP)-IRAQ HAS ASKED THE OTHER ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE BACHDAD PACT -- TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND IRAN -- TO STAND BY EGYPT AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE, THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED IRAQI RADIO SAID TONIGHT. BRITAIN IS THE NON-ASIAN BACHDAD PACT NATION. THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT IRAQ CONSIDERS ITSELF A MEMBER OF THE ARAB GROUP OF NATIONS FIRST AND A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT SECOND. IRAQ WILL CONTINUE EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE SUEZ DISPUTE "AS EGYPT PLEASES, THE RADIO SAID. SS1052PED

KARACHI. PAKISTAN. AUG. 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHAUDHRI MOHAMED ALI TODAY RELEASED ALL 55 PERSONS ARRESTED LAST FRIDAY FOR DEMONSTRATING IN SUPPORT OF EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. A62 TU617PED

COLOMBO, CEYLON, AUG. 21 (AP) -THE UNITED WORKERS FRONT TODAY ASKED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TO PROD CEYLON'S COMMUNIST PARTY INTO HELPING RAISE AN ARMY TO FIGHT FOR EGYPT. H.L. PERERA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED WORKERS FRONT, SAID HE SENT THE APPEAL TO SHEPILOV. PERERA SAID HIS GROUP--A COMMUNIST FRONT--HAD OBTAINED 250 VOLUNTEERS. MJ1044AED

LONDON. AUG. 21 (AP) -THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN. FREQUENTLY
CRITICAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, PRAISED HIM TODAY FOR "GREAT
SERVICE" TO THE WORLD IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE DULLES PLAN FOR SOLVING THE DISPUTE WITH
EGYPT WAS "ADMIRABLY CONCEIVED."

TIN DUTTING IT REFORE THE CONFEDENCE. MR. DULLES MADE A SPEECH "IN PUTTING IT BEFORE THE CONFERENCE, MR. DULLES MADE A SPEECH OF TACT AND MODERATION WHICH WAS FIRM BUT COURTEOUS TO EGYPT, THE GUARDIAN SAID. "HE HAS DONE GREAT SERVICE TO THE WESTERN POWERS--AND TO THE WORLD--IN THE PAST THREE WEEKS."

A74WX WASHINGTON AUG. 21 (AP) -THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE SAID TODAY THAT EGYPT HAS DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH "IMMEDIATELY NEEDED DEVELOPMENTS" IN THE SUEZ CANAL "DESIGNED TO OFFER BETTER AND MORE ADEQUATE SERVICES TO PRESENT DAY TRAFFIC." (100) WITH SUEZ THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, THE EMBASSY ADDED, HAS FINISHED

TU641PED

A SURVEY OF THE CANAL'S PRESENT EFFICIENCY AND OF WORK NEEDED TO DEEPEN AND WIDEN THE WATERWAY TO MEET FUTURE TRAFFIC, ESPECIALLY THAT OF OIL SUPERTANKERS.

THE BRIEF EMBASSY STATEMENT GAVE NO DETAIL ON THE IMPROVEMENTS

PLANNED OR THEIR COST.

THE STATEMENT WAS INTERPRETED IN SOME QUARTERS AS A MOVE TO SOFTEN WESTERN FEARS THAT PREMIER NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL WOULD HARM THE FLOW OF TRAFFIC THROUGH THE STRATEGIC WATERWAY.

SHEPILOV'S COMB (130)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON. AUG. 21 (AP)-RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV FORGOT HIS POCKET COMB TODAY AND THE 22-NATION SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE STARTED FIVE MINUTES BEHIND SCHEDULE.

THINGS HAPPENED THIS WAY:

SHEPILOV EMERGED FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY, VGOT INTO HIS ZIS AUTO-MOBILE, SAT BACK AND GAVE HIS CHAUFFEUR THE SIGNAL TO DRIVE TO LAN-CASTER HOUSE, SCENE OF THE CONFERENCE.

AS THE CAR REACHED THE GATE THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEANED FORWARD AND

SAID:

THE CAR STOPPED. THE 50-YEAR-OLD SUCCESSOR TO V.M.MOLOTOV MOPPED OUT OF THE AUTOMOBILE, DASHED BACK INTO THE BUILDING WHILE DRIVER AND AIDES LOOKED BLANKLY AT ONE ANOTHER.

SHEPILOV RE-EMERGED FROM THE EMBASSY, HELD UP A SMALL BLACK POCKET COMB, SMILED BROADLY AND CLIMBED BACK INTO THE CAR.

AT LANCASTER HOUSE SHEPILOV INFORMALLY APOLOGIZED FOR HIS TARDINESS. SHEPILOV NOT ONLY REFUSES TO WEAR A BLACK HOMBURG -- THE ALMOST

UNIVERSAL HEAD GEAR FOR DIPLOMATS -- BUT HE SCORNS ALL HATS.
HE ALSO WEARS HIS GREYING BLACK HAIR VERY LONG, AND DESPITE THE FACT HE'S CONSTANTLY COMBING IT IN PUBLIC, IT'S ALWAYS FALLING FORWARD INTO

HIS EYES. A COMB-CARRYING COMMUNIST IF I EVER SAW ONE, COMMENTED ONE OF HIS A1 47

FELLOW DELEGATES. JJ1115AFD

BERLIN. AUG. 21 (AP) -THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY PVT. PHILIP E. MORAND, ANATOLE ERICSSON (CQ), 47, ALSO CONFESSED HE HAD SPIED ON REFUGEES

BERLIN. AUG. 21 (AP) -THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY PVT. PHILIP E. MORAND, ANATOLE ERICSSON (CQ), 47, ALSO CONFESSED HE HAD SPIED ON REFUGEES

TO DALLAS, TEX., APPEARS TO BE IN GOOD HEALTH AFTER A STAY OF FROM SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND FROM THE SOVIETIZED BALTIC STATES.

NEARLY EIGHT YEARS IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

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NEARLY EIGHT YEARS IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID MORAND IS NEVERTHELESS UNDERGOING A PHYSICAL MAGISTRATE'S COURT. HE WAS CHARGED FORMALLY WITH GRAND ESPIONAGE, AND HIS TRIAL WAS SET FOR SEPT. 5. EXAMINATION AT THE LOCAL ARMY HOSPITAL. GOOD HEALTH, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE IS TO BE TRANSFERRED TO THE SUARDHOUSEIAS SOON AS THE EXAMINATION IS OVER.

MORAND WILL REMAIN IN THE GUARDHOUSE WHILE THE ARMY DECIDES

WHETHER HE SHOULD BE COURT-MARTIALED ON DESERTION CHARGES.
HE SURRENDERED TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES LAST WEEK, AFTER HAVING BEEN ABSENT FROM HIS POST IN LINZ, AUSTRIA SINCE NOV. 3, 1948. HE SAID HE HAD SPENT THE YEARS IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA, COMMUNIST HUNGARY,

AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. AT 1323 MICHIGAN AVE., DALLS, BEFORE ENLISTING IN THE ARMY IN MAY OF 1948. HE SAID HIS FORMER WIFE LIVED AT 6227 BELMONT AVE. DALLAS.

JJ1151AED

30.24-8047 B31 (Q) PRECEDE WUENZBURG DAY (260)

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 21 (AP)-THE BAVARIAN CABINET TONIGHT SHARPLY PROTESTED THE METHODS USED BY A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL IN QUESTIONING A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOL-GIRL. SHE BROKE DOWN TWICE WHEN TESTIFYING AGAINST SEVEN NEGRO SOLDIERS CHARGED WITH RAPING HER.

THE COURT, MEETING AT WUERZBURG, RULED EARLIER TODAY THAT THE GIRL WILL NOT BE SUMMONED FOR QUESTIONING BEFORE THE COURT ANYMORE. THE COURT SAID SHE IS SUFFERNG FROM "EXTREME MENTAL TENSION." SHE WILL BE PERMITTED TO MAKE AN ORAL DEPOSITION.

THE GIRL'S NAME WAS WITHHELD BECAUSE OF HER AGE.

SHE BROKE DOWN DURING THE EARLY STAGES OF THE TRIAL WHEN DESCRIBING HOW THE SEVEN ACCUSED MEN ALLEGEDLY RAPED HER FIVE TIMES

IN THE WOODS OF BAMBERG, NEWAR WUERZBURG, LAST JULY 9.
THE ALLEGED RAPE STIRRED A NATIONWIDE WAVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST MISBEAVING GIS. BAMBERG'S CITY COUNCIL DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERI-CAN TROOPS FROM THE BAVARIAN TOWN.

THE BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ISSUED A STATEMENT DENOUNCING THE COURT BY SAYING "THAT THE HUMAN DIGNITY AND THE WOMANHOOD OF THE VICTIM OF A BEASTLY ASSAULT BY AMERICAN NEGRO SOLDIERS HAD BEEN GROSSLY HURT BY HER PUBLIC EXPOSURE AND MENTAL MALTREATMENT" AT THE COURT-MARTIAL.

THE STATEMENT DEMANDED THAT WAYS SHOULD BE FOUND FOR "DEALING WITH SUCH CRIMES OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT GERMAN COURTS." THE DEFENDANTS, IF CONVICTED, FACE POSSIBLE SENTENCES UP TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THEY ARE PFC. EDWARD L. BROWN, 18, OF NORWALK, CONN.;
PVT. MELVIN F. CARTER, 24, HARRISONBURG, VA.; PFC. JAMES E. WILSON,
18, WILMINGTON, DEL.; PVT. CLIFRON FRANKS, 20, OMAHA, NEB.; PVT. JAMES
GORDON, 23, ALACHUA, FLA.; PFC. FRED CHANDLER, 21, KANSAS CITY, MO.;
AND PFC. RAYMOND L. KASEY, 18, ROANOKE, VA. J550PED

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 21 (AP) -A RUSSIAN-BORN SWEDE CONFESSED IN COURT TODAY HE SOLD BLUEPRINTS AND PHOTOS OF SWEDISH RADAR EQUIPMENT

TO THE SOVIET UNION.

SWEDEN HAS PROTESTED TO MOSCOW OVER THE CASE AND EXPELLED PETER MIROSHNIKOV, 37, AN OFFICIAL OF THE SOVIET TRADE MISSION HERE.
ERICSSON WAS AN INSTRUMENT MAKER FOR THE L. M. ERICSSON ELECTRICAL

HE SAID HE WAS BORN IN RUSSIA OF A SWEDISH FATHER AND RUSSIAN MOTHER AND CAME TO SWEDEN BEFORE WORLD WAR II. HIS WIFE CAME FROM RUSSIA. SS1036PED

COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 21 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY 145

HE TOLD ARMY AUTHORITIES HE HAS NO NEXT OF KIN, BUT THAT HE LIVED PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 417 WOUNDED DURING THE PAST 16 1/2

OF THE TOTAL DEAD 51 WERE BRITONS--42 SOLDIERS, 3 POLICEMEN AND 6

CIVILIANS. BRITONS WOUNDED NUMBERED 200. THE OTHER DEAD FROM SHOOTINGS, BOMBINGS AND OTHER FORMS OF VIOLENCE INCLUDED ONE AMERICAN, U.S. VICE CONSUL WILLIAM BOTELER, KILLED IN THE BOMBING OF A NICOSIA CAFE JUNE 16.

THE BRITISH SAID THAT OF THE 76 GREEK CYPRIOT DEAD, 56 DIED AT THE HANDS OF EOKA, THE PRO-GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND. EOKA CALLED A TRUCE LAST THURSDAY IN ITS CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE TO FORCE UNION OF CYPRUS CCIONTOFO

TEHRAN. IRAN. AUG. 21 (AP) -THE SOVIET UNION TODAY FORMALLY YIELDED OIL INSTALLATIONS THAT WERE SEIZED LAST JUNE 7 BY IRANIAN TROOPS IN THE KHURYAN WASTELANDS.

A SOVIET FORCE HAD MANNED THE CONCESSION, CONSISTING OF A DRY HOLE AND A WELL PRODUCING SULPHUROUS GASES, SINCE 1926 UNDER A 30-YEAR IRAN-SOVIET AGREEMENT. THE PROPERTY WAS 49 PER CENT IRANIAN.

FOUR RUSSIANS AND TWO POLICE DOGS HAD STOOD GUARD OVER THE WELLS, THREE SHACKS, WOODEN DERRICK AND RADIO TRANSMITTER IN THE HAJIABAD

DASIS, ABOUT 165 MILES EAST OF TEHRAN.

IN JUNE IRAN SENT IN TROOPS TO TAKE IT OVER UNDER THE 1951 LAW
NATIONALIZING THE OIL INDUSTRY. THE SOVIET UNION COMPLAINED MILDLY BUT AFTER NEGOTIATIONS TURNED THE PROPERTY OVER TO THE IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

RK937PED

A122

PRECEDE AMMAN DAY (200) JERUSALEM, AUG. 21 (AP) -- ISRAEL AND JORDAN REPORTED A CLASH OF BORDER PATROLS TODAY. THE TWO ACCOUNTS OF THE INCIDENT DIFFERED.

A JORDAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN AMMAN SAID TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN AN HOUR-LONG CLASH NEAR JENIN IN SOUTHWEST JORDAN.

HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT: A 30-MAN ISRAELI FORCE CROSSED THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE AND ATTACKED A VILLAGE NEAR JENIN WITH A MORTAR AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. THREE JORDANIAN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN WERE WOUNDED IN THE CLASH. THE BODY OF AN ISRAELI WAS LEFT 400 YARDS INSIDE JORDAN AND WAS GUARDED

BY JORDAN TROOPS PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS. JORDAN COMPLAINED TO THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. LATER AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN, APPARENTLY REPORTING THE SAME

INCIDENT, GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS KILLED WHEN JORDANIANS IN THE SAMARIAN HILLS FIRED ON A FOUR-MAN ISRAELI PATROL SOUTHWEST OF THE VILLAGE OF UMELFACHM.

THE ISRAELIS WERE MOVING ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE. THEY RETURNED THE JORDANIANS' FIRE, USING RIFLES AND HAND GRENADES.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY PATROL TODAY SENTENCED TWO ARAB FEDAYEEN

(COMMANDOS) TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE THREE-MAN COURT SAID THE ARABS BELONGED TO AN ARMED BAND THAT INFILTRATED ISRAEL FOUR MONTHS AGO WITH HOSTILE INTENT AND FIRED AT ISRAELI SOLDIERS. THE TWO ARABS WERE WOUNDED IN THE CLASH AND CAPTURED.

THEIR SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION BY ISRAEL'S CHIEF OF

STAFF. RK942PFD

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 21 (AP) -THE RED SEA KINGDOM OF YEMEN TODAY
BECAME THE THIRD ARAB NATION TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA. THE FIRST WERE EGYPT AND SYRIA. TU644PED

A77 ALGIERS. ALGERIA. AUG. 21 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TODAY THAT 50 MORE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS HAD BEEN SLAIN IN OPERATIONS NEAR ALGIERS AND THE TUNISIAN BORDER. THIRTY-TWO REBELS WERE KILLED IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A "SEVERE ENGAGEMENT" SEVEN MILES NORTH OF TEBESSA AND CLOSE TO THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER. THE CLASH BROKE OUT SUNDAY. PARATROOPERS DROPPED ON THE BENI SLIMAINE PLAIN, 40 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS, KILLED 18 REBELS IN A CLEANUP OPERATION LAUNCHED FOLLOWING AN AMBUSH AUG. 12 IN WHICH 20 FORDER COLD TO BE THE COLD T FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE SLAIN. FV826AED

B42 (SEG) TOKYO AUG. 21 (AP)-JAPAN'S CABINET TODAY POSTPONED A DECISION ON WHETHER TO SEND PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TO MOSCOW TO REOPEN THE STALLED TALKS WITH RUSSIA ON A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY.
THE CABINET VOTED TO HEAR FIRST A COMPLETE REPORT FROM FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, WHO NEGOTIATED WITH THE SOVIETS BEFORE GOING TO LONDON FOR THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE. THE TALKS BROKE DOWN OVER THE RUSSIANS' REFUSAL TO RETURN TWO OF THE SOUTHERN KURILED

ISLANDS. HATOYAMA THEN OFFERED TO GO TO MOSCOW IF THE CABINET THOUGHT THAT WOULD HELP.

MOST JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS NOW ARE CAUTIONING THAT THE PRIME MINISTER HAS LITTLE CHANCE OF SUCCESS WHERE OTHERS HAVE FAILED. HA730AED

BAWX Q

(270)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 21 (AP)-REP.CELLER (D-NY) TODAY ACCUSED SECRETARY DF STATE DULLES OF DODGING THE ISSUE OF ALLEGED DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AMERICAN JEWS BY ARAB COUNTRIES.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY HIS OFFICE, CELLER SAID THE SECRETARY'S POLICY DISCUSSION LAST WEEK WAS "WORDS, DULLES WORDS, WITHOUT MEANING

TO ARAB EARS." DULLES WROTE TO THE JEWISH SERVICE ORGANIZATION, B'NAI B'RITH, LAST WEEK PLEDGING DIPLOMATIC ACTION AIMED AT ENDING ANY DISCRIMINATION AGAINST U.S. CITIZENS IN THE NEAR EAST. HE SAID U.S. ENVOYS WERE DIRECTED TO "EMPHASIZE THE EQUALITY OF ALL AMERICANS."

CELLER SAID THE SENATE, BY FORMAL RESOLUTION, AND SO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE, IN A PETITION, OPPOSED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "PROSCRIPTIONS AND DISCRIMINATIONS" BY ARAB STATES AGAINST AMERICANS OF JEWISH FAITH

AND AMERICAN BUSINESS FIRMS. OWNED BY JEWS.
OF DULLES, CELLER SAID "INSTEAD OF IMPLEMENTING THE SENATE RESOLUTION AND THE CONGRESSIONAL DECLARATION, HE DODGES BOTH.

DULLES SAID THE SENATE RESOLUTION HAD BEEN RELAYED TO U.S. MISSIONS IN THE AREA AND THAT IT HELPED THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS AGAINST DISCRIMINATION.

BUT THE NEW YORK CONGRESSMAN DECLARED DULLES" "WEAK ATTITUDE BELIES THE LOFTY PRINCIPLES OF FOREIGN POLICY CONTAINED IN THE NEW REPUBLICAN PARTY PLATFORM, AND DIRECTLY RUNS COUNTER TO THE SPECIFIC PLEDGE ON THIS SUBJECT CONTAINED IN THE NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLATFORM. WE223PED

30.24-8049

(150)MOJAVE, CALIF., AUG. 21 (AP) -A NAVY F8U-1 CRUSADER JET PLANE FLASHED HIGH ACROSS THE MOJAVE DESERT TODAY REPORTEDLY AVERAGING BETWEEN 1,000 AND 1,050 MILES AN HOUR TO SET A NEW AMERICAN RECORD, THE LOS ANGELES TIMES SAID TONIGHT.

THE PLANE, A CHANCE VOUGHT, WAS PILOTED BY CMDR. ROBERT W. (DUKE)

WINDSOR, 37.

THE OLD RECORD OF 822 M.P.H. WAS SET BY USAF CO. HORACE A. HANES
IN AN F100C LAST SEPTEMBER.

THE NEWSPAPERS' AVIATION EDITOR, MARVIN MILES, SAID THE FIGHTER

APPARENTLY FAILED-BY DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDER-TO CHALLENGE BRITAIN'S
INTERNATIONAL RECORD OF 1,132 MILES AN HOUR SET BY PETER TWISS IN A FAIREY DELTA 2 LAST MARCH.

THE RUNS WERE MADE ACROSS A 15.1 KILOMETER COURSE (9.3 MILES)
AT THE NAVAL ORDNANCE TEST CENTER, CHINA LAKE, CALIF., AT ABOUT

40,000 FEET.
THE NAVY AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THEY PLANNED TO WITHHOLD THE RESULTS OF TODAY'S FLIGHT, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, FOR A GENERAL DISCLOSURE TO SPECTATORS ATTENDING THE NATIONAL AIR SHOW IN OKLA-

HOMA CITY, SEPT. 1.
THE PLANE TOOK OFF FROM MOJAVE MARINE AIR AUXILIARY STATION. GC744PCS

END 406.21, 1956

BUDAK.

B65 Q -17-

AMS BUDGET (700)

APPROVAL. A NEW AIR OF CRISIS HUNG OVER THE 22-NATION CONFERENCE. MENON HAS SAID EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER WOULD REJECT THE MAJORITY PLAN. MENON PLEADED HE NEEDED MORE TIME TO GET FRESH INSTRUCTIONS

FROM INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN NEW DELHI. THE MINORITY PROCEDURAL MANEUVER -- ASKING FOR INSTRUCTIONS -- IA A COMMON ONE USED TO BLOCK FINAL DECISIONS IN INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS.

AMERICAN SOURCES BRANDED IT "A LITTLE FILIBUSTER." SECRETARY OF

STATE DULLES EMERGED ANGRILY FROM THE CONFERENCE ROOM IN LANCASTER

HOUSE, WHERE THE TWO SIDES HAD EXCHANGED BITING WORDS.

DULLES, WHO FINALLY AGREED TO A 24-HOUR DELAY, TOLD THE CONFERENCE THE U.S. PROPOSAL COVERED THE VIEWS OF COUNTRIES REPRESENTING 90 PER CENT OF THE TONNAGE GOING THROUGH THE CANAL, AND ADDED: "EVERY DAY WE WAIT IS A DAY FULL OF GRAVE IMPORT...WE ARE ASSUMING A GRAVE RESPONSIBILITY BY DELAYING. IF WE CANNOT SELECT ARE ASSUMING A GRAVE RESPONSIBILITY BY DELAYING. IF WE CANNOT SELECT A COMMITTEE WHICH WILL EXPLAIN OUR VIEWS AND CAN'T TAKE A VOTE HERE, WE ARE PLACING OURSELVES IN A MORASS AND IN A SITUATION OF NOT BEING ABLE TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM...
"DON'T LET US FORGET THAT WHILE WE ARE TALKING, THERE IS A SITUATION OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO THE WORLD. A SITUATION IS SITUATION OF THE CANAL WHICH HAS DANGEROUS IMPLICATIONS."

ARISING IN THE CANAL WHICH HAS DANGEROUS IMPLICATIONS."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD GO BEYOND ITS FUNCTIONS IF IT SENT THE MAJORITY PLAN TO CAIRO. HE SAID THAT STEP WOULD CONSTITUTE A VOTE THE CONFERENCE WAS NOT SUPPOSED TO TAKE.

THE MAJORITY GREW TO 18 TODAY. SPAIN, WITH A BIG RESERVATION, JOINED THOSE WHO FAVOR SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD, WITH EGYPT AS A MEMBER, TO OPERATE THE CANAL. IT WOULD BE ASSOCIATED WITH

THE U.N. SPAIN'S FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO FLEW BACK FROM OVERNIGHT CONSULTATIONS IN MADRID TO ANNOUNCE SPAIN

WOULD GO ALONG WITH THE MAJORITY PLAN UNLESS NASSER REJECTS IT AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION. IN CASE IT IS TURNED DOWN, SPAIN PROPOSES AN AMENDMENT THAT WOULD ADD INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATION TO THE BOARD OF EGYPTIANS NASSER HAS APPOINTED TO RUN THE 103-MILE WATERWAY. THIS WOULD RESEMBLE INDIA'S PLAN FOR EGYPT TO RUN THE

CANAL, RESTRICTING AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO ADVICE. THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED THAT.

MEANWHILE, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE CHARGED THAT AN OFFICIAL OF THE NEW EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY HAD ANNOUNCED NON-EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS ARE FREE TO LEAVE THEIR CANAL JOBS BUT THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BE TO BLAME FOR DELAYS AFFECTING BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPS. OTHER SHIPS WOULD GET PRIORITY, THE QUOTED STATEMENT SAID. "IF TRUE, THIS WOULD BE A VERY GRAVE MATTER BECAUSE IT

WOULD BE A SERIOUS DISCRIMINATION AGAINST BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPS,"

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID.

B66 Q NIGHT LEAD SUEZ ROUNDUP

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 22 (AP)-INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON, BACKTO BY THE FORM
SOVIET UNION AND CEYLON, BLOCKED THE SUEZ CONFERENCE MAJORITY TODAY FROM SPEEDING ITS INTERNATIONAL CANAL OPERATION PLAN TO EGYPT FOR

SPEEDING ITS INTERNATIONAL CANAL OPERATION PLAN TO EGYPT FOR

EGYPT'SASSENT TO SUCH NEGOTIATIONS WOULD LEAD TO THE WORLD. EGYPT SASSENT TO SUCH NEGOTIATIONS WOULD LEAD TO THE NEXT STEP, HE SUGGESTED.

DULLES SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL. MENON REMINDED THE CONFERENCE THAT AT ITS OUTSET INDIA HAD STIPULATED THE CONFERENCE COULD NOT AND SHOULD NOT VOTE. HE HAD ASKED NEHRU FOR NEW INSTRUCTIONS AND THE CONFERENCE WOULD HAVE TO DELAY ANY DECISION, HE SAID.

SHEPILOV SUPPORTED MENON. AS AT THE OPENING OF THE PARLEY, HE

CHALLENGED BOTH THE COMPOSITION AND THE COMPETENCE OF THE GROUP TO DO ANYTHING BUT DEBATE THE SUEZ QUESTION. HE HAS ARGUED THAT A CONFERENCE OF 45 OR 46 NATIONS, WITH EGYPT PRESENT MUST BE CALLED TO PRESCRIBE

EGYPT HAS BOYCOTTED THE LONDON MEETING. CEYLON ALSO SPOKE UP IN MENON'S SUPPORT.

INDONASIA, ALSO AN OPPONENT OF THE DULLES PLAN, KEPT MUM.
IN PARIS, THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SAID SAUDI ARABIA'S
(ING SAUD HAS WARNED THE UNITED STATES IN A NOTE THAT "IN CASE OF WESTERN ATTACK ON EGYPT," HIS COUNTRY COULD NOT KEEP AGREEMENTS
(ADE FOR THE SECURITY OF AMERICAN OIL INSTALLATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IT SAID "INFORMED SAUDI ARABIAN CIRCLES" HAD CONFIRMED SAUDI'S
INTERVENTION.
IN SAN FRANCISCO, BEFORE TODAY'S DEVELOPMENTS,
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS REPORTS FROM DULLES

INDICATED THE CONFERENCE HAD GONE BETTER THAN EXPECTED THREE OR FOUR WEEKS AGO "WHEN THIS THING FIRST BLAZED UP."

IN NEW DELHI, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID HE THOUGHT THE CONFERENCE HAD DONE SOME GOOD IN REDUCING THE DANGER OF ARMED CONFLICT.
BUT HE SAID THE CRITERION ON THE PLAN WAS NOT WHAT THE MAJORITY THOUGHT, IT WAS WHAT EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT. RJ816PED

CANAL SOLUTION (250)

BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON. AUG. 22 (AP) -AT 5 O'CLOCK ON THE VERY MORNING THE LONDON
SUEZ CONFERENCE OPENED AN IDEA CAME IN A FLASH TO ENGINEER J. J.

SNELLMAN. HE HAD THE SOLUTION FOR THE CRISIS JUST LIKE THAT.

"MY PLAN," HE SAID TODAY, "ELIMINATES THE CANAL. WHAT COULD BE

MORE SIMPLE?"

MAYBE IT'S SIMPLE FOR AN ENGINEER. BUT THE IDEA OF SEA-GOING

SHIPS COMING INTO PORT AND THEN TAKING OFF ACROSS THE COUNTRYSIDE SOUNDS PRETTY COMPLICATED TO A SIMPLE-MINDED LAYMAN.

SNELLMAN STOOD AND TALKED ABOUT HIS PLAN OUTSIDE LANCASTER HOUSE. INSIDE, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF 22 NATIONS WRESTLED WITH A PROBLEM THAT IS NO PROBLEM AT ALL TO ENGINEER SNELLMAN.

ASKED IF HE'D SUCCEEDED IN GETTING HIS PLAN BEFORE THE SUEZ CON-FERENCE, SNELLMAN REPLIED:

"VARIOUS EMBASSIES AND IMPORTANT COMPANIES HAVE BEEN TELEPHONED AND ACQUAINTED WITH THE ESSENCE OF MY REVOLUTIONARY SHIP DESIGN

PROPOSALS.

"SUBJECT TO WEEKEND INTERRUPTION, MORE AND MORE AND GREATER AND GREATER AND GREATER ENCOURAGEMENTS HAVE BEEN FORTHCOMING FROM SOURCES BEYOND QUESTION -- ONE OF THEM BEING AN EGYPTIAN AS HONEST AND KEEN AS ANYONE

GREATLY SIMPLIFED, SNELLMAN PLANS A HUGE SHIP MADE UP OF 20 SMALL SHIPS, ALL BOLTED TOGETHER IN ONE SEAGOING MASS.

THIS SHIP OF THE FUTURE WOULD SAIL INTO PORT. WORKERS WOULD UNBOLT THE 20 SMALLER SHIPS AND THEN LINK THEM UP, END TO END, TO FORM A TRAIN.

THIS SHIP-TRAIN WOULD THEN CHUG OVERLAND ON WHEELS TO ANOTHER PORT. THE SHIPS WOULD BE BOLTED TOGETHER AGAIN, PUT BACK IN THE WATER AND STARTED THROUGH THE SEAS ONCE MORE.

"ISRAEL IS THE LAND I WOULD USE," SAID SNELLMAN, "AND I'VE

TALKED THE IDEA OVER WITH SOME ISRAELIS.

"I'VE DEVOTED 53 YEARS OF MY LIFE TO THINKING ABOUT ENGINEERING PROJECTS. I STARTED WHEN I WAS A YOUNG MAN. THIS IS THE REAL

HW944AED

A59

(270)

WITH LONDON SUFZ

BY JAMES M. LONG

SUEZ. AUG. 22 (AP)-SINCE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL, NOT ONE FOREIGN CANAL PILOT HAS RETURNED FROM LEAVE.

ALL OTHER VACATIONS BACK HOME HAVE BEEN CANCELED, AND BOTH THE PILOTS AND OFFICIALS OF THE NEW EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY AGREE THEY ARE DOWN TO THE ABSOLUTE MINIMUM NUMBER OF MASTER MARINERS NEEDED TO KEEP THE NORMAL 40-50 SHIPS A DAY MOVING THROUGH THE VITAL WATERWAY.

"WE ARE WORKING WITH LITTLE REST OR TIME OFF," SAYS CAPT. KNIBB

YOUNG OF SCOTLAND. "THERE'S A LIMIT TO HOW LONG WE CAN KEEP IT

THUS THE OUTCOME OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S DARING NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL MAY DEPEND AS MUCH ON THE PILOTS, AND EGYPT'S ABILITY TO TRAIN NATIVE REPLACEMENTS, AS ON INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND

NEGOATIONS.

EGYPT. RUSHING THE TRAINING OF 30 NEW GREEK AND EGYPTIAN PILOTS, SAYS IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO RESUME THE LEAVE SYSTEM FAIRLY SOON. BUT YOUNG DOUBTS THAT MANY WHO GOT OUT OF EGYPT WOULD RETURN UNLESS THE CANAL IS INTERNATIONALIZED, EVEN THOUGH THEIR PAY RANGES UP FROM \$20,000 A YEAR PLUS ALLOWANCES.

ONE OF THE TWO AMERICAN PILOTS WORKING ALONG THE SUEZ, CAPT. ALMER W. BEALE OF ST. PETERSBURG, FLA., ESTIMATES "75 PER CENT OF THEM MIGHT COME BACK."

THE CANAL BEFORE NATIONALIZATION WAS SERVICED BY 207 PILOTS, MORE THAN HALF OF THEM FRENCH OR BRITISH AND ONLY 40 OF THEM EGYPTIANS. EGYPTIAN CANAL OFFICIALS ESTIMATE 25 TO 28 WERE AWAY ON ANNUAL TWO-MONTH LEAVES WHEN NATIONALIZATION WAS PROCLAIMED JULY 26. THE PILOTS THEMSELVES ESTIMATE "THERE ARE ONLY ABOUT 125 TO 150 OF US" ON HAND

A HIGH OFFICIAL IN THE CANAL'S REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS AT SUEZ SAID FOR SOME SEASONAL REASON, TRAFFIC IS HEAVIER THIS AUGUST THAN USUAL. BUT WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO MOVE ALL SHIPS THROUGH WITHOUT DELAY.

SC633AED

NEW DELHI. AUG. 22 (AP) -PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY SAID THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE HAD DONE SOME GOOD IN REMOVING THE CANAL CRISIS

FROM THE PLANE OF POSSIBLE ARMED CONFLICT. NEHRU TOLD A PRIVATE MEETING OF MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT CONGRESS PARTY IN PARLIAMENT THE U.S. PLAN HAD MAJORITY SUPPORT AT THE CONFERENCE, BUT THE CRITERION NOW WAS HOW FAR IT OR ANY OTHER PLAN WAS ACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT.

HE SAID THE RIVAL INDIAN PLAN WAS NO SET FORMULA BUT

INDICATED A BROAD APPROACH TO THE WHOLE QUESTION.

(250)LONDON, AUG. 22 (AP) - JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY POSTPONED FURTHER TALKS ON A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY UNTIL AFTER SEPTEMBER. THE JAPANESE EXPLAINED THAT SEPTEMBER IS NORMALLY THE VACATION MONTH FOR RUSSIAN OFFICIALS.

NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW BETWEEN SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU WERE INTERUPTED LAST WEEK SO BOTH MEN COULD COME TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE

ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THEIR EFFORTS TO WRITE A TREATY ENDING A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WERE DEADLOCKED OVER RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO RETURN TWO ISLANDS OF THE KURILE GROUP JUST NORTH OF JAPAN THAT SOVIET TROOPS OCCUPIED AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER. RUSSIA DID NOT SIGN THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY WHICH ENDED THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND MOST OF THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES.

THE JAPANESE EMBASSY ANNOUNCED THE RECESS IN NEGOTIATIONS AFTER SHIGEMITSU CONFERRED WITH SHEPILOV FOR A HALF HOUR AT THE SOVIET

EMBASSY HERE.

THE MOVE CAME AFTER TOKYO CABLED SHIGEMITSU TO RETURN HOME IMMEDIATELY FOR CONSULTATIONS. THE JAPANESE CABINET IS DEBATING WHETHER TO SEND PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TO MOSCOW TO RESUME THE PEACE TALKS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD IN TOKYO THAT HATOYAMA'S CABINET BELIEVED THERE WAS STILL A CHANCE OF GETTING BACK THE TWO SOUTHERN

KURILE ISLANDS, WHILE SHIGEMITSU APPARENTLY HAD DECIDED THAT JAPAN CAN ONLY SIGN THE PEACE TREATY ON RUSSIA'S TERMS.

THE JAPANESE EMBASSY HERE, WHILE CONTENDING THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE NOT BROKEN DOWN, SAID THERE WAS NO FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE DATE AND PLACE FOR RESUMPTION OF THE SOVIET-JAPANESE TALKS WILL BE FIXED LATER.

THE EMBASSY SAID SHIGEMITSU AND HIS PARTY WILL GO HOME BY WAY OF

THE UNITED STATES.

ED743AED

B93 Q (180)

WUERZBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 22 (AP)-A 23-YEAR-OLD GERMAN STUDENT, COMPANION OF A 15-YEAR-OLD GIRL WHEN SHE ALLEGEDLY WAS RAPED BY U.S. NEGRO SOLDIERS, TESTIFIED FOR FOUR HOURS TODAY AT THEIR COURTMARTIAL.

WILFRIED PILLOKAC SAID HE AND THE GIRL WERE ATTACKED BY SEVEN SOLDIERS AS THEY STROLLED LAST JULY 9 NEAR THE WOODS AT BAMBERG. HE WAS SET UPON AND THROTTLED, PILLOKAC SAID, WHILE THE WEEPING GIRL WAS DRAGGED INTO THE WOODS.

WHEN THE ATTACKERS LEFT, HE RELATED, HE FOUND THE GIRL MOANING, "I WANT TO DIE HERE. I CAN'T GO HOME ANYMORE."

PILLOKAC SAID HE HAD PLEADED WITH THE SOLDIERS NOT TO HARM THE GIRL BECAUSE OF HER AGE.

THE CASE CAUSED AN OUTCRY THROUGHOUT GERMANY AGAINST

PILLOKAC IDENTIFIED TWO DEFENDANTS, PFC. RAYMOND L. KASEY, 18, OR ROANOKE, VA., AND PFC. JAMES E. WILSON, JR., 18, OF WILMINGTON, DEL., AS THE MEN WHO RESTRAINED HIM WHILE HIS GIRL FRIEND

WAS RAPED BY THE OTHERS.

THEY ARE PUT. MELVIN F. CARTER, 24, OF HARRISONBURG,
VA., PVT. CLIFTO FRANKS, 21, OF OMAHA, NEB., PFC. EDWARD
L. BROWN, 18, OF HORWICH, CONN., PVT. JAMES GORDON, 23,
OF ALACHUA, FLA., AND PFC. FRED R. CHANDLER, 21, OF KANSAS CITY,
MO. ALL PLEADED INNOCENT.

EARLIER THE HEART A RECORDED DEPOSITION MADE BY THE GIRL. THE COURT HAD RULED SHE COULD MAKE SUCH A STATEMENT BECAUSE DOCTORS FOUND HER SUFFERING FROM MENTAL TENSION AND UNABLE TO APPEAR

AGAIN IN THE COURT.

IN HER DEPOSITION THE GIRL REPEATED HER EARLIER TESTIMONY THAT SHE WAS RAPED FIVE TIMES AND ADDED ONLY FEW DETAILS. WHILE MAKING THIS RECORDING IN AN ARMY DISPENSARY

AT BAMBERG SHE BROKE DOWN AGAIN, BUT SHE INSISTED ON COMPLETING HER STATEMENT.

BECAUSE OF HER INABILITY TO COMPLETE HER TESTIMONY IN PERSON,

ARMY OFFICERS SAID, A DEATH SENTENCE - MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT FOR

RAPE - CANNOT BE RETURNED ACCORDING TO MILITARY LAW.

THE TRIAL WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW.

KM1042PED

VIENNA. AUSTRIA. AUG. 22 (AP)-THE ROMANIAN MINISTER FOR COMMUNI-CATIONS, JONEL DIACONESCU, HAS BEEN DEMOTED FOR LACKING FORESIGHT, RADIO BUCHAREST SAID TODAY. DISCONESCU WILL HOLD THE POST OF DEPUTY A COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER UNDER JON COZMA, A POLITBURO MEMBER, THE RADIO SAID. WW901PED

MILAN. ITALY. AUG. 22 (AP) -POLICE SAID TODAY AN AVOWED EXTREME RIGHTIST HAD ADMITTED MAKING THE BOMB SET OFF LAST JAN. 5 OUTSIDE MILAN'S ANCIENT ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHEPISCOPAL PALACE.

OFFICIALS SAID THE CONFESSION CAME FROM CARLO ALBERTO VOLPI,

24-YEAR-OLD SON OF A FASCIST WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE MUSSOLINI-ERA

MURDER OF SOCIALIST LEADER GIACOMO MATTEOTTI.

THEY QUOTED YOUNG VOLPI AS SAYING HE WAS TURNING THE BOMB OVER TO

A MILAN LAWYER. WHOSE IDENTITY WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE EARLY MORNING EXPLOSION HURT NO ONE BUT BROKE HUNDREDS OF

WINDOWS IN THE EARLY RENAISSANCE PALACE. WHEN THE BLAST OCCURRED, ARCHBISHOP GIOVANNI BATTISTA MONTINI, "THE WORKERS' ARCHBISHOP," WAS WORKING AT HIS DESK IN THE BUILDING.

THERE WAS SUSPICION AT THE TIME THAT THE BOMBING MIGHT HAVE BEEN LINKED WITH THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF THE ARCHBISHOP'S STRONG ANTI-RED ACTIVITIES. BUT THE ARCHBISHOP AND MILAN'S POLICE CHIEF BOTH BLAMED IT ON A "MADMAN."

THE CRUDE BOMB APPARENTLY WAS FASHIONED FROM A MILITARY CANTEEN

FILLED WITH DYNAMITE.

FV836AFD

AND - -

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4197

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (220)

3Y ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 222 (AP)-GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING TONIGHT

DFFERED SURRENDER TERMS TO THE GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS. HE SAID THEY COULD ESCAPE PUNISHMENT BY GOING TO GREECE BUT ANY STAYING IN THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY MUST FACE THE CONSEQUENCES.

FIELD MARSHAL HARDING MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT SIX DAYS AFTER THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND EOKA, THE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS, SUSPENDED THE GUN-AND-BOMB CAMPAIGN IT BEGAN APRIL 1, 1955, IN AN EFFORT TO DRIVE OUT THE ISLAND'S BRITISH RULERS.

THE SURRENDER TERMS WERE BROADCAST BY THE GOVERNMENT RADIO STATION TONIGHT AND HAVE BEEN PRINTED IN GREEK ON LEAFLETS TO BE DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT CYPRUS BY PLANE DROP AND BY HAND TOMORROW. A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID ANY GENUINE RESPONSE BY THE REBELS

"WILL HELP CREATE CONDITIONS IN WHICH REAL PROGRESS CAN BE MADE IN THE INTRODUCTION OF RESPONSIBLE SELF GOVERNMENT.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IF THE REPUTED LEADER OF EOKA, GEORGE GRIVAS, A FORMER COLONEL IN THE GREEK ARMY, SHOULD SURRENDER AND CHOOSE TO RETURN TO GREECE, HE WOULD BE PUT ABOARD A PLANE IMMEDIATELY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH HAD CONSULTED NEITHER THE GREEK GOVERNMENT NOR ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS III, EXILED HEAD OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT COMMUNITY, BEFORE ANNOUNCING THE SURRENDER TERMS.
HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS MOST FOKA MEMBERS, EXCEPT "A FEW FANATICS" TO ACCEPT THE TERMS.

(280)NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 22 (AP) -THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY OF CYPRUS TODAY DEMANDED AN END TO THE EMERGENCY REGULATIONS IN VIEW OF THE CEASE-FIRE PROCLAIMED BY THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND EOKA. THE RED PARTY, KNOWN AS AKEL (REFORM PARTY OF THE WORKING PEOPLE), WELCOMED THE TRUCE AND SAID IT "COMPLETELY DEPRIVES THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OF ITS ONLY ARGUMENT IN FAVOR OF CONTINUATION OF THE EMERGENCY REGULATIONS.

THE BRITISH HAVE EASED SECURITY RESTRICTIONS ONLY SLIGHTLY SINCE EOKA PROCLAIMED A "SUSPENSION OF OPERATIONS." THE ISLAND'S COLONIAL GOVERNMENT HAS INDICATED IT PLANS TO WAIT SEVERAL WEEKS, TO TEST THE SINCERITY OF THE CEASE-FIRE, BEFORE MAKING A MAJOR MOVE.
AKEL WAS DECLARED ILLEGAL LAST DECEMBER AND 130 OF ITS LEADERS WERE

ARRESTED. THEY ARE HELD IN A DETENTION CAMP OUTSIDE NICOSIA.

THE PARTY MANIFESTO CALLED FOR ABOLISION OF TETENTION CAMPS,
RELEASE OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS, SUSPENSION OF EXECUTIONS AS A
FIRST STEP TOWARD A GENERAL AMNESTY, AND THE END OF CURFEWS, COLLECTIVE
FINES AND OTHER PUNISHMENTS.

AS THE EOKA TRUCE WENT INTO ITS SIXTH DAY, BRITISH TROOPS REMOVED
COILS OF BARBED WIRE FROM THE ENTRANCES TO THE WALLED INNER CITY OF
NICOSIA. IT WAS PREVIOUSLY CONSTANTLY IN USE FOR ROADBLOCKS AND NICOSIA. IT WAS PREVIOUSLY CONSTANTLY IN USE FOR ROADBLOCKS AND

CORDONS. GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH LEADERS MEANWHILE RENEWED THEIR DEMAND FOR THE RETURN FROM EXILE OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE MOVE TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE, AND AGAIN SAID THERE COULD BE NO NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THE CYPRUS DISPUTE WITHOUT HIM. A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKES-MAN REPLIED THAT THE NEXT STEP THAT WOULD BE NOT NEGOTIATIONS BUT PUBLICATION OF A CONSTITUTION TO GIVE THE ISLAND COLONY A WIDE AN OFFICIAL BRITISH SPOKESMAN LATER DENIED A REPORT, IN A ISRAELI BROADCAST HEARD IN CYPRUS, THAT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WAS BEING TAKEN FROM HIS SEYCHELLES ISLAND EXILE TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION.

REPORTS FROM THE SEYCHELLES SAID POLICE HASTILY ASSEMBLED IN FULL BATTLE KIT AT RUMORS THAT FOREIGN COMMANDOS HAD LANDED TO FREE THE ARCHBISHOP. IT WAS A FALSE ALARM.

FV808AED A65

(150)JERUSALEM. AUG. 22 (AP) -ISRAEL SAYS ONLY ONE OF HER SOLDIERS WAS KILLED IN A CLASH ALONG THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE DIVIDING JORDAN AND ISRAEL. JORDAN SAID EARLIER TWO ISRAELIS WERE KILLED IN THE INCIDENT YESTERDAY.

EACH NATION BLAMED THE OTHER FOR STARTING THE ACTION.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID JORDANIANS IN THE SAMARIAN HILLS
FIRED ON A FOUR-MAN ISRAELI PATROL MOVING ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE.
IN AMMAN, A JORDAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED A 30-MAN ISRAELI
FORCE CROSSED THE FRONTIER AND ATTACKED A VILLAGE NEAR JENIN
WITH A MORTAR AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. HE SAID THE ISRAELIS WITHDREW AFTER TWO OF THEIR NUMBER WERE KILLED AND THREE JORDANIANS WERE WOUNDED.

IN A NEW ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ANOTHER EXCHANGE OF FIRE TOOK PLACE YESTERDAY IN THE SAME VICINITY

ALONG THE ISRAELI-JORDANIAN LINE.

HE SAID JORDANIAN SOLDIERS FIRED AT AN ISRAELI BORDER PATROL NEAR TAIBEH VILLAGE, THE ISRAELI SOLDIERS FIRED BACK AND THE SHOOTING LASTED 40 MINUTES. HE ADDED THAT THE ISRAELIS SUFFERED NO

IN TEL AVIV, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT ISRAEL RECENTLY RETURNED TO EGYPT A 22-YEAR-OLD EGYPTIAN ARTILLERY LIEUTENANT TAKEN PRISONER IN A BATTLE AT THE NITZANA (EL AUJA) BORDER DEMILITARIZED ZONE LAST OCTOBER. IT SENT LT. ABDUL MUNEM ABDALLAH HOME BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH.

ISRAEL STILL HELD 77 OTHER EGYPTIAN MILITARY PERSONNEL. INCLUDING THREE OFFICERS. EGYPT HOLDS FOUR ISRAELIS -- A SOLDIER, TWO POLICEMEN AND A MERCHANT SEAMAN.

MEANWHILE. A THREE-MAN ISRAELI MILITARY COURT SENTENCED TWO ARAB FEDAYEEN (COMMANDOS) TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THE COURT SAID THEY WERE CAPTURED WHILE OPERATING WITH AN ARMED BAND THAT INFILTRATED ISRAEL FOUR MONTHS AGO WITH HOSTILE INTENT AND FIRED ON ISRAELI TROOPS. THE SENTENCES ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY ISRAEL'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

5HE U.N.-ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, IN AN EMERGENCY MEETING HERE TODAY, DECIDED THAT ISRAEL HAD VIOLATED ITS 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH JORDAN IN AN INCIDENT THAT TOOK PLACE SUNDAY AT DAWAIMEH VILLAGE NEAR HEBRON. IT FOUND ISRAEL HAD LET HEAVY ARMORED TANKS COME NEARER THE DEMARCATION LINE THAN THE 10 KILOMETERS (6 1/4 MILES) THE AGREEMENT ALLOWS. ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES BOYCOTTED THE MEETING.

HW952AED

A96 (160) SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, AUG. 22 (AP) - THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT PUBLISHED TODAY A SWEEPING ANTIESPIONAGE AND TREASON DECREE ESTABLISH-ING THE DEATH PENALTY FOR MANY OFFENSES. THE 13-ARTICLE ORDINANCE WAS SIGNED BY PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM

YESTERDAY.

IT PROVIDES FOR SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF FOREIGNERS OR VIETNAMESE WHO CONNIVE WITH COMMUNISTS OR WITH ANY FOREIGN POWER IN ACTS HOSTILE TO THE REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM. IT FORBIDS THE PASSING ALONG OF DEFENSE INFORMATION, INCLUDING PHOTOGRAPHS.

ANY VIETNAMESE TAKING UP ARMS AGAINST THE STATE IS TO RECEIVE

THE DEATH PENALTY. SENTENCES OF FORCED LABOR ARE TO BE GIVEN TO ANYONE ENGAGING IN ILLEGAL TRADE WITH COMMUNISTS.

THE DECREE WAS ISSUED, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, BECAUSE SOUTH VIET NAM PREVIOUSLY HAD TO ACT IN SUCH MATTERS EXTRA-LEGALLY, THERE

BEING NO COVERING LAWS ON THE BOOKS.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ALSO SEEMS TO FEAR A NEW INFLUX OF COMMUNIST CHINESE AGENTS INTO THE COUNTRY FROM NEIGHBORING CAMBODIA, WHICH MAINTAINS RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

HW938AFD

NEW DELHI. AUG. 22 (AP) -AFGHANISTAN HAS BANNED ALL NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENTS WITHOUT GIVING A REASON, THE TIMES OFFICE HERE SAID TODAY.

THE TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN THIS AREA, A.M. ROSENTHAL, SAID HE WAS INFORMED OF THE BAN BY THE AFGHAN EMBASSY. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT ROSENTHAL HAD BEEN BARRED BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHY OR WHETHER OTHER TIMES MEN WERE ALSO BANNED.

ROSENTHAL LAST VISITED AFGHANISTAN EIGHT MONTHS AGO TO COVER THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. HE PLANNED TO RETURN TO THE AFGHAN CAPITAL OF KABUL NEXT WEEK TO COVER THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS PARTICIPATING.

ED710AED

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 22 (AP) -AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL VISIT SAUDI ARABIA AT THE INVITATION OF KING SAUD SOMETIME LATE NEXT MONTH. HE SAID NEHRU HAD NO PLANS TO VISIT, ANY OTHER COUNTRY. HW931AFD

381 (4)

SECOND LEAD PLANE (THE U.S. NAVY SAID ONE OF ITS LONG-RANGE PATROL PLANES ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT FROM JAPAN WAS ATTACKED BY UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT EARLY TODAY OFF THE RED CHINA COAST.

THE PLANE WAS OFFICIALLY LISTED AS MISSING AND UNACCOUNTED FOR. IT WAS PRESUMED DOWN IN THE EAST CHINA SEA.
A NAVY STATEMENT SAID THE PLANE'S LAST RADIO MESSAGE, REPORTING

THE ATTACK, SHOWED IT WAS OVER NEUTRAL WATERS NORTH OF FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST CHINA BASE.

MORE THAN 10 HOURS AFTER THE PLANE REPORTED IT WAS UNDER ATTACK, U.S. NAVY HEADQUARTERS ON FORMOSA ANNOUNCED THAT SEARCH PLANES AND SHIPS SO FAR HAD FOUND NO TRACE OF THE MISSING AIRCRAFT OR ITS

THERE WAS UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION ON FORMOSA THAT THE MERCATOR MIGHT HAVE CRASHED ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND, OR THAT RED SURFACE CRAFT MIGHT HAVE PICKED UP ANY SURVIVORS IF THE PLANE CRASHED AT SEA.

THE NAVY STATEMENT, ISSUD AT TAIPEH AT NOON (10 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY) BY VICE ADM. STUART INGERSOLL, CHIEF OF THE U.S. FORMOSA DEFENSE COMMAND, SAID THE PATROL PLANE "IS ASSUMED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN BY THE ATTAACKING AIRCRAFT."

"AIR AND SEA RESCUE UNITS HAVE BEEN DISPATCHED TO THE AREA," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED. "SEARCH RESULTS THUS FAR HAVE BEEN NEGATIVE."

A NAVY SPOKESMAN IN TOKYO SAID THE MISSING PLANE WAS ARMED_WITH ONLY

THREE MACHINE GUNS, PRESUMABLY "50 CALIBER."

"IT DID NOT HAVE ANY HEAVY ARMS," ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANE WAS TO HAVE LANDED AT NAHA, OKINAWA,

AFTER COMPLETING ITS "ROUTINE TRAINING AND PATROL MISSION."

A SPOKESMAN OF FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES SAID THE PLANE REPORTED "IT WAS UNDER ATTACK BY AIRCRAFT" AT 1:25 A.M. THURSDAY (11:25 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY).

"AFTER MAKING THIS REPORT THE PLANE SUDDENLY STOPPED TRANSMISSION,"

THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "IT WAS THEN OPERATIH 32 MILES OFF CHINESE COMMUNIST TERRITORY, 160 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA."

THIS WOULD PLACE IT ABOUT OPPOSITE JUIAN AND WENCHOW, OFF THE RED

CHINA COAST.

THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT THE PLANE WAS OVER NEUTRAL WATERS. IT CARRIED A CREW OF FOUR OFFICERS AND 12 ENLISTED MEN ABOARD.

HE SAID HE COULD OFFER NO INFORMATION ON THE IDENTITY OR TYPE

THE ATTACKING AIRCRAFT.

IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY SAID THE PLANE WAS A PAMI MERCATOR PATROL PLANE AND THAT AN AIR AND SURVACE SEARCH FOR THE PLANE AND ANY SURVIVORS HAD BEEN BEGUN.

THE PLANE HAD BEEN ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT" FROM JAPAN, THE NAVY SATO

SF/UK919PED

A68 IN

(160)TOKYO. AUG. 22 (AP) -JAPAN TODAY REAFFIRMED ITS 1960 MILITARY
RI GOALS OF A 180,000-MAN ARMY AND 1,300-PLANE AIR FORCE BUT CUT ITS
NAVAL TARGET FROM 124,000 TO 110,000 TONS.
THE NAVAL REDUCTION REPRESENTS 49,000 SMALL OBSOLETE LANDING SHIPS-

TOTALING 14,000 TONS--WHICH THE JAPANESE PLAN TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES TO SAVE MAINTENANCE COSTS.

THE FIGURES WERE DISCLOSED IN AN AMENDED VERSION OF A MILITARY BUILDUP PLAN KEIKICHI MASUHARA, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE DEFENSE BOARD, WILL TAKE TO WASHINGTON THIS WEEKEND TO DISCUSS WITH U.S. DEFENSE

SECRETARY CHARLES WILSON.
THE UNITED STATES HAS LONG CONTENDED IT CANNOT REMOVE ITS FORCES FROM JAPAN UNTIL THE ISLAND KINGDOM CAN PROVIDE ITS OWN DEFENSE. THIS IS JAPAN'S PRESENT MILITARY STRENGTH: ARMY, 148,679 MEN: AIR FORCE, 10,523 MEN AND 401 PLANES; NAVY, 19,089 MEN AND 361

VESSELS TOTALING 86,028 TONS (THE LARGEST, 4 DESTROYERS); NAVAL, AIR ARM, 72 PLANES.

U.S. GROUND FORCES ARE EXPECTED TO BE OUT OF JAPAN BY 1960, BUT

U.S. GROUND FORCES ARE EXPECTED TO BE OUT OF JAPAN BY 1960, BUT

ED706AED

TOKYO. AUG. 22 (AP) -THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TODAY NOTIFIED THE FOREIGN OFFICE THAT THREE MORE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS HAD BEEN PAROLED FROM

SUGAMO PRISON.

THIS LEFT 179 STILL IN SUGAMO FOR WAR CRIMES, 110 SENTENCED BY THE AMERICANS, 62 BY AUSTRALIA AND 7 BY THE BRITISH.

THE PAROLED PRISONERS WERE FORMER LT. TETSUSABURO ITO, SERVING A 30-YEAR SENTENCE; HEI-ICHI OKUDA, A CIVILIAN ATTACHED TO THE ARMY, 33 YEARS, AND FORMER POLICE CAPT. KAZUO NAKAMURA, WHOSE LIFE

SENTENCE HAD BEEN REDUCED TO 28 YEARS.

ED708AED

Alliwa AIRBASE (120) WASHINGTON, AUG. 22 (AP) -KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN PERMISSION FOR AMERICAN PLANES TO CONTINUE USING A BIG

AIRBASE AT DHAHRAN EVEN THOUGH A FORMAL LEASE FOR SUCH RIGHTS HAS

NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NEW FIVE-YEAR LEASE AGREEMENT ARE GOING SLOWLY BUT TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO BE CONFIDENT THAT ONE WILL BE WORKED OUT ONCE SAUDI ARABIA DECIDES HOW MUCH MILITARY AID

A 30-DAY EXTENSION OF THE OLD FIVE-YEAR AGREEMENT EXPIRED JULY 18. INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID. BUT KING SAUD IS REPORTED TO HAVE EX-TENDED INDEFINITELY -- ALTHOUGH INFORMALLY -- THE AMERICAN RIGHT TO OPERATE AND USE THE AMERICAN BUILT INSTALLATIONS UNTIL NEGOTIATIONS,

NOW IN THEIR FOURTH MONTH, ARE COMPLETED.

DHAHRAN AIRFIELD, LOCATED ON THE PERSIAN GULF ABOUT 1,000 MILES
SOUTH OF THE RUSSIAN BORDER, HAS 10,000-FOOT RUNWAYS AND FACILITIES

FOR 1,500 U.S. AIRMEN. C7930PED

A132WX

(270) PLANE RECORD

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22 (AP) -A NAVY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED TODAY
THAT AN F8U-1 CRUSADER "PROBABLY" SET A NEW SPEED RECORD FOR AMERICAN
COMBAT PLANES IN A FLIGHT OVER CALIFORNIA YESTERDAY.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE EXACT SPEED FOR THE JET

FIGHTER PLANE BUT MARVIN MILES OF THE LOS ANGELES TIMES SAID IT RANGED BETWEEN 1,000 AND 1,050 MILES PER HOUR. HE SAID THE CRUSADER MADE SEVERAL RUNS OVER A MEASURED COURSE AT THE NAVAL ORDNANCE TEST CENTER, CHINA LAKE, CALIF. THE NAVY CONFIRMED THAT SPEED TESTS WERE MADE.

THE NAVY IDENTIFIED THE PILOT AS COMDR. ROBERT W. WINDSOR. HIS HOME IS LISTED AS CAPE CHARLES, VA., BUT HIS PRESENT RESIDENCE IS 11437 ST. JOSEPH'S COURT, MOUNTAIN VIEW, CALIF. HIS HOME BASE IS THE PATUXENT NAVAL AIR TEST CENTER, MD.

THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXACT SPEED PRESUMABLY WILL BE

MADE AT THE FORTHCOMING NATIONAL AIR SHOW AT OKLAHOMA CITY, THE NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID. A SIMILAR PROCEDURE WAS FOLLOWED LAST YEAR WHEN THE PREVIOUS AMERICAN COMBAT PLANE RECORD OF 822.135 MILES PER HOUR WAS PREVIOUS AMERICAN COMBAT PLANE RECORD OF 822.135 MILES PER HOUR WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE SHOW. THIS SPEED WAS REACHED, EARLIER IN THE YEAR BY AN AIR FORCE F-100.

THE MARK SET BY THE F8U-1 CRUSADER IS WELL UNDER THE NEW INTERNATIONAL RECORD OF 1,132 MILES PER HOUR. ESTABLISHED BY A BRITISH FAIREY DELTA LAST SPRING.

THE AIR FORCE X-2 HAS FLOWN MORE THAN 1,900 MILES PER HOUR, BUT THAT PLANE IS A RESEARCH, ROCKET-POWERED AIRCRAFT, NOT -INTENDED FOR

THE SPEED OF 1,000 TO 1,050 MILES PER HOUR REPORTED ACHIEVED BY THE NAVY'S CRUSADER UNDOUBTEDLY IS NOT THE TOP SPEED FOR THAT PLANE. MAXIMUM SPEEDS FOR COMBAT PLANES ARE NOT DISCLOSED FOR REASONS OF MILITARY SECURITY.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE WERE PRESENT AT CHINA LAKE YESTERDAY TO MAKE OFFICIAL CALIBRATION OF THE NAVY PLANE SPEED RUNS, THE NAVY SAID.

DC1229PED

B7WX(Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST WEDNESDAY AUG 22

(170) AEC-URANIUM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT MADE IT EASIER TODAY FOR PRODUCERS OF URANIUM ORE TO GET FEDERAL HELP IN DEVELOPING THEIR PROPERTIES.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID THE MINOR REVISION IN ITS REGULATIONS "WAS MADE NECESSARY BY CHANGED CONDITIONS IN DOMESTIC URANIUM EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT."

THE COMMISSION, WHICH ADVANCES FUNDS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF CLAIMS, HAD GENERALLY LIMITED SUCH FUNDS TO PRODUCERS WHO HAVE SIGNED CONTRACTS WITH IT FOR ORE DELIVERIES. IT REQUIRED THAT THE MONEY BE SPENT DURING OR WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTER THE CONTRACT PERIOD. THAT REQUIREMENT HAS NOW BEEN ELIMINATED.

THE AEC SAID THAT IN EARLY SMALL-SCALE URANIUM MINING ACTIVITIES, DEVELOPMENT COSTS USUALLY WERE INCURRED WHILE THE MINING PROGRESSED. NOW, HOWEVER, MOST ORE DEPOSITS ARE EXPLORED AND LARGELY DEVELOPED BEFORE ACTUAL ORE PRODUCTION BEGINS AND THEREFORE BEFORE CONTRACTS FOR ORE DELIVERY HAVE BEEN SIGNED.

AEC SAID THE CHANGE SHOULD INCREASE THE INCENTIVE FOR URANIUM EXPLORATION AND SIMPLIFY ADMINISTRATION OF THE ALLOWANCE PROGRAM THE ALLOWANCE AMOUNTS TO 50 CENTS PER POUND OF URANIUM OXIDE CONTAINED

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST WEDNESDAY AUG 22 GG332AED

End aug 22, 1956.

30.24-8057

AMS BUDGET (900) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON LONDON, AUG. 23 (AP) -THE UNITED STATES AND 17 OTHER NATIONS TO TODAY TO SPEED FIVE DIPLOMATS TO CAIRO TO TRY BRINGING EGYPT INTO A

WORLD SYSTEM INSURING INTERNATIONAL ACCESS OO TPE SUEB CANAL.

BUT AS A FATEFUL 22-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF THE

103-MILE WORLD TRADE LIFELINE ENDED, THE SOVIET UNION AND INDIA,

BACKED BY TWO OTHER NATIONS, PRODUCED A RIVAL PLAN THAT WOULD LEAVE
FINAL SAY ON OPERATION AND CONTROL WHOLLY IN EGYPTIAN HANDS.

THE SOVIET UNION WARNED THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO ENFORCE THE 18-NATION PROPOSAL MIGHT TOUCH OFF A MAJOR WAR. JOINED BY INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA -- REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NEUTRALIST FEELINGS OF ASIA -- THE RUSSIANS PREDICTED THE MAJORITY PROPOSAL WAS BOUND TO BE REJECTED BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

NASSER TOUCHED OFF THE SUEZ CRISIS JULY 26 BYE DECREEING SEIZURE AND NATIONALIZATION OF THE INTERNATIONALLY OWNED AND OPERATED SUEZ CANAL CO.

THESE WERE THE RIVAL PLANS: 1. EIGHTEEN NATIONS, AMONG THEM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WANT THE CANAL CONTROLLED BY AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY INCLUDING EGYPT AS AN EQUAL MEMBER. THE AUTHORITY WOULD BE ASSOCIATED INCLUDING EGYPT AS AN EQUAL MEMBER. THE AUTHORITY WOULD BE ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. IT WOULD PAY DUE REGARD TO EGYPT'S SOVEREIGN RIGHTS WHILE ENSURING "A DEFINITE SYSTEM DESIGNED TO GUARANTEE AT ALL TIMES, AND FOR ALL POWERS, THE FREE USE OF THE SUEZ MARITIME CANAL."

2. THE FOUR DISSENTERS -- THE SOVIET UNION, CEYLON, INDONESIA AND INDIA -- PROPOSED AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL AUTHORITY CHARGED ONLY WITH "ADVISORY, CONSULTATIVE AND LIAISON FUNCTIONS." UNDER THIS PLAN, FINAL SAY ON RUNNING THE CANAL WOULD BE LEFT TO EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT.

AFTER EIGHT DAYS OF FEVERISH PARLEYING INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM IN LANCASTER HOUSE, THE 22 NATIONS' FOREIGN MINISTERS COULD AGREE ONLY ON ONE POINT. THIS WAS A 17-WORD COMMUNIQUE WHICH SAID:

"THE CONFERENCE ASKS ITS CHAIRMAN TO COMMUNICATE THE FULL RECORD OF

ITS PROCEEDINGS TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT."

THESE PROCEEDINGS CONTAIN THE TERMS OF THE RIVAL PLANS. THE MAJORITY THESE PROCEEDINGS CONTAIN THE TERMS OF THE RIVAL PLANS. THE MAJORITY GROUP, WHOSE SHIPS MAKE UP 90 PER CENT OF THE TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL, ASSIGNED ENVOYS OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, SWEDEN, IRAN AND ETHIOPIA TO FLY TO CAIRO WITHIN 48 HOURS TO LAY THE PLAN BEFORE NASSER.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE 18-NATION PROPOSAL, NAMED LOY HENDERSON, MIDDLE EAST EXPERT AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA AND IRAN, AS THE AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE FIVE-MAN GROUP. HE IS FLYING ALMOST IMMEDIATELY FROM THE UNITED STATES AND IS

EXPECTED IN LONDON TOMORROW MORNING FOR A CONFERENCE WITH DULLES AND OTHER DIPLOMATS OF THE MAJORITY GROUP. DULLES PROBABLY WILL LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON TOMORROW NIGHT.

THE FIVE-NATION GROUP OF ENVOYS, WITH PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.
MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA AS CHAIRMAN, WILL PROBABLY ISSUE A STATEMENT AFTER
CONCLUDING DELIBERATIONS HERE. THEN IT WILL AWAIT A REPLY FROM
NASSER AS TO WHETHER HE IS WILLING TO RECEIVE THE MISSION. IF NASSER SHOULD REFUSE, THE AMERICAN VIEW IS THAT HE WILL HAVE CREATED AN EXTREMELY GRAVE SITUATION.

THE ENVOYS WOULD HAVE NO POWER TO DELIVER AN ULTIMATUM TO NASSER. THE LONDON CONFERENCE AS A WHOLE HAD AGREED AT THE OUTSET EIGHT DAYS AGO THAT IT COULD TAKE NO BINDING DECISIONS. THE MISSION'S FUNCTION
IS SIMPLY TO EXPLAIN THE 18-NATION PROPOSAL TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND "FIND OUT IF EGYPT WOULD AGREE TO NEGOTIATE A CONVENTION ON THE

BASIS THEREOF. " A STATEMENT ADDED:

"IF EGYPT EXPRESSES ITS WILLINGNESS TO ENTER SUCH NEGOTIATIONS, FURTHER ARRANGEMENTS IN CONSULTATION WITH EGYPT, WILL BE MADE TO

PROCEED WITH THE NEGOTIATION."

NASSER HAS GIVEN NO ADVANCE CLUE ABOUT HOW HE FEELS TOWARD THE MAJORITY PROPOSAL, BUT QUALIFIED EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SPURNED IT. THE 18 NATIONS APPEAR TO FEEL THAT NASSER WILL FIND IT DIFFICULT TO REJECT OUTRIGHT A CALL FOR NEGOTIATION.

THERE IS STILL A STRONG POSSIBILITY OF TROUBLE, AND TO PREPARE FOR IT, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP AIR, LAND AND SEA FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA AS A PRECAUTION.

TALK OF AN ENFORCED SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS WANED SINCE THE CONFERENCE OPENED, AND ALL THE CONFERES EXPRESSED HOPES A PEACEFUL WAY OUT COULD BE FOUND. BUT THE CHIEF BRITISH SPOKESMAN, SIR GEORGE YOUNG, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT IN ONE ASPECT THE SITUATION IS "GRAVE AND" LIKELY TO GET GRAVER."

YOUNG REFERRED TO WHAT HE SAID WAS A THREAOP VOMPMITED TO AN EGYPTIAN CANAL BOSS, THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS WORKING THERE SHOULD QUIT THEIR JOBS. THE CANAL WAS SHORT OF PILOTS EVEN BEFORE NATIONALIZATION. BUT AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL DENIED SUCH A THREAT

YOUNG GAVE THIS ASSESSMENT OF THE TALKS HERE: "THIS CONFERENCE HAS ACHIEVED AGREEMENT AMONG 18 NATIONS REPRESENTING 95 PER CENT OF THE TONNAGE GOING THROUGH THE CANAL ON PROPOSALS THAT THERE SHOULD BE AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO RUN THE SUEZ CANAL.

BUT THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO PREDICT WHAT THE 18 NATIIONS MIGHT DO IF NASSER REFUSED THEIR PROPOSAL AS A BASIS

OF NEGOTIATION.

THE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE ENDORSED THE DULLES PLAN FOR SETTING UP
AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO RUN AND CONTROL SUEZ ARE:
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND,
PAKISTAN, SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, IRAN, ETHIOPIA, TURKEY, JPANAN
ITALY, WEST GERMANY, PORTUGAL, HOLLAND. SPAIN ALSO HAS BACKED THE PLAN
WITH THE PROVISO THAT IF EGYPT REJECTS IT, A SPANISH FORMULA FOR A

SETTLEMENT SHOULD THEN BE SUBMITTED.

IT WOULD RESEMBLE THE INDIAN PLAN BY PROVIDING THAT EGYPT SHOULD ADD OTHER NATIONS TO THE CANAL'S PRESENT EGYPTIAN CONTROL BOARD.

THE SOVIET UNION BITTERLY FOUGHT THE 18-NATION MOVE TO THE LAST. FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAD NO REAL INTENTION OF "NEGOTIATING" A SUZE SETTLEMENT WITH SOVEREIGN EGYPT.

HE WENT ON: "BY PUTTING FORWARD SUCH DISCRIMINATORY, OBVIOUSLY UNACCEPTABLE PROPOSALS, THESE NATIONS HOPE TO BE ABLE TO ACCUSE EGYPT OF INTRACTABILITY AND UNWILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE AND THUS HAVE THEIR

HANDS FREE FOR SUBSEQUENT ACTION.

INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO YESTERDAY SOUGHT TO BLOCK SUBMISSION OF THE MAJORITY PLAN TO NASSER, PLAYED LITTLE PART IN FODAY'S EXCHANGES. HE DID NOT CONTEST THIS "STATEMENT OF INTENTION" TO APPROACH CAIRO.

MENON'S AIDES SAID LATER INDIA HAS NOT YET DECIDED IF IT WILL

SUBMIT ITS OWN PROPOSAL TO NASSER. TD550PED

SUEZ (WITH LONDON) (520)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, AUG. 23 (AP)-WHAT SORT OF RECEPTION WILL THE FIVENATION COMMISSION FROM THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE GET WHEN IT PRESENTS THE CONFERENCE PROPOSALS TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER?

NO ONE HERE KNOWS BUT NASSER ALREADY HAS MADE CLEAR IN MANY WAYS THAT HE DOES NOT EXPECT TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN PLAN-OR ANY PLAN--FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

OBSERVERS IN CAIRO ARE SPECULATING TONIGHT ON THE WESTERN
POWERS' NEXT MOVE AFTER THEY GET NASSER'S REPLY.
LOY HENDERSON, U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT MIDDLE EAST EXPERT,
AND REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRALIA, IRAN, ETHIOPIA AND SWEDEN
ARE COMING TO CAIRO WITHIN THE NEXT TWO DAYS. WHAT THEY WILL HAVE TO SAY SCARCELY WILL BE NEWS TO NASSER, HOWEVER. THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN FULLY INFORMED OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE

HE TALKED BY TELEPHONE TODAY WITH HIS CHIEF AIDE, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, WHO HAS BEEN IN LONDON AS AN OUTSIDE OBSERVER. EARLIER NASSER RECEIVED MINORITY REPORTS ON THE CONFERENCE FROM SOVIET AND INDIAN AMBASSADORS.

SPECULATION CENTERS ON FOUR POSSIBLE COURSES OF ACTION FOR THE

WESTERN POWERS: 1. ACCEPTANCE OF A COMPROMISE PLAN SHORT OF INTERNATIONAL

2. USE OF MILITARY FORCE TO IMPOSE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

3. ECONOMIC PRESSURE TO FORCE EGYPTIAN ACCEPTANE OF SUCH CONTROL.

4. WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS

FROM THE CANAL'S OPERATION WITH A HOPE OF SHOWING EGYPT CAN'T HANDLE IT ALONE.

COMPROMISE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN ALREADY RULED OUT BY WESTERN RESISTANCE TO INDIA'S EFFORTS TO REACH A COMPROMIE AT THE

BRITAIN AND FRANCE BOTH HAVE IMPLIED THEY WILL USE FORCE ONLY IF EGYPT COMMITS SOME ACT OF PROVOCATION, SUCH AS CLOSING THE CANAL TO BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPS OR USING FORCE AGAINST BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS. NASSER'S ANNOUNCED POLICY HAS BEEN TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN AT ALL COSTS.

ECONOMIC PRESSURE COULD HURT, BUT IS UNLIKELY TO FORCE
AN EGYPTIAN SURRENDER NOW TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. THE FINANCE
MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT INDIA AND CHINA HAVE AGREED TO SWITCH
FROM STERLING (THE BRITISH STANDARD) TO OTHER CURRENCIES IN
DEALING WITH EGYPT. THIS WILL EASE THE PRESSURE APPLIED WHEN
BRITAIN FROZE EGYPTS STERLING ASSETS. MOREOVER, FOOD STOCKS ARE
HIGH AND EGYPTS PRIMITIVE STANDARD OF LIVING MAKES THE PEOPLE ABLE TO
WITHSTAND PRIVATIONS.

BUT WITH THE PLIOTS AND TECHNICIANS. THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS WOLD

BUT WITH THE PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS, THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS HOLD CARDS THAT COULD DO EGYPT CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE.

THE EGYPTIANS ADMITTED TODAY THAT 27 FOREIGN CANAL PILOTS HAD NOT REPORTED BACK FROM VACATION, FOLLOWING A SUGGESTION OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL COM TO STAY AWAY.

OLD SUEZ CANAL COM TO STAY AWAY.

WHEN NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL WAS ANNOUNCED, THERE
WERE 205 PILOTS, 115 OF THEM BRITISH AND FRENCH. IF ALL THE LATTER
LEFT THEIR JOBS; IT PROBABLY WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO KEEP CANAL
TRAFFIC MOVING.

EGYPTIAN EMBASSIES HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO ADVERTISE FOR MORE PILOTS AND 27 NEW EGYPTIAN PILOTS ALREADY HAVE BEEN HIRED, BUT DEPARTURE OF 115 WOULD LEAVE A GAP THAT COULD NOT BE CLOSED QUICKLS.

A BREAK IN CANAL OPERATION MIGHT SO DAMAGE THE ECONOMIES OF COUNTRIES USING THE CANAL THAT THEY WOULD SUPPORT IMPOSING A SOLUTION ON EGYPT.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE LONDON CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS HAD BEEN ENCOURAGED BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO REMAIN ON THE JOB UNTIL THE MEETING ENDED.

"HOW LONG AFTER THE CONFERENCE EMPLOYES WILL BE WILLING TO STAY AT THEIR POSTS IS A DIFFERENT QUESTION," HE ADDED.

SUEZ-NAVY
LONDON. AUG. 23 (AP) -BRITISH SAILORSAND MARINES WHOSE ENLISTMENTS.
ARE EXPIRING WERE TOLD TODAY THEY MUST TAY IN SERVICE TO MEET THE SUEZ

THE ADMIRALTY SAID THE ADDITIONAL SEVICE WOULD BE KEPT AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE, BUT THERE WAS NO WAY OF KNUING HOW LONG IT MIGHT LAST. MJ1020AED

A136

MOSCOW. AUG. 23 (AP) -NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY THAT
IF WAR BREAKS OUT OVER THE SUEZ CRISIS "THE ARABS WILL NOT STAND
ALONE. IT WILL BE A JUST WAR AND THERE WILL BE VOLUNTEERS."
THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF MADE HIS REMARKS TO A GROUP OF WESTERN
AND MIDDLE EAST AMBASSADORS AT A RECEPTION CELEBRATING THE 12TH
ANNIVERSARY OF ROMANIA'S LIBERATION FROM NAZI GERMANY.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ADVICES FROM MOSCOW REPORTED ADDITIONAL PARTS OF

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ADVICES FROM MOSCOW REPORTED ADDITIONAL PARTS OF THIS DISPATCH ARE BEING WITHHELD FROM TRANSMISSION IN MOSCOW, WHERE CENSORSHIP PREVAILS) .

W956PED

A174WX

(130) NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN AID
WASHINGTON. AUG. 22 (AP) - THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED TO HAVE
ORDERED FOREIGN AID TECHNICIANS AND ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SCHEDULED AID GOODS FOR EGYPT HELD UP PENDING A SUEZ CANAL SETTLE-

THE WATCH-AND-WAIT ORDERS, IT WAS LEARNED, CAME FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) AS A PRECAUTIONARY

OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS NO INTENTION OF CLOSING THE 102-MAN FOREIGN AID MISSION IN CAIRO AND SOME MINOR FOREIGN AID SHIPMENTS ARE CONTINUING.

HOWEVER, THE ICA TOLD TECHNICIANS ALERTED FOR ASSIGNMENT TO EGYPT TO TAKE EXTENDED HOME LEAVES. THE U.S. USUALLY SENDS ABOUT FIVE TECHNICIANS A MONTH TO EGYPT AS REPLACEMENTS.

SOME \$35,800,000 HAS BEEN EARMARKED AS FOREIGN AID FOR EGYPT. ONLY A TRICKLE OF SMALL ITEMS HAS GONE THROUGH, ICA OFFICIALS SAID. MAJOR UNDELIVERED ITEMS NOW BEING HELD UP INCLUDE HEAVY RAIL AND WATERWAY EQUIPMENT.

CZ1153PED NM

LONDON. AUG. 23 (AP) -THE NEWS CHRONICLE PREDICTED TODAY BRITAIN WILL DROP TWO TO FOUR HYDROGEN BOMBS IN ITS TESTS NEXT SPRING AT LONELY CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE BOMBS WOULD BE DROPPED FROM ALTITUDES OF 40,000-50,000 FEET AND SET TO EXPLODE AT 8,000 FEET IN ORDER TO REDUCE RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT. THE BOMBS WILL BE IN THE POWER RANGE OF 10

MILLION TONS OF THE EACH, IT SAID.
ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TESTS HAVE BEEN CLOAKED IN SECRECY.

RP838AED BERLIN. AUG. 23 (AP) -WALTHER FUNK, ONE OF THE FIVE TOP NAZI WAR CRIMINALS IN SPANDAU PRISON, UNDERWENT AN OPERATION TODAY AT A BRITISH MILITARY HOSPITAL FOR THE REMOVAL OF GALLSTONES. IT WAS OFFICIALLY

ANNOUNCED THE OPERATION WAS SUCCESSFUL.

FUNK, 65, WAS ECONOMICS MINISTER IN THE HITLER REGIME. HE HAS

SERVED NINE YEARS OF A LIFE SENTENCE.

ESTUARY FROM SINGAPORE ISLAND.

BERLIN. AUG. 23 (AP)-A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AUBREY PANKEY. AN AMERICAN NEGRO CONCERT SINGER, HAS TAKEN A MUSIC TEACHING JOB IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN.

EAST BERLIN'S BERLINER ZEITUNG SAID PANKEY CHOSE TO LIVE UNDER EAST BERLIN'S BERLINER ZEITUNG SAID PANKEY CHOSE TO LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM AFTER HE WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO LIVE IN FRANCE AND BRITAIN. THE PAPER SAID THE REFUSALS WERE BASED ON HIS SUPPORT OF JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG, EXECUTED BY THE UNITED STATES IN 1953 AS ATOMIC SPIES FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BERLINER ZEITUNG SAID PANKEY WAS DOOD.

THE BERLINER ZEITUNG SAID PANKEY WAS BORN IN PITTSBURGH, PA., AND STUDIED IN BOSTON AND OBERLIN, OHIO.

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENTS OF THE WEST GERMAN AND ROMANIAN RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS AGREED TODAY ON PLANS FOR THE RETURN OF GERMANS LIVING IN ROMANIA.

THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED DURING DISCUSSIONS HERE BETWEEN HEINRICH WEITZ OF THE GERMAN RED CROSS AND OCTAVIAN BELIA OF THE

ROMANIAN. SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS, WEITZ WILL GO TO ROMANIA OCT. 10 TO HANDLE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MIGRATION OF THE GERMANS. THE RED CROSS SAID 13,000 HAVE REGISTERED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND.

SIMILAR AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN CONCLUDED WITH POLAND AND CZECHO-

SLOVAKIA. HW955AED

WUERZBURG. LARRANY. AUG. 23 (AP) -A U.S. COURT MARTIAL TODAY
CONVICTED SEVEN AMERICAN NEGRO SOLDIERS OF RAPING A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN
SCHOOLGIRL LAST JULY 9 IN THE WOODS OF NEARBY BAMBERG.
THE NINE-OFFICER BOARD DELIBERATED 2 1/2 HOURS.

AFTER PRONOUNCING THE DEFENDANTS GUILTY, THE COURT ADJOURNED UNTILTOMORROW WHEN THE SENTENCES ARE EXPECTED.
THE TRIAL, WHICH STARTED AUG. 7, WAS ONE OF THE MOST
PUBLICIZED COURTS-MARTIAL IN WEST GERMANY SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THE SOLDIERS' ATTACK ON THE GIRL SET OFF A NATIONWIDE PROTEST AGAINST WHAT THE GERMANS CALLED A SOLDIER CRIME WAVE. EVEN THE TRIAL CAME UNDER FIRE FROM PUBLIC COMPLAINING AGAINST THE

WAT IT WAS CONDUCTED. THE BLONDE VICTIM'S NAME HAS BEEN WITHHELD BECAUSE OF HER AGE.
SHE COLLAPSED TWICE IN THE WITNESS STAND WHEN DESCRIBING HOW
THE SOLDIERS RAPED HER WHILE HER COMPANION, STUDENT WILFRIED 30.24-8059

PILLOKAC, 22. WAS RESTRAINED. SHE REPORTED SHE WAS RAPED FIVE TIMES BY MEN OF THE AMERICAN PARTY.

AMERICAN AND GERMAN DOCTORS SAID SHE WAS SUFFERING FROM MENTAL TENSION AND COULD NOT CONTINUE HER TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COURT.

IT WAS THEN RULED THAT SHE COULD MAKE A DEPOSITION FROM HER BEDSIDE.

SINCE SHE WAS NOT ABLE TO CONTINUE HER TESTIMONY IN PERSON,
THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT A DEATH SENTENCE-MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT
FOR RAPE--CANNOT BE RETURNED UNDER MILITARY LAW.
THE CONVICTED SOLDIERS ARE PVT. MELVIN F. CARTER.
24, OF HARRISONBURG, VA.; PVT. CLIFTON FRANKS, 21, OF OMAHA, NEB.;
GORDON, 23, OF ALACHUA, FLA.; PFC. RAYMOND L. KASEY, 18, OF
ROANOKE, VA.; PFC. JAMES E. WILSON, JR., 18, OF WILMONGTON,
RJ256PED R. CHANDLER, 21, OF KANSAS CITY, MO.

PMS BUDGET

SIBERIA (570)

EDITORS: THREE AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS REGULARLY STATIONED IN MOSCOW ARE IN NOVOSIBIRSK, SIBERIA, FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE AREA HAS SELDOM BEEN VISITED BY ANY WESTERNERS. STANLEY JOHNSON, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT FROM MOSCOW, DESCRIBES THE INDUSTRIAL CITY IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH. --DASH--

BY STANLEY JOHNSON NOVOSIBIRSK, SOVIET UNION, AUG. 23 (AP) - THE SOVIET UNION HAS THROWN OPEN THIS BOOMING SIBERIAN INDUSTRIAL CENTER TO THREE AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS.

THE CITY OF ABOUT 800,000 ON THE OB RIVER--1,750 MILES EAST OF MOSCOW--HAS BEEN OFF LIMITS TO WESTERNERS FOR YEARS. ERIC JOHNSTON VISITED IT IN 1944 WHEN HE WAS DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS ON AN EXCHANGE OF MOTION PICTURES. FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY WALLACE SAW IT ON A TOUR IN 1945.

A WHIRLWIND INSPECTION OF THE CITY FAILED TO UNCOVER ANY REASON WHY WESTERNERS HAD BEEN KEPT OUT. THERE ARE NO OBVIOUS SECURITY FORCE INSTALLATIONS OR MILITARY BASES.

THE CITY IS DEVELOPING FAST. BUILDINGS ARE GOING UP. FACTORIES ARE MUSHROOMING. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CITY SOVIET (COUNCIL SAID 400 APARTMENT BUILDINGS WITH MORE THAN TWO MILLION SQUARE FEET OF FLOOR

AREA WILL BE COMPLETED THIS YEAR.

THE CITY'S SHOWPLACE IS KRASNY PROSPEKT (RED PROSPECT), THE TWO-MILE-LONG MAIN STREET. DOWN ITS CENTER IS A BROAD PARK STRIP. LINING IT ARE STORES, THEATERS, HOTELS, APARTMENT HOUSES AND GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS. THERE IS A LUXURIOUS 2,000-SEAT OPERA HOUSE, WHERE WE HEARD A TROUPE FROM SVERDLOVSK, IN THE URALS, SING FRANZ LEHAR'S "MERRY WIDOW" IN RUSSIAN.

BUT ASIDE FROM VAASNY PROSPERT. THE STREETS ARE LARGELY UNDANDED.

BUT ASIDE FROM KRASNY PROSPEKT, THE STREETS ARE LARGELY UNPAVED, THE HOUSES OF WOOD OR LOGS.

NOVOSIBIRSK IS AN INDUSTRIAL CITY WHERE THE TRANS-SIBERIAN AND TURKMENSTAN-SIBERIAN RAILWAYS JOIN. IT MILLS MUCH WHEAT FROM THE NEWLY DEVELOPED VIRGIN LANDS. IT ALSO HAS LARGE HEAVY-INDUSTRIAL

IT IS THE GROWTH OF CITIES SUCH AS THIS THAT COMMUNIST PARTY
BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS ENCOURAGING BY EVERY MEANS, INCLUDING
MIGRATIONS OF PEOPLE FROM ALL OVER EUROPEAN RUSSIA. THIS REPORTER TALKED WITH SEVERAL IN RESPONSIBLE POSITIONS WHO SAID THEY LIKE SIBERI VERY MUCH.

THE THREE NEWSMEN ON TOUR--WELLES HANGEN OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, DANIEL SCHORR OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM AND THIS CORRESPONDENT -- WERE INVITED TO MAKE THE FIRST THOROUGH INSPECTION BY

WESTERN REPORTERS OF THE VIRGIN LANDS.
WE ARE TRAVELING BY RIVERBOAT ON THE OB TO STAY IN TENTS ON A NEW COLLECTIVE FARM. WE WILL VIEW THE HUGE NEW INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX AT KUSTANAI, WHERE THE RUSSIANS CLAIM TO HAVE UNCOVERED THE WORLD'S GREATEST IRON ORE DEPOSIT -- EVEN BIGGER THAN MINNESOTA'S MESABI RANGE. THE IMMENSE COMPLEXITY OF SOVIET OPERATIONS IN SIBERIA IS

POINTED UP BY TWO VISITS WE MADE IN ONE DAY.

THE FIRST WAS TO AN AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION WHERE FRUIT TREES, BERRY BUSHES AND FLOWERS SUITABLE FOR GROWTH IN THE HARSH SIBERIAN CLIMATE HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED. AMONG THEM ARE DWARF APPLE IREES. NOT MORE THAN 2 1/2 FEET HIGH. THEY ARE SMALL ENOUGH TO BE COVERED WITH CHEESECLOTH WHEN WINTER COMES. THE PILED-UP SNOW THEN PROTECTS THEM INSTEAD OF WINTER-KILLING THEM.

THE DIRECTOR OF THE STATION SAYS SOME HARDY APPLES, PEARS AND BERRIES HE CALLED "VITAMIN RICH" HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED FROM AMERICAN

AT THE OTHER EXTREME WAS A VISIT TO A DAM BEING BUILT ACROSS THE OB. IT WILL DELIVER 400,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRIC POWER TO THE CITY'S BOOMING INDUSTRIES. IN ORDER NOT TO INTERFERE WITH NAVIGATION, A SIX-LOCK CANAL IS BEING BUILT TO CARRY TRAFFIC AROUND IT.

A 2,600-SQUARE-MILE ARTIFICIAL LAKE WILL BACK UP BEHIND THE DAM. SOME 26,000 RESIDENTS OF THE AREA HAD TO BE MOVED. OFFICIALS SAID THEY DID NOT OBJECT.

SN/ED256AED

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 23 (AP) - EOKA REBELS REJECTED BRITISH SURRENDER
FERMS TODAY AND DECLARED THEY WILL SCRAP THE TRUCE IF BRITAIN DOES NOT START NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS BY MIDNIGHT NEXT

THE REPLY TO BRITISH GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING WAS CONTAINED IN LEAFLETS SIGNED "DIGHENIS THE LEADER." IT SAID: "AS THE MILITARY LEADER OF THE FIGHTING CYPRIOT PEOPLE, TO THE DEMAND FOR SURRENDER I ANSWER NO--COME

THE LAEFLETS WERE SHOWERED BY THE HUNDREDS ON NICOSIA'S LEDRA STREET.

N OFTEN CALLED THE "MURDER MILE" BECAUSE OF THE NUMBER OF SHOOTINGS

THERE IN THE LAST 16 1/2 MONTHS OF VIOLENCE. GREEK CYPRIOTS WHO WANT

1 TO END BRITISH RULE AND UNITED CYPRUS WITH GREECE CHEERED AS THEY

N READ THE REJECTION.

HARDING ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT EOKA MEMBERS WHO SURRENDERED DURING
THE NEXT THREE WEEKS WOULD BE GIVEN A CHOICE OF FREE PASSAGE TO GREECE
NUTHOUT PUNISHMENT OR REMAINING IN CYPRUS. IF THEY STAYED, HE SAID,
WITHEY WOULD FACE TRIAL IF INVOLVED IN THE WOUNDING OR SLAYING OF ANYONE.
THEY WOULD NOT BE CHARGED IF INVOLVED IN ANY OTHER OFFENSE.

AN OFFICIAL BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT "STANDS FIRM

AN OFFICIAL BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT "STANDS FIRM

BY THEIR OFFER, AS ALREADY ANNOUNCED."

"THE SURRENDER OFFER WILL REMAIN OPEN FOR THREE WEEKS FROM MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT," HE CONTINUED. "THE GOVERNMENT HOPES THAT MANY EOKA MEMBERS WILL DISREGARD THIS LEAFLET AND TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE GENEROUS TERMS NOW OFFERED TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES FROM THEIR PRESENT POSITION. IF BY RESUMPTION OF LIBERTY OF ACTION' THE EOKA LEADER MEANS RESTARTING OF VIOLENCE AND MURDER, PUBLIC OPINION IN CYPRUS AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WILL BITTERLY CONDEMN HIM. VIOLENCE CAN ONLY HINDER "POSSIBILITIES OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT"

AND THE CYPRUS PEOPLE ARE SICK OF FUTILE BLOODSHED."

AT THE VERY MOMENT THE EOKA LEAFLETS APPEARED, A LIGHT BRITISH PLANE WAS CIRCLING OVERHEAD, BLARING OVER A LOD SPEAKER FOR DIGHENIS AND HIS MEN TO SURRENDER. DIGHENIS IS PRESUMED TO BE GEORGE GRIVAS, A58-YEAR-OLD FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL ON WHOSE HEAD THE BRITISH HAVE

PLACED A PRICE OF \$28,000.

IN LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED AUG.16, EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION KNOWN PROPERLY AS THE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS, ANNOUNCED A "SUSPENSION OF OPERATION" IN ITS CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE.

GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS IMMEDIATELY DECLARED THIS TRUCE CREATED CONDI-TIONS SUITABLE FOR THE RETURN FROM EXILE OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS AND THE START OF NEW NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT.

THE ARCHBISHOP, GREEK ORTHODOX LEADER OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT, WAS BANISHED TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN LAST MARCH AFTER BRITAIN ACCUSED HIM OF ENCOURAGING VIOLENCE ON

DIGHENIS' REJECTION SEEMED TO IMPLY THE EOKA WOULD RESUME ITS GUNAND-BOMB CAMPAIGN IF THE BRITISH DO NOT AGREE TO START NEGOTIATIONS
PROMPTLY. THE CAMPAIGN HAS TAKEN A TOLL OF 145 LIVES--BRITISH
SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS AND CYPRIOT CIVILIANS.
**CESSATION OF THE STRUGGLE IS IMPOSSIBLE BEFORE A DEFINITE SETTLEMENT "THE LEAFLET SAID.

MENT, THE LEAFLET SAID. "THE DEMAND OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SHOWS INSINCERITY AND MALICE AFORETHOUGHT. HOWEVER, TO SHOW MY GOOD FAITH ONCE AGAIN AND TO PREVENT BLOODSHED I WARN THAT IF BY MIDNIGHT ON THE 27TH INSTANT THIS LOWLY (SURRENDER) ORDER IS NOT RESCINDED AND NEGOTIATIONS DO NOT START ON THE BASIS OF CONDITIONS BY ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, THEN I SHALL NO LONGER BE BOUND BY THE OBLIGATION WHICH ON MY OWN FREE WILL, I UNDERTOOK REGARDING THE TRUCE AND I REGAIN FREEDOM OF ACTION."

THERE WAS NO COMMENT IMMEDIATELY FROM A SPOKESMAN FOR HARDING. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE LEAFLET, BUT HAD NOT

SEEN THE FULL TEXT.

THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE, WHICH IS THE INNER CABINET OF THE GREEK
ORTHODOX CHURCH, ISSUED A STATEMENT REAFFIRMING ITS INSISTENCE THAT
THE RELEASE OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS "CONSTITUTES THE BASIC AND ONLY
PRECONDITION" FOR ANY MOVES TO SETTLE THIS ISLAND COLONY'S FUTURE.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE ETHNARCHY COMMENTED:

"THIS (THE SURRENDER REJECTION) WAS UNAVOIDABLE. THE BRITISH SHOWED THEMSELVES TO BE STUPID AND INSINCERE AND THE WHOLE WORLD WILL SEE US THROUGH THIS TIME."

DURING THE DAY, BRITISH AUTHORITIES CIRCULATED 150,000 SURRENDER LEAFLETS ALL ACROSS THE TROUBLED ISLAND. DISTRIBUTION WAS BY LIGHT PLANE, JEEP AND OTHER VEHICLES. BUT AT THE END OF THE DAY, THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ANY SURRENDERS.

THE CYPRUS SUPREME COURT CONFIRMED TODAY THE DEATH SENTENCE IM-

POSED ON NICOL XENOPHONTOS, 23. IT DISMISSED HIS APPEAL AGAINST THE SENTENCE, IMPOSED FOR ATTEMPTING TO KILL ANOTHER GREEK CYPRIOT. BE-FORE HIS ARREST, XENOPHONTOS, A MEMBER OF THE EOKA, HAD A PRICE OF \$14,000 ON HIS HEAD.

ML&P506PED DAMASCUS. SYRIA. AUG. 23 (AP) - DEFENSE MINISTER ABOUL HASIB RASLAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THE FORMATION OF A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND OF SYRIA AND JORDAN TO IMPLEMENT THEIR RECENT MILITARY AGREEMENT.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR UNIFIED ACTION BY BOTH NATIONS' BORDER FORCES ALONG THEIR FRONTIERS WITH ISRAEL IN THE EVENT OF "ISRAELI

AGGRESSION OR THREAT OF AGRESSION" AGAINST EITHER COUNTRY.
RASLAN DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON THE FORMATION OF THE JOINT COMMAND, BUT TOLD NEWSMEN "WE ARE NOW FULLY PREPARED TO COOPERATE AND AID JORDAN TO REPEL ANY ATTACK."

MM1148AED

RABAT, MOROCCO, AUG. 23 (AP) -SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TODAY TEMPORARILY AVERTED A CABINET CRISIS IN HIS NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRY BY ASKING MINISTERS FROM THE NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL PARTY TO STAY IN OFFICE UNTIL HE HAS TIME TO STUDY THEIR DEMANDS. THEY AGREED.

NO DATE WAS SET FOR THE SULTAN'S DECISION.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF ISTIQUAL, WHICH IS MOROCCO'S LARGEST PARTY, PRESENTED TO THE SULTAN ITS DEMANDS FOR A NEW ONE-PARTY GOVERN-MENT MADE UP OF ISTICLAL MEMBERS TO REPLACE THE PRESENT COALITION OF MODERATE PREMIER MOHAMMED BEKKAI.

THE PARTY, IN A NATIONAL CONGRESS HERE LAST WEEK END, HAD ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF FAILING TO BUILD UP MOROCCO'S NEW INDEPENDENCE AND OF CARRYING ON TOO MANY VESTIGES OF COLONIALISM. AN OVERWHELMING VOTE FAVORED WITHDRAWAL OF IST L MINISTERS FROM THE CABINET.

P954AED

A143 ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 23 (AP) -TWO MILITARY PLANES COLLIDED IN FLIGHT TODAY, KILLING A FRENCH GENERAL AND SEVERAL STAFF OFFICERS. THE COLLISION OCCURRED BETWEEN SIDI-BEL-ABBES AND TLEMCEN IN WESTERN ALGERIA.

FIRST REPORTS SAID SEVEN WERE KILLED IN THE ACCIDENT, INCLUDING GEN. FERNAND BESANCON, 59, INSPECTORGENERAL OF ARTILLERY AND ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSES FOR THE FRENCH ARMY. GEN. BESANCON WAS DEPUTY COMMANDER IN THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ZONE OF GERMANY AFTER THE WAR. ML118PED

HONG KONG AUG. 23 (AP) - THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY ADVISED AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS HERE THEY WOULD HAVE TO BRING ALONG

THEIR PASSPORTS IF THEY VISIT RED CHINA. PEIPING'S RULING, RELAYED BY THE COMMUNIST CHINA TRAVEL SERVICE, APPEARED TO ELIMINATE THE POSSIBILITY THAT ANY OF MORE THAN A SCORE OF U.S. NEWSMEN GRANTED ONE-MONTH VISAS TO THE MAINLAND WOULD ACCEPT. RED CHINA LIFTED ITS SEVEN-YEAR BAN AGAINST AMERICAN NEWSMEN AUG. 12
BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ANY WHO ACCEPTED WOULD BE LIABLE TO

PROSECUTION FOR VIOLATING PASSPORT REGULATIONS.

SOME CORRESPONDENTS THOUGHT ABOUT GOING WITHOUT THEIR PASSPORTS—
WHICH SPECIFY THEY ARE NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN RED CHINA AND CERTAIN
OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. HOWEVER, EMPLOYERS OF MOST OF THE MEN
DISAPPROVED THE TRIP AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ENDORSED THE STATE

IT APPEARED UNLIKELY ANY WHO HAD NOT HAD A "NO" FROM THEIR HOME OFFICES NOW WOULD RISK PROSECUTION FOR PASSPORT VIOLATIONS.

RP834AED

A193WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PLANE

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON. FRIDAY, AUG. 24 (AP) -THE NAVY REPORTED EARLY TODAY

THAT "WRECKAGE BELIEVED TO BE THAT OF A NAVY PATROL PLANE" MISSING OFF

THE RED CHINA COAST HAS BEEN SIGHTED FROM THE AIR.

THE WRECKAGE WAS REPORTED SIGHTED BY PLANES SEARCHING FOR SURVIVORS

OF A NAVY PATROL PLANE WHICH WAS PRESUMED SHOT DOWN WITH 16 ABOARD AFTER BEING ATTACKED BY AN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT.

THE NAVY SAID A DESTROYER PATROLLING IN THE GENERAL AREA HAD BEEN

DISPATCHED TO THE SPOT.

FROM TOKYO, MEANTIME, CAME A REPORT THAT WARSHIPS SEARCHING FOR THE SAME PLANE HAD SIGHTED WRECKAGE AND AT LEAST THREE EMPTY LIFE RAFTS ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI.

REPORTS RECEIVED AT THE PENTAGON HERE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY LO-

30.24-8061

CATE THE AERIAL SIGHTING. THE DOWNED PLANE HAD REPORTED IT WAS UNDER ATTACK 32 MILES OFF RED CHINA'S SHORE AND 160 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA.
THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

WRECKAGE BELIEVED TO BE THAT OF A NAVY PATROL PLANE ANNOUNCED AS MISSING AFTER BEING UNDER ATTACK BY AN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT WAS REPORTED SIGHTED FROM THE AIR.

"THE REPORT FLASHED BY THE NAVAL AIRCRAFT WHICH SIGHTED THE WRECKAGE STATED THAT AN EMPTY RAFT, A WHEEL AND POSSIBLY FUEL

TANKS HAD BEEN SEEN.

"A DESTROYER PATROLLING IN THE GENERAL AREA HAS BEEN DISPATCHED TO THE SPOT WHERE THE WRECKAGE WAS SIGHTED. FURTHER REPORTS ARE EXPECTED AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF THE DESTROYER ON THE SCENE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED IT HAS ASKED BRITAIN TO FIND OUT WHE-THER PEIPING HAS ANY INFORMATION ON THE PLANE AND ITS 16 CREWMEN--OBJECT OF AN INTENSIVE AIR-SEAT HUNT IN THE WATERS NORTH OF FORMOSA.

THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T RECOGNIZE THE RED CHINA GOVERNMENT AND

MAINTAINS NO FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH IT.
EVEN AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE THIS NEW MOVE, RED CHINA VOLUN-TEERED SOME INFORMATION. A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID ONE OF ITS PLANES DAMAGED A "CHIANG KAI-SHEK" AIRCRAFT OVER ISLANDS SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI

THIS WAS THE GENERAL AREA IN WHICH THE U. S. PLANE, A FOUR-ENGINE 24M-1 MERCATOR, DISAPPEARED AFTER RADIOING THAT IT WAS "UNDER ATTACK BY

BEYOND REFERRING TO CHIANG, THE LEADER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, THE BROADCAST DID NOT IDENTIFY THE PLANE IT CLAIMED HAD INTRUDED OVER

TS TERRITORY.

A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE U. S. PLANE WAS OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS 32 WILES OFF RED CHINA'S SHORE AND 160 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA.

WATERS 32 WILES OFF RED CHINA'S SHORE AND 160 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA. AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT MOVED TO APPROACH PEIPING THROUGH THE BRIT-ISH, STERNER ACTION WAS DEMANDED BY SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

*DIPLOMATIC ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN AT ONCE TO PROTEST THE SHOOTING DOWN OF THIS PLANE, " MANSFIELD SAID IN A TELEGRAM TO UNDER SECRETARY

OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. THE NAVY ANNOUNCED HERE THAT A 17-SHIP FLEET, INCLUDING THREE AIR-TRAFT CARRIERS, IS CARRYING ON THE SEARCH FOR THE MISSING PLANE, WHICH SENT ITS LAST RADIO MESSAGE AT 1:25 A.M., LOCAL TIME, THURSDAY (11:25 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY).

MAKING UP THE SEARCH FLEET ARE 12 DESTROYERS, TWO DESTROYER ESCORTS AND THE CARRIERS WASP, LEXINGTON AND ESSEX.

AS OF NOON, EDT, THE NAVY REPORTED ONLY "NEGATIVE RESULTS" IN THE HUNT, THOUGH IT SAID THE LAST REPORTED POSITION OF THE PLANE HAD BEEN COVERED BY BOTH AIR AND SEA UNITS. IT SAID THE SEARCH IS CONTINUING.

A TOP NAVY COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST SAID THE MERCATOR "IS ASSUMED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN BY THE ATTACKING AIRCRAFT. THIS STATEMENT CAME FROM VICE ADM. STUART INGERSOLL, CHIEF OF THE U. S. FORMOSA DEFENSE

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ANNOUNCING ITS BID FOR INFORMATION FROM PEIPING, REFERRED TO THE PLANE AS "SAID TO BE MISSING AND UNACCOUNTED FOR APPARENTLY AFTER AN ATTACK BY UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT."

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP, QUESTIONED BY NEWSMEN,

SAID USE OF THE WORDS "SAID TO BE" AND "APPARENTLY" WAS NOT SIGNIFIANT. HE SAID THEY WERE NOT INTENDED TO IMPLY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DIFFERED FROM THE NAVY IN ITS ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION.
THE NAVY SAID THE PLANE WAS ATTACKED WHILE ON A "ROUTINE TRAINING
AND PATROL MISSION" FROM JAPAN TO NAHA, OKINAWA. IT SAID THE MERCATOR,
DESIGNED FOR LONG OVER-WATER PATROLS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC RECONNAISSANCE,
ARRIED THREE MACHINEGUNS BUT NO HEAVY ARMS.

FOUR OFFICERS AND 12 ENLISTED MEN WERE ABOARD THE PLANE, AND THE

40THER OF ONE CREW MEMBER SAID TODAY HER SON HAD TOLD HER HE WAS ENGAGED IN "SECRET WORK."

MRS. RUDOLPH CARON, MOTHER OF 23-YEAR-OLD WARREN EDGAR CARON, SAID PHILADELPHIA THAT HER SON TOLD HER BEFORE GOING OVERSEAS THAT SHE SHOULD NOT WORRY IF SHE DIDN'T HEAR FROM HIM REGULARLY. SHE SAID HER SON, AN ENLISTED MAN, EXPLAINED HE WOULD BE ENGAGED IN "SECRET WORK,"

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT "IS ENDEAVORING TO OBFAIN WHATEVER INFORMATION IT CAN REGARDING THE INCIDENT AND WILL TAKE
SUCH STEPS AS MAY BE INDICATED AFTER THE FACTS ARE ASCERTAINED."
REAP SAID THIS MEANT THE DEPARTMENT WAS ASKING THE BRITISH TO SEEK
INFORMATION FROM RED CHINA THROUGH THEIR DIPLOMATIC MISSION AT PEIPING.

MANSFIELD, IN CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE PROTEST, ALSO URGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO UTILIZE ITS ONE REGULAR CONTACT WITH PEIPING-THE CONTINUING U.S.-RED CHINESE AMBASSADORIAL TALKS IN GENEVA--"TO DEMAND AN EX-PLANATION REGARDING THE ATTACK."

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAS BEEN MEETING OVER MANY MONTHS AT GENEVA WITH RED CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES

ON THE MATTER OF AMERICANS HELD PRISONER BY THE REDS.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST REPORTED ITS AIRCRAFT ENCOUNTERED A "CHIANG KAI-SHEK PLANE" ABOUT 350 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA AT ABOUT THE SAME HOUR THE U. S. CRAFT REPORTED IT WAS UNDER ATTACK.

PEIPING SAID THE PLANE, AFTER BEING HIT, DISAPPEARED TOWARD THE SOUTHEAST--THE DIRECTION OF FORMOSA. IT SAID THE CRAFT HAD INTRUDED OVER THE MAAN ISLANDS, CHENGSS ISLANDS AND HWANGTEHSHAN ISLAND.

1 B45WX (Q)
(220) SECURITY RISK

B WASHINGTON, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ORDERED THE REINSTATEMENT OF
BWILLIAM B.FOSTER IN HIS JOB AS A MAINTENANCE CARPENTER AT FT. LAWSON, PWASH., THREE YEARS AFTER HE WAS SUSPENDED AND LATER DISMISSED AS A POSSIBLE SECURITY RISK.

ARMY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER ORDERED FOSTER'S REEMPLOYMENT IN A NON-SENSITIVE JOB AFTER A SPECIAL PANEL HAD REVIEWED THE CASE AND

RECOMMENDED THE REINSTATEMENT.

THE ORDER ALSO GRANTS FOSTER FULL BACK PAY. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN DID

NOT KNOW IMMEDIATELY WHAT THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO.

IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, THE ARMY MAINTAINED THAT ITS DISMISSAL OF FOSTER HAD BEEN JUSTIFIED AT THE TIME BUT THAT NEW EVIDENCE HAD LEAD TO THE REINSTATEMENT.

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY BRIG.GEN. J. E. BASTION JR., ACTING CHIEF OF LEGISLATIVE LIAISON. THE LETTER SAID THE ARMY CONCLUDED THAT STER'S REINSTATEMENT "WOULD BE CLEARLY CONSISTENT WITH THE INTERESTS OF

NATIONAL SECURITY."

FOSTER WAS SUSPENDED IN MAY, 1953, AND DISMISSED IN APRIL, 1954, ON CHARGES OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS AND ACTIVITY.

FOSTER DENIED THESE CHARGES DURING AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE AND LATER THE SEATTLE URBAN LEAGUE ASKED BRUCKER TO RECONSIDER HIS CASE. IT WAS DURING THIS RECONSIDERATION THAT THE ARMY SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NEW AFFIDAVITS SUPPORTING FOSTER. LT729PED

A78 (AGENCIES OUT)

(370)AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, AUG. 23

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK. AUG. 23 (AP) -WARSAW BROADCASTS REVEAL THAT
RELATIONS BETWEEN POLES AND UKRAINIANS IN POLAND ARE CHARACTERIZED

BY EXTREMES OF HATRED AND BITTERNESS.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO HAS APPEALED FOR MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONALITIES. IT ADMITTED THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WAS GUILTY OF MASS EXPULSION OF UKRAINIAN FAMILIES FROM THEIR HOMES IN SOUTHEASTERN POLAND AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE POLISH RADIO INDICATED SOME UKRAINIANS, RETURNING TO THEIR FORMER HOMES, IN TURN THREATENED TO EXPEL THEIR POLISH NEIGHBORS BY FORCE. THE BROADCASTS ATTEMPTED TO CALM THE FEARS OF POLES NOW LIVING ON LAND TAKEN FROM UKRAINIANS. THE RADIO SAID ONLY A FEW UKRAINIANS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RESETTLE IN THEIR ORIGINAL HOMES, THAT POLES WOULD RETAIN MOST OF THESE FARMS.

THE BROADCASTS POINT TO SEVERAL IMPORTANT CONCLUSIONS:

1. ALMOST ALL UKRAINIANS WERE INVOLVED ACTIVELY OR PASSIVELY IN REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNIST POLAND AND SUPPORTED IN SOME DEGREE THE NATIONALIST UKRAINIAN BANDS WHICH CARRIED ON ARMED WARFARE AGAINST THE RUSSIANS AND THE POLES.

2. EXTREME MEASURES WERE ADOPTED AGAINST UKRAINIANS ON A MASS BASIS. THOSE WHO WERE NOT LIQUIDATED WERE MOVED TO AREAS SEIZED FROM GERMANY TO BE SCATTERED AMONG POLES. THE IDEA WAS TO FRUSTRATE ANY FURTHER ORGANIZED RESISTANCE.

3. POLISH HATE FOR THE UKRAINIANS WAS SO INTENSE THAT MANY UKRAINIANS CONCEALED THEIR UKRAINIAN ORIGIN, EVEN FROM THEIR OWN

WARSAW RADIO QUOTED A LETTER FROM A POLISH LISTENER INDICATING THE BITTERNESS OF POLES TOWARDS UKRAINIANS. THE LETTER ASKED: "IS IT TRUE THAT A NEW UKRAINE IS BEING SET UP, THAT UKRAINIAN SCHOOLS ARE BEING OPENED? IS THIS POSSIBLE? HAVE WE ALREADY FORGOTTEN OUR INNOCENT BLOOD SHED BY THESE CRIMINALS?"

BUT ANOTHER LISTENER WROTE THAT UKRAINIANS IN POLAND WERE BEING DEPRIVED OF THEIR NATIONAL RIGHTS TO SPEAK THEIR OWN LANGUAGE, HAVE

THEIR OWN SCHOOLS AND CULTURE.

THE RED RADIO ISSUED AN UNMISTAKABLE WARNING TO UKRAINIANS THAT THE SEIZURE OF THEIR FARMS IN EASTERN POLAND IS GENERALLY SPEAKING "AN IRREVOCABLE ACT."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, AUG. 23--MOVED AUG. 22

ED751AED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 23 (AP) - SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY HE HAS CANCELLED A PROPOSED TRIP TO LATIN AMERICA. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE COULD NOT LEAVE THE U.N. NOW BECAUSE OF A VARIETY OF PROBLEMS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. HE DECLINED TO CITE ANY ONE PROBLEM -- SUCH AS THE SUEZ CRISIS -- AS THE REASON FOR HIS ACTION. TD553PFD

END ALG. 2 1956

Begin Aug 24, 1956

AMS BUDGET (940)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)

BY WATSON SIMS LONDON, AUG. 24 (AP) -SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WARNED TONIGHT THAT SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES MAY RESULT IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE WEST TRIES TO BREAK EGYPT'S GRIP ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ IS SENDING A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE TO PROPOSE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL TO EGYPT'S

PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES, COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, CALLED AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY TONIGHT WITH AN INVITATION FOR NASSER

TO MEET THE GROUP AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

HE SAID HE CAVE THE INVITATION TO AMBASSADOR SAMI ABUL FETOUH, WHO PROMISED TO DELIVER IT AT ONCE.

MENZIES SAID HE HOPED FOR A QUICK REPLY.

"I'LL STAY BY THE PHONE UNTIL I GET ONE," HE ADDED.

HE SAID THE INVITATION MESSAGE WAS BRIEF BUT WOULD NOT DISCLOSE

ITS CONTENTS. ADDRESSING A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, SHEPILOV SAID: "IT WOULD BE WRONG TO UNDERESTIMATE THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION THAT MIGHT ARISE AS A RESULT OF THE ACTIVITY OF QUARTERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN OR FRANCE TO SEEK TO HAVE THE PROBLEM SETTLED FROM POSITIONS OF STRENGTH.

HE CHARGED THAT MILITARY PREPARATIONS DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS WERE "FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

WITHOUT MENTIONING SPECIFICALLY THE PREPAREDNESS MOVES OF BRITAIN

AND FRANCE, SHEPILOV DECLARED: ONLY PERSONS WHO HAVE LOST ALL SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY WOULD THINK OF MAKING ULTIMATUMS AND MILITARY PREPARATIONS. MILITARY DEMONSTRATIONS CAN BE REGARDED ONLY AS AN EFFORT TO PUT PRESSURE ON EGYPT IN VIOLATION OF HER SOVEREIGNTY.

THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY TO VOICE A WARNING REGARD-ING THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT MIGHT BE BROUGHT ABOUT IF THE POSITION IN THE SUEZ CANAL WERE TO BE CHANGED. ANOTHER WARNING CAME FROM BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD --THIS ONE TO EGYPT. HE TOLD A TV AUDIENCE THAT FOR NASSER TO REJECT INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY OVER THE CANAL'S OPERATION WOULD BE "A VERY SERIOUS MATTER.

LLOYD WAS ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF NASSER SAYS NO TO THE COMMITTEE IN ITS MAJORITY DEMAND FROM THE 22-NATION SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE CALLING FOR AN INTERNATIONAL OPERATING AUTHORITY. "I HOPE THAT THAT IS PRECISELY THE QUESTION HE IS ASKING HIMSELF,"

THE FOREIGN MINISTER REPLIED. OTHER OFFICIALS WHO TOOK PART IN THE LONDON CONFERENCE WERE LESS

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, CHIPPER AND SMILING AS HE LEFT FOR NEW YORK, PREDICTED ACCEPTANCE OF THE MAJORITY PROPOSAL. RUSSIA, INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA DISSENTED FROM THE MAJORITY.

OTHER FORECASTS OF SUCCESS CAME FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.

THE COMMITTEE SET UP TO PRESENT THE PLAN TO NASSER MET TO DECIDE HOW TO GO ABOUT ITS JOB.

MENZIES WOULD GIVE NO HINT OF WHAT WENT ON. "IT IS SO TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT THAT I FEEL WE SHALL ALL BEHAVE

LIKE TRAPPIST MONKS, HE SAID.
THE COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM AUSTRIA, ETHIOPIA,

THE COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM AUSIRIA, EIRIOPIA, IRAN, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE COMMITTEE DID MAKE KNOWN THAT IT HAD ADOPTED THE NAME, "THE SUEZ CANAL COMMITTEE," AND HAD CHOSEN ROGER KIRK OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN LONDON AS SECRETARY. LOY HENDERSON, U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT VETERAN, FLEW HERE TODAY TO SERVE ON THE COMMITTEE.

INDIAN ENVOY V.K.KRISHNA MENON, SPONSOR OF THE MINORITY PLAN THAT WOULD ALLOW EGYPT TO RUN THE CANAL WITH THE HELP OF AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY GROUP, PLANS TO VISIT CAIRO NEXT WEEK AND SEE NASSER.

THE SOULET APPEARED MASSING ALL THEIR PROPAGANDA FORCES TO SUPPORT

THE SOVIET APPEARED MASSING ALL THEIR PROPAGANDA FORCES TO SUPPORT EGYPT'S REJECTION OF THE 18-NATION INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PLAN. MOSCOW RADIO CALLED THE PLAN "A ONE-SIDED ULTIMATUM" BACK BY "THE NOTORIOUS POLICY OF FORCE.

SHEPILOV SAID HE IS CONVINCED A PEACEFUL SUEZ SETTLEMENT "WOULD FIND A SYMPATHETIC RESPONSE FROM HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE

MIDDLE EAST.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU FLEW BACK TO PARIS FROM THE ONDON CONFERENCE AND SAID TALK WOULD COME BEFORE FORCE IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, IN HIS SEMI-WEEKLY CONFERENCE FOR THE FOREIGN PRESS, SAID FRANCE WAS MAKING MILITARY PREPARATIONS FOR USE ONLY IN THE CASE OF INCIDENTS IN EGYPT INVOLVING OUR CITIZENS OR TRAFFIC ON THE CANAL.

FRENCH CONSULS IN EGYPT WARNED FRENCH WOMEN AND CHILDREN TO LEAVE. MEN TOO SHOULD GET OUT, THEY SAID, UNLESS THEY HAVE COMPELLING

CAUSE TO STAY.

A NEW STAFF COMMAND WAS SET UP IN ALGIERS BY GEN. ANDRE BEAUFFRE FOR REGROUPING AIRBORNE AND LIGHT ARMOED UNITS WHICH COULD JOIN THE BRITISH. FRANCE HAS ABOUT 450,000 TROOPS FIGHTING NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA.

FRENCH AIR FORCE PLANES, INCLUDING JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS, WERE CONCENTRATED ON SEVERAL FIELDS AROUND PARIS FOR POSSIBLE QUICK TRANSFER TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

UNITS OF THE FRENCH MEDITERRANEAN FLEET, LED BY THE 35,000-TON BATTLESHIP JEAN BART, HEADED OUT TO SEA FROM TOULON FOR WHAT THE NAVY MINISTRY OFFICIALLY CALLED EXERCISES.

THE TROOPSHIP PASTEUR AND THREE LIBERTY SHIPS WERE STANDING BY AT MARSEILLE. SIXTEEN SHIPS IN OTHER FRENCH PORTS WERE BEING PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

IN CAIRO, MANY QUALIFIED WESTERN OBSERVERS EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE LONDON CONFERENCE HAD NOT ELIMINATED THE DANGER OF WAR FROM THE SUEZ ISSUE. THEY NOTED FOREIGN INTERVENTION AND EGYPTIAN REACTION WERE PROBABLE IN CASE CANAL TRAFFIC WAS CRIPPLED BY A WALKOUT OF

BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS, BY ACCIDENT OR BY SABOTAGE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY RUNNING THE WATERWAY FOR THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS CETTING ONLY ABOUT 30 PER CENT OF CURRENT PASSAGE TOLLS AND THE OLD PRIVATE SUEZ CANAL CO. WAS GETTING THE OTHER 70 PER CENT IN ITS LONDON AND PARIS ACCOUNTS.

THE FOURTIAN EMPASSY IN BOWN CATE CERMANS HERE WOLLINTERING

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN BONN SAID GERMANS WERE VOLUNTEERING DAILY TO MEET A GROWING SHORTAGE OF CANAL PILOTS. A SPOKESMAN REPORTED THE APPLICATIONS WERE BEING REFERRED TO CAIRO. HE DECLARED, "IF ADDITIONAL PILOTS ARE NEEDED, PILOTS FROM GERMANY WILL BE WELCOME." A SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAS NO AUTHORITY TO PREVENT GERMANS FROM SIGNING ON AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS. MM551PED

A122

CAIRO. AUG. 24 (AP) -INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGHANI SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE 18 NATIONS PROPOSING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL PARE WILLING TO COMPROMISE TO ATTAIN A PEACE-

HE ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM THE 22-NATION SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE IN LONDON WITH A FIRST-HAND REPORT FOR EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. INDONESIA, THE SOVIET UNION, INDIA AND CEYLON OPPOSED THE 18-NATION INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PLAN.

THE INDONESIAN MINISTER SAID BEFORE HE LEFT LONDON THAT A MESSAGE HE RECEIVED FROM NASSER LED HIM TO BELIEVE THERE STILL IS A CHANCE OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE CANAL DISPUTE. HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD DO HIS BEST TO IMPRESS UPON NASSER THE CONCILIATORY SPIRIT OF THIS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID HE LEFT LONDON WITH "A FEELING THAT A SOLUTION WILL BE

ABDULGHANI TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD REMAIN IN CAIRO AS LONG AS NECESSARY TO COMPLETE HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH NASSER.

HE SAID HE WOULD EXPLAIN TO NASSER INDONESIA'S VIEWS ON THE SUEZ

CRISIS. INDONESIA, RUSSIA, INDIA AND CEYLON FAVOR EGYPTIAN CONTROL OF THE CANAL, WITH A POWERLESS INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD ON HAND. THE OTHER 18 COUNTRIES REPRESENTED AT THE LONDON TALKS RECOGNIZE EGYPTIAN OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL BUT WANT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

ABDULGHANI SAID HE HAD OFFERED A BROAD RESOLUTION COVERING ALL THE VIEWS EXPRESSED IN LONDON, HOPING IT WOULD GET UNANIMOUS APPROVAL. HE ADDED ONE COUNTRY DECLINED TO APPROVE IT.

HE DECLINED TO NAME THE HOLDOUT COUNTRY BUT SAID IT WAS NOT ONE OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

RA/SS1021PED

A95

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (400)

JAMES M. LONG CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 24 (AP) -VARIOUS QUALIFIED SOURCES, WESTERN AS WELL AS EGYPTIAN, AGREED TODAY THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE HAS NOT ELIMINATED THE DANGER OF WAR OVER THE CANAL.

EIGHTEEN OF THE 22 COUNTRIES AT THE EIGHT-DAY CONFERENCE DECIDED TO ASK THAT EGYPT TURN THE NATIONALIZED CANAL OVER TO INTERNATIONAL OPERATION. A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE MET IN LONDON TODAY TO PLAN

THE APPROACH. A SOURCE CLOSE TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SAID NASSER HAD NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TO RECEIVE THE COMMITTEE. HE ADDED THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD NOT YET EVEN APPLIED FOR VISAS TO ENTER EGYPT. THE GENERAL OPINION HERE WAS THAT NASSER WOULD DO THE "DIPLOMATICALLY CORRECT THING," BUT WOULD WAIT FOR THE COMMITTEE'S OWN PLAN BEFORE MAKING UP HIS MIND JUST WHAT THAT MIGHT BE.

THIS CAPITAL SEEMED CALM DESPITE THE CONFLICT BETWEEN NASSER'S

INSISTENCE ON EGYPTIAN CONTROL AND THE CONFERENCE MAJORITY'S PUSH FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION.

BUT THE BIG CIRCULATION NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR SAIDS

"THE CONFERENCE HAS ENDED, THE CRISIS HAS BEGUN."
MANY WESTERNERS IN CAIRO SAID THEY FELT THE CONFERENCE HAD NOT PRODUCED ANY SUBSTANTIAL DIMINUTION OF THE DANGER OF WAR IN THE

MIDDLE EAST OR THE WORLD. SINCE THE GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER THE CANAL JULY 26. UPWARD OF 1,250 SHIPS OF 32 NATIONALITIES HAVE PASSED WITHOUT INCIDENT THROUGH THE 103-MILE CHANNEL FOR OIL AND OTHER GOODS BOUND BETWEEN EUROPE AND ASIA.

BUT THESE OBSERVERS EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT IF ANYTHING SHOULD HAPPEN

TO HINDER SUCH FREE PASSAGE, WESTERN COUNTRIES MIGHT INTERVENE -- IN WHICH CASE EGYPT WOULD FIGHT BACK.

THEY SPECULATED THAT SUCH INTERVENTION MIGHT RESULT:

1. IF THE 50 OR MORE BRITISH AND FRENCH CANAL PILOTS QUIT, REDUCING THE PRESENT FORCE OF 146 PILOTS BELOW THE NUMBER NECESSARY TO KEEP TRAFFIC FLOWING.

2. IF THEY TRIED TO QUIT AND EGYPT FORCED THEM TO STAY ON THE

3. IF AN ACCIDENT OR SABOTAGE RESULTED IN BLOCKING OF THE CANAL. IF A NEW CASE SHOULD OCCUR INVOLVING EGYPTIAN DISCRIMINATION

AGAINST THE SHIPS OF SOME PARTICULAR COUNTRY. A SPOKESMAN IN PORT SAID FOR THE SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, WHICH RUNS THE WATERWAY FOR EGYPT, REPORTS THE AUTHORITY HAS COLLECTED ONLY ABOUT 30 PER CENT OF THE TOLLS PAID BY SHIPPERS USING THE CANAL. HE SAID THE SUEZ CANAL CO., THE INTERNATIONAL FIRM THAT RAN THE BUSINESS BEFORE, IS COLLECTING THE OTHER 70 PER CENT IN ITS ACCOUNTS IN LONDON AND PARIS.

TU831PED

PARIS. AUG. 24 (AP) -FRANCE WENT AHEAD TODAY WITH MILITARY
PREPARATIONS AS THE CABINET FACED A DECISION OF WHAT TO DO IF EGYPT REJECTS THE MAJORITY PROPOSAL OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE

FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING WAS CALLED BY PREMIER GUY MOLLET.

MOLLET, WHO CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH DEFENSE MINISTER HAURICE
BOURGES-MANOURY AND ARMY SECRETARY MAX LEJEUNE, IS BELIEVED STILL IN
FAVOR OF THE FIRMEST POLICY IF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT MASSER REFUSES TO

ACCEPT THE LONDON PROPOSAL.

PARIS NEWSPAPERS TOLD OF STEPPED-UP MILITARY ACTIVITY INCLUDING:

1. SEVERAL AIR SQUADRONS REGROUPED ON FIELDS NEAR PARIS FOR

POSSIBLE MEDITERRANEAN DUTY. 2. STRONG FORCES OF PARACHUTISTS CONCENTRATED IN ALGERIA, WHERE FRANCE HAS ABOUT A HALF MILLION MEN FIGHTING ARAB REBELS. GEN. ANDRE BEAUFFRE RECENTLY PULLED FROM HIS COMMAND OF AN ARMORED DIVISION IN ALGERIA, WILL COMMAND A SPECIAL AIRBORNE FORCE TO GO TO EGYPT IF TROUBLE COMES.

3. THE SCHOOL GUNNERY SHIP JEAN BART CONVERTED TO BATTLESHIP STATUS AND SENT TO SEA FROM TOULON ON "MANEUVERS." SEVERAL

SUBMARINES AND DESTROYERS SENT TO JOIN HER. THE FRENCH LINER PASTEUR CONVERTED TO A TROOPSHIP AND MADE READY FOR USE.

A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORTS OF TROOP AND SHIP MOVEMENTS, EXPLAINING WHATEVER WE SAID NIGHT BE CONSIDERED AS USEFUL TO A POSSIBLE ENEMY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID ALL FRENCH WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN EGYPT HAD BEEN ADVISED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

THE NAVY MINISTRY'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NOTHING NEW ON THE NAVAL SQUADRON THAT HAS BEEN UNDER ALERT AT TOULON SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BEGAN. HE CONFIRMED THAT SEVERAL SHIPS OF THE SQUADRON WERE ON MANEUVERS. BUT HE SAID THEY HAD GONE ONLY A SHORT DISTANCE FROM TOULON ALONG THE FRENCH COAST.

FRENCH NEWSPAPERS OF ALL POLITICAL BELIEFS EXCEPT COMMUNIST CONTINUED TO DEMAND FIRMNESS TOWARD NASSER.

THE RIGHTIST AURORE SAID "IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF HUMILIATING

THE RIGHTIST AURORE SAID "IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF HUMILIATING MASSER, BUT OF NOT LETTING OURSELVES BE HUMILIATED BY HIM. THE INDEPENDENT PARISIEN LIBERE DECLARED NASSER WILL MAKE NO CONCESSION IF HE CONTINUES TO BELIEVE THAT THE ENGLISH WILL BOW BEFORE THE FAIT ACCOMPLI® OF NATIONALIZATION. KM912AED

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-SUEZ (240)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: CABLES HELD UP BY SOVIET CENSORSHIP CONCERNING REMARKS OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS THURSDAY NIGHT WERE CLEARED FRIDAY, HOURS LATER. THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH COMPLETES THE REPORT ON THE KHRUSHCHEV REMARKS.) --DASH--

MOSCOW, AUG. 24 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAYS "THE ARABS WILL NOT STAND ALONE IF THE SUEZ CRISIS STARTS A WAR.
"IT WILL BE A JUST WAR AND THERE WILL BE VOLUNTEERS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. HE SPOKE TO A GROUP OF AMBASSADORS FROM THE WEST AND MIDDLE EAST AT A RECEPTION MARKING THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF ROMANIA'S LIBERATION FROM THE NAZIS.

(AT THIS POINT THE DISPATCH WAS HELD UP. THE REMAINDER FOLLOWS.) KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE ASSEMBLED DIPLOMATS CROWDED AROUND HIM

IN THE PLUSH SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL THAT MARXIST THEORY DISTINGUISHES BETWEEN JUST WARS AND UNJUST WARS.

"IF EGYPT IS ATTACKED, IT WOULD BE A JUST WAR FOR THE ARABS,"
HE SAID. "THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SHOULD BE CAREFUL."

KHRUSHCHEV FIRED OFF HIS IMPROMPTU REMARKS WITH HIS CUSTOMARY BOISTEROUS GOOD HUMOR. HE INTERRUPTED HIMSELF WITH ROARS OF LAUGHTER, AND THE DIPLOMATS PRESENT JOINED IN OCCASIONALLY. BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DE JEAN WERE STANDING BESIDE KHRUSHCHEV AT THE TIME. U.S. MINISTER WALTER WALMSLEY JR. WAS NOT IN THE GROUP.
KHRUSHCHEV TOOK A COUPLD OF RANDOM POTSHOTS AT HAYTER AND

"THE BRITISH ARE EXPLOITING THE EGYPTIANS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID TO HAYTER.

WE ARE ONLY DEFENDING OUR RIGHTS, HAYTER RETORTED. SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND MOST OF MOSCOW'S DIPLOMATIC

CORPS ATTENDED THE RECEPTION. UK937PEB

A98 (290)

MOSCOW, AUG. 24 (AP) -WIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAYS THE ARABS WILL HAVE HELP IF WAR STARTS OVER THE SUEZ CANAL BISPUTE.

THE ARABS WILL NOT STAND ALONE. THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY DECLARED YESTERDAY. "IT WILL BE A JUST WAR AND THERE WILL BE VOLUNTEERS." KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE TO A CROUP OF AMBASSABORS FROM THE WEST AND THE MIDDLE EAST ATTENDING A RECEPTION MARKING THE 12TH AMMIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF ROMANIA FROM THE MAZIS.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: FURTHER SECTIONS OF THIS DISPATCH FAILED TO GET CLEARANCE FOR TRANSMISSION FROM MOSCOV. OUTGOING NEWS IS SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP THERE.)

--DASH--THE ECYPTIANS, WHO NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26, REPORTED LAST SUNDAY THAT YOUNG PEOPLE IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WERE VOLUNTEERING TO HELP DEFEND THAT ACTION IF NECESSARY.

HAJ. AHMED SHUHAIB OF THE ECYPTIAN LIBERATION ARMY SAID HE HAD BEEN OFFERED VOLUNTEERS FROM YOUTH GROUPS IN THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA, BULGARIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. ECYPT, HE SAID, THANKED THE VOLUNTEERS AND FILED THEIR APPLICATIONS FOR FUTURE ACTION IN CASE

KHRUSHCHEV HAS VOICED SOVIET SUPPORT FOR THE ECYPTIAN POSITION BEFORE. FIVE DAYS AFTER THE NATIONALIZATION DECREE WAS ISSUED, HE URGED THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ADOPT A HODERATE APPROACH.

SPEAKING AT THE DEDICATION OF THE NEW LENIN STADIUM IN HOSCOW, HE SAID THE ACTION WAS LEGAL AND HANY IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE

30.24-8065

TOO EXCITED ABOUT IT.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT "THE COMMON SENSE, EXPERIENCE AND POLITICAL SOBRIETY OF THE STATESMEN OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL ENABLE THEM TO FIND A CORRECT APPRECIATION OF THIS HISTORIC ACT." BAD TEMPER, HE ADDED, "CAN OWLY PRODUCE UNDESIRABLE CONSEQUENCES TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE, CAN ONLY DAMAGE THE POSITIONS OF THE WESTERN POWERS "THE SOVIET UNION." SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "BEING DIRECTLY INTERESTED IN PROTECTING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE SUEZ CANAL AND TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE STATEMENT OF THE ECYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT THE SUEZ WILL BE FREE TO ALL, CONSIDERS THERE IS NO GROUND FOR SHOWING MERVOUSNESS AND DISQUIET."

JS1020AED

LONDON. AUG. 24 (AP) -SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WENT SIGHT SEEING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY. A NUMBER OF HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS USUALLY KEPT LOCKED UP WERE TAKEN OUT AND SHOWN THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT. WHO CAME TO LONDON FOR THE SUEZ CONFERENCE HIS HIS FIRST OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE WEST.

SHEPILOV SEEMED IMPRESSED. HE TOLD HIS GUIDE ON THE TOUR:
I WOULD LIKE TO EXPRESS MY THANKS FOR THE GREAT HONOR
YOU HAVE SHOWN ME. IT HELPS ONE TO UNDERSTAND BETTER THE WHOLE
SYSTEM, STRUCTURE AND MECHANISM OF BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND
DEMOCRACY.

MM915AED

105

WITH SUEZ (350)

BY EDDY GILLORE

LONDON, AUG. 24 (AP) - "MR. SHEPILOV", SID A WESTERN DELEGATE
TO THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE, "REALLY CAME OUT FROM BEHIND HIS FIG

LEAF DURING THOSE LAST TWO DAYS.

IT WAS THE WESTERNER'S WAY OF SAYING THAT DMITRI T. SHEPILOV.

THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW 50-YEAR-OLD FOREIGN MINISTER, REVEALED HIMSELF
FINALLY AS A TOUGH OBSTRUCTIONIST IN THE OLD COMMUNIST MANNER.

"SHEPILOV IS NOTHING LIKE AS ABLE AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE AS HIS
PREDECESSOR (V. M.) MOLOTOV, BUT HE'S LEARNING," SAID ANOTHER

PREDECESSOR (V. M.) MOLOTOV, BUT HE'S LEARNING, SAID ANOTHER

A BIG, HANDSOME MAN, SHEPILOV SHAMBLED INTO LONDON LAST WEEK WITH A SWEET SMILE ON HIS BROAD SLAVIC FACE. HE WAS SO FRIENDLY HE ACTUALLY DISARMED SEVERAL DIPLOMATS.

HIS FIRST DAYS AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE WERE AFFABLY DIFFERENT FROM THE DAYS OF THE STONE-FACED MOLOTOV, SNARLING ANDREI VISHINSKY, SARCASTIC ANDREI GROMYKO AND FROWNING JACOB MALIK.

SHEPILOV SAID "NYET (NO)" WITH A SMILE. SOMETIMES HE EVEN SAID "DA (YES)."

BUT WHEN THE SUEZ CONFERENCE GOT DOWN TO THE VITAL QUESTION OF TAKING ACTION, SHEPILOV FORGOT THE DA'S.

HE JUMPED TO HIS FEET TIME AND AGAIN WHEN 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS

CAME CLOSE TO A MAJORITY DECISION -- AND OBJECTED.

"IT WAS THE SAME OLD COMMUNIST TACTICS ALL OVER AGAIN," SAID A
DELEGATE WHO IS FAMILIAR WITH THEM. "CONFUSE THE ISSUE -- AND WHEN
YOU CAN'T DO THAT, OBSTRUCT."

SHEPILOV DRAGGED OUT THE OLD PHRASES MOUTHED SO MANY TIMES BY
MOLOTOV AND VISHINSKY AS HE BRANDED THE PROPOSAL OF U. S. SECRETARY
OF STATE DULLES UNDEMOCRATIC. IMPERIALISTIC AND COLONIAL. OF STATE DULLES UNDEMOCRATIC. IMPERIALISTIC AND COLONIAL.

BUT HE WAS NEVER SO SURE OF HIMSELF AS MOLOTOV OR VISHINSKY.
BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD, AN ADROIT LAWYER AS WELL AS FOREIGN
SECRETARY AND CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, TALKED SHEPILOV BACK INTO HIS CHAIR SEVERAL TIMES.

"YOU SHOULD HAVE BEEN THERE." SAID A DELEGATE. "HE SLAPPED HIM DOWN A COUPLE OF TIMES AND EACH TIME SHEPILOV BLUSHED. MOLOTOV NEVER DID THAT.

JT658AED

A176 ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY AUG 5

MADRID. AUG. 24 (AP)-SPAIN'S DOING ALL RIGHT OUT OF THE FUSS OVER THE SUEZ CANAL. RELIABLE SOURCES SAY THE ATLANTIC LAS PALMAS HARBOR, IN THE CANARY ISLANDS, HANDLED DURING THREE WEEKS IN AUGUST DOUBLE THE NORMAL FOREIGN TRAFFIC, FOR A GAIN OF ABOUT \$250,000 OVER JULY RECEIPTS. A HALF DOZEN SHIPS THAT USUALLY FOLLOW THE SUEZ ROUTE CLEARED THROUGH LAS PALMAS DURING THE THIRD WEEK IN AUGUST. THEY WERE EN ROUTE TO THE FAR EAST AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY, AUG. 25 -- MOVED AUG. 23

J/JL1206AED

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 24 (AP) - THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE SET AN EXAMPLE FOR THE TYPE OF PARLEY THAT MIGHT SETTLE THE GERMAN QUESTION,

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. FELIX VON ECKARDT, THE GOVERNMENT PRESS CHIEF, SAID FOGEIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SUGGESTED THIS MEANS OF REUNITING GERMANY TO VLADIMIR SEMYENOV, A MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION,

BRENTANO, HE SAID, TOLD THE RUSSIAN DURING A PAUSE IN THE 27-NATION PARLEY THE GERMAN QUESTION COULD BE SETTLED QUICKLY IF THE SOVIET UNION GAVE THE SAME SUPPORT TO GERMAN UNITY AS IT GAVE TO HE SAID SEMYENOV RETORTED: "THAT MIGHT BE TRUE, BUT EGYPT DIDN'T EGYPT IN THE CONFERENCE.

START A WAR. _MJ511PED

WILLIAM L. RYAN
FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(NY) THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE HAS ENDED WITH THE SECURITY OF A WESTERN LIFELINE STILL IN DOUBT, AND DANGER ON THE HORIZON.

THE CONFERENCE WAS A GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE RUSSIANS TO PROVE

THE SINCERITY OF THEIR "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" TALK. IF MOSCOW WANTED TO AVOID A CHAIN OF EVENTS SERIOUSLY AFFECTING EUROPE'S FUTURE AND PEACE PROSPECTS, IT WOULD HAVE LINED UP WITH THE WEST IN SEEKING AN IRON-CLAD GUARANTEE FOR CONTINUED INTERNATIONAL ACCESS TO THE CANAL. THE RUSSIANS DID NOT. THEY USED THE CONTROVERSY AS A WEAPON TO BELABOR THE WESTERN NATIONS AS "COLONIALISTS" AND TO MARSHAL THE FRIGHTENED NEUTRALISM OF ASIA.

THE 22-NATION CONFERENCE HAD THE EFFECT, PROBABLY, OF STAVING OFF AN EXPLOSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT BIG AS THAT ACCOMPLISHMENT WAS, ITS RESULTS COULD BE ALL TOO TEMPORARY.

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER WILL BE TOLD BY THE 18-NATION MAJORITY OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE THAT THEY FAVOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF AN EGYPTIAN-OWNED COMPANY. THIS MOST CERTAINLY WILL BE REJECTED BY

NASSER.

THE EGYPTIANS MIGHT ACCEPT THE IDEA OF THE INDIANS -- JOINED BY RUSSIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA -- FOR EGYPTIAN OPERATION OF THE SUEZ WITH SOME SORT OF INTERNATIONAL ADVICE. BUT THIS CANNOT MEET THE DEMANDS OF THE WEST. CAN THE BIG WESTERN POWERS GIVE IN NOW?

THERE MUST, AT THE LEAST, BE MORE NEGOTIATIONS, MORE MARKING
TIME, AND EVEN, POSSIBLY, MORE ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON EGYPT TO RETREAT
FROM ITS POSITION. THE LONDON CONFERENCE WAS JUST A BEGINNING.

APART FROM THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SUEZ TO WORLD TRADE, THE WEST
CANNOT LOSE SIGHT OF THE FACT THAT NASSER'S ACTIONS ENDANGER MUCH
MORE--THE OIL FIELDS AND ALSO THE PIPELINES WHICH HELP CARRY
LIFE-GIVING OIL TO EUROPE'S ECONOMY. THE CONDITIONS OF TODAY'S WORLD
MAKE IT IMPERATIVE THAT EUROPE HAVE UNHINDERED ACCESS TO THAT OIL.
NASSER'S ACTION--AND THE INDICATION THE EGYPTIAN LEADER SCORED AN NASSER'S ACTION -- AND THE INDICATION THE EGYPTIAN LEADER SCORED AN INITIAL VICTORY OVER THE WEST--COULD EASILY START A PRAIRIE FIRE OF DEMAND FOR SIMILAR ACTS OF NATIONAL AGGRANDIZEMENT THROUGHOUT THE ARAB

THE SUEZ CANAL WAS OPERATED BY AN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS ORGANIZATION UNDER A CONCESSION VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL WITH THOSE GRANTED WESTERN BUSINESS TO EXPLOID AND OPERATE THE RICH OIL FIELDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE SUEZ CONTRACT WAS TO RUN OUT IN 1968, WHEN THE CANAL WOULD HAVE BECOME EGYPTIAN-OWNED. NASSER ABROGATED THE CONTRACT, USING THE RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE AS JUSTIFICATION. NOW, HOWEVER TACITLY, THE WEST HAS RECOGNIZED THAT RIGHT.

WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN THE FUTURE TO LONG-TERM CONTRACTS OF WESTERN GOVERNMENTS AND CONCERNS WITH THE OIL PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST? ALREADY THERE IS FERMENT IN THOSE COUNTRIES, STIRRED BY THE NASSER CAMPAIGN.

NASSER SAID HE DID WHAT HE DID FOR THE GLORY AND GRANDEUR OF EGYPT.
ARAB EMOTION IS RUNNING HIGH, AND UNQUESTIONABLY THERE WILL BE A
BURGEONING DEMAND IN THOSE COUNTRIES FOR ACTIONS WHICH WILL ENHANCE THEIR OWN GLORY AND GRANDEUR.

THE MIDDLE EAST HOLDS 75 PER CENT OF THE FREE WORLD'S OIL RESERVES. WITHOUT ACCESS TO THE OIL, THERE COULD BE CHAOS QUICKLY IN BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE, WITH THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH AMERICA HARD PUT TO MAKE UP THE SLACK. THE CONTINUED INDUSTRIAL AND ECONOMIC HEALTH OF WESTERN EUROPE NOW IS AT STAKE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

PERHAPS NASSER, WITH RUSSIAN HELP, HAS MANAGED TO GET AWAY WITH IT. IF HE HAS, THE WEST CAN LOOK FOR SERIOUS TROUBLE IN THE MONTHS AND YEARS TO COME.

JT638AFD

SUEZ PORTSMOUTH, ENGLAND, AUG. 24 (AP) -THE EGYPTIAN DESTROYER AL QUAHER A FORMER BRITISH ROYAL NAVY SHIP, SAILED TONIGHT FOR ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, A DAY AHEAD OF SCHEDULE. IT HAD BEEN HERE FOR REFITTING AFTER BEING ACQUIRED BY EGYPT FROM THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY. AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID IT CARRIES NO AMMUNITION AND THAT THERE IS NONE IN EGYPT TO FIT ITS 4.5-INCH GUNS.
THE 20PED AFGETUFE

A105

FIRST LEAD DULLES-KURILES (A8) (210)
LONDON, AUG 24 (AP) -A HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT SECRETARY
OF STATE DULLES HAS WARNED JAPAN THE UNITED STATES COULD TAKE POSSESSION OF OKINAWA IF JAPAN RECOGNIZES SOVIET SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE

SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS. BUT JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU DENIED THAT DULLES

HAS MADE SUCH STATEMENT. DULLES AND SHIGEMITSU, IN LONDON FOR THE SUEZ CONFERENCE, HAVE CONFERRED TWICE.

THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED THE SOUTHERN KURILES NORTH OF JAPAN IN 1945 AND REFUSE TO RELINQUISH THEM. CONTROL OF THE ISLANDS IS THE MAIN BLOCK IN THE PROLONGED RUSSIAN-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY IS WORRIED THAT JAPAN. ANXIOUS TO GET THE PEACE TREATY, EVENTUALLY MAY RECOGNIZE RUSSIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ISLANDS. THE UNITED STATES AND 48 OTHER NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SIGNED A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1951. THE SOVIET UNION ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE BUT WOULD NOT SIGN.
THE AMERICAN INFORMANT SAID DULLES CITED CLAUSES OF THAT TREATY BARRING JAPAN FROM GIVING PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT TO ANY OF ITS HOWEVER, SHIGEMITSU SAID TONIGHT THE KURILES WERE NOT DISCUSSED HIS TALKS WITH DULLES. FORMER ENEMIES. "I DISCUSSED WITH DULLES MY NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW WITH LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON A PEACE TREATY, THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MENISTER SAID. "DULLES WAS VERY KIXZAICCMZ9 THE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON A PEACE TREATY. THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID. "DULLES WAS VERY KIND TO ME. BUT HE DID NOT TALK ABOUT OKINAWA OR THE SOUTHERN KURILES." JAPANESE DYPLOMATS HERE DENIED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE A CLAIM TO OKINAWA IF TOKYO RECOGNIZES RUSSIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SOUTHERN KURILES. (NO PICKUP) TU910PED A136 (170) PRÈCEDE ROME VATICAN-SOVIET TO WELL LONDON. SATURDAY, AUG. 25 (AP) -MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE ITS "FIRST OFFICIAL CONTACT" WITH THE VATICAN.
THE "CONTACT" WAS ACCOMPLISHED BY TRANSMISSION OF A COPY OF THE SUPREME SOVIET'S RECENT DISARMAMENT PLEA TO THE VATICAN STATE, THE RADIO REPORTED. THE SUPREME SOVIET IS RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENT. RUSSIA AND THE VATICAN HAVE NO MUTUAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

A SOVIET BROADCAST IN ITALIAN SAID THE APPEAL WAS NOT ADDRESSED TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH BUT TO THE VATICAN STATE, THE HEAD OF WHICH, POPE PIUS XII, HAD MADE A STAND IN FAVOR OF DISARMAMENT IN SOME OF HIS RECENT PRONOUNCEMENTS. THE BROADCAST ADDED: WE MAY THEREFORE HOPE THAT THE VATICAN STATE AND ITS LEADERS WILL MAKE THEIR CONTRIBUTION WHICH MAY BE VERY VALUABLE TOWARD THE SOLU-TION OF THE GREAT PROBLEM OF OUR TIMES AND TO THE STRUGGLE FOR DIS-THE BROADCAST DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW CONTACT WAS ESTABLISHED.
IN ROME, HOWEVER, L'UNITA, THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER.
SAID THAT D. P. POGIDAIEV, SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN ROME, HAD
HANDED THE DISARMAMENT APPEAL TO MSGR. GIUSEPPE FIETTA, APOSTOLIC NUNCIO TO ITALY. THE NUNCIO'S OFFICE WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE REPORT. THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN ROME DECLINED TO COMMENT. SS1120PED

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 24 (AP) -- THE EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH ANNOUNCED ACCEPTANCE OF A \$400,000 CRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION TODAY. IT IS TO BE USED MAINLY TO ENABLE AMERICAN PROFESSORS AND YOUNG SCIENTISTS TO WORK WITH THE EUROPEAN SCIENTISTS OF THE ORGANIZATION'S GENEVA LABORATORIES. RK443PED

30.24-8067

A112 ROME. AUG. 24 (AP) -L'UNITA, THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA HAS SENT THE VATICAN A COPY OF THE SUPREME SOVIET'S RECENT PLEA FOR DISARMAMENT. THE SUPREME SOVIET IS RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENT. SINCE THE VATICAN AND RUSSIA DO NOT RECOGNIZE EACH OTHER

DIPLOMATICALLY, THE SOVIET ACTION WAS UNUSUAL.

L'UNITA SAID THAT D.P. POGIDAIEV, SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN ROME,
HAD HANDED THE DISARMAMENT APPEAL TO MSGR. GIUSEPPE FIETTA, APOSTOLIC NUNCIO TO ITALY.

THE NUNCIO'S OFFICE WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE REPORT.
THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE DECLINED COMMENT.

HK940PFD

A123 GENEVA. SWITZERLAND. AUG. 24 (AP)-FIVE MEMBERS OF A CYPSY ORCHESTRA FROM HUNGARY ASKED TODAY FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SWITZERLAND. THE 18-NEMBER ORCHESTRA PLAYED AT GENEVA'S SUMMER FESTIVAL LAST WEEKEND BY INVITATION OF THE FESTIVAL COMMITTEE. ITS STAY WAS PROLONGED INTO THIS WEEK.

WHEN THE ORCHESTRA LEFT BY TRAIN LAST NIGHT TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST, FIVE OF THE PLAYERS WERE MISSING.

THEY REPORTED AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS HERE TODAY TO ASK FOR ASYLUM.

SWISS OFFICIALS SAID THE REQUEST PROBABLY WOULD BE GRANTED. THEY DECLINED TO NAME THE FIVE.

JS1141AED

A39 SAN SEBASTIAN. SPAIN. SUG. 24 (AP) -USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TO RETURN BETWEEN 600 AND 750 SPANIARDS INFORMANTS IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO'S CABINET STUDIED THIS WEEK A DETAILED REPORT FROM THE FRENCH RED CROSS, WHICH IS REPRESENTING SPAIN IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS. MOST OF THOSE TO BE REPATRIATED WOULD BE PRISONERS OF THE SPANISH BLUE LEGION, WHICH FOUGHT THE RUSSIANS IN WORLD WAR II.

A GROUP OF 286 SPANISH INTERNEES AND PRISONERS RETURNED IN
APRIL 1954 AFTER 11 YEARS IN RUSSIAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS. RK444PED

NIGHT LEAD COURT-MARTIAL (490) 56

WUERZBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 24 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL TODAY
SENTENCED FOUR AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND THREE OTHERS
TO 40 YEARS EACH FOR THE RAPE OF A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOL GIRL. B26 Q TO 40 YEARS EACH FOR THE RAPE OF A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOL GIRL.

THE SEVEN. ALL NEGROES, WERE CONVICTED YESTERDAY OF ATTACKING THE
BLONDE GIRL IN THE WOODS OF NEARBY BAMBERG LAST JULY 9.

BLONDE GIRL IN THE WOODS OF NEARBY BAMBERG LAST JULY 9.

THE FOUR SENTENCED TO LIFE WERE PVT. MELVIN F. CARTER, 24, OF
THE FOUR SENTENCED TO LIFE WERE PVT. MELVIN F. CARTER, 24, OF
HARRISONBURG, VA.; PVT. CLIFTON FRANKS, 21, OF OMAHA, NEB.; PVT.

JAMES GORDON, 23, OF ALACHUA, FLA.; AND PFC FRED R. CHANDLER, 21, OF
KANSAS CITY, MO.

THREE 18-YEAR-OLD SOLDIERS RECEIVED 40-YEAR TERMS. THEY WERE PFC
EDWARD L. BROWN OF NORWICH. CONN.; PFC RAYMOND L. KASEY OF
ROANOKE, VA.; AND PFC JAMES E. WILSON JR., OF WILMINGTON, DEL.

THE SEVEN GI'S SHOWED NO EMOTION WHEN THE SENTENCES WERE READ.

LATER, HOWEVER, WHEN THEY WERE LED OUT OF THE COURT, SOME APPEARED LATER, HOVEVER, WHEN THEY WERE LED OUT OF THE COURT, SOME APPEARED TO BE FIGHTING BACK TEARS. THE GIRL. WHOSE NAME HAD BEEN WITHHELD BECAUSE OF HER AGE, BROKE

DOWN TWICE WHILE TESTIFYING HOW THE SOLDIERS RAPED HER WHILE HER COMPANION, WILFRIED PILLOKAC, 22, A STUDENT, WAS RESTRAINED.
HER TESTIMONY WAS COMPLETED THROUGH DEPOSITIONS TAKEN FROM HER BEDSIDE. SINCE SHE WAS NOT ABLE TO CONTINUE HER TESTIMONY IN PERSON, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT THE DEATH SENTENCE-MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT FOR RAPE-WOULD NOT BE RETURNED.

BEFORE THE COURT BEGAN DELIBERATING THE SENTENCE. A GERMAN LEGAL EXPERT, WILHELM HOPF, TESTIFIED AS A DEFENSE WITNESS THAT UNDER GERMAN LAW RAPE CONVICTIONS DRAW SENTENCES BETWEEN 1 AND 15 YEARS. HE SAID ACCORDING TO THE DEGREE OF THEIR MENTAL AND MORAL MATURITY. THIS TESTIMONY APPARENTLY DECIDED THE COURT TO SENTENCE THE THREE 18-YEAR-OLD SOLDIERS TO ONLY 40 YEARS INSTEAD OF LIFE.

THE MASS RAPE CASE TOUCHED OFF A NATIONWIDE WAVE OF GERMAN CRITICISM OF ALLIED SOLDIERS' BEHAVIOR, DIRECTED PARTICULARLY AGAINST AMERICANS. FIVE OTHER AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED WITHIN THE LAST THREE DAYS FOR RAPE OR ATTEMPTED RAPE.

SGT. JEFE SPRUEILL, 26, OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA., (NO STREET ADDRESS AVAILABLE) WAS CONVICTED YESTERDAY BY A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL IN FUERTH, NEAR NUERNBURG, OF ATTEMPTING TO RAPE A 26-YEAR-OLD GERMAN WOMAN LAST MAY 30. HE WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS AT HARD LABOR. SPRUEILL IS A NEGRO.

PFC. JOHN S.CATES OF (345 EAST 99TH STREET) NEW YORK CITY AND PVT. GEORGE COSTA OF (121 INGELL STREET) TAUNTON, MASS., WERE CONVICTED WEDNESDAY AT STRAUBING OF RAPING A GERMAN GIRL LAST JULY 8.

THEY WERE GIVEN LIFE TERMS. BOTH ARE NEGROES.
TWO OTHER NEGRO SOLDIERS INVOLVED IN THE CASE ARE SCHEDULED TO BE

TRIED SEPARATELY AT A LATER DATE.

PFC RONALD F.GILL, A 21-YEAR-OLD WHITE SOLDIER OF NORTH READING,
MASS., WAS SENTENCED WEDNESDAY AT MUNICH TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL ON A
CHARGE OF ATTEMPTED RAPE AGAINST THE GERMAN-BORN WIFE OF A FELLOW SOL-DIER LAST JULY 22. THE WOMAN, AN 18-YEAR-OLD BLONDE, IS MARRIED TO A PRIVATE WHO HAS BEEN ROTATED BACK TO THE UNITED STATES. THEIR NAMES WERE WITHHELD.

PFC LAWRENCE C.BURTCHETT, 20, OF ROUTE 2, WATERVLIET, MICH., WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR AUG. 17 AT MUNICH FOR RAPING THE

WOMAN IN THE SAME CASE. BURTCHETT IS WHITE. WW/RA427PED

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, AUG. 24 (AP)-OTTO JOHN, FORMER CHIEF OF THE WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE WHO CROSSED INTO THE SOVIET ZONE IN 1954 AND RETURNED LAST YEAR, WAS FORMALLY ACCUSED TODAY OF TREASON. THE CHARGE WAS FILED IN THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT HERE BY CHIEF PROSECUTOR MAX GUEDE.

IT FOLLOWED AN EIGHT-MONTH INVESTIGATION INTO THE CASE, STILL A

MYSTERY OF THE COLD WAR PERIOD.

AS HEAD OF THE FEDERAL OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION, JOHN SPENT TWO MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR ON DOMESTIC COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES.

HE CROSSED INTO EAST BERLIN JULY 20, 1954, WITH A FRIEND, DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH, A BERLIN PHYSICIAN WITH COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES

WHO IS STILL IN THE EAST.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN EAST GERMANY THREE WEEKS LATER HE HAD DEFECTED TO WORK FOR PEACE AND AGAINST A REVIVAL OF MILITARISM IN WEST GERMANY.

HE RETURNED LAST DEC. 12 WITH THE HELP OF A DANISH NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT, HENDRIK BONDE-HENDRIKSEN, AND WAS PLACED UNDER

ARREST ON A WARRANT ALLEGING SUSPICION OF TREASON.

JOHN, NOW 47, HAS SINCE SAID HE WAS ABDUCTED UNCONSCIOUS TO EAST BERLIN UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF DRUGS.

JOHN IS HELD AT THE HOHENASPERG PRISON HOSPITAL NEAR STUTTGART WHERE HE UNDERWENT WHAT THE PROSECUTION DESCRIBED AS A ROUTINE NO TRIAL DATE HAS BEEN SET. MR854AED NM

A97 UDINE. ITALY, AUG 24 (AP) -FOUR YUGOSLAVS WERE ARRESTED ITALIAN COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENTS TODAY AND CHARGED WITH LITICAL AND MILITARY ESPIONAGE AG TALY. A DEFENSE MINISTRY POLITICAL AND MILITARY ESPIONAGE AG SPOKESMAN IDENTIFIED THE HEAD OF THE AS GUARRINO FERCOVICH, 38. TU832PED

B19 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD FAO (270)

BY FRED J.ZUSY AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (7AO) ARE MEETING NEXT MONDAY TO DISCUSS AN EMPLOYES' REPORT OF LOW MORALE ATTRIBUTED TO "LACK OF EFFECTIVE LEADER-

SHIP. THE REPORT WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY IN SUMMARY FORM. IT WAS BASED ON PRIVATE QUESTIONNAIRES ANSWERED BY MORE THAN 600 EMPLOYES AND

INTERVIEWS WITH 100. ORGANIZATIONIS RUN, RANGING FROM OVERWORK IN CERTAIN DEPARTMENTS TO

SUSPICION THAT PROMOTIONS SOMETIMES GO TO FAVORITES.

THE EMPLOYES' COMMITTEE WAS CRITICAL OF FAO'S PERSONNEL POLICIES, ADMINISTRATIVE METHODS AND RELATIONS BETWEEN EMPLOYES AND DEPARTMENT

THE REPORT COMPLAINED THAT TARDY EMPLOYES HAD TO SIGN A "LATE BOOK,"
THAT JOB DESCRIPTION WERE SOMETIMES WRITTEN TO FIT PRE-SELECTED PERSONS
AND EMPLOYES WERE PAID DIFFERENT SALARIES FOR DOING SIMILAR JOBS. THE INVESTIGATION WAS BEGUN AFTER THE SUICIDE OF A FRENCH EMPLOYE

IN APRIL. THE REPORT IS CERTAIN TO COME UP AT A SPECIAL CONFERENCE OF FAO'S 72 MEMBER NATIONS IN ROME SEPT. 17. THE CONFERENCE WILL SELECT A NEW DIRECTOR GENERAL TO SUCCEED P.V.CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH, WHO RESIGNED LAST MARCH BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

SIR HERBERT BROADLEY OF BRITAIN, THE ACTING CHIEF, SAID
HE IS TAKING STEPS NOW TO MEET SOME OF THE POINTS, BUT OTHERS WILL HAVE
TO AWAIT THE CHOICE OF A NEW DIRECTOR GENERAL.

CARDON SERVED FROM NOVEMBER 1953. HIS PREDECESSOR, FOR FIVE YEAR, WAS NORRIS E.DODD, A FORMER U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE. SIR JOHN BOYD ORR OF BRITAIN WAS FIRST DIRECTOR GENERAL, FROM 1945 TO

70m-. ~0

THE EIGHT-MAN COMMITTEE WHICH DREW UP THE REPORT WAS COMPOSED OF TWO ITALIANS, TWO BRITONS, AND ONE EACH FROM FRANCE, IRELAND, CANADA AND BRAZIL.

JJ/RP340PED

ROME, AUG. 24 (AP) -REPRESENTATIVES OF 1,000 EMPLOYES OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) SAID TODAY STAFF MORALE HAS BEEN SINKING FOR YEARS, PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF LACK OF EFFECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

AN EMPLOYES COMMITTEE, NAMED FOUR MONTHS AGO TO INVESTIGATE COMPLAINTS, REPORTED MUCH OF THE FEELING OF INSECURITY AMONG STAFF MEMBERS WAS DUE TO LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE MANAGEMENT. THE EMPLOYES' REPORT SAID A "STRONG PERSONALITY ... WISE AND

A41 VIENNA. AUSTRIA. AUG. 24 (AP) -- POLISH NEWSPAPERS RECEIVED HERE
TODAY DISCLOSED POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS RUSHED EMERGENCY
SHIPMENTS OF FOOD TO THE INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT OF OPOLE TO PREVENT
NEW STRIKES SUCH AS THOSE WHICH LED TO THE POZNAN RIOTS OF JUNE 28.
THE PROVINCIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA OPOLSKA SAID THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED TRADE MINISTER MARIAN MINOR TO SPEED FOOD TO THE DISTRICT AFTER A WORKERS' DELEGATION FROM THE AREA WENT TO WARSAW TO PROTEST THEIR LIVING CONDITIONS. MINOR WAS ALSO ORDERED TO DRAFT AN IMMEDIATE PROGRAM FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF ADDITIONAL BAKERIES AND MEAT PROCESSING PLANTS IN OPOLE. OPOLE IS AN IMPORTANT MANUFACTURING CENTER ABOUT 60 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BRESLAU IN FORMER GERMAN SILESIA.

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30.24-8069

A98 NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (200) NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 24 (AP) -THE EOKA UNDERGROUND TOLD BRITISH SOLDIERS IN LEAFLETS TONIGHT THAT THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT IS "PUSHING US TO WAR AGAINST YOU." IT WARNED THAT THERE WILL BE "PLENTY OF BLOOD THIS TIME."
BRITISH LATER ANNOUNCED A 25-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT WAS KILLED AND A YOUTH SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN AN EXPLOSION NEAR LARNACA. THE BRITISH SAID THE BLAST APPARENTLY WAS CAUSED BY A BOMB EOKA DECLARED A TRUCE AUG. 16 IN A BID TO NEGOTIATE THE FUTURE STATUS OF THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND.

EOKA IS THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT TO UNITE CYPRUS

POLITICALLY WITH GREECE. THE LEAFLETS WERE SIGNED BY DIGHENIS, EOKA LEADER, BELIEVED TO BE AN EX-COLONEL IN THE GREEK ARMY, NAMED GEORGE GRIVAS.

THE LEAFLETS APPEARED AFTER THE BRITISH HAD DECLARED THEY WERE STANDING FIRM ON THEIR SURRENDER TERMS FOR GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS.
THE BRITISH GAVE EOKA MEMBERS THE CHOICE OF GOING TO GREECE AND EEKING GREEK CITIZENSHIP OR STAYING ON CYPRUS AND SURRENDERING THEIR ARMS. EOKA REJECTED THESE TERMS AND THREATENED TO END THE TRUCE.
THE EOKA LEAFLETS TOLD THE BRITISH SOLDIERS THAT WE HAVE OFFERED YOU PEACE, AND WE HAVE KEPT OUR WORD ABOUT THE CEASE FIRE. THEY ADDED:

IN EXCHANGE FOR THIS NOBLE GESTURE, YOUR GOVERNMENT IS PUSHING US
TO WAR AGAINST YOU. THEY ASKED US TO SURRENDER. WE REPLIED NO. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND (GOV. SIR JOHN) HARDING HAVE PROVED TO BE INSINCERE AND THINKING ILL.

WE ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE IF MORE ENGLISH BLOOD IS SHED AGAIN, PLENTY OF BLOOD THIS TIME."

TU838PED

A65 BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS. AUG. 24 (AP) -BRITAIN STOOD FIRM TODAY BY HER SURRENDER TERMS FOR GREEK REBELS ON CYPRUS.

THE COLONIAL GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO BACK DOWN AFTER THE EOKA (200)UNDERGROUND FLATLY REJECTED THE BRITISH CONDITIONS AND THREAT-ENED TO CALL OFF ITS WEEK-OLD TRUCE ON THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND

BASTION. THE GUERRILLAS, FIGHTING SPEARHEAD OF THE CAMPAIGN TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE, SAID IN LEAFLETS SCATTERED BROADSIDE THEY WOULD "REGAIN FREEDOM OF ACTION" IF BRITAIN DID NOT REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS BY MIDNIGHT MONDAY.

IN REPLY, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "STANDS FIRM" ON THE SURRENDER TERMS ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY BY GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING. HE SAID THE OFFER WILL REMAIN OPEN THREE WEEKS. THE BRITISH, HE ADDED, HOPE "MANY EOKA MEMBERS WILL DISREGARD THIS LEAFLET (OF REJECTION) AND TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE GENEROUS TERMS" OFFERED BY

HARDING HAS GIVEN EOKA MEMBERS THE CHOICE OF GOING TO GREECE AND APPLYING FOR GREEK CITIZENSHIP, OR REMAINING ON CYPRUS AND SURRENDERING THEIR ARMS. IF THEY STAY, HARDING SAID THEY FACE TRIAL ONLY FOR ANY KILLINGS OR WOUNDINGS THEY WERE INVOLVED IN DURING THE VIOLENCE CAMPATON FOKA LAUNCHED 17 MONTHS AGO.

THE REJECTION LEAFLETS WERE SIGNED BY "DIGHENIS," LEADER OF THE UNDER-GROUND WHO IS BELIEVED TO BE A FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL, GEORGE

DIGHENIS SAID NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THE CYPRUS ISSUE MUST BE RESUMED ON TERMS SET BY ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH ON THE ISLAND AND NOW AN EXILE IN THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS. WHEN EOKA ANNOUNCED ITS SUSPENSION OF VIOLENCE LAST WEEK, IT MADE CLEAR THE TRUCE WAS INTENDED TO SET THE STAGE FOR MAKARIOS RETURN AND THE START OF NEW NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN END TO BRITISH RULE. MR/SC718AED

B4 (Q) MOSCOW. AUG. 24 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY A 61-YEAR OLD SOVIET CITIZEN, MRS.RACHEL EPSTEIN, LEFT MOSCOW 11 DAYS AGO TO REJOIN HER DAUGHTER IN THE UNITED STATES AFTER 32 YEARS IN THE

MRS.EPSTEIN'S DAUGHTER IS MRS.EVA GROVE OF 1648 DERBY ST., ERKELEY. CALIF. MRS.EPSTEIN WAS BORN IN MINSK, RUSSIA, AND RESIDED IN NEW YORK FROM 1922 TO 1924. THEN, FOR FAMILY REASONS, SHE RETURNED

MRS.EPSTEIN HAS A PERMANENT U.S. VISA, THE EMBASSY SAID, AND NOTED THAT IN CONNECTION WITH THE VISA SRE SUBMITTED TO THE ROUTINE U.S. FINGERPRINTING REQUIREMENT TO WHICH SOVIET CFTICIALS OBJECT. THURE DOED IN TOP

FIRST LEAD GAZA

JERUSALDA ANG 24 (AP) -ECYPTIAN AND ISRAELD FORCES EXCHANGED

FIRE TODAY ON THE BORDER OF ECYPT'S GAZA STRIP. EACH SIDE SAID THE

OTHER SHOT FIRST. NEITHER ACCOUNTS CAZA, HAIN CITY OF THE

AN ICYPTIAN HILITARY SPOKISHAN IN GAZA, HAIN CITY OF THE

COASTAL STRIP. SAID THE AUTOMATIC GUNFIRE LASTED 15 MINUTES.

HE SAID THE ISRAELIS FIRED FIRST ON ECYPTIAM POSITIONS AT DEIR

EL BALLAH, SOUTH OF GAZA. HE ADDED THERE WERE NO ECYPTIAN ISRAEL REPORTED 2 OF ITS SOLDIERS WOUNDED.

CASUALTIES.
ISRAEL'S ARMY EARLIER HAD REPORTED A HEAVY EXCHANGE OF FIRE UNDER WAY ON THE DEMARCATION LINE AROUND THE STRIP. IT SAID THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE WORD OF CASHALTIES.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE START OF THE

AN EGYPTIAN POSITION IN THE GAZA STRIP OPENED UP WITH MACHINEGUNS ON AN ISRAELI BORDER PATROL IN THE KISSUFIM AREA. AS THE ISRAELIS FIRED BACK, A SECOND GROUP OF EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS ADVANCED ON THEM. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS WERE REPELLED BUT THE BATTLE WAS

KISSUFIM, ABOUT A MILE EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP DEMARCATION LINE,
WAS THE SCENE OF FIRING YESTERDAY. THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED THREE
EGYPTIAN POSITIONS OPENED FIRE WITH MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS ON AN
ISRAELI PATROL WHICH RETURNED THE FIRE.
REPORTING STILL ANOTHER INCIDENT IN THE GAZA AREA, THE SPOKESMAN
SAID ANOTHER ISRAELI ARMY PATROL WAS FIRED ON FROM AN EGYPTIAN POSITION
THIS MORNING BUT DID NOT DETURN FIRE.

THIS MORNING BUT DID NOT RETURN FIRE. HE SAID THE PATROL'S CAR WAS DAMAGED BUT NO ONE WAS HURT.

ED757AED

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG. 24 (440)

BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG. AUG. 24 (AP) -ILLUSTRATING THE UNPREDICTA-BILITY OF ASIAN POLITICS, COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM HAS ANNOUNCED THAT PREMIER PRINCE SOUVANNA PHOUMA OF LAOS WILL SOON BE ITS HONORED GUEST.

TO SOME EARS THIS WILL SOUND LIKE LITTLE RED RIDING HOOD AND THE BIG BAD WOLF ALL OVER AGAIN.

BACK IN DECEMBER 1953 PREMIER SOUVANNA PHOUMA SENT OUT A FRANTIC APPEAL TO THE FREE WORLD FOR HELP AGAINST THE VERY PEOPLE WHO ARE TO BE HIS HOSTS FOR TWO WEEKS.

COMMUNIST NORTH VIETNAMESE TROOPS HAD JUST INVADED HIS

LANDLOCKED LITTLE MOUNTAIN COUNTRY.

BUT ALL THIS APPARENTLY HAS BEEN FORGOTTEN, TOGETHER WITH
THE FACT THAT THE CHINESE REDS ACTIVELY BACKED THE NORTH VIETNAMESE
IN THEIR ATTACK. EN ROUTE TO NORTH VIET NAM SOUVANNA PHOUMA HAS
BEEN GETTING RED CARPET TREATMENT IN COMMUNIST CHINA.
AND HE HAS KISSED AND MADE UP WITH HIS HALF BROTHER, PRINCE

SOUVANNA VONG, LEADER OF THE RED-SUPPORTED PATHET LAO DISSIDENTS.

LAOS IS THE LATEST OF THE INDOCHINA STATES SEEMINGLY TO RESPOND
TO LUKES FROM ASIAN COMMUNISM. THE OTHER IS CAMBODIA, WHOSE FORMER
KING, PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK, PRECEDED SOUVANNA PHOUMA TO PEIPING
AND HAS GONE TO MOSCOW AS WELL.

BOTH PRINCES HAVE VIRTUALLY IGNORED THE UNITED STATES, THEIR OLD ALLY AND PRESENT BENEFACTOR, TO CULTIVATE NEW FRIENDSHIPS AMONG COMMUNIST NATIONS. ONLY SOUTH VIET NAM, HEADED BY NATIONALIST PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, REMAINS RESOLUTELY IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST

WHAT IS THE REASON FOR THIS STRANGE ABOUT-FACE BY TWO OF THE WEST'S OLD FRIENDS? THE ANSWER IS SIMPLE -- FEAR OF BEING GOBBLED

UP BY THE NEIGHBORS THEY ARE NOW SO ASSIDUOUSLY COURTING. BOTH SOUVANNA PHOUMA AND SIHANOUK PUT IT THIS WAY: IF THE REDS SHOULD ATTACK THEM, WHO WOULD COME TO THEIR AID? U.S. BASES ARE 8,000 MILES AWAY. FRANCE IS WEAK AND INDECISIVE, BRITAIN NOT MUCH BETTER. THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) PROMISES LITTLE ASSISTANCE IN ITS PRESENT INCONCLUSIVE STATE.

BOTH LAOS AND CAMBODIA BELIEVE THEIR ONLY SALVATION LIES IN THE

SORT OF NEUTRALISM SPONSORED BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHOSE

DILEMMA IS SOMEWHAT THE SAME.

AS PART OF THE NEUTRALIST RITUAL, THE TINY COUNTRIES,

MOSQUITOLIKE, HAVE PROMISED SOLEMNLY NOT TO ATTACK THE COMMUNIST BEHEMOTH OF CHINA OR INTERFERE IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS. IT HAS PROMISED NOT TO ATTACK THEM.

TO THE TWO INDOCHINA PRINCES, NEUTRALISM IS COMPOUNDED OF A HOPE AND A PRAYER--A HOPE THE UNITED STATES AND HER FRIENDS WILL UNDERSTAND AND SYMPATHIZE, A PRAYER THAT COMMUNISM WILL KEEP

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG. 24--MOVED AUG. 23. B930AED

A57WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24 (AP) -THE NAVY REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE BODY OF ONE MAN FROM THE 16-MAN CREW ABOARD THE PATROL PLANE DOWNED NORTH OF FORMOSA EARLIER THIS WEEK HAS BEEN RECOVERED.

TI A59WX

THE NAVY SAID THE BODY OF AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN 1/C ALBERT P. MATTIN OF DELTA, OHIO, WAS FOUND BY A DESTROYER "IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS" OFF THE CHINA COAST AMID WRECKAGE OF THE MERCATOR PATROL PLANE WHICH DISAPPEARED AFTER A BRIEF MESSAGE SAYING IT WAS UNDER ATTACK.

THE DESTROYER FOUND THE WRECKAGE AND BODY ABOUT 300 MILES NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF FORMOSA, THE NAVY SAID.

NO SURVIVORS OR OTHER BODIES WERE FOUND AT THE SCENE, WHICH A NAVY STATEMENT SAID WAS SOME 20 MILES CLOSER TO RED CHINA'S COASTLINE THAN THE PATROL PLANE'S "PLANNED FLIGHT TRACK."

THE SEARCH IS CONTINUING.

MATTIN'S BODY AND BITS OF WRECKAGE FROM THE FOUR-ENGINE PLANE WERE

PICKED UP BY THE DESTROYER DENNIS J. BUCKLEY.

THE NAVY SAID MATTIN'S WIFE LIVES AT THE NAVAL AIR STATION,
IWAKUNI, JAPAN, AND THAT HIS FATHER, RALPH H.MATTIN, LIVES AT

(203 WASHINGTON ST.) DELTA.

(204 PICKED UP AT THE SCENE WERE "TWO EMPTY BUT INFLATED LIFE RAFTS, A

PLANE WHEEL AND FUEL TANKS," THE NAVY SAID.

IT REPORTED THAT THE INITIAL SEARCH FOR THE PLANE HAD BEEN EXTENDED

FROM AN AREA FARTHER SOUTH TOWARD FORMOSA "AFTER THE REPORT THURSDAY

PARTIO DELPING THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST PLANES HAD ATTACKED A "CHIANG BY RADIO PEIPING THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST PLANES HAD ATTACKED A "CHIANG

KAI-SHEK PLANE IN THIS AREA. THE PEIPING BROADCAST DID NOT IDENTIFY THE AIRCRAFT BEYOND REFERR-

ING TO THE LEADER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, THAT HE DID NOT KNOW THE LOCATION OF THE "PLANNED FLIGHT TRACK" REFERRED TO IN THE

ANNOUNCEMENT. WHEN THE NAVY FIRST ANNOUNCED THE ATTACK ON THE PATROL PLANE IT SAID THE CRAFT WAS "ABOUT 32 MILES" OFF THE CHINA COAST OVER INTERNATIONAL

WATERS.
THAT REPORT PLACED THE SCENE OF ATTACK AT ABOUT 160 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA, WHICH COMPARED WITH THE 300-MILE FIGURE USE TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE 300 MILE POSITION WOULD PLACE THE LOCATION OF THE WRECKAGE ABOUT FARTHER SOUTH.

100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI, IN A CLUSTER OF SMALL ISLANDS WHICH
EXTEND OUTWARD FROM THE MAINLAND FOR 70 MILES.

A50

TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER THE GOVERNMENT HAD DEVOTED A FULL DAY TO WRITING AND REWRITING THE TEXT OF THE STATEMENT.

DURING THAT TIME THE PENTAGON. THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE HAD A HAND IN THE PREPARATION OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

LT&CZ650PED

NIGHT LEAD PLANE BY FORREST EDWARDS

TOKYO. AUG. 24 (AP) -RED CHINA PROTESTED TODAY THAT THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET VIOLATED CHINESE TERRITORY WHILE SEARCHING FOR 16 CREWMEN MISSING AFTER THEIR PLANE WAS DOWNED OFF THE CHINA COAST.

PEIPING RADIO ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF AN "ACT OF MILITARY PROVOCATION" AND OF "GRAVE PROVOCATION TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE." IT SAID AT LEAST 54 AMERICAN PLANES VIOLATED CHINESE TERRITORY NEAR SHANGHAI AND THE TACHEN ISLANDS FRIDAY. THE PLANES ARE ATTACHED TO THE 7TH FLEET.

30.24-8071

THE U.S. NAVY DEPARTMENT AND UNCO THE BODY OF ONE CREW MEMBER OF THE DOWNED PLANE, AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN 1/C ALBERT P. MATTIN OF BELTA, OHIO, HAS BEEN RECOVERED FROM THE PLANE'S WRECKAGE IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS OFF THE CHINA COAST.

THE BODY WAS FOUND BY A DESTROYER, THE NAVY SAID. IT ADDED THAT EXAMINATION OF ITEMS IN THE WRECKAGE INDICATED THEY HAD BEEN DAMAGED BY FIRE THAT PRESUMABLY BROKE OUT AFTER THE PLANE WAS ATTACKED.

THE WRECKAGE INCLUDED TWO EMPTY LIFERAFTS AND TWO FUEL TANKS FROM THE MISSING PAM MERCATOR PATROL PLANE. IT WAS FOUND ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI AND A FEW MILES SOUTH OF A COMMUNIST-HELD ISLAND. THIS IS ABOUT 300 MILES NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF FORMOSA.

THE NAVY REFUSED TO SPECULATE ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT SOME OF THE MIGHT HAVE SURVIVED AND BEEN PICKED UP BY COMMUNIST SHIPS.

THE PATROL PLANE, JET AND PROPELLOR DRIVEN, REPORTED IT WAS UNDER ATTACK AT 1:25 A.M. THURSDAY (12:25 P.M. EST VEDNESDAY). THERE WAS NO WORD AFTER THAT. THE PLANE'S MESSAGE GAVE NO DETAILS ON HOW MANY PLANES WERE IN THE ATTACK. THE NATIONALITY OF THE ATTACKERS, OR WHETHER THE NAVY PLANE WAS RETURNING FIRE.

THE NAVY SAID THE PLANE WAS 160 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA, OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS, WHEN THE ATTACK SIGNAL WAS FLASHED. THAT WOULD BE NEARLY 200 MILES SOUTH OF THE POINT WHERE THE EMPTY LIFERAFTS AND FUEL TANKS WERE FOUND.

THE FIND PRODUCED NO CLUE TO WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO THE 16 AIRMEN, WHO WERE ON A ROUTINE PATROL AND TRAINING MISSION FROM JAPAN. EARLY THURSDAY THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE LAUNCHED THEIR SEARCH. PEIPING RXIBIXXXXXMXXXXXX

RADIO'S COMPLAINT FOLLOWED SOON AFTER. IT SAID: FROM THE MORNING OF THE 23RD (THURSDAY) MANY SHIPS AND PLANES OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET HAVE APPEARED IN THE AIR AND SEA SOUTHEAST

OF TACHEN ISLAND AND OVER TACHEN ISLAND.

"SOME OF THE SHIPS PENETRATED INTO THE WATERS OF THE CHU SHAN ISLANDS ON THE 24TH (FRIDAY)," THE BROADCAST SAID.

THE CHU SHAN ISLANDS ARE SOME 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI,

ABOUT THE POINT WHERE THE LIFE RAFTS AND FUEL TANKS WERE FOUND. THE TACHENS, ONCE HELD BY NATIONALIST CHINA, ARE ABOUT 100 MILES

A50 THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST CLAIMED "54 PLANES HAVE PENETRATED OVER SHENG SU 18 TIMES -- AN ACT OF MILITARY PROVOCATION. SHENG SU IS 90 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI.

THE U.S. DESTROYER HUCKLEY PICKED UP THE TANKS AND RAFTS.
THE NAVY SAID SEARCHERS SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED SEEING EMPTY LIFE RAFTS. " NAVY MEN SPECULATED THIS MEANT INFLATED RAFTS. THEY SAID UNINFLATED RAFTS WOULD FLOAT AND PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN DESIGNATED SOME OTHER WAY.

THE RAFTS COULD HAVE BEEN INFLATED BEFORE THE CRASH, NAVY MEN SAID, AND THEN FLOATED FREE IF THE PLANE BROKE UP OR SANK BEFORE THE MEN COULD GET OUT.

RADIO PEIPING SAID LATE THURSDAY THAT COMMUNIST PLANES HAD DAMAGED A "CHIANG KAI-SHEK PLANE" ABOUT 1:00 A.M. THURSDAY OVER ISLANDS

SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI. IT SAID THE DAMAGED
PLANE FLEW AWAY TOWARD THE SOUTHEAST, WHICH WOULD BE TOWARD FORMOSA.
OFFICIALS ON FORMOSA SAID NO NATIONALIST CHINESE PLANES WERE IN THE AREA AT THE TIME.

THE LOCATION BROADCAST OVER RADIO PEIPING WOULD BE IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA AS WHERE THE RAFTS AND TANKS WERE FOUND. MS 529 PED

COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON. AUG. 24 (AP) - THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ASKED

THE U.S. TAX COURT TO DECLARE IT TO BE A BONA FIDE POLITICAL PARTY AND

THE PARTY'S SUIT CHALLENGES INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE CLAIMS FOR

\$326,312 IN TAXES AND PENALTIES FOR 1951. IT PUTS THE ISSUE OF THE

PARTY'S STATUS BEFORE A COURT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE CONGRESS IN

OF THE CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.*

AND DAILY WORKER OFFICES IN NEW YORK, CHICAGO, DETROIT, LOS ANGELES,

PHILADELPHIA AND SAN FRANCISCO, SEIZING ASSETS IN CONNECTION WITH THE

PROVED TO HAVE LITTLE VALUE. THEY WERE RETURNED WHEN THE PARTY POSTED

CASH COLLATERAL OF \$4,500. COMMUNISTS

CASH COLLATERAL OF \$4,500.

THE TAX COURT SUIT DISCLOSED THAT INTERNAL REVENUE SERVED NOTICE
ON THE PARTY'S HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK MAY 18 THAT IT OWED
\$261,050 IN 1951 INCOME TAXES PLUS A 25 PER CENT PENALTY OF \$65,262
FOR FAILURE TO FILE A RETURN IN THAT YEAR. THE NOTICE SAID "IT IS
HELD THAT YOU ARE NOT EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1939."

THE PARTY CONTENDED IT HAD NO TAXABLE INCOME IN 1951 AND HAD BEEN TREATED AS AN EXEMPT ORGANIZATION SINCE IT WAS FORMED IN 1919 "UNTIL IN OR ABOUT THE YEAR 1955."

THE PARTY'S PETITION SAID THE INTERNAL REVENUE COMMISSIONER WAS "ARBITRARY AND DISCRIMINATORY" IN BILLING IT FOR TAXES "WHILE CONTIN-UING TO TREAT ALL OTHER POLITICAL PARTIES AS EXEMPT FROM SUCH TAX-ATION. "

DC&C 2947PED

D149WX

INTERHANDEL (160)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24 (AP)-A SWISS HOLDING COMPANY TODAY LOST A NEW LEGAL MOVE TO REINSTATE A SUIT FOR RECOVERY OF PROPERTY VALUED AT MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH WAS SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II UNDER THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT.

THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TURNED DOWN A PLEA BY THE HOLDING COMP-ANY, I.G. CHEMIE, ALSO KNOWN AS INTERHANDEL, THAT ALL OF ITS NINE JUDGES GRANT IT A NEW HEARING.

THIS ACTION LET STAND A JULY 27 ORDER BY A THREE-JUDGE PANEL REFUSING TO GIVE THE HOLDING COMPANY MORE TIME TO PRODUCE RECORDS THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT NEEDED TO DEFEND THE SUIT SHOULD IT BE CALLED TO TRIAL. CHIEF JUDGE BOLITHA J.LAWS OF U.S. DISTRICT COURT, ACTING UNDER THE JULY 27 ORDER, DISMISSED THE SUIT "WITH PREJUDICE," MEANING TO PAY CERTAIN CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS. THAT IT COULD NOT BE REFILED.

THE PROPERTY INVOLVED IN THE LITIGATION IS 93 PER CENT OF THE STOCK OF GENERAL ANILINE & FILM CORP AND SOME \$1,800,000 IN CASH. THE GOVERNMENT, IN SEIZING THESE ASSETS, CLAIMED THE SWISS WOLDING COMP-ANY WAS CONTROLLED BY I.G. FARBEN, THE OLD GERMAN CHEMICAL TRUST. CZ525PED

A115WX

POWELL-MILITARY WASHINGTON. AUG. 24 (AP) -REP. POWELL (D-MY) SAID TODAY THE ONLY NEGRO SECRETARY EMPLOYED BY THE U. S. ARMED FORCES "IN ALL EUROPE... IS BEING FORCED OUT UNDER HIGHLY SUSPICIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES."

DECLARING THAT "THE RACIAL SITUATION IS EXTREMELY BAD." FOWELL ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER FOR A REPORT ON THE CASE OF MISS LOUISE WINSTON.

POWELL, A NEGRO, IS ON AN OFFICIAL EUROPEAN TOUR WHERE HE IS CHECK-ING INTO REPORTS OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST NEGRO AMERICANS THERE. HE SAID MISS WINSTON IS A SECRETARY AT THE ARMY'S QUARTERMASTER SCHOOL AT

SAID MISS WINSTON IS A SECRETARY AT THE ARMY'S QUARTERMASTER SCHOOL AT LANDSKRIESS, GERMANY.
THE CONGRESSMAN'S OFFICE HERE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO EISENHOWER AND

BRUCKER IN WHICH POWELL SAID:
MISS WINSTON IS BEING FORCED OUT UNDER HIGHLY SUSPICIOUS CIRCUM-STANCES. THE SITUATION IS CRITICAL AND DESPERATE ENOUGH TO DEMAND IMMEDIATE TOP LEVEL INVESTIGATION.

THE ARMY SAID IT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE HERE OF THE SITUATION OF WHICH POWELL WROTE BUT WAS ASKING ITS EUROPEAN COMMAND FOR A REPORT.

POWELL "FURTHER OBSERVED THAT DUE TO THE MACHINATIONS OF THE GERMAN PRESS, BAD ARMED FORCES-GERMAN CIVILIAN RELATIONS HAVE BEEN EXACERBATED AND GROSSLY DISTORTED. THE CONGRESSMAN'S OFFICE REPORTED.

THE GERMAN PRESS HAS HIT HARD AT THE CONDUCT OF GIS IN GERMANY, PARTICULARLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRIAL OF SEVEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS FOR THE RAPE OF A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOL GIRL.

FOUR OF THE SOLDIERS WERE SENTENCED BY A U. S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL TODAY TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND THE OTHER THREE TO 40 YEARS EACH. ALL

TODAY TO LIVEROES. VE1118AED NM

D15OWX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY SET SEPT.30 AS THE DEADLINE FOR U.S. CITIZENS AND BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS TO FILE WORLD WAR II CLAIMS AGAINST GOVERNMENTS OF BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

THE FOREIGN CLAIMS SETTLEMENT COMMISSION'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID CLAIMS WILL BE CONSIDERED FOR LOSSES ARISING FROM WAR DAMAGE TO PROPERTY, NATIONALIZATION OF PROPERTY, OR FAILURE OF THE THREE GOVERNMENTS

A7587000

NIGHT LEAD STUDENTS MISSION
SOUTH BEND. IND. AUG. 24-(AP)-THE REV. HAROLD RIGNEY, CHINESE
COMMUNIST PRISONER FOUR YEARS, ASSERTED TONIGHT THAT "CHURCH REFORM
COMMITTEES" SET UP BY THE RED GOVERNMENT HAVE FORCED THE CATHOLIC BE VICAR-GENERAL TO GIVE "UNWORTHY PRIESTS" FACULTIES TO ADMINISTER THE

SACRAMENTS IN PEIPING.

HE TOLD THE CATHOLIC STUDENTS MISSION CRUSADE THAT THE FOUR LARGEST CATHOLIC CHURCHES IN PEIPING ARE "OPEN" BUT UNDER CONTROL OF THE COMMITTEES COMPRISING COMMUNISTS. "FALLEN-AWAY CATHOLICS" AND OCCASIONALLY A PRIEST WHO IS FORCED TO SERVE AS "VINDOW DRESSING."

FATHER RIGNEY, FORMER RECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY IN PEIPING, DELIVERED THE KEYNOTE ADDRESS AT THE 17TH NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE CATHOLIC STUDENTS MISSION CRUSADE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME.

HE ASSERTED ONLY A MIRACLE COULD FREE 3 1/2 MILLION CHINESE

CATHOLICS FROM "ONE OF THE WORST PERSECUTIONS IN THE HISTORY OF THE

CATHOLICS FROM "ONE OF THE WORST PERSECUTIONS IN THE HISTORY OF THE

CHURCH. "OIBBFRDQCOM

CATHOLICS FROM "ONE OF THE WORST PERSECUTIONS IN THE HISTORY OF THE CHURCH."

BEFORE COMMUNIST CONTROL, FATHER RIGNEY SAID THERE WERE 5,400 CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES IN CHINA BUT THERE NOW ARE ONLY 15 PRIESTS, ALL

BUT ONE OF THEM IN PRISON; A BISHOP AND 15 NUNS.

HE SAID 600 OF 2,000 NATIVE CATHOLIC CLERGY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND THE OTHERS ARE CARRYING ON "UNDER SEVERELY RESTRICTED CONDITIONS."

FATUED DIGNEY ASKED THE CONVENTION TO PRAY FOR CHINALS IN A SECONDARY ASKED THE CONVENTION TO PRAY FOR CHINALS.

FATHER RIGNEY ASKED THE CONVENTION TO PRAY FOR CHINA'S 3 1/2 MILLION CATHOLICS AND 500,000 PROTESTANTS. HE SAID THE CHURCH CAN'T BE DESTROYED IN THE PRESENT GENERATION BUT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS N CONCENTRATING ON INDOCTRINATING CHILDREN WITH COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY. THE 3,500 STUDENTS AND THEIR TEACHERS FROM 35 STATES OBSERVED 9 1/2 HOURS OF SILENCE BEFORE THE OPENING SESSION AS A SPIRITUAL

OFFERING FOR THE CATHOLIC CAUSE IN ASIA. SIMILAR SILENT PERIODS WERE PLANNED TONIGHT FOR CATHOLIC ADVANCE IN AFRICA AND TOMORROW NIGHT FOR THE CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES.

FT746PES NM

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 24 (AP) -NORWAY TODAY RATIFIED THE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING POLITICAL RIGHTS OF WOMEN. IT IS THE 24TH COUNTRY TO RATIFY OR OTHERWISE ACCEPT THE CONVENTION. SF725PED

NIGHT LEAD PETROV (480) FRANCIS W. CARPENTER RUSSIAN. HAS BEEN FIRED BY THE U.N. AND SENT HOME FOR TRYING TO GET SECRET INFORMATION ON U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT FROM AN AMERICAN. THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS AT THE U.N. AND IN WASHINGTON. IT WAS THE THIRD TIME IN U.N. HISTORY THAT A SOVIET NATIONAL HAS LOST HIS JOB AT THE U.N. BECAUSE OF ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE.

PETROV. 31, REPORTEDLY LEFT FOR RUSSIA YESTERDAY WITH HIS WIFE VALENTINA AND YOUNG SON ALEXEI.

VALENTINA AND YOUNG SON ALEXEI.

HE HAD HELD AN \$8,000-A-YEAR JOB IN THE RUSSIAN TRANSLATING SECTION OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT SINCE 1953.

THE DISMISSAL CAME QUICKLY AFTER JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N., TOOK INFORMATION ON PETROV TO U.N.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

HADSWORTH RELAYER A STATEMENT BY THE U.S. JUSTICE DEBARTMENT TO

WADSWORTH RELAYED A STATEMENT BY THE U.S. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT THAT

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PETROV "HAD ATTEMPTED TO OBTAIN INFORMATION VITAL TO THE SECURITY AND DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES. .

THE U.N. OFFICE OF PERSONNEL ANNOUNCED IN A ONE-SENTENCE STATEMENT THAT PETROV HAD BEEN FIRED FOR ACTIVITIES NOT PERMITTED BY STAFF REGULATIONS.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE HE WAS A DELEGATE TO THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., HAILED THE QUICK ACTION AS GRATIFYING.

PETROV LIVED AT 110 WEST 96TH ST., MANHATTAN. HE WAS ALSO A MEMBER OF THE SUMMER COLONY OF RUSSIANS AT RYE BEACH IN RYE, N.Y.
IN WASHINGTON, ASST. ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, HEAD OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE THE INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, SAID PETROV TRIED TO GET FROM AN EMPLOYE OF A U.S. AVIATION CORPORATION CLASSIFIED NATIONAL DEFENSE INFORMATION RELATING TO U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT. THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE COMPANY OR THE EMPLOYE. TOMPKINS SAID:

PETROV ORIGINALLY CONTACTED THE EMPLOYE AS A RESULT OF AN ADVERTISEMENT WHICH THE EMPLOYE HAD PLACED IN A METROPOLITAN NEWS-PAPER SOLICITING PART-TIME DRAFTING WORK. INITIALLY, PETROV REQUESTED THE EMPLOYE TO TRACE DIAGRAMS APPEARING IN COMMERCIAL AVAILABLE

MAGAZINES.

"IT GRADUALLY BECAME APPARENT TO THE EMPLOYE THAT PETROV WAS MORE INTERESTED IN DEVELOPING THE EMPLOYE'S FRIENDSHIP THAN HE WAS IN HAVING TRACINGS MADE OF READILY AVAILABLE MATERIAL.

AFTER THE TWO HAD MET A NUMBER OF TIMES OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS, ETROV INDICATED THERE WOULD BE LARGER SUMS OF MONEY AVAILABLE FOR INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM THE AVIATION CORPORATION FOR WAICH THE EMPLOYE WORKED . . . "

TOMPKINS SAID PETROV FINALLY TRIED TO GET SPECIFICATIONS AND FLIGHT CHARACTERISTICS OF U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT. TOMPKINS EMPHASIZED THAT THE RUSSIAN NEVER GOT ANY OF THE CLASSIFIED INFORMATION HE WANTED,

THE FIRST RUSSIAN MEMBER OF THE SECRETARIAT TO LOSE HIS JOB FOR ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE WAS VALENTIN A. GUBITCHEV. WHO WAS INVOLVED IN THE JUDITH COPLON CASE IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE U.N. HE WAS AN

THE NEXT WAS NIKOLAI SKORTSOV, CONFIDENTIAL SECRETARY TO THE ASSISTANT SECRE

THE NEXT WAS NIKOLAI SKVORTSOV, CONFIDENTIAL SECRETARY TO THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. AT THAT TIME, CONSTANTIN ZINCHENKO. SKVORTSOV WAS ON HOME LEAVE WHEN INFORMATION AGAINST HIM WAS RECEIVED. AND THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO PERMIT HIM TO RETURN.
THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) MAS MADE CHARGES THAT ANOTHER RUSSIAN ON THE SECRETARIAT, ECONOMIST ALEXEI PETUKHOV AND A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, ROSTISLAV SHAPOVALOV, HAVE TRIED TO FORCE RUSSIAN REFUGEES TO RETURN HOME. LODGE HAS ASKED FOR INFORMATION IN THE CASE AND HAS PROMISED TO

SEEK ACTION AGAINST THEM IF THE NECESSARY FACTS ARE RECEIVED. WD617PED

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD DULLES

TI BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP) - SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, RETURNING FROM
THE SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON, CALLED ON EGYPT TONIGHT TO MAKE ITS OWN
B2: INDISPENSABLE CONTRIBUTION TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE CRISIS

OVER THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. RECALLING THAT 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS IN THE LONDON CONFERENCE HAD TOI AGREED ON A PROPOSAL FOR FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL, TO ASSURE

INS FREE USE BY ALL NATIONS, DULLES SAID IN A STATEMENT:
WE HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT WILL RESPECT THE OPINIONS BRC THUS SOBERLY BUT FIRMLY EXPRESSED AND RESPONSIVELY MAKE ITS OWN INDIS-

ALI PENSABLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION WHICH IS ENJOINED BY THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

DULLES ARRANGED TO TALK BY TELEPHONE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO IS ON THE WEST COAST, WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER LANDING HERE AT 6:15

OPE P.M. EDT. DULLES ALSO SAID HE WOULD OF COURSE REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT PERSONALLY WHEN EISENHOWER GETS BACK TO WASHINGTON EARLY NEXT WEEK.

MEANWHILE IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE, SOVIET LEADERS WERE DESCRIBED AS BEING SO STEAMED UP OVER THE SUEZ CRISIS THAT THEY ENGAGED IN HOT TEMPERED ARGUMENT TWO NIGHTS AGO IN MOSCOW WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH AND GUESTS ON WHAT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN A SOCIAL OCCASION.

FOR THE RETURN FLIGHT BY DULLES, MRS.DULLES AND SEVERAL STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS FROM LONDON WAS MARRED BY ENGINE FAILURE ON THE BIG MILITARY NEW AIR TRANSPORT PLANE A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE CRAFT TOOK OFF FROM

NEU AIR TRANSPORT PLANE A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE CRAFT TOOK OFF FROM

SOU A BASE IN THE AZORES LAST NIGHT, DULLES SAID.

THE PLANE RETURNED TO THE AZORES ON THREE ENGINES. THE PARTY HAD RED TO WAIT THERE FOR EIGHT HOURS TILL A NEW PLANE WAS FLOWN IN TO WAR CONTINUE THE TRIP TO WASHINGTON.

DULLES LEFT WASHINGTON EARLY LAST WEEK TO ATTEND THE LONDON CON-

ROY HE SAID THAT HE EXPECTS TO SPEND TOMORROW RESTING. HE ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT ON LANDING HERE:

WHI THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL SET IN MOTION PROCESSES ECO DESIGNED TO LEAD TO A FAIR AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE GRAVE PROBLEMS WHICH WERE CREATED BY THE ACTION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. (EGYPTIAN SOU PRESIDENT NASSER SUDDENLY NATIONALIZED THE WATERWAY AND TOOK OVER ITS

MED OPERATION LATE LAST MONTH.)
"IN LONDON 22 NATIONS MET TO CONSIDER HOW THIS WATERWAY, WHICH WAS STI INTERNATIONALIZED IN PERPETUITY BY THE TREATY OF 1888, WOULD GRE ASSUREDLY CONTINUE TO SERVE THE VITAL INTERESTS OF THE NATIONS WHICH COL HAVE BECOME DEPENDENT UPON THAT CANAL. AND AT LONDON OF THOSE 22

NATIONS, 18 REPRESENTING EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA--NATIONS WHOSE SHIPP-THE ING COMPRISES OVER 95 PER CENT OF THE TONNAGE USING THE CANAL, AGREED ON OPERATIONAL PRINCIPLES NEEDED TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE THAT THE CANAL

SO WOULD SERVE ITS INTENDED PURPOSE.

WE HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT WILL RESPECT THE OPINIONS SE THUS SOBERLY BUT FIRMLY EXPRESSED AND RESPONSIVELY MAKE ITS OWN INDISPENSABLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION WHICH IS ENJOINED AT BY THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

DETAILS OF THE ARGUMENT IN MOSCOW CIRCLES OVER THE SUEZ ISSUE BECAME HEKNOWN THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS HERE.

SOVIET CENSORS PREVENTED DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT FROM BEING REPORTED TO THE WORLD BY NEWSMEN WHO WERE PRESENT, BUT INFORMATION LEAKING OUT NOW THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS INDICATES THAT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOOK A VERY STRONG PRO-EGYPTIAN STAND. THE AFFAIR WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF DEVELOPMENTS INDICATING

RUSSIA'S HARDENING ATTITUDE ON THE SUEZ ISSUE.

THE ATTITUDE WAS INITIALLY DEMONSTRATED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SHEPILOV WHEN HE MET WITH DULLES AND THE DIPLOMATIC LEADERS OF 20 OTHER COUNTRIES IN LONDON TO CONSIDER STEPS TO SECURE INTERNATIONAL USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AFTER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED IT LAST MONTH.

SHEPILOV FOLLOWED A POLICY LINE APPARENTLY DESIGNED TO BUILD SOVIET PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE WITH THE ARAB PEOPLES AND ESTABLISH AN UNPRECEDENTED POSITION FOR RUSSIAN POWER IN THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST. DULLES LEFT LONDON WITH STRONG MAJORITY SUPPORT FOR HIS PLAN TO NEGOTIATE WITH NASSER FOR OPERATION OF THE CANAL BY AN INTERNATIONAL

BOARD.

HIS ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON WAS DELAYED BY ENGINE TROUBLE OVER THE NORTH ATLANTIC LAST NIGHT WHICH FORCED HIS MILITARY TRANSPORT PLANE TO TURN BACK TO THE AZORES. AFTER EIGHT HOURS DELAY, DULLES AND HIS PARTY BOARDED ANOTHER AIRCRAFT FOR WASHINGTON.

REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, MADE KNOWN HERE IN ADVANCE OF HIS RETURN, GIVE THE GENERAL IMPRESSION HE HELD OF THE RESULTS OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

HE FELT THAT THE WESTERN PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OFFERED NASSER POSSIBILITY OF A FAIR SETTLEMENT AND HE HOPED THAT NASSER WOULD

AGREE TO NEGOTIATE FOR PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE CRISIS.
THERE WAS STRONG BELIEF AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT NASSER MIGHT PREFER NEGOTIATION TO MILITARY CONFLICT, WHICH BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE THREATENED IF THEIR INTEREST IN THE FREE USE OF THE CANAL CAN NOT BE GUARANTEED BY ANY OTHER MEANS.

THE NEXT MOVE OF ANY SIGNIFICANCE IS UP TO NASSER. HE IS TO BE APPROACHED BY A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. WITH THE 18-NATION PROPOSITION FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED IN THE COURSE OF HIS COCKTAIL PARTY THURSDAY NIGHT THAT IF NASSER DECIDES TO FORCE A MILITARY SHOWDOWN HE WILL HAVE SOME DEGREE OF COMMUNIST SUPPORT.

THIS KIND OF TALK, PRESUMABLY INTENDED TO ENCOURAGE NASSER TO REBUFF WESTERN EFFORTS AT NEGOTIATION, MARKED THE TURN IN SOVIET POLICY FROM THE EARLY DAYS OF THE SUEZ CRISIS LAST MONTH WHEN KHRUSHCHEV WAS TALKING ABOUT HOW WISE STATESMANSHIP WOULD AVOID CONFLICT.

REPORTS NOW AVAILABLE HERE SAY THOSE INVOLVED IN THE AFFAIR PRIMARILY WERE FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER, KHRUSHCHEV AND RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

APPARENTLY DEJEAN AND HAYTER WERE TRYING TO IMPRESS UPON KHRUSH-CHEV AND BULGANIN THE EXTREME IMPORTANCE WHICH THEIR GOVERNMENTS AT-

CHEV AND BULGANIN THE EXTREME IMPORTANCE WHICH THEIR GOVERNMENTS AT-TACH TO KEEPING THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN AND NOT SUBJECT TO ARBITRARY DE-CISION BY NASSER.

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAS GAINED AN INTERNATIONAL REPUTATION FOR GREAT CONVIVIALITY AT PARTIES, APPARENTLY LOST HIS TEMPER IN THE COURSE OF THE ARGUMENT.

HE REPORTEDLY TOLD DEJEAN THAT THE FRENCH SOCIALISTS -- WHOSE PARTY NOW PROVIDES THE PREMIER OF FRANCE, GUY MOLLET -- WERE "COLONIZING SO-CIALISTS.

TO HAYTER, KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID IT WAS NOT SURPRIS-ING THAT EGYPT WOULD NOT TURN TO BRITAIN FOR SETTLEMENT OF CURRENT PROBLEMS BECAUSE BRITAIN WAS A "WOLF" AND THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT WISH TO BE GOBBLED UP LIKE A LAMB.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HERE WERE INCLINED TO THINK THAT THE COCKTAILS MAY ACCOUNT FOR SOME OF KHRUSHCHEV'S INTEMPERATE LANGUAGE. BUT THEY ALSO BELIEVE THAT WHAT HE SAID IS BASICALLY IN LINE WITH SOVIET OFFICIAL POLICY.

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AMS BUDGET 450

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ BY JAMES M. LONG CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 25 (AP) - PRESIDENT NASSER WILL REJECT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND INSTEAD WILL OFFER MARITIME POWERS TREATY GUARANTEES OF UNIMPEDED SHIPPING,

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES PREDICTED TODAY. THEY SAID HE WILL OFFER THE GUARANTEES, SINGLY OR COLLECTIVELY, AS A COUNTERPROPOSAL TO THE DEMAND OF 18 NATIONS THAT THE 103-MILE WATERWAY BE OPERATED BY AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD, WITH EGYPT AS A

THE INTERNATIONALIZATION PROPOSAL WAS DRAFTED BY 18 OF 22 NATIONS INVITED TO A CONFERENCE IN LONDON AFTER NASSER ANNOUNCED JULY 26 THAT EGYPT HAD TAKEN CONTROL OF THE CANAL FROM THE SUEZ CANAL CO., AN INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ORGANIZATION DOMINATED BY BRITAIN AND

FRANCE. FIVE NATIONS WERE NAMED TO A COMMITTEE, HEADED BY AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES, TO NEGOTIATE WITH NASSER ON THIS PROPOSAL. AN INVITATION FOR NASSER TO MEET WITH THE COMMITTEE WAS DELIVERED TO THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON LAST NIGHT. MENZIES SAID HE HOPED FOR A QUICK REPLY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE INVITATION HAD REACHED NASSER. THE EGYPTIAN CABINET WAS EXPECTED TO MEET TOMORROW TO DISCUSS IT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL INDICATION HERE ON WHETHER NASSER WOULD AGREE TO RECEIVE THE COMMITTEE HERE OR ANYWHERE ELSE. GENEVA AND ROME HAVE BEEN MENTIONED AS OTHER POSSIBLE MEETING PLACES.

BUT WHATEVER HIS DECISION ON RECEIVING THE COMMITTEE MAY BE, THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES PREDICTED HIS REPLY WILL REJECT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND COUNTER WITH HIS OFFERS OF TREATY GUARANTEES TO

CANAL USERS THAT THEIR SHIPS WILL SAIL THROUGH THE WATERWAY WITHOUT RESTRICTION.

INDIA, RUSSIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA OPPOSED THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PLAN AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE CONCLUDED THURSDAY. THEY OFFERED A SUBSTITUTE PROPOSAL FOR CONTINUED EGYPTIAN CONTROL OF THE CANAL BUT WITH AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD ON HAND-

POWERLESS TO ENFORCE ITS RECOMMENDATIONS.

NASSER CONFERRED SEPARATELY TODAY WITH THE INDIAN AND RUSSIAN AMBASSADORS TO CAIRO AND WITH INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGHANI, WHO REPRESENTED HIS COUNTRY AT THE LONDON MEETING.

AFTER HIS TALK WITH THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT, ABDULGHANI SAID HE
WAS "STILL OPTIMISTIC" OVER CHANCES OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

HE SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF A 45-NATION CONFERENCE ON SUEZ NAVIGATION GUARANTEES WAS AMONG THE SUBJECTS HE AND NASSER DISCUSSED. NASSER HAD SUGGESTED A BIGGER CONFERENCE OF ALL THE USERS OF THE CANAL IN REJECTING THE BRITISH INVITATION TO THE LONDON MEETING.

ABDUWGHANI SAID HE LEFT LONDON WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT NATIONS WHICH WANTED INTERNATIONALIZATION WOULD BE WILLING TO COMPROMISE

IN THE INTEREST OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

"CALLS FOR THE USE OF FORCE WHICH WERE HEARD IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE CONFERENCE HAVE FADED INTO THE BACKGROUND AND A DESIRE FOR

PEACE HAS COME TO THE FORE, HE SAID.

BUT BENEATH THE SURFACE CALM HERE, THERE WAS A FEELING OF
HEIGHTENING TENSION. THE END OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE APPEARED TO
HAVE REVIVED A SENSE OF CRISIS. A GOOD MANY--EGYPTIANS AND
FOREIGNERS ALIKE--EXPRESSED APPREHENSION OVER MILITARY PREPARATIONS
BY BRITAIN AND EDANGE. THERE BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THEIR IMPRESSION WAS THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS CLEARLY SEEKING TO AVOID ANY INCIDENT THAT MIGHT LEAD TO THE USE OF FORCE.

FIRST LEAD SUEZ (500)
LONDON, AUG. 25 (AP) -EGYPT WAS REPORTED PREPARED TODAY TO OFFER
MARITIME POWERS TREATY GUARANTEES OF UNIMPEDED SHIPPING THROUGH THE

R152PED

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN CAIRO SAID PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER
WOULD OFFER THE GUARANTEES--SINGLY OR COLLECTIVELY TO NATIONS USING THE
CANAL--AS A COUNTERPROPOSAL TO THE DEMAND OF 18 NATIONS FOR INTER-NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE OFFER PROBABLY WOULD BE OUTLINED IN NASSER'S

REPLY TO THE FIVE-NATION SUEZ CANAL COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE WAS DELEGATED TO TELL THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT THE MAJORITY OF NATIONS AT THIS WEEK'S LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE WANT AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO TAKE OVER MANAGEMENT OF THE VITAL WATERWAY.

AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN. DELIVERED AN INVITATION FOR NASSER TO MEET WITH THE COMMITTEE TO THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE LAST NIGHT. HE SAID HE HOPED FOR A QUICK REPLY AND WOULD REMAIN AVAILABLE FOR A PHONE CALL.

THERE STILL WAS NO OFFICIAL INDICATION IN CAIRO ON WHETHER NASSER WOULD AGREE TO RECEIVE THE COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE WAS READY TO MEET HIM IN CAIRO OR ANYWHERE ELSE HE SUGGESTS.

BENEATH THE SURFACE CALM, THERE WAS A FEELING OF HEIGHTENING TENSION IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL.

THE CAIRO DIPLOMATIC SOURCES PREDICTED NASSER'S REPLY WOULD FLATLY REJECT THE PROPOSAL FROM 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS AT THE JUST CONCLUDED LONDON CONFERENCE FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ. BUT HIS COUNTERPROPOSAL, THEY SAID, WOULD LEAVE THE DOOR OPEN FOR NEGOTIATION.

INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGHANI, WHO REPRESENTED HIS COUNTRY AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE, EMERGED FROM A 90-MINUTE TALK WITH NASSER AND SAID HE WAS "STILL OPTIMISTIC" OVER THE CHANCES FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

ABDULGHANI SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF A 45-NATION CONFERENCE ON SUEZ NAVIGATION GUARANTEES WAS AMONG THE SUBJECTS HE AND NASSER DISCUSSED. NASSER HAD SUGGESTED A BIGGER CONFERENCE OF ALL THE USERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL IN REJECTING THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S INVITATION TO THE LONDON

THE CALLS FOR USE OF FORCE WHICH WERE HEARD IN THE EARLY DAYS OF

THE CONFERENCE HAVE FADED INTO THE BACKGROUND AND THE DESIRE FOR PEACE HAS COME TO THE FORE, ABDULGHANI SAID.

BEFORE MEETING NASSER, THE INDONESIAN MINISTER SAID HE WOULD TRY TO IMPRESS ON THE EGYPTIAN LEADER THE CONCILIATORY SPIRIT OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE, INCLUDING THE 18 NATIONS DEMANDING INTERNATIONAL-

INDONESIA, RUSSIA, INDIA AND CEYLON WERE THE CONFERENCE MINORITY WHO OFFERED A SUBSTITUTE PLAN FOR CONTINUED EGYPTIAN CONTROL OF THE CANAL BUT WITH AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD--POWERLESS TO ENFORCE ITS RECOMMENDATIONS.

IT WAS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY NASSER WOULD MAKE ANY REPLY TO THE

COMMITTEE UNTIL HE HAD CONFERRED WITH THE OBSERVER HE SENT TO LONDON DURING THE CONFERENCE, WING COMMANDER ALI SABRY.

SABRY, NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL AIDE, LEFT LONDON BY PLANE FOR CAIRO. SABRY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW NASSER WOULD REACT TO THE INVI

ATION TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS.

EGYPT MEANWHILE SOUGHT TO HIRE PILOTS IN WEST GERMANY TO GUIDE CONVOYS THROUGH THE CANAL. A SCORE OR MORE PILOTS ON HOME LEAVE HAVE NOT RETURNED SINCE NASSER SEIZED THE CANAL JULY 26. OTHERS MAY QUIT IF THE CANAL REMAINS IN EGYPTIAN HANDS.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN BONN SAID IT HAD RECEIVED SOME APPLICATIONS FROM GERMAN PILOTS. EGYPT IS ALSO TRYING TO HIRE PILOTS IN

TWO ITALIAN PILOTS WERE HIRED IN ROME. THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY THERE ANNOUNCED THE TWO ALREADY HAD LEFT FOR EGYPT AND SAID APPLICATIONS FROM MANY OTHER ITALIANS WERE BEING PROCESSED.

THE MOSCOW RADIO HAMMERED AWAY AT THE 18-NATION PLAN. U.S. U.S. SOURCES IN LONDON EXPRESSED BELIEF RUSSIA WAS TRYING TO MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR NASSER TO ACCEPT THE PLAN AS A BASIS FOR

NEGOTIATION.

"THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE HAS SHOWN AGAIN THE POLICY OF FORCE DOES NOT ACCORD WITH NEW CONDITIONS AND THAT NOWADAYS ATTEMPTS TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST THE WILL AND DESIRES OF PEOPLES WHO ARE AWAKENING IN THE EAST ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID, QUOTING AN ARTICLE IN THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA.

"IN STRIVING FOR A JUST SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM, VIGILANCE IS

NEEDED AS THE COLONIZERS HAVE NOT RENOUNCED THEIR ATTEMPTS TO

WHILE THE RUSSIANS WERE RAISING ALARMS OVER THE DANGER OF
RESORTING TO FORCE AND WARNING THAT A CONFLICT OVER SUEZ COULD NOT
BE LIMITED TO THAT AREA, THERE WAS MUCH LESS TALK IN THE WEST OF
MILITARY MEASURES IF NASSER REJECTS THE PROPOSALS.
BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONTINUED BUILDING UP FORCES IN THE
MEDITERRANEAN, BUT BOTH INSISTED THE MEASURES WERE PRECAUTIONARY.

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INSISTED IT WOULD BE IRRESPONSIBLE NOT TO HAVE SUFFICIENT MILITARY

STRENGTH NEARBY TO PROTECT THESE NATIONALS IN AN EMERGENCY.

MANY EGYPTIANS AND FOREIGNERS IN CAIRO WERE CONVINCED BRITAIN
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MANY EGYPTIANS AND FOREIGNERS IN CAIRO WERE CONVINCED BRITAIN WAS NOT BLUFFING WHEN SHE MOVED WARSHIPS AND PARACHUTE TROOPS TO WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF SUEZ. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT APPEARED TO BE TRYING TO AVOID ANY INCIDENT THAT MIGHT LEAD TO A CLASH.

SEVERAL OF THE DELEGATES WHO ATTENDED THE LONDON CONFERENCE
--INCLUDING U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS
OF FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY--SAW HOPE THAT EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT THE
MAJORITY PROPOSAL.

BUT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WARNED OF SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE WEST TRIES TO BREAK EGYPT'S GRIP ON THE SUEZ CANAL. HE SAID MILITARY PREPARATIONS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE "FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER." SHEPILOV DEPARTED BY PLANE FOR MOSCOW TODAY. DULLES LEFT FOR

WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

THE SOVIET UNION SEEMED TO BE MASSING ITS PROPAGANDA FORCES
TO SUPPORT A REJECTION FROM NASSER OF THE 18-NATION INTERNATIONAL
CONTROL PLAN. MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE PLAN WAS "A ONE-SIDED ULTIMATUM"
BACKED BY "THE NOTORIOUS POLICY OF FORCE."

30.24-8077

SOME TOP DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON WERE REPORTED CONCERNED OVER SIGNS THAT RUSSIA MIGHT BE DELIBERATELY TRYING TO INTERFERE WITH A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD SAID IN A TELEVISION BROADCAST THAT IT WOULD BE "A VERY SERIOUS MATTER" IF EGYPT REJECTS INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY OVER THE CANAL'S OPERATION.

THE GENERAL FEELING IN CAIRO WAS THAT NASSER WOULD SHOW A CONCILIATORY SPIRIT AND POSSIBLY WOULD SUGGEST SOME BASIS FOR NEGOTIATING -- BUT WOULD NOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL THAT THE SUEZ BE PLACED UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. NASSER WORKED THROUGH YESTERDAY, A RELIGIOUS HOLIDAY, AND FAR INTO LAST NIGHT FRAMING HIS STRATEGY. HE MET WITH THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR, NAWAB ALY JUNG, APPARENTLY TO DISCUSS POSSIBILITIES OF FINDING A COMPROMISE SUITABLE TO THE WEST. INDIA, WHICH INTRODUCED THE SUBSTITUTE PLAN FOR CONTINUED EGYPTIAN CONTROL, WAS ONE OF THE THOUGHT ACCEPTABLE TO NASSER.

THE COMMITTEE TO PRESENT THE 18-NATION PLAN TO NASSER IS COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM AUSTRALIA, ETHIOPIA, IRAN, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES. IT MET IN A SECRET SESSION YESTERDAY TO FRAME ITS APPROACH TO THE EGYPTIAN LEADER.

R.IADKAFN

BERLIN. AUG. 25 (AP) - JOURNALISTS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY WERE TOLD TO BRIGHTEN UP THEIR NEWSPAPERS BY REDUCING THE NUMBER OF BORING ARTICLES ABOUT FACTORIES, WORKERS AND FARMERS.

THE WORD WAS PASSED BY THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE EAST GERMAN PRESS

THE WORD WAS PASSED BY THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE EAST GERMAN PRESS ASSOCIATION, NEUE DEUTSCHE PRESSE. THE MAGAZINE ADVISED AGAINST ARTICLES THAT PORTRAY "THE WORKERS OF

THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) DEMOCRACIES AS

SUPERMEN WHO CAN DO EVERYTHING... WITH A TURN OF THE HAND."

RED NEWSPAPERS HAVE LONG BEEN FILLED WITH SUCH ARTICLES, AND THE MAGAZINE SAID THE MAIN RESULT HAS BEEN READER INDIFFERENCE.

TD939PED

A101

NIGHT LEAD USSR-VATICAN (240)
VATICAN CITY. AUG. 25 (AP)-THE PAPAL NUNCIO TO ITALY SAID
TONIGHT LACK OF RELIGIOUS LIBERTY IN RUSSIA PRECLUDES POSSIBILITY OF ANY
AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE VATICAN.

AT THE SAME TIME, ARCHBISHOP GIUSEPPE FIETTA CONFIRMED HE HAD RECEIVED A COPY OF A SOVIET DISARMAMENT APPEAL FROM D. P. POGIDAIEV,

CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN ROME.

ARCHBISHOP FIETTA SAID IN A STATEMENT TO THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA THAT THE MEETING BETWEEN HIMSELF AND THE SOVIET OFFICIAL WAS A COURTESY CALL AND NOT LIKELY TO BE FOLLOWED BY FURTHER MEETINGS.

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID HE REQEIVED THE SOVIET OFFICIAL ON AUG. 21. THEY TALKED ABOUT 15 MINUTES.

THE NUNCIO SAID HE POINTED OUT THE LACK OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM IN SOVIET RUSSIA DURING THE CONVERSATION. HE SAID HE HAD GRANTED THE MEETING AFTER REPEATED REQUESTS BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE. AT THE END OF THE CONVERSATION THE SOVIET OFFICIAL ASKED TO BE PERMITTED TO DELIVER TWO DOCUMENTS.

THE ARCHBISHOP POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS NOT USUAL TO DELIVER DOCUMENTS IN SUCH A MEETING BUT ACCEPTED THEM TO AVOID APPEARING

DISCOURTEOUS, HE SAID. THE DOCUMENTS WERE COPIES OF THE DISARMAMENT PLEA DRAWN UP RECENTLY BY THE SUPREME SOVIET AND MOSCOW'S DECLARATION ON THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION, ARCHBISHOP FIETTA SAID.

HE INDICATED THERE IS LITTLE POSSIBILITY OF CONTINUED MEETINGS BETWEEN SOVIET AND VATICAN OFFICIALS.

TD933PED (A64

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS A35 BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 25 (AP) -TWENTY-FIVE POLICE TODAY RAIDED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE PRO-NATIONALIST CYPRIOT FARMERS UNION, SEIZED THE UNION'S RECORDS AND ARRESTED TWO OFFICIALS.

THE UNION HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN RAIDED PREVIOUSLY ON SUSPICION OF AIDING CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS IN THEIR BOMBS-AND-BULLETS CAMPAIGN

CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

THE RAID FOLLOWED THE APPEARANCE OF LEAFLETS SIGNED BY THE EOKA UNDERGROUND SPURNING A BRITISH SURRENDER DEMAND, AND AN EXPLOSION THAT KILLED A GREEK CYPRIOT IN WHAT MAY BE A RESUMPTION OF THE UNDER-GROUND CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE. THE RAID ON THE FARM UNION WAS THE FIRST CRACKDOWN REPORTED SINCE THE EOKA CALLED A TRUCE AUG. 16.

THE MAYOR OF NICOSIA, THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, MEANWHILE URGED BRITAIN TO ANNOUNCE IMMEDIATELY A SELF-GOVERNMENT PLAN FOR CYPRUS.

SUCH A MOVE, DERVIS ASSERTED, COULD SAVE THE "DETERIORATING" SITUATION ON THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY.

DERVIS IS CHAIRMAN OF THE GREEK NATIONALIST PARTY AND A MEMBER OF THE INNER CABINET OF THE GREEK ETHNARCHY COUNCIL, CHIEF ORGANIZATION OF THE DOMINANT GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH. HE ALSO IS SPOKESMAN FOR OTHER GREEK CYPRIOT MAYORS.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWSPAPER TIMES OF CYPRUS, DERVIS SAID BRITAIN'S RECENT SURRENDER OFFER TO THE EOKA UNDERGROUND

COMPLICATED THE SITUATION.

"WHAT THE REAL MOTIVE WAS IN DEMANDING SURRENDER AT SUCH A TIME,
I DO NOT KNOW, DERVIS SAID. "IT LEAVES ME NO DOUBT AT ALL THAT ALTHOUGH THEY (THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT) HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE A QUICK END OF THE WHOLE QUESTION, THEY DID NOT WANT TO DO SO BECAUSE THEY NEVER INTENDED AT ANY TIME TO GIVE THE PEOPLE SELF-GOVERNMENT

EOKA, THE FIGHTING UNDERGROUND FORCE OF THE MOVEMENT TO UNITE
CYPRUS POLITICALLY WITH GREECE, DECLARED A TRUCE AUG. 16 IN A BID TO
NEGOTIATE THE FUTURE STATUS OF THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND.
BRITAIN FOLLOWED WITH A SURRENDER OFFER THAT GAVE EOKA MEMBERS THE
CHOICE OF GOING TO GREECE AND SEEKING GREEK CITIZENSHIP OR STAYING OF
CYPRUS. IF THEY REMAINED HERE AND GAVE UP THEIR ARMS, THE SURRENDER
TERMS STIPULATED THEY WOULD NOT BE PROSECUTED UNLESS THEY WERE
CONNECTED WITH CRIMES INVOLVING THE KILLING OR WOUNDING OF SOMEONE.
EOKA REPLIED LAST NIGHT WITH LEAFLETS TELLING BRITISH SOLDIERS
"YOUR GOVERNMENT IS PUSHING US TO WAR AGAINST YOU." AND SELF-DETERMINATION.

"YOUR GOVERNMENT IS PUSHING US TO WAR AGAINST YOU."

"THEY ASKED US TO SURRENDER," THE EOKA LEAFLETS SAID. "WE REPLIED NO. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND (GOV. SIR JOHN) HARDING HAVE PROVED TO BE INSINCERE AND THINKING ILL.

"WE ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE IF MORE ENGLISH BLOOD IS SHED AGAIN,

PLENTY OF BLOOD THIS TIME.

THE LEAFLETS WERE SIGNED BY DIGHENIS, EOKA LEADER, BELIEVED TO BE AN EX-COLONEL IN THE GREEK ARMY NAMED GEORGE GRIVAS. EOKA HAS THREATENED TO END ITS TRUCE BY MIDNIGHT MONDAY UNLESS THE BRITISH WITHDRAW THEIR SURRENDER TERMS. TENSION EASED

ON THE ISLAND AFTER THE TRUCE WAS ANNOUNCED, BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID LAST NIGHT A 25-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT WAS KILLED AND A YOUTH WOUNDED SERIOUSLY IN AN EXPLOSION NEAR LARNACA. THEY SAID THE BLAST

APPARENTLY CAUSED BY A BOMB. JT/MR456AED

ATHENS. GREECE. AUG. 25 (AP) - GREECE AND ROMANIA, WORLD WAR II FOES, AGREED TODAY TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE GREEK FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED SIGNING OF THE ACCORD.

TOGETHER WITH AN ECONOMIC AGREEMENT BETWEEN THIS BALKAN NATION AND THE COMMUNIST ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT. WITHOUT DETAIL, IT SAID THE QUESTION OF WAR REPARATIONS TO GREEK NATIONALS HAD ALSO BEEN SETTLED.

A132

PRECEDE LONDON KHRUSHCHEV A124 MOSCOW, AUG. 25 CAP) -WESTERN RUMORS THAT SOMETHING HAD HAPPENED TO NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV WERE DENIED TODAY BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID KHRUSHCHEV, THE PARTY'S FIRST SECRETARY, WORKED AS USUAL THIS AFTERNOON AT PARTY HEADQUARTERS. HE LEFT AT 4 P.M.,

(8 A.M. EST), THE USUAL QUITTING TIME SATURDAYS.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN ANSWER TO RUMORS IN NEWSPAPER OFFICES PARIS AND LONDON THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS ILL, DEAD OR IN SOME KIND

OF POLITICAL TROUBLE. WD1231PED

A124 (110) LONDON, AUG. 25 (AP) -RUMORS SWEPT NEWSPAPER OFFICES IN LONDON AND PARIS TONIGHT THAT SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN NIKITA S. KHRUSH-CHEV HAD BEEN (A) OUSTED, (B) INJURED IN SOME KIND OF ACCIDENT, OR (C) WAS DEAD.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE SAID IT HAD HEARD NOTHING OF THE KIND.
AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TOLD A NEWSMAN: "EVERYONE SEEMS TO
HAVE HEARD THESE RUMORS BUT US."

A DIRECT CHECK WITH MOSCOW WAS DELAYED. TELEPHONE LINES FROM

LONDON AND PARIS WERE REPORTED OUT OF ORDER. RUMORS ABOUT THE HEALTH OR STATUS OF SOVIET STATESMEN ARE NOT UNCOMMON IN WESTERN CAPITALS. FREQUENTLY THEY PROVE UNFOUNDED. KHRUSHCHEV WAS AT A ROMANIAN RECEPTION IN MOSCOW THURSDAY. HIS

HEALTH THEN CAUSED NO COMMENT.

WD1207PED

A90 (170)

RANGOON. BURMA. AUG. 25 (AP) -USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY RED CHINESE FORCES HAVE MADE A THIRD INCURSION INTO NORTHERN BURMA AND FORTIFIED POSITIONS NEAR A BURMESE MILITARY POLICE GARRISON.

THESE SOURCES SAID IT WAS THE MOST DARING MOVE RED CHINA HAS YET MADE IN BURMA, PUTTING TROOPS 42 MILES FROM MYITKYINA, CAPITAL OF KACHIN STATE AND A BURMESE ARMY BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS.

BURMA'S GOVERNMENT NEITHER CONFIRMED NOR DENIED THE STORY. UNLIKE THE WA STATES AND THE EXTREME NORTHERN TIP OF BURMA, WHERE RED TROOPS HAVE OCCUPIED BURMESE TERRITORY ALONG THE ILL-DEFINED

BORDER, THIS IS NO UNKNOWN AND FORBIDDING AREA.

BY THE INFORMANTS' ACCOUNT, 700 RED CHINESE REGULARS HOLD POSITIONS

20 MILES FROM SADON, SEAT OF THE RESIDENT OFFICIAL OF THE AREA AND

HEADQUARTERS OF THE MILITARY POLICE GARRISON. THIS IS A FULLY ADMINISTERED AND MUCH VISITED PART OF BURMA'S FRONTIER.

THE COMMUNISTS DUG THEMSELVES IN, ERECTED BARRACKS AND EMPLACED ARTILLERY BATTERIES, SAID REPORTS FROM THE FRONTIER.
THE POSITIONS NEAR SADON COMMAND THE THREE MAIN PASSES LEADING

INTO CHINA.

TU950AED

KUALA LUMPUR. MALAYA. AUG. 25 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS SHOT AND KILLED YEUNG KUO, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY, IN A BRIEF JUNGLE SKIRMISH TODAY.

YEUNG, KNOSN AS "THE BANDIT WITH A CHARMED LIFE," WAS WITH SIX BODYGUARDS IN A SMALL GUERRILLA CAMP AS A BRITISH PATROL ATTACKED. HE WAS CUT DOWN AS HE TRIED TO FLEE DEEPER IN THE UNGLE. YEUNG HAD BEEN HUNTED SINCE THE START OF THE COMMUNIST UPRISING AGAINST BRITISH RULE IN 1948. BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID HE HAD CHEATED DEATH 26 TIMES AND FOILED MANY AMBUSHES.

WD1223PED

B25 (Q) (300) HONG KONG, AUG. 25 (AP)-PREMIER SOUVANNA PHOUMA OF LAGS, WINDING UP VISIT TO RED CHINA, PROMISED COMMUNIST LEADERS TODAY HIS STRATEGIC INDOCHINESE KINGDOM WILL BAR FOREIGN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS FROM ITS TERRITORY.

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SIGNED WITH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND

BROADCAST FROM PEIPING, THE PRINCE SAID LAOS WOULD JOIN NO MILITARY ALLIANCES "AS LONG AS ITS SECURITY IS NOT MENACED."

THE DECLARATION WAS ANOTHER STEP IN THE RECENT SWING OF THE FORMER FRENCH POSSESSION AWAY FROM THE WESTERN CAMP INTO NEUTRALITY.

SOUVANNA PHOUMA, HOWEVER, SEEMED TO LEAVE THE DOOR SLIGHTLY OPEN FOR LAOS TO CALL UPON THE WESTERN CAMP FOR HELP IF TROUBLE

ERUPTED AGAIN WITH COMMUNIST-LED REBELS. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID: "LAOS DECLARES THAT IT IS FIRMLY RESOLVED TO CARRY OUT A POLICY OF PEACE AND NEUTRALITY, THAT IT WILL NOT FORM ANY MILITARY ALLIANCE AS LONG AS ITS SECURITY IS NOT MENACED AND THAT IT WILL NOT ALLOW THE INSTALLATION ON ITS TERRITORY OF ANY FOREIGN MILITARY BASE.

IN RETURN, RED CHINA PROMISED TO "RESPECT AND WHOLLY SUPPORT" THE NEUTRAL POSITION OF THE TINY MOUNTAIN STATE, WHICH BORDERS ON CHINA'S

SOUTHERN YUNNAN PROVINCE. SOUVANNA PHOUMA ONLY TWO WEEKS AGO SIGNED A CEASE-FIRE WITH THE RED-LED PATHET LAO REBELS, WHO HAD ENGAGED IN THREE YEARS OF SPORADIC WARFARE IN LAOS' NORTHERN PROVINCES. HE AGREED TO TAKE THEM INTO

A COALITION GOVERNMENT. THE PREMIER'S BREAK FROM THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BLOC MAY HAVE A MAJOR EFFECT ON THE AMOUNT OF U.S. AID IT RECEIVES. THE UNITED STATES SPENT 45 MILLION DOLLARS IN LAOS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, MOSTLY FOR THE

RED CHINA IS SUPPLYING CAMBODIA, ANOTHER INDOCHINESE KINGDOM WHICH HAS SWUNG TOWARD NEUTRALITY, WITH ABOUT 27 MILLION DOLLARS IN

SPEAKING AT A BANQUET GIVEN BY RED CHINA'S LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG FOI SOUVANNA PHOUMA, COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID INDIA HAD MEDIATED BETWEEN CHINA AND LAOS. CHOU ADDED:

STILL MORE FRIENDLY AND UNITED IN THE FUTURE AND WILL MAKE STILL GREATER CONTRIBUTIONS TO WORLD PEACE AND THE STRUGGLE AGAINST

P COLONIALISM. CHOU PRAISED INDIA FOR "SAFEGUARDING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AT THE LONDON (SUEZ CANAL) CONFERENCE."

THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE LAOS PREMIER AS SAYING AT THE END OF HIS SEVEN-DAY VISIT TO CHINA:

"WE ARE DEEPLY MOVED BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S OFFER OF ECONOMIC WE HAVE ASKED THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO LAOS TO MAKE FIRST-HAND INVESTIGATIONS IN ORDER TO DRAW UP CONCRETE HELP FOR MY COUNTRY'S FIVE-YEAR PLAN. _WW835PED:

AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD PLANE (SUBS FOR TAIPEI IN BUDGET) CREW MEMBER'S TOKYO. AUG. 25 (AP)-BULLET FRAGMENTS IN A SAILOR'S BODY CONFIRMED TONIGHT THAT A U. S. NAVY PATROL BOMBER WAS HIT BY GUNFIRE BEFORE IT PLUNGED INTO THE EAST CHINA SEA OFF RED CHINA'S COAST.

THE 16 CREWMEN OF THE FOUR-ENGINE PAM MERCATOR WERE UNDER ROUTINE ORDERS TO FIRE BACK IF ATTACKED, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THEY DID BEFORE THE CRASH EARLY THURSDAY.

THE AERIAL SEARCH FOR SURVIVORS WAS SUSPENDED. BUT SURFACE SHIPS WERE DIRECTED TO REMAININ THE AREA WHERE THE PLANE WENT DOWN, ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHIA.

STILL UNANSWERED WERE THESE QUESTIONS:
1. HOW MANY PLANES ATTACKED THE PATROL CRAFT? RED CHINA ANNOUNCED A "CHIANG KAI-SHEK PLANE" WAS DAMAGED IN AN AIR ACTION BY A RED PLANE
IN THE AREA THURSDAY. BUT THE NATIONALIST CHINESE SAID NONE OF
THEIR PLANES WERE NEAR THE SCENE AT THE TIME.

2. DID THE PLANE EXPLODE IN THE AIR OR WHEN IT HIT THE WATER?

3. WHY WAS THE WRECKAGE FOUND ALMOST 200 MILES NORTH OF THE

POSITION THE PLANE SHOULD HAVE BEEN IN WHEN THE ATTACK CAME?

THE FINDING THAT THE PLANE HAD BEEN HIT WAS BASED ON THE EXAMINATION

OF THE BODY OF TECHNICIAN 1.C. ALBERT P. MATTIN OF DELTA, OHIO.

NO OTHER BODIES HAVE BEEN RECOVERED. JUNGHANS

CAPT. EARL JUNGHAME, COMMANDER OF THE FLEET AIR DETACHMENT AT IWAKUNI, JAPAN, NAVAL AIR STATION, SAID WOUNDS ON MATTIN'S BODY CONTAINED METAL FRAGMENTS FROM GUNFIRE.

MATTIN DIED OF MULTIPLE INJURIES SUFFERED WHEN THE PATROL PLANE CRASHED INTO THE SEA, NOT FROM HIS WOUNDS, JUNGHANS SAID.

OFFICERS SAID THERE WAS EVIDENCE THE PLANE BURNED. BUT THEY COULD NOT SAY WHETHER IT CAUGHT FIRE IN THE AIR OR BURST INTO FLAMES WHEN NOT SAY WHETHER IT CAUGHT FIRE IN THE AIR OR BURST INTO FLAMES WHEN IT HIT THE WATER.

JUNGHANN SAID REGULAR PATROL OPERATIONS WOULD CONTINUE DESPITE
THE INCIDENT. (INTERNATIONAL WATERS IN)
FISHED FROM THE EAST CHINA SEA WERE THE PLANE'S WHEELS, TWO FUEL
TANKS, TWO INFLATED LIFE RAFTS, RAFT EQUIPMENT, PLANE CUSHIONS AND SEATS, PARTS OF OIL AND FUEL LINES AND PERSONAL ITEMS.

THE NAVY REITERATED THAT THE FACT THE RAFTS WERE INFLATED COULD NOT ADD HOPE THERE MIGHT BE SURVIVORS. THE RAFTS WERE OF THE TYPE CARRIED ON THE OUTSIDE OF THE PLANE AND INFLATE AUTOMATICALLY.

THE PLANE CARRIED FOUR 20MM. CANNON AND TWO .50-CALIBER MACHINE GUNS. CMDR. HARVEY LARSON, LEADER OF THE PLANE'S SQUADRON, SAID THE CREW HAD REGULAR ORDERS TO DEFEND ITSELF IF FIRED UPON.

VICE ADM. STUART INGERSOLL. 7TH FLEET COMMANDER, SAID ON FORMOSA THE SEARCH WAS SUSPENDED AFTER "ALL POSSIBILITY OF LOCATING SURVIVORS WAS EXHAUSTED."

THE THREE COUNTRIES AND UNITED IN THE FUTURE AND WILL MAKE STILL
THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON, WHICH FIRST DENIED THAT THE SEARCH HAD
SERVING THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON, WHICH FIRST DENIED THAT THE SEARCH HAD
BEEN CALLED OFF, ELABORATED LATER.
A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID INGERSOLL ASKED ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF
NAVAL OPERATIONS, FOR CONCURRENCE IN THE ORDER TO TERMINATE THE SEARCH.
BURKE REPLIED THAT HE CONCURRENCE THAT SUSPENSION OF OPERATIONS,
SOUVANNA PHOUMA PROMPTLY ACCEPTED IT. NO SPECIFIC SUM WAS MENTIONED.
SOUVANNA PHOUMA PROMPTLY ACCEPTED IT. NO SPECIFIC SUM WAS MENTIONED.
STAND BY IN THE AREA "WHILE RESULTS ARE EVAULATED IN WASHINGTON."

A NAVY SPOKESMAN LATER ISSUED THIS STATEMENT: THE NAVY DEPARTMENT AFTER CONSIDERING ALL FACTORS AGREES THAT THE GENERAL SEARCH OPERATION BE DISCONTINUED, BUT HAS DIRECTED THE COMMANDER 7TH FLEET TO CONTINUE SURVEILLANCE OF THE AREA IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE SPOT WHERE THE BODY OF AN AIR CREWMAN AND WRECKAGE OF THE MISSING PLANE WERE RECOVERED YESTERDAY. ADM. BURKE FEELS THAT THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT ADDITIONAL BODIES MAY BE RECOVERED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FINAL DECISION AS TO WHETHER THE SEARCH IS

DISCONTINUED WILL BE MADE IN WASHINGTON.

PEIPING BROADCASTS HAD COMPLAINED THAT U. S. PLANES VIOLATED RED CHINA'S AIR FRIDAY IN THE SEARCH AREA AND CALLED THIS AN "ACT OF MILITARY PROVOCATION."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT THIS HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH SUSPENSION OF THE SEARCH. IN FACT, INGERSOLL REPLIED WHEN ASKED ABOUT PEIPING'S CHARGES:

"I CAN'T IMAGINE WHAT WOULD BOTHER ME LESS THAN WHAT THE CHINESE

COMMUNISTS SAY.

SEVENTEEN SHIPS, INCLUDING THREE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, HAD SEARCHED THE WATERS NORTHWARD FROM FORMOSA SINCE THE PLANE RADIOED IT WAS IN

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE 7TH FLEET SAID IN TAIPEL, FORMOSA: "UNITS OF THE 7TH FLEET ARE STILL ABAILABLE TO CONTINUE THE SEARCH IF THERE

IS ANY REASON TO DO SO. WE HAVE FOUND NO REASON TO DO SO AS YET.

A POSSIBLE CLUE TO WHY THE BOMBER'S WRECKAGE WASFOUND 200 MILES NORTH OF ITS ASSUMED JPOSITION WAS GIVEN BY CMDR. WILLIAM H. HUFF, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE DOOMED PLANE'S SQUADRON. HUFF SAID THE PLANE DID NOT RADIO ITS POSITION, BUT SENT A CODE

MESSAGE THAT IT WAS UNDER ATTACK.

THE PLANE HAD SENT A POSITION FIX 40 MINUTES EARLIER. FIGURING THE PLANE'S KNOWN COURSE, THE NAVY ESTIMATED THAT THE PLANE WAS ATTACKED 160 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA.

THE WIVES OF FIVE OF THE CREWMEN WAITED TOGETHER AND PRAYED TOGETHER AT IWAKUNI. NAVY OFFICIALS SAID THE WIVES SEEMED TO ACCEPT WITHOUT BITTERNESS THAT THEIR HUSBANDS PROBABLY WERE DEAD.
"THEY ARE REAL SERVICE WIVES," A CLOSE FRIEND SAID.

THE WAITING WAS OVER FOR MRS. MATTIN, WIDOW OF THE TECHNICIAN,

AND HER THREE YOUNG SONS.

MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR MATTIN WILL BE HELD AT IWAKUNI MONDAY. HIS BODY WILL BE FLOWN HOME TUESDAY. HIS FAMILY WILL LEAVE THE SAME DAY BY PLANE FOR DELTA. D343PED

B4911 W

NIGHT LEAD MR-A (APW)

MACKINAC ISLAND. MICH., AUG. 25 (AP)-THREE ITALIAN FORMER COMMUNISTS TOLD THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF MORAL RE-ARMAMENT TODAY THAT MR-A'S CONCEPTS OF BROTHERHOOD CAUSED THEM TO LEAVE THE PARTY. AND A ONE-TIME ITALIAN BATTLER OF COMMUNISTS SAID HE HAD CHANGED HIS VIEWS. MORAL RE-ARMAMENT ADVOCATES PRACTICE OF ABSOLUTE MORALITY IN EFFORT AND THOUGHT -- PRACTICE OF THE "GOLDEN RULE" OF DOING UNTO OTHERS

AS YOU WOULD HAVE THEM DO TO YOU.
ITS WORLD ASSEMBLY HAS ATTRACTED 900 DELEGATES FROM 29 COUNTRIES. PUBLISHER LUIGI ROSSI OF L'INFORMATORE AT SESTO SAN GIOVANNI, A MILAN SUBURB, SAID AN MR-A MOVIE, "THE VANISHING ISLAND," CAUSED HIM "TO STOP MYSELF TO SEE IF I WERE ON THE RIGHT TRACK."

AFTER FOLLOWING COMMUNISM FOR 30 YEARS, ROSSI SAID HE RETURNED TO THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND APOLOGIZED FOR HIS DEFECTION.

FORTUNATO MONGUZZI, A CHEMICAL PLANT MANAGER IN THE GIANT
MONTECATINI COMBINE, SAID AFTER HE WAS WON TO THE CONCEPTS OF
MR-A HE "ASKED FORGIVENESS OF MY COMMUNIST WORK COUNCIL" IN THE
PLANT, AND THAT WHILE HE DID NOT LOSE AUTHORITY HE GAINED TRUST.
"MY ANTI-COMMUNISM," HE SAID, "MERELY HAD PUT FIRE TO THE BITTERNESS IN MY FACTORY. MR-A TAUGHT ME YOU CANNOT CONQUER AN IDEA WITH
FORCE, BUT ONLY BY A BETTER IDEA LIVED IN MY OWN LIFE."

ANTONIO COLOMBO, A COMMUNIST WORKERS LEADER IN MONGUZZI'S MILAN PLANT, SAID MONGUZZI'S CHANGE "BROUGHT A REVOLUTION AND THE COMMUNISTS CHANGED. COLOMBO SAID HE TORE UP HIS COMMUNIST PARTY CARD, WENT BACK TO THE CATHOLIC CHRUCH. "AND MADE A FRIEND OF THE PRIFST."

ANGELO PASETTO, WHO SAID HE HAD BEEN A MARXIST CELL LEADER, TOLD MR-A DELEGATES THERE WERE 50 STRIKED WITHIN THE MONTECATINI COMBINE'S 160 PLANTS IN 1950, COMPARED TO ONLY FIVE LAST YEAR. HE SAID HE, TOO, HAD LEFT THE PARTY AND THAT "THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE FACTORY IS COMPLETELY CHANGED."

WKKORPEC NM

BQUGDT

MACKINAC ISLAND. MICH. AUG. 24 (AP)-DR. FRANK BUCHMAN, INITIATOR OF THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT MOVEMENT, WAS VELCOMED YESTERDAY BY MORE THAN 900 DELEGATES FROM 29 NATIONS TO THE RELIGIOUS

ORGANIZATION'S WORLD ASSEMBLY. DEDICATION OF MRA'S NEW ASSEMBLY BUILDINGS HIGHLIGHTED THE DAY'S

EVENTS. THE MAIN ASSEMBLY ROOM FEATURES

XETSQ TYXQMAPK EVENTS. THE MAIN ASSEMBLY ROOM FEATURES 55-FOOT HIGH ARCHES OF HEWN

LOGS.

200

ABOUT A THIRD OF THE 150 WORKMEN CONTRIBUTED THEIR TIME WITHOUT PAY,
AND FOREMAN HERMAN SMITH OF LONDON, ONT., SAID "THIS IS THE FINEST
JOB I EVER WORKED ON, BECAUSE FOLK HAD A NEW SPIRIT, HOPE AND FAITH."
WILLIAM WOLLETT OF LOS ANGELES, THE ARCHITECT, DESCRIBED THE NEW
ASSEMBLY AND ADJACENT BUILDINGS AS "THE FIRST IDEOLOGICAL TRAINING" CENTER TO BE BUILT IN NORTH AMERICA.

JH5AES

A31

(650)

FIRST LEAD SHEZ (BUDGET) BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 26 (AP) -PRESIDENT NASSER WAS REPORTED READY AND WILLING TODAY TO TALK OVER THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS ON HIS HOME GROUNDS WITH A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE SET UP BY THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID NASSER HAD
DECIDED TO MEET THE COMMITTEE IN CAIRO, BUT WOULD INSIST THE ENTIRE SUEZ
PROBLEM BE EXPLORED, NOT JUST THE MAJORITY PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL
CONTROL TO BE BROUGHT BY THE COMMITTEE.

THE EGYPTIAN CABINET MET WITHNASSER AND REACHED A DECISION ON A REPLY TO THE COMMITTEE, BUT AN OFFICIAL SOURCE DECLINED TO GIVE ITS CONTENTS. THE SOURCE SAID THE REPLY WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE COMMITTEE.

THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE, HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, WAS NAMED AT THE END OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE LAST WEEK TO GIVE NASSER AN 18-NATION PROPOSAL FOR PLACING THE 103-MILE WATERWAY UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY ON WHICH EGYPT WOULD BE JUST ONE OF THE MEMBERS.

MENZIES STUCK BY A TELEPHONE IN HIS LONDON HOTEL SUITE WAITING FOR WORD FROM NASSER. PRIME MINISTER EDEN ALSO STOOD BY AT HIS COUNTRY HOME AT CHEQUERS. IN LONDON THERE WAS A FEELING THAT THE DISPUTE, TOUCHED OFF BY NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL JULY 26, WAS APPROACHING A CRUCIAL STAGE.

THE SUEZ CANAL CO., THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCED BODY THAT RAN THE CANAL UNTIL NASSER NATIONALIZED IT, CHARGED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN LONDON AND PARIS THAT EGYPT WAS CRIPPLING EFFICIENCY OF THE CANAL.

THE COMPANY SERVED NOTICE ON THE 18 NATIONS SUPPORTING THE INTERNAT-IONAL CONTROL PLAN THAT IT IS UNABLE ANY LONGER TO GIVE PROTECTION TO ITS EMPLOYES IN EGYPT.

THE SAFETY OF NON-EGYPTIAN WORKERS IN THE CANAL ZONE, MANY WANTING TO RETURN HOME, NOW BECOMES THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE STATES DEALING

WITH THE CRISIS. THE STATEMENT SAID.

CAIRO INFORMANTS SAID NASSER DECIDED TO MEET THE MENZIES MISSION AFTE FREIGHTERS. TWO FREIGHTERS WERE TAKING AMMUNITION ABOARD.

TALKING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR-NATION MINORITY AT THE LONDON. THE SHEZ CANAL CO. STATEMENT WAS EXPECTED TO

SUEZ CONFERENCE--RUSSIA, INDIA, INDONESIA AND CEYLON.
THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE ASSURED HIM OF THEIR SUPPORT FOR AN INTERNAT-IONAL CANAL BODY THAT WOULD BE EMPOWERED ONLY TO GIVE EGYPT ADVICE. EGYPT WOULD CONTINUE TO OPERATE THE CANAL.

WHILE REFUSING TO ACCEPT ANY SURRENDER OF EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY NASSER APPEARED EAGER FOR THE WIDEST POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS TO EXPLORE EVERY ALTERNATIVE SOLUTION.

NASSER TOOK THIS VIEW IN FACE OF WHAT APPEARED TO BE A RISING THREAT OF MILITARY ACTION BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN CASE PEACEFUL TALKS FAIL TO PRODUCE A SOLUTION.

AVOIDING WAR WHILE HANGING ON TO THE CANAL FORMED THE PROBLEM FOR

NASSER AS HE SUMMONED A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING. HE ALSO HAD AN HOUR-LONG TALK WITH HIS TOP AIDE, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, WHO RETURNED FROM LONDON EARLY TODAY. SABRY WAS NASSER'S LONDON OBSERVER DURING THE SUEZ CONFERENCE, WHICH EGYPT REFUSED TO ATTEND. IN ORDER TO HANG ON TO THE CANAL, NASSER ALREADY HAS EXPRESSED

WILLINGNESS TO GO A LONG WAY TO REACH A COMPROMISE -- FARTHER IN FACT THAN IT IS SAFE FOR AN ARAB LEADER TO GO IN THE PRESENT TEMPER OF ARAB NATIONALISM.

NASSER HAS PROPOSED EXPANDING THE 1888 CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL BY CALLING A CONFERENCE OF ALL USERS OF THE CANAL TO DRAW UP A NEW AGREEMENT THAT WOULD BE REGISTERED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN COMMENTS TO THE PRESS, NASSER HAS APPROVED THE INDIAN PLAN FOR

AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BODY.

SABRY HAS DECLARED ANY INTERFERENCE WITH CANAL SHIPPING SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ACT OF AGGRESSION.

INFORMED SOURCES IN CAIRO SAY NASSER IS WILLING TO ENTER INTO A TREATY COLLECTIVELY WITH ALL USERS OF THE CANAL OR INDIVIDUALLY WITH EACH GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION. NASSER IS REPORTED WILLING TO ; SUBMIT SUCH TREATIES TO THE U.N. FOR APPROVAL.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID NASSER IS WILLING TO DISCUSS ANY OTHER PROPOSALS FOR FREE NAVIGATION PROVIDED THEY DO NOT CALL FOR A SACRIFICE OF EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

AS TO THE OTHER PROBLEM -- AVOIDING WAR -- NASSER IS LOOKING TO INTER-NATIONAL RESTRAINTS AND POSSIBLY THE U.N. TO HOLD BACK THE FRENCH AND BRITISH.

THERE WAS A GROWING FEELING AMONG EGYPTIANS - OFFICIALS AND THE PUBLIC - THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MEAN BUSINESS ABOUT THE POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE.

WHEN THE CRISIS FIRST BROKE, EGYPTIANS TENDED TO DISCOUNT THE MOVEMENT OF BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY FORCES INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN AS A BLUFF. IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, THERE APPEARED GROWING CONCERN THE SITUATION COULD DETERIORATE INTO WAR.

WHILE THERE WAS A LESSENING OF A FEELING OF FOREBODING IN WESTERN CAPITALS AS A RESULT OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE, BRITAIN AND FRANCE STILL WERE KEEPING THEIR MILITARY GUARD UP.

A LONDON DISPATCH SAID ROADS LEADING INTO SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, WERE CROWDED WITH LONG CONVOYS OF MILITARY VEHICLES. THE VEHICLES WERE PAINTED A DESERT YELLOW. THEY WERE BEING LOADED ON REQUISITIONED

IN LONDON, THE SUEZ CANAL CO. STATEMENT WAS EXPECTED TO PUT PRESSURE BEHIND THE MENZIES COMMITTEE TO SEEK A SWIFT SOLUTION AND TO PREVENT A SHARP DROP IN THE BUSY CANAL'S EFFICIENCY.

AMONG THE WORKERS FOR WHOM THE COMPANY IS CONCERNED ARE THE MORE THAN 200 PILOTS WHO STEER TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL. IT TAKES ABOUT THREE YEARS TO TRAIN THESE EXPERTS. BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONTRIBUTE ABOUT 50 PILOTS EACH. THE REST ARE EGYPTIANS AND OTHER NATIONALITIES. THE COMPANY CHARGED THT OFFICIALS OF THE EGYPTIAN CANAL ADMINISTRA-

TION SET U

THE COMPANY CHARGED THAT OFFICIALS OF THE EGYPTIAN CANAL ADMINISTRA-TION SET UP BY NASSER INTERFERE WITH SMOOTH OPERATION OF THE CANAL

"AT ALL LEVELS, UP TO THE HIGHEST."

IT ASSERTED THAT FOREIGN AND EGYPTIAN WORKERS ALIKE WERE UNDER POLICE SUPERVISION. IT CHARGED EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO RUPTURE THE TIES OF THE EMPLOYES WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CO.

"UNDER THESE CONDITIONS," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, "THE COMPANY IS CONVINCED THAT THE SAFETY OF ITS STAFF, WHICH IS ITS PRIMARY CONCERN, AND THE PRESERVATION OF THE INTEGRITY OF ITS ORGANIZATION

ARE NOW BEYOND ITS CONTROL."

THERE STILL WAS OPTIMISM AMONG THOSE WHO TOOK PART IN THE LONDON

SUEZ CONFERENCE.

SIR CLAUDE COREA, CEYLON'S HIGH COMMISSIONER IN LONDON WHO SIDED WITH INDIA'S PLAN, SAID ON HIS DEPARTURE FROM LONDON: "WE HOPE THAT PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS GOVERNMENT WILL MEET THE FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE AND FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

FOREIGN MINISTER HAMIDUL HAQ CHOWDRY OF PAKISTAN, WHO LINED UP WITH THE 18-NATION VIEWPOINT, DECLARED ON LEAVING LONDON: "OUR ORIGINAL OBJECT WAS TO REMOVE TENSION, AND IN THAT WE HAVE

SUCCEEDED.

IN TEHERAN, FOREIGN MINISTER ALIQUILI ARDALAN OF IRAN SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM LONDON "I AM CONFIDENT OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION." ARDALAN IS A MEMBER OF MENZIES' COMMITTEE. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, SWEDEN AND EGHIOPIA MAKE UP THE REST OF THE COMMITTEE.

ONDON. AUG. 26 (AP) -THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY CHARGES TODAY THAT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES WERE PURSUING POLICIES LEADING TO DESTRUCTION OF "MORALE AND EFFICIENCY" OF THE STAFF OPERATING THE VITAL WATERWAY. IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN PARIS AND LONDON THE COMPANY SAID THAT ON THE REQUEST OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS IT HAD ORDERED THE

INTERNATIONAL STAFF WORKING ON THE NATIONALIZED CANAL TO STAY ON THE JOB UNTIL AFTER CONCLUSION OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

NOW, THE COMPANY SAID, IT HAS ADVISED NATIONS INTERESTED IN THE CANAL'S FUTURE THAT THEY, RATHER THAN THE COMPANY ITSELF, WOULD HAVE TO BE RESPONSIBLE IF NON-EGYPTIAN PERSONNEL WERE TO BE REQUIRED TO

REMAIN LONGER IN THE CANAL ZONE.

"THIS SITUATION SHOULD BE FULLY REALIZED BOTH BY USERS OF THE CANAL AND BY ALL THOSE WHO RESPECT HUMAN FREEDOM" THE STATEMENT SAID. JT652AED NM

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.26 (AP)-EGYPT HAS STARTED STAMPING HER OUTBOUND MAIL WITH A BIG CANCELLATION SLOGAN READING:

FREE NAVIGATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL GUARANTEED.

ML 428PED

A111 SUEZ-CORRESPONDENTS (180) CAIRO. AUG. 26 (AP) -THREE WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WERE ORDERED OUT EGYPT WITHIN 24 HOURS BY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE TODAY.

THEY WERE WILLIAM STEVENSON, BRITISH CORRESPONDENT OF THE TORONTO, ONT., STAR; MRS. EILEEN TRAVIS, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY MAIL; AND ANN SHARPLEY, A BRITISH SUBJECT, CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON EVENING STANDARD.

MRS. TRAVIS IS THE FIRST AMERICAN EXPELLED SINCE THE CANAL CRISIS BEGAN. SHE SAID SHE WAS INFORMED BY AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER THAT SHE

MUST LEAVE BUT HE DID NOT GIVE HER ANY REASON. STEVENSON TOLD A REPORTER AN ARMY INTELLIGENCE CAPTAIN CALLED TO

SEE HIM SHORTLY AFTER NOON AND DEMANDED A LOOK AT HIS PASSPORT. "THEN HE TOLD ME HE HAD ORDERS TO INSTRUCT ME TO LEAVE WITHIN 24

" STEVENSON SAID. HOURS, STEVENSON SAID.
STEVENSON HAD BEEN HERE THREE WEEKS COVERING THE CANAL STORY.

HE SAID HE WOULD LEAVE FOR ROME MONDAY. FIVE CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN ORDERED EXPELLED SINCE THE CRISIS BEGAN. THE FIRST TWO WERE SEFTON DELMER OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS AND NUR EDDIN ABDUL HADI OF THE LONBODVHCM

EXPRESS AND NUR EDDIN ABDUL HADI OF THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE. JE731PED

BY ROY ESSOYAN (400)

MOSCOW, AUG. 26 (AP) - VETERAN MOSCOW DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THE KREMLIN FEELS THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE OF THE WEST STARTING A SHOOTING WAR OVER THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THE DIPLOMATS SAY THIS EXPLAINS THE ATTITUDE OF THE RUSSIANS TOWARD

THE INTERNATIONAL FURORE OVER THE STRATEGIC WATERWAY.

ONE HIGHLY PLACED DIPLOMAT SAID THE SOVIET VIEW COULD BE EXPRESSED

IN THIS WAY: WOULD HAVE DONE IT IMMEDIATELY. THEIR WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE IS TAKEN HERE AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS, AN INDICATION THAT THE CRISIS WILL BE ALLOWED TO DISSIPATE ITSELF IN PROLONGED TALKS."

BOTH WESTERN AND SOVIET INFORMANTS AGREE THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT

WANT A SHOOTING WARBOGVXPNVKHM

BOTH WESTERN AND SOVIET INFORMANTS AGREE THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT A SHOOTING WAR OVER SUEZ-OR ANYTHING ELSE-ANY MORE THAN THE WEST DOES.

WITH THE CONVICTION GROWING THAT THE WEST WON'T START SHOOTING.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN CRITICIZING THE WESTERN POSITION WITH IMPUNITY.
COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS INDULGING IN THAT WHEN HE SAID AT A DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION LAST THURSDAY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SHOULD BE CAREFUL, BECAUSE IF WAR BREAKS OUT OVER THE SUEZ IT WILL BE A JUST WAR FOR THE ARABS AND "THERE WILL BE VOLUNTEERS."

THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN CALLING THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE A FIASCO. IT SAYS THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE NAMED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE

EGYPTIANS HAS NO LEGAL BASIS AND THE COMMITTEE'S BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS AMOUNTS TO AN ULTIMATUM TO PRESIDENT NASSER. BUT THE PRESS AT THE SAME TIME HAS STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF NEGOTIATIONS.

IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, SAID THE BASIC RESULT OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE IS THAT "THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF ITS PARTICIPANTS EXPRESSED THEMSELVES AGAINST THE USE OF ARMED FORCE AND IN FAVOR OF A PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUES PELATED TO THE SUEZ CANAL. PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUES RELATED TO THE SUEZ CANAL.

"EVEN THE HOTTEST OF HEADS NOW SEE FOR THEMSELVES THEY ARE BUT AN

INSIGNIFICANT HAOZNIT

"EVEN THE HOTTEST OF HEADS NOW SEE FOR THEMSELVES THEY ARE BUT AN INSIGNIFICANT HANDFUL," IT SAID. "THE ROAD OF NEGOTIATION IS UNTHINKABLE WITHOUT A QUEST FOR A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE AGREEMENT--IT IS UN-THINKABLE WITHOUT COMPROMISE.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, PRINTED AN EDITORIAL HEADED

"THE SUEZ PROBLEM MUST BE SOLVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS."
"PREPARATIONS FOR ARMED INTERFERENCE IN THE HOME AFFAIRS OF EGYPT IS A CHALLENGE TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE, " IT SAID. PRAVDA DID NOT SAY HOW THE CHALLENGE WOULD BE MET, BUT ADDED THE

U.S.S.R. WOULD CONTINUE TO EXERT EFFORTS TO RESOLVE THE SUEZ PROBLEM BY "PEACEFUL MEANS, BY MEANS OF NEGOTIATION ON A JUST AND EQUAL BASIS." MQ234PED

A123 League (190) (NY) WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP) -DR. FAYEZ A. SAYEGH, ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE ARAB STATES DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS BETRAYED "EVERY SINGLE PRINCIPLE FOR WHICH IT STANDS"

BY TAKING PART IN THE LONDON SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE.
EGYPT POINTEDLY REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE 22-NATION CONFERENCE,

WHICH DEVELOPED OUT OF EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

SAYEGH BLAMED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THE CRISIS BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED THEIR "ECONOMIC WARFARE" AGAINST EGYPT AND THREATS OF MILITARY

WARFARE. HE SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE "AGGRESSORS" AND COULDN'T BE

TRUSTED BECAUSE OF THEIR PAST RECORD IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. HE DECLINED TO PREDICT WHETHER EGYPT WOULD BRING THE SUEZ PROBLEM BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WAS NOT THE "LEGAL BODY" OF THE U.N., AND THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE WAS. BUT HE SAID EGYPT HAS NO PLANS TO BRING THE MATTER BEFORE THE COURT OF JUST EITHER.

SAYEGH ACKNOWLEDGED THERE WAS "POSSIBLY SOME CONNECTION" BETWEEN THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AND THE UNITED STATES' WITHDRAWAL OF A LOAN OFFER FOR THE DAM PROJECT AT ASWAN.

SAYEGH APPEARED ON THE CBS TELEVISION SHOW "FACE THE NATION."

JES10PED

A76

(520)TEL AVIV. ISRAEL. AUG. 26 (AP) - PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION DECLARED TODAY THAT SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST CANNOT BE ACHIEVED UNLESS ISRAEL IS ASSURED OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE RED

SEA. BEN-GURION, IN ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF HIS MAPAI (LABOR)
PARTY, ALSO ASSAILED ANEW THOSE WHO TALK OF A PREVENTIVE WAR BY ISRAEL
AGAINST HER ARAB NEIGHBORS. BUT HE CHARGED BITTERLY THAT THE LEADERS
OF THE ARAB STATES WERE FOLLOWING THE POLICIES OF HITLER IN PREACHING CONQUEST OF ISRAEL THROUGH LIQUIDATION OF HER PEOPLE. MAPAI HAS THE MOST SEATS IN PARLIAMENT, BUT BEN-GURION HEADS A COALITION REGIME. BEN-GURION, WHO IS ALSO ISRAEL'S DEFENSE MINISTER, ASSERTED THAT "SO LONG AS ISRAEL IS NOT ASSURED OF COMPLETE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE RED SEA AND SUEZ CANAL, SECURITY AND QUIET WILL

NOT BE ESTABLISHED IN THIS REGION. EGYPT HAS REFUSED ISRAELI SHIPS PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL. ISRAEL HAS ALSO CHARGED EGYPT WITH INTERFERING WITH RED SEA SHIPPING BOUND FOR THE ISRAELI PORT OPPOSITE AQABA, THE JORDAN PORT ON THE GULF

A TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER QUOTED ALI SABRY, EGYPT'S OBSERVER AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE, AS SAYING EGYPT WOULD CONTINUE ITS BOYCOTT AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL.

SABRY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING EGYPT WOULD CONTINUE TO PERMIT PASSAGE NON-ISRAELI SHIPS TO ISRAEL ONLY IF THEIR CARGOES ARE OF A NON-MILITARY CHARACTER. ISRAEL CONTENDS THIS IS A VIOLATION OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

BEN-GURION STRESSED THE NEED FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN INTERESTED PARTIES TO ACHIEVE PEACE WHICH HE PREDICTED "WILL SURELY COME FOR IT IS A HISTORICAL NECESSITY FOR BOTH SIDES. EVEN MORE, IT IS A WORLD NECESSITY.

TWE MUST MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO PRESERVE PEACE INSOFAR AS IT DEPENDS ON OURSELVES, " HE ADDED.

*ALL IMPATIENT ADVICE TO START A *PREVENTIVE WAR* -- EVEN WHEN IT IS NOT AN EXPRESSION OF FASCIST DEMAGOGY -- IS MISTAKEN AND MISLEADING. A WAR THAT IS NOT FORCED UPON US BY OTHERS WILL NOT SOLVE ANY OF OUR PROBLEMS -- EVEN IF IT ENDS IN VICTORY.

WILL END IN VICTORY, FOR THERE ARE GREAT FORCES OUTSIDE THE ARAB WORLD WHO WOULD BE LIABLE IN SUCH A CASE TO DEPLY THEIR MILITARY POWER AGAINST US, BOTH IN EAST AND WEST, AND ISRAELI DEFENSE FORCES ARE NOT DESIGNED TO MEASURE THEIR STRENGTH AGAINST THESE WORLD FORCES.

30.24-8083

BEN-GURION ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "WE MUST NOT IGNORE THE BITTER TRUTH THAT OUR NEIGHBORS, HEADED BY THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR, ARE PREPARING FOR A 'SECOND ROUND', AND THEY ARE NOW BEING ASSISTED BY SOVIET ARMS AFTER PREVIOUSLY RECEIVING BRITISH AND AMERICAN ARMS WHICH SOME OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES STILL CONTINUE TO OBTAIN.

"BUT THE ARMS WHOSE QUANTITY AND QUALITY THREATEN OUR PEACE ARE MAINLY THE SOVIET ARMS WHICH FOR ALMOST A YEAR HAVE BEEN FLOWING INTO EGYPT, RECENTLY ALSO TO SYRIA, AND AS WE HAVE HEARD, HAVE BEEN OFFERED TO LEBANON AS WELL.

HE DECLARED THAT "ALL ARAB RULERS, WITHOUT EXCEPTION, ARE BENT ON GAIN, POWER OR SATISFACTION OF THEIR POLITICAL AMBITIONS OR ALL THREE AT THE SAME TIME, AND THERE IS NOT A SINGLE ONE OF THEM WHOSE FIRST AND PRINCIPAL CONCERN IS THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE IN WHOSE NAME HE RULES, THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATE HE ADMINISTERS, IMPROVEMENT OF THE PEASANTS AND WORKERS' LIVING CONDITIONS. OR THE FIGHT AGAINST MASS ILLITERACY OR DISEASE.

BEN GURION TOLD THE CONFERENCE "IF THE U.N. IS HELPLESS TO PREVENT ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL, THEN ISRAEL MUST DO SO WITH HER OWN M

PREVENT ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL, THEN ISRAEL MUST DO SO WITH HER OWN HANDS ...

HE SAID ISRAEL HAS LOYAL FRIENDS IN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES BUT ADDED "THE UNITED STATES DID NOT EVEN LIFT A FINGER WHEN EGYPT VIOLATED ... SIRAEL'S FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. "SIR ANTHONY EDEN REMEMBERED THIS OFFENSE OF THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR ONLY WHEN BRITISH INTERESTS IN THE CANAL WERE ENDANGERED. JE727PED

A114

PARIS. AUG. 26 (AP) -SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS GATHERED ON THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE MONTPARNASSE RAILWAY STATION TODAY TO COMMEMORATE THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF PARIS DURING WORLD WAR II. IT WAS AT THE MONTPARNASSE STATION THAT MAJ. GEN. PHILIPPE LECLERC DE HAUTECLOQUE ACCEPTED THE SURRENDER OF GEN. DIETRICH VON CHOLTITZ, GERMAN DOMMANDANT OF PARIS, ON AUG. 25 (CQ) 1944. JE739PED

PARIS, AUG. 26 (AP) -A FRENCH NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM PEIPING YESTERDAY QUOTED "RELIABLE SOURCES" AS SAYING COMMUNIST CHINA WILL SOON RELEASE FIVE OF 10 U. S. CITIZENS STILL HELD PRISONER.

THE DISPATCH DID NOT LIST ANY NAMES. AMERICANS UNDER HOUSE ARREST INCLUDE THE REVS. JOHN P. WAGNER OF PITTSBURGH AND CHICAGO; FULGENCE GROSS, OMAHA; JOHN ALEXANDER HOULE, GLENDALE, :-)8!.; JOSEPH P. MCCORMACK, OSSINING, N. Y., ALL ROMAN CATHOLICS; THE REV. PAUL J. MACKENSEN JR., LUTHERAN MISSIONARY FROM BALTIMORE, MD.; HUGH F. REDMOND, A YONKERS, N. Y., BUSINESSMAN.

BELIEVED HELD IN CHINESE JAILS ARE ROBERT EZRA MCCANN, ALTADENA, CALIF., BUSINESSMAN; THE REV. CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, JESUIT PRIEST FROM SAN FRANCISCO; RICHARD FECTEAU, LYNN, MASS.; JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY, NEW BRITAIN, CONN. FECTEAU AND DOWNEY WERE CIVILIANS EMPLOYED BY THE

U. S. ARMY WHO WERE ABOARD AN AIR FORCE PLANE SHOT DOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR.

JF1216PED

(270)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

ORANIENBURG, EAST GERMANY, AUG 26 (AP)-RUSSIA PULLED AN AIR DIVISION OUT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY AND IN A FAREWELL SHOW GAVE A SURPRISE DISPLAY OF ITS NEW SECRET JET FIGHTER.

SEVENTY ILYUSHIN-28 JET BOMBERS TOOK OFF PRESUMABLY FOR RUSSIA AS EAST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ IN A BIG PROPAGANDA DEMON-STRATION DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED UNITS FROM WEST GERMANY. MORE THAN 10,000 PERSONS AT ORANIENBURG AIRFIELD GOT A PEEK AT THE

NEW SOVIET JET -- A LONE SILVER MIG19. BUT ONLY A FEW SPECTATORS REALIZED THEY WERE GLIMPSING THE RUSSIAN CHALLENGE TO AMERICA'S NEW F100 JET FIGHTER.

THE SWEPTWING, TWIN-ENGINE MIG SNEAKED OVER THE AIRFIELD AS MOST EYES WERE RIVETED ON A DEMONSTRATION OF BIG SOVIET TROOP CARRYING HELICOPTERS. SEVEN FOUR-PLANE FLIGHTS OF MIG17 FIGHTERS ALREADY HAD FLASHED OVERHEAD AND THE FLYPAST WAS THOUGHT ENDED.

SUDDENLY THE MIG19 CAME IN LOW OVER THE FIELD, EXPLODED ITS AFTERBURNER JET BOOSTER AS IT PASSED THE REVIEWING STAND AND WHOOSHED AWAMLETEBURERSOBSERSPEEDSAID THIS WAS THE FIRST HINT THE NEW FIGHTER MAY BE SEEING SERVICE AT RUSSIA'S FORWARD BASES IN GERMANY. THE MIG HAS NEVER BEFORE BEEN SPOTTED AND IDENTIFIED OUTSIDE OF RECENT MOSCOW AIR SHOWS.

RUSSIAN OFFICERS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE MIG19 OR EVEN IDENTIFY IT AS SUCH. RUSSIA BEGAN TO PULL 33,500 TROOPS OUT OF EAST GERMANY LAST JU

AFTERBURNER JET BOOSTER AS IT PASSED THE REVIEWING STAND AND WHOOSHED AWAY AT SUPERSONIC SPEED.

ALLIED AIR OBSERVERS SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST HINT THE NEW FIGHTER MAY BE SEEING SERVICE AT RUSSIA'S FORWARD BASES IN GERMANY. THEY SAID THE MIG HAS NEVER BEFORE BEEN SPOTTED AND IDENTIFIED OUTSIDE OF RECENT MOSCOW AIR SHOWS.

RUSSIAN OFFICERS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE MIG19 OR EVEN IDENTIFY

IT AS SUCH. RUSSIA BEGAN TO PULL 33,500 TROOPS OUT OF EAST GERMANY LAST JUNE. THE RECALL OF THE ORANIENBURG AIR DIVISION APPARENTLY IS THE SECOND STAGE OF THAT ANNOUNCED PROGRAM. AN ESTIMATED 2,000 SOVIET AIRMEN AND TROOPS ARE LEAVING ORANIENBURG AND FURTHER WITHDRAWALS ARE SCHEDULED TOMORROW AT DRESDEN AND FINSTERWALDE.

WITH MORE THAN 400,000 RUSSIAN TROOPS STAYING ON IN EAST GERMANY, ALLIED OFFICIALS DESCRIBE THE CURRENT REDUCTION OF THE SOVIET GARRISON AS "INSIGNIFICANT."

THE RUSSIANS ISSUED SPECIAL ORANIENBURG VISAS TO WESTERN NEWSMEN STATIONED IN WEST BERLIN. THE NEWSMEN WERE ALLOWED ON THE AIRFIELD TO INSPECT THE ILYUSHIN BOMBERS AND TO PHOTOGRAPH SMILING SOVIET CREWMEN SITTING BEHIND BOMBSIGHTS AND IN MACHINE GUN TURRETS.

ALLIED AIR OBSERVERS DESCRIBED THE TWIN-JET ILYUSHIN, WHICH
CARRIES A CREW OF THREE, AS A GOOD PLANE BUT ALREADY OBSOLETE.

OFFICERS OF THE FRENCH, AMERICAN AND BRITISH MISSIONS IN
POTSDAM ATTENDED THE SHOW.

APPARENTLY TO AVOID GIVING TOO MUCH IMPORTANCE TO WHAT U.S. OFFICIALS REGARDED AS A PROPAGANDA DISPLAY, SENIOR AMERICAN OFFICERS DID NOT ATTEND. THE UNITED STATES WAS REPRESENTED BY MAJ. WILLIAM SPARR, (510 EAST GODFREY AVE.) PHILADELPHIA; MAJ. WILLIAM VAN METER, WAYNE, MICH.; SPECIALIST 3C. AIRMAN MELVIN WEBSTER, WEST PALM BEACH, FLA.

VOROSHILOV BUDGET (400) BY ANNE-MARIE SNELLMAN

HELSINKI, FINLAND, AUG.26 (AP) -SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV HAILED FINNISH-RUSSIAN RELATIONS TODAY AS AN EXAMPLE TO THE WORLD OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

"NOTHING CAN CLOUD OUR RELATIONS," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW AS HE DEPARTED FOR MOSCOW AFTER A FIVE-DAY VISIT TO FINLAND, WHERE HE

ONCE RECRUITED MEN AND ARMS FOR THE BOLSHEVIST REVOLUTION. THE SOVIET CHIEF OF STATE -- WHOSE JOB IS TITLED CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) --- PRAISED FINNISH NEUTRALITY. HE SAID IT HELPED KEEP OTHER SMALL NATIONS OUT OF BIG POWER CONTROVERSIES.

AT THE SAME TIME HE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT LINKING FINLAND AND RUSSIA UNTIL 1975. "RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND FINLAND DEVELOP FAVORABLY IN EVERY FIELD--POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND CULTURALLY--TO THE BENEFIT OF BOTH COUNTRIES, HE SAID.

FRANKLY, THEY MAKE A GOOD EXAMPLE OF HOW TO BUILD RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS.

BETWEEN COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS.

HE CAME TO FINLAND AS A COMMUNIST GOOD WILL SALESMAN, THE FIRST RUSSIAN OF HIS RANK EVER TO STEP OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT. HE STRESSED HE WAS HERE FOR NO OTHER BUSINESS. AND HE WORKED PRETTY HARD AT IT, TOO, MAKING UP A DOZEN SPEECHES A DAY.

THOUSANDS OF KARELIANS, STIRRED BY RUMORS OF SOVIET CONCESSIONS, SEARCHED THE SPEECHES IN VAIN, HOWEVER, FOR THE SLIGHTEST HINT ABOUT THEIR LOST HOME PROVINCE.

VOROSHILOV SURPRISED THE FINNS WITH HIS ENERGY AS MUCH AS WITH HIS PHYSICAL TRIM AT 75. ROSY-CHEEKED, HE CLIMBED FACTORY LADDERS WITHOUT VISIBLE DIFFICULTY. HIS CAR USUALLY RETURNED EMPTY FROM SIGHTSEEING TRIPS IN THE CAPITAL, VOROSHILOV PREFERRING A BRISK WALK BACK TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

OUTLINING HIS VIEWS ON FINNISH NEUTRALITY IN HIS PARTING INTERVIEW.

OUTLINING HIS VIEWS ON FINNISH NEUTRALITY IN HIS PARTING INTERVIEW, VOROSHILOV SAID:

"FINLAND PURSUES AN INDEPENDENT FOREIGN PPOLICY AND MAINTAINS FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES, WHICH FIRST OF ALL SERVES HER OWN NATIONAL INTERESTS.

"THE CONDUCT BY FINLAND OF SUCH A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY HELPS TO STRENGTHEN HER OWN INTERNATIONAL POSITION AND EXERTS A POSITIVE INFLUENCE ON COUNTRIES ENDEAVORING TO KEEP ASIDE FROM THE CONTROVERSIES OF THE BIG POWERS.

FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN FINNS AND RUSSIANS HAS PLAYED A POSITIVE PART, HE SAID, IN "REDUCING INTERNATIONAL TENSION, ESPECIALLY IN THE BALTIC

IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE SCANDINAVIANS AT LARGE, HE SAID IT HAD ALSO "FACILITATED BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND NORTHERN EUROPE."

ML-DA102PFD

ATHENS. & 433:3. AUG 26 (AP) -A GREEK FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT SECRET DOCUMENTS WERE STOLEN EARLY TODAY FROM THE GREEK EMBASSY IN ANKARA, TURKEY, AND THAT GREECE HAS FILED FORMAL PROTESTS.

AMBASSADOR JOHN KALLERGIS HAS PROTESTED ORALLY AND IN WRITING TO THE TURKISH FOREIGN OFFICE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN, DESCRIBING THE INCIDENT AS AN ACT OF SABOTAGES SAID THE STOLEN DOCUMENTS WERE "SPECIFIC FILES." HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

DY536PED

30.24-8085

WITH ATHENS DOCUMENTS ANKARA, TURKEY, AUG. 26 (AP) -A GREEK EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT TWO FILES HAD BEEN STOLEN FROM THE EMBASSY ARCHIVES AND TWO FROM THE A2 OFFICE OF THE MILITARY ATTACHE. BUT HE SAID THE DOCUMENTS WERE "NOT OF GREAT IMPORTANCE."

JE929PED

A29 (370) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, AUG. 26.

PRECEDE NICOSIA CYPRUS A2 (ADVANCE) LONDON, MONDAY, AUG. 27 (AP) -THE COLONIAL OFFICE SAID TODAY IT HAD ESTABLISHED THAT THE LEADER OF THE EXTREMIST EOKA MOVEMENT OF CYPRUS WAS ACTING UNDER THE PERSONAL DIRECTION OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS.

THE COLONIAL OFFICE CHARGEDNTHAT HHE ARCHBISHOP, NOW EXILED TO SEYCHELLES ISLANDS, WAS SHOWN TO BE "THE PERSONAL DIRECTOR OF THE WHOLE TRAGIC BUSINESS AND IN NO SENSE A MODERATE, BUT ACTUALLY INVOLVED IN THE CHOICE OF INDIVIDUAL VICTIMS FOR MURDER."

THE BRITISH HAVE IDENTIFIED THE LEADER, WHO SIGNS HIS ORDERS "DIGHENIS," AS GEORGE GRIVAS, UA FORMER COLONEL IN GREECE'S ARMY.
ARCHBISHOP IS A GREEK ORTHODOX PRELATE EXILED FROM CYPRUS TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN LAST MARCH FOR REFUSING TO DENOUNCE VIOLENCE BY ADVOCATES OF UNION OF THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN COLONY WITH GREECE.

EOKA IS THE UNDERGROUND WING OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT. COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE DOCUMENTS SEIZED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES ON CYPRUS PROVE BEYOND ANY DOUBT" THAT THE ARCHBISHOP DIRECTED THE TERRORIST LEADER.

LENNOX-BOYD SAID HE WAS ABSOLUTELY SATISFIED AS TO THE AUTHENTICITY

OF THESE DOCUMENTS.

THERE HAS BEEN AGITATION IN MANY QUARTERS THAT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS BE RELEASED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE BRITISH ON THE DEMAND FOR UNION WITH

LENNOX-BOYD SAID SEVERAL THOUSAND DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING PURPORTED PORTIONS OF THE PERSONAL DIARY OF DIGHENIS, HAVE BEEN SEIZED. THEY ARE

BEING TRANSLATED. THESE DOCUMENTS PROVE BEYOND ANY DOUBT WHATEVER THAT THE ARCHBISHOP WAS THE LEADER OF THE TERRORIST CAMPAIGN IN WHICH 145 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN MURDERED, 99 OF THEM HIS FELLOW CYPRIOTS, THE COLONIAL

SECRETARY SAID.

THEY ESTABLISH THAT MAKARIOS PERSONALLY TOOK A LEADING PART IN THE INITIAL OPERATIONAL PLANNING OF THE EOKA ORGANIZATION, THAT HIS PERSONAL A121 APPROVAL WAS EVEN SOUGHT FOR THE SELECTION OF THE DATE FOR THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE OPERATIONS, AND THAT HE PERSONALLY PROVIDED MONEY FOR THE SMUGGLING OF ARMS INTO CYPRUS WHICH WERE TO BE USED FOR THE MURDER OF HIS FELLOW COUNTRYMEN AND MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY FORCES.

"WE KNEW SOMETHING OF HIS COMPLICITY BEFORE. I MUST CONFESS I FOUND IT VERY DISTASTEFUL TO HAVE TO NEGOTIATE IN A FRIENDLY WAY, KNOWING HIS DUPLICITY. WHAT WE KNEW EARLIER WAS NOTHING LIKE SO CLEAR AS WHAT

WE KNOW NOW. OFFICIALS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE DISTRIBUTED COPIES OF A TRANSLATION

SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS. A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE TRANSLATIONS SAID THE FIRST PART OF THE DOCUMENTS COVERS JANUARY 1955 AND IN IT DIGHENIS REFERS TO THE

ARCHBISHOP BY NAME. AFTER THAT, THE STATEMENT SAID, THE ARCHBISHOP WAS REFERRED TO BY
THE CODE NAME GENIKOS (GENERAL) OR THE LETTER "G."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY AUG. 26 DA-MQ143PED

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, 26 (AP) -LEAFLETS PURPORTING TO COME FROM A NEW NATIONALIST UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATON WERCIRCULATE

NEW NATIONALIST UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WERE CIRCULATED TODAY IN SEVERAL TOWNS OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY.

THE ORGANIZATION CALLS ITSELF PEKA, INITIALS OF THE GREEK WORDS MEANING "POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR THE CYPRUS STRUGGLE."

THE LEAFLETS CLAIMED PEKA REPRESENTS ALL CLASSES OF CYPRIOTS AND DECLARED "THE CYPRUS PEOPLE WILL NEVER ACCEPT THE SURRENDER OF THE HEROIC EOKA FIGHTERS.

EOKA IS THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION OF GREEK CYPRIOTS WHICH ISSUED A TRUCE OFFER 10 DAYS AGO AFTER WAGING A VIOLENT CAMPAIGN FOR UNION

WITH GREECE. THE BRITISH HAVE CALLED FOR SURRENDER. BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THEY COULD GIVE NO INFORMATION ON PEKA. JF1204AED

ALGIERS. ALGERIA, AUG. 26 (AP) -A DOZEN PERSONS WERE INJURED TODAY BY A HEAVY EXPLOSION THAT WRECKED A GASOLINE SERVICE STATION IN THE HEART OF ALGIERS.

IT WAS GENERALLY ASSUMED A NATIONALIST BOMB CAUSED THE BLAST. BUT AUTHORITIES DID NOT EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY GASOLINE FUMES IN THE STATION WERE ACCIDENTALLY IGNITED.

GAS STATIONS AND GARAGES HAVE BEEN FAVORITE TARGETS OF NATIONALISTS IN THE PAST.

IN EASTERN ALGERIA, THE FRENCH REPORTED A STRONG REBEL BAND STRUCK A MILITARY CONVOY NEAR BOUGIE IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT. BOTH THE FRENCH AND THE REBELS WERE SAID TO HAVE SUFFERED LOSSES, BUT FIGURES WERE NOT GIVEN.

NEAR TIZI-OUZOU IN THE ALGIERS DEPARTMENT, SEVERAL NATIONALISTS AND

FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN ANOTHER CLASH.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED ANOTHER CLASH AT ZIAMAMANSOURIAH, 135 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS, IN WHICH 11 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 16 WOUNDED. UNOFFICIAL ACCOUNTS SAID NINE REBELS DIED IN THE ENCOUTER. MEANWHILE, AUTHORITIES REPORTED NEW FIRES IN THE BAINEM FOREST, NEAR ALGIERS, APPARENTLY SET BY REBELS. THE FORST WAS PARTLY BURNED OVER EARLIER IN THE MONTH.

D952PED

DAMASCUS. SYRIA. AUG. 26 (AP) - FRANCE HAS REFUSED AN ENTRY OR TRANSIT VISA TO SYRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHALID BAKDASH, THE COMMUNIST

PARTY NEWSPAPER AL NOUR SAID TODAY.
BAKDASH IS THE SOLE COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT MEMBER IN SYRIA. CENTLY APPLIED FOR ENTRY VISAS TO SEVERAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE PAPER SAID. THE PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP WAS NOT GIVEN. JE759PED

A125 (FOREIGNS OUT)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 27

HONG KONG, AUG. 26 (AP) - RED CHINA HAS GONE BACK NEARLY 500 YEARS
IN ITS DRIVE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH JAPAN.
AN EXHIBITION OF THE WATERCOLORS OF TOYO SESSHU, FAMOUS 15TH

CENTURY JAPANESE PAINTER, HAS JUST OPENED IN PEIPING ON THE 450TH ANIVERSARY OF HIS DEATH. THE PEIPING RADIO SAID CHINESE PAINTERS "COULD LEARN MUCH" FROM SESSHU'S WORK.

TAIPEI. FORMOSA, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SATURDAY PRESENTED
TWO L19 LIAISON PLANES TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST
ARMY AND THUS GAVE THE ARMY FOR THE FIRST TIME, ITS OWN AIR BRANCH.
THE PLANES WERE HANDED OVER TO GEN. HUANG CHIEH, THE ARMY'S
COMMANDER IN CHIEF, BY BRIG. GEN. THEODORE F. BOGART, ACTING COMMANDER
OF THE U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP.

KUSHIRO, JAPAN, AUG. 26 (AP)-FIFTY-TWO JAPANESE FISHERMEN RELEASED BY RUSSIA RETURNED TO THIS NORTHERN PORT TODAY ABOARD A FISHING BOAT. THEY WERE FROM NINE BOATS SEIZED EARLIER THIS YEAR FOR FISHING IN WATERS CLAIMED BY RUSSIA IN THE NORTH PACIFIC.

JF1211PED

TOKYO. AUG. 26 (AP) -UNION OFFICIALS SAID MORE THAN 100,000 JAPA-NESE WORKERS LEFT THEIR JOBS AT U. S. MILITARY BASES THROUGHOUT THE NATION TONIGHT IN A 24-HOUR PROTEST AGAINST NEW RULES INVOLVING SLEEPING OR DRINKING ON DUTY AND BEING LATE TO WORK.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE 90,000-MEMBER ALL-JAPAN GARRISON FORCES WORKERS UNION CALLED IT THE BIGGEST STRIKE AGAINST U.S. INSTALLATIONS. NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED AS FLAG-WAVING PICKETS APPEARED OUTSIDE SOME

FAR EAST COMMAND OFFICIALS SAID OPERATIONS CONTINUED AS USUAL, AND THAT MANY EMPLOYES REMAINED INSIDE THE BASES TO AVOID THE FRICTION WITH GATE PICKETS. NAVY LIBERTIES WERE SUSPENDED.

THE JAPANESE PROCUREMENT AGENCY, WHICH HIRES AND FIRES U.S.
EMPLOYES, AGREED ON JULY 9 TO THE DISPUTED RULES WHICH PROVIDE
A MAN CAN BE FIRED THE SECOND TIME HE IS FOUND ASLEEP ON DUTY,
THE FIRST TIME HE DRINKS ON DUTY, AND THE THIRD TIME HE COMES IN LATE.

UNION OFFICIALS CLAIM THE RULES WERE FORCED ON THEM BY THE

AMERICAN SIDE AND ARE VAGUE AND TOO SEVERE. THE 90,000-MEMBER GARRISON UNION "ZENCHURO), WAS SUPPORTED IN THE STRIKE THE SEVERAL SMALLER UNIONS. KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID 177,000 JAPANESE WORK FOR U.S. FORCES.

A164 (160)

FIRST LEAD BLACKOUT (A46)
TOKYO, AUG. 26 (AP) -THE U.S. NAVY TODAY IMPOSED A BLACKOUT IN THE FAR EAST ON ALL NEWS ABOUT THE DOWNED PATROL PLANE BUT EASED THE RESTRICTIONS SEVERAL HOURS LATER TO PERMIT INTERVIEWS WITH WIVES OF THE MISSING FLIERS.

NAVY OFFICIALS IN FORMOSA, JAPAN AND OKINAWA REMAINED UNDER STRICT ORDERS NOT TO GIVE OUT INFORMATION ON THE STATUS OF THE SEARCH FOR THE P4M MERCATOR PLANE, DOWNED EARLY THURSDAY OFF RED CHINA WITH

16 CREWMEN ABOARD.

BUT THE BLANKET ORDER WAS EASED SUFFICIENTLY ON ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON TO PERMIT U.S. NEWSMEN TO INTERVIEW THE WIVES OF FOUR MISSING CREWMEN AND THE WIDOW OF A FLIER WHOSE BODY WAS FOUND WHERE THE PLANE WENT DOWN IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

THE INTERVIEWS HAD TO BE SUBMITTED TO NAVY CENSORSHIP. THEY WERE CLEARED QUICLY WITHOUT CHANGE.

THE NAVY ALSO RELEASED PICTURES OF THE CASKET OF THE DEAD CREWMAN, PREVIOUSLY IMPOUNDED UNDER THE BLACKOUT ORDER.

PREVIOUSLY IMPOUNDED UNDER THE BLACKOUT ORDER.

CAPT. F.G. SELBY, NAVY DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, CONFIRMED IN WASHINGTON A BLANKET ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED, FORBIDDING FURTHER RELEASE OF INFORMATION IN THE FAR EAST ON THE P4M MERCATOR "FORMOSA STRAITS PATROL" PLANE DOWNED WITH 16 CREWMEN ABOARD EARLY THURSDAY.

"WE DO NOT CONSIDER THAT THERE IS ANY CENSORSHIP," HE SAID. "WE WILL PUT OUT INFORMATION FROM WASHINGTON, RATHER THAN AT THE OTHER END OF THE LINE."

IN JAPAN, THE BAN WAS EXTENDED TO RESTRICTING AMERICAN PHOTOGRAPHERS' ATTEMPTS TO TAKE PICTURES ON ASPECTS OF THE STORY.
U.S. NEWSMEN ALSO WERE REFUSED PERMISSION TO INTERVIEW WIVES OF THE DOWNED PLANE'S MISSING CREWMEN, ALTHOUGH SOME OF THE WIVES HAD SAID BY TELEPHONE THEY WANTED TO TALK TO THE PRESS.

THERE WAS NO WORD HERE WHETHER THE SEARCH FOR 15 STILL MISSING CREWMEN OF THE ATTACKED MERCATOR HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY CALLED OFF. THE BODY OF ONE, BEARING BULLET WOUNDS, HAS BEEN RECOVERED AND FLOWN

VICE ADM. STUART INGERSOLL, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET, SAID SATURDAY MORNING HE WAS ENDING THE SEARCH OFF RED CHINA'S COAST, BECAUSE "ALL POSSIBILITY OF LOCATING SURVIVORS WAS EXHAUSTED."
THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON THEN MODIFIED INGERSOLL'S ORDERS AND THE SEARCH CONTINUED A FEW HOURS. IT WAS CALLED OFF AGAIN SATURDAY NIGHT, BUT SHIPS WERE ORDERED TO STAND BY. THEN CAME THE BLACKOUT.
INGERSOLL'S HEADQUARTERS ON FORMOSA REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS

ON THE SUBJECT.

A SPOKESMAN AT FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS, YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, SAID "WE HAVE A BLANKEET ORDER WHICH EFFECTIVELY STOPS ALL INFORMATION."

THE NAVY CANCELLED SCHEDULED RELEASE IN OKINAWA OF PICTURES OF PLANE WRECKAGE PULLED FROM THE EAST CHINA SEA 100 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.

NEWSMEN SAW THE BODY OF THE DEAD CREWMAN, AVIATION ELECTRONICS
TECHNICIAN 1.C. ALBERT P. MATTIN OF DELTA, OHIO, PUT ON AN AMBULANCE
AT ATSUGI NAVAL AIR STATION, NEAR TOKYO. NAVY OFFICIALS SAID THEY
COULD NOT DISCLOSE WHERE IT WAS TAKEN. PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE
PERMITTED TO TAKE PICTURES OF THE CASKET BEING UNLOADED BUT A PUBLIC
INFORMATION OFFICER IMPOUNDED THEIR FILM. BUT MATTIN'S WIDOW AND
THE WIVES OF FIVE MISSING CREWMEN WAITED AT IWAKUNI, JAPAN, HOME BASE
OF THE DOWNED MERCATOR.

IN WASHINGTON, REP. KARSTEN (D-MO) SAID HE HAD SENT A TELEGRAM TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT PEBBLE BEACH, CALIF., URGING EISENHOWER "TO CUT SHORT YOUR CALIROFNIA GOLFING VACATION AND RETURN TO WASHINGTON IMMEDIATELY BECAUSE I BELIEVE THIS IS A MATTER THAT SHOULD BE HAVING YOUR PERSONAL ATTENTION.

THE MESSAGE ADDED: "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE SHOCKED BY YOUR LACK OF CONCERN AND FAILURE TO TAKE ANY ACTION."

(410) NAVY WIVES BY FORREST EDWARDS

WHOSE HUSBANDS WERE ABOARD A PATROL BOMBER DOWNED OFF THE CHINA COAST

CLING TO HOPE THE MEN STILL MAY BE ALIVE.

WITHOUT USING THE WORDS "CAPTURED" OR "COMMUNIST," THE WOMEN MADE
CLEAR IN A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT THEY HOPE THEIR HUSBANDS HAVE
BEEN TAKEN PRISONER BY THE CHINESE REDS.

THEY REPEATEDLY ASKED INTERVIEWING NEWSMEN WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN

ANY REPORTS FROM PEIPING RADIO ABOUT THE FATE OF THEIR HUSBANDS, AND IF IT IS TRUE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ASKED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO INQUIRE IN PEIPING WHETHER THE MEN HAD BEEN PICKED UP.

THEY ALSO ASKED THE STATUS OF THE GENEVA TALKS BETWEEN U.S. AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADORS, AND WHETHER THOSE TALKS HAD EVER PRODUCED .. DEFINITE INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICANS IN CHINA.

THE FOUR WOMEN ARE MRS. CARL E. MESSINGER, MRS. FRANCIS A. FLOOD,
MRS. MILTON HUTCHINSON, AND MRS. JAMES B. DEANE.
ALSO AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE WAS MRS. ALBERT P. MATTIN, WHOSE
HUSBAND'S BODY WAS RECOVERED BY NAVY SEARCHERS OFF THE RED COAST 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI. TECHNICIAN 1/C ALBERT T. MATTIN IS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE 16-MAN CREW WHOSE FATE IS KNOWN. THE OTHER 15 STILL ARE MISSING.

ONE NAVY WIFE, MRS. JAMES W. PONSFORD, WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR HER ABSENCE.

THE INTERVIEW WAS ALLOWED BY NAVY OFFICIALS HERE ONLY AFTER NEWSMEN HAD PLEDGED THEIR REPORTS WOULD BE CLEARED BY NAVY CENSORSHIP. WITHOUT THAT PLEDGE NEWSMEN WOULD HAVE NOT BEEN ALLOWED TO SEE THE WIVES. THE FOUR WIVES SAID THEY ARE "STILL HOPEFULAND CONFIDENT THAT OUR

NAVY AND OUR GOVERNMENT WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO FIND OUR

HUSBANDS."

THROUGHOUT THE INTERVIEW THEY REFERRED TO THEIR HUSBANDS IN THE

PRESENT TENSE AND AS LIVING.

NONE OF THEIR CHILDREN WAS PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW, HELD AT THE HOME OF THE MEN'S SQUADRON LEADER ON THE AIR BASE. THE WOMEN FLATLY REFUSED TO PERMIT PHOTOGRAPHS OF THEMSELVES OR OF THEIR CHILDREN.

ALL, INCLUDING MRS. MATTIN, HOPE TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES
TOGETHER, THIS WEEK, POSSIBLY TUESDAY, DEPENDING ON NAVY TRANSPORTATION.
"OUR GOING BACK DOES NOT IN ANY WAY MEAN WE CONSIDER THE SEARCH A CLOSED MATTER, OR THAT WE HAVE GIVEN UP HOPE THAT OUR HUSBANDS WILL BE FOUND, SAID MRS. DEANE, WHO CAME HERE TO JOIN HER HUSBANDS WILL I WEEKS AGO.

"BUT, SHE SAID, OUR HUSBANDS WOULD WANT US TO GO BACK HOME AND WIT FOR THEM THERE AND TO COMFORT THEIR OTHER FRIENDS AND RELATIVES THE BEST WE CAN."

MRS. MESSINGER BROKE IN TO SAY, "SOME OF OUR RELATIVES MAY NOT A FULLY UNDERSTAND THAT THE NAVY'S POLICY TO NOT GIVE UP HOPE IN SEARCH-ING FOR ITS MEN. WE WANT TO BE BACK WITH RELATIVES AND FRIENDS TO ASSURE THEM THAT EVERYTHING WILL BE DONE TO FIND THEM.

MKS. FLOOD AND MKS. MESSINGER BOTH SAID THEY CONSIDERED THE NAVY'S SEARCH FOR THEIR HUSBANDS "VERY SATISFACTORY" AND OTHER WIVES NODDED

AGREEMENT.

ALL FIVE WOMEN ASKED NEWSMEN TO LET "THE PEOPLE BACK HOME KNOW THAT WE ARE NOT ALONE, THAT WE ARE ALL RIGHT AND THAT WE HAVE NOT LOST

"THE NAVY HAS BEEN WONDERFUL," MRS. DEANE SAID. "THE SQUADRON (WITH WHICH HER HUSBAND FLEW) HAS BEEN A VERY CLOSE-KNIT GROUP AND I HAVE HAD THE HELP AND THE UNDERSTANDING OF MANY SINCE THURSDAY MORNING."

MRS. MATTIN WAS GENERALLY QUIET THROUGHOUT THE INTERVIEW, BUT SHE SAID AT ONE POINT, "I AM VERY, VERY PROUD OF MY HUSBAND. HE WAS

DOING WHAT HE WANTED TO DO.

"HIS LOSS IS SO GREAT THAT I CANNOT TALK OF IT, BUT I HAVE NO

REGRETS FOR THE WONDERFUL LIFE WE HAD," SHE SAID.

MRS. MATTIN SAID LATER, "MY CHILDREN HAVE HEARD (OF THEIR FATHER'S DEATH) AND ARE A BIT TIMID ABOUT FLYING HOME, BUT I AM NOT AFRAID TO FLY AND I EXPECT WE WILL GO HOME TO OHIO BY PLANE."

MRS. HUTCHINSON ALSO SAID HER HUSBAND WAS "DOING WHAT HE WANTED

TO DO AND FELT HE SHOULD BE DOING. MRS. MESSINGER CLOSED THE INTERVIEW SAYING, "THERE ARE ONLY TWO WORDS NOW TO COVER THIS -- HOPE AND PRAYER." I.F 1250AFD.

30.24-8087

B47 IWAKUNI, JAPAN, MONDAY, AUG. 27 (AP)-MEMORIAL SERVICES WERE HELD TODAY FOR A CREW MEMBER OF THE U. S. NAVY PATROL BOMBER HIT BY GUNFIRE AND DOWNED OFF RED CHINA'S COAST THURSDAY.

THE SERVICES WERE FOR ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN 1.C. ALBERT P. MATTIN OF DELTA, OHIO. HIS BODY WAS THE ONLY ONE RECOVERED FROM THE WRECKAGE FOUND 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI. THE NAVY LISTED THE OTHER

15 CREWMEMBERS ABOARD THE PAM MERCATOR AS MISSING. THE PATROL BOMBER RADIOED IT WAS UNDER ATTACK BY UNIDENTIFIED

PLANES. THEN ITS RADIO WENT OUT.

MRS. MATTIN, WHO IS EXPECTING ANOTHER CHILD LATER THIS YEAR,
ATTENDED THE SERVICES. SHE HAS THREE YOUNG SONS.
MATTIN'S BODY WAS SENT TO ATSUGI NAVAL AIR STATION NEAR TOKYO TO BE

SENT TO OHIO. MRS. MATTIN PLANS TO LEAVE FOR HOME TOMORROW. CHAPLAIN CMDR. WILLIAM R. PETRE OFFICIATED AT THE SERVICES

ASSISTED BY LT. (J.G.) J. C. RITTENHOUSE (HOMETOWNS UNAVAILABLE). D1110PED

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY AUG. 26

LATIN AMERICAN ARMS (260)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON. AUG. 26 (AP) - AN INVESTIGATING CONGRESSMAN REPORTED TODAY THAT LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS ARE BUYING MAJOR DEFENSE ITEMS IN EUROPE AND ASIA. HE CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO DO SOME-THING ABOUT IT.

REP. HARDY (D-VA), REPORTING ON AN RECOMMENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES CUT RED TAPE AND EASE CREDIT TERMS TO ENCOURAGE LATIN AMERICAN ARMS BUYERS.

HE SAID THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS HAVE TURNED TO EUROPEAN AND ASIATIC SUPPLIERS BECAUSE THEY OFFER EASIER CREDIT TERMS AND LOWER

PRICES. THE PURCHASE OF FOREIGN EQUIPMENT BY LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES IS DETRIMENTAL TO THE STANDARDIZATION PROGRAM AND IS PREJUDICIAL TO HEMISPHERIC DEFENSE, HARDY WROTE. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED

SERVICES COMMITTEE. HE RECOMMENDED THAT MILITARY AID VOTED BY CONGRESS BE SPEEDED UP, THAT LOWER PRICES BE SET FOR ITEMS THE UNITED STATES HAS IN SURPLUS

AND THAT PRESENT THREE-YEAR CREDIT TERMS BE EASED. ANY EQUIPMENT FURNISHED SHOULD BE BACKED UP WITH ENOUGH SPARE PARTS, HE SAID, AND CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN LENDING, LEASING OR OTHERWISE MAKING AVAILABLE RECOMMISSIONED SHIPS OUT OF THE MOTHBALL FLEET.

HARDY SAID THAT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, EIGHT LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES HAVE PURCHASED A TOTAL OF 74 NAVAL SHIPS IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

IN ADDITION, HE SAID, "IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THREE SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES HAVE PURCHASED A TOTAL OF 114 JET AIRCRAFT FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM" AND ONE COUNTRY IS PURCHASING ARMS IN BELGIUM.

HARDY VISITED BRAZIL, URUGUAY, ARGENTINA, CHILE, BOLIVIA, PERU, COLOMBIA, ECUADOR, THE CANAL ZONE, GUATEMALA AND MEXICO. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY AUG. 26

SU257PED

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY AUG. 26 ROSENBERGS (430)

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 26(AP) - THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID TONIGHT U. S. AGENCIES NEVER FIRED BACK AFFECTIVELY AGAINST A WORLDWIDE BARRAGE OF PROPAGANDA BASED ON THE

ROSENBERG SPY CASE.

"EXTENSIVE AND LASTING" DAMAGE WAS DONE TO U. S. PRESTIVE, THE COMMITTEE SAID, BY THE CAMPAIGNS OF PROTEXT AGAINST THE CONVICTION IN 1951 AND EXECUTION IN 1953 OF ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG FOR CONSPIRING TO TRANSMIT ATOMIC WEAPON SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

THE COMMITTEE PUBLISHED A 137-PAGE REPORT ON ITS 18-

MONTH INQUIRY INTO THESE CAMPAIGNS.

IT CONCLUDED THEY MET WITH "FAR-REACHING SUCCESS ABROAD" AND, IN
THE UNITED STATES, "DREW MANY INTO A COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE PROGRAM,"
PROVOKED DOUBTS ABOUT THE U. S. GOVERNMENT AND INFLICTED STILL UNHEALD
WOUNDS ON "THE COHESIVENESS OF AMERICA'S MINORITY GROUPS."

U. S. INFORMATION CENTERS ABROAD, THE REPORT SAID, "APPARENTLY HAD ALMOST NOTHING WITH WHICH TO COUNTER THE MASS OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA" AND WERE "UNFORTUNATELY UNABLE TO DEAL ADEQUATELY" WITH IT. THE COMMITTEE SAID A SINGLE PRO-ROSENBERG PUBLICATION HAD A CIR-CULATION OF 150,000 IN JAPAN WHILE IN FRANCE TWO SIMILAR BROCHERS

HAD A TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF 180,000.

AGAINST THESE, THE COMMITTEE REPORTED, "THE BEST PRESENTATION OF THE FACTS OF THE CASE, OLIVER PILAT'S 'THE ATOM SPIES' WAS AVAILABLE IN EXACTLY NINE CENTERS--NOT ONE IN THE CRITICAL COUNTRIES OF FRANCE, ITALY, ENGLAND OR GERMANY.

THE REPORT SAID A PAMPHLET PREPARED BY THE STATE DEPART-MENT IN FRANCE HAD A GOOD EFFECT ALTHOUGH ONLY 500 COPIES WERE CIRCU-

THE NATIONAL ROSENBERG COMMITTEE AND LOCAL COMMITTEES COLLECTED "WELL OVER A HALF MILLION DOLLARS" IN CONTRIBUTIONS, THE

REPORT ESTIMATED, AND ADDED:

"WHILE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ASCERTAIN HOW MUCH OF THE TOTAL MAY HAVE GONE INTO THE COFFERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OR TO POINT TO SPECIFIC EXAMPLES OF FRAUD, IT CAN NEVERTHELESS BE STATED THAT THE BOOKKEPING OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE REFLECTS MALPRACTICES WHICH WOULD BRING EVEN THE SAMLLEST 'CAPITALIST' BUSINESSMAN INTO DISREPUTE --IF NOT JAIL.

IT SAID AN AUDIT "SHOWS THAT THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE SPENT EXACTLY \$1,299.15 FOR THE ROSENBERG CHILDREN--JUST ABOUT HALF OF WHAT IT SPENT FOR THE FLAMBOYANT FUNERAL OF THEIR PARENTS."

THE REPORT ALSO MENTIONED, HOWEVER, A SEPARATE EFFORT TO RAISE A \$75,000 TRUST FUND FOR THE TWO YOUNG SONS OF THE ROSENBERGS.

COMMITTEE INVESTIGATIONS, IT SAID, "HAVE DISCLOSED THAT IN VIRTUALLY EVERY AREA THE ROSENBERG CAMPAIGN WAS INITIATED AND CONDUCTED BY MEM-BERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

A40WX

BUT THE COMMITTEE SAID IT ALSO "ENTRAPPED MANY GENUINELY MOTIVATED

BY IDEALS OF CHARITY AND MERCY."

THE REPORT SAID THE CAMPAIGN HAS CONTINUED SINCE THE DEATH OF THE ROSENBERGS, WITH ATTENTION CENTERED ON OBTAINING THE RELEASE FROM PRISON OF THEIR CO-DEFENDANT, MORTON SOBELL, WHO IS SERVING A 30-YEAR TERM.

SU243PED

A92FX

95-

FIRST LEAD IKE-ATOMIC

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH PEBBLE BEACH, CALIF., AUG. 26 (AP)-PCEUIDENT EISENHOWER DISCLOSED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS RESUMED NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS AND THAT A BLAST DETECTED LAST FRIDAY -- POSSIBLY A HYDROGEN EXPLMSION -- HAD THE FORCE OF ALMOST ONE MILLION TONS OF THT.

THIS GOVERNMENT PUT THE BLAST IN THE CATEGORY OF "SPECIAL INTEREST" TO THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF SOME "UNUSUAL FACT" BUT DID NOT SPELL

OUT THE REASON FOR THE SPECIAL INTEREST.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME FROM EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE. THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF COUPLED IT WITH A NEW PLEA EMPHASIZING "THE NECESSITY FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND SUCH MEASURES OF ADEQUATELY SAFDGUARDED MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT AS ARE NOW FEASIBLE. HE ADDED:

"THIS IS A GOAL WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSISTENTLY SOUGHT AND WHICH HAS RECEIVED THE SUPPORT OF A LARGE MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF

THE UNITED NATIONS."

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE
THE LATEST SOVIET BLAST LAST FRIDAY WAS "ALMOST" OF MEGATON FORCE. A
MEGATON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF ONE MILLION TONS OF THT.

LAST NOV. 23 THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED A SOVIET NUCLEAR BLAST DESCRIBED AS "THE LARGEST THUS FAR" IN RUSSIA'S PROVING GROUNDS AND ON THE RANGE OF MEGATONS.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, LATER CALLED IT AN EXPLOSION OF "UNPRECEDENTED MIGHT."

PUBLISHED REPORTS OVERSEAS LATER SET THE SIZE OF THE NOVEMBER 1955, RUSSIAN BLAST AT BETWEEN ONE AND FIVE MEGATONS.

THE UNITED STATES' 1954 BIKINI BLAST IS GENERALLY THOUGHT TO HAVE HAD A FORCE OF 15 TO 17 MEGATONS. THE 1956 HYDROGEN BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC HAS BEEN UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED TO HAVE A FORCE EQUIVALENT TO 10 MILLION TONS OF THE ORIGINAL ATOMIC BOMB DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, IN 1945, HAD

A FORCE EQUAL TO 20,000 TONS OF THT.

HAGERTY WAS UNABLE TO SAY IMMEDIATELY WHETHER THE LATEST SOVIET TEST INVOLVED EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN DEVICE. HE INDICATED IT DID, BUT WWNTED TO CHECK FIRST WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

"IT WAS HIGHER (SIC) THAN ATOMIC," HE DECLARED WHEN ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER IT WAS A HYDROGEN BLAST. "THAT IS AS FAR AS I CAN GO."

AFTER CHECKING WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON, HAGERTY CALLED NEWSMEN'S ATTENTION TO USE OF THE WORD "NUCLEAR" IN THE PRESIDENT'S FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

"A NUCLEAR DEVICE CAN MEAN EITHER ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN," HAGERTY SAID. "AND THAT IS AS FAR AS I CAN GO."

A REPORTER REMINDED THE PRESS SECRETARY HE HAD SAID EARLIER THE

EXPLOSION WAS "HIGHER THAN ATOMIC." HAGERTY SAID HE KNEW HE HAD BUT WOULD HAVE TO STAND NOW ON HIS LATER REMARKS WITHOUT ELABORATION.

THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY WAS THE 13TH TO THE WORLD BY THE UNITED STATES OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS BY THE SOVIET UNION. THE FIRST WAS

ON SEPT. 23, 1949.
EISENHOWER ALSO MADE PUBLIC A REPORT TO HIM ON THE LATEST RUSSIAN TESTING, IT WAS PREPARED AND SUBMITTED TO HIM BY LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

SATRUASS SAID IN PART:

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS RESUMED ITS TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND

THAN A MEGATON AT THE USUAL SOVIET PROVING GROUND.

"THIS PROVING GROUND, WHERE MOST OF THE SOVIET TESTS HAVE OCCURRED,
IS LOCATED IN SOUTHWEST SIBERIA, NORTH OF INDIA, AFGHANISTAN AND
PAKISTAN, AND WEST OF CHINA. IN ADDITION TO THIS AREA, THE SOVIETS
HAVE ALSO UTILIZED THE AREA OF THE BARENTS SEA FOR NUCLEAR TESTING."
AS USUAL IN DISCLOSING SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS, THIS GOVERNMENT GAVE
OUT NO INFORMATION OF JUST HOW THE NEW EXPLOSION WAS DETECTED.
A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID STRAUSS' REPORT WAS BEING MADE PUBLIC
"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S POLICY OF KEEPING THE AMERICAN
PEOPLE INFORMED TO THE FULLEST PRACTICAL EXTENT OF IMPORTANT

PEOPLE INFORMED TO THE FULLEST PRACTICAL EXTENT OF IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS AT HOME AND ABROAD CONCERNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS PUT OUT WORD OF THE NEW SOVIET TESTS SHORTLY AFTER HE AND MRS. EISENHOWER RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF THE HISTORIC ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSION OF SAN CARLOS AND ATTENDANCE AT

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH SERVICES AT NEARBY CARMEL, CALIF.
RESPONDING TO QUESTIONS, HAGERTY SAID STRAUSS ADVISED EISENHOWER OF
DETECTION OF THE LATEST SOVIET BLAST AS SOON AS IT HAD BEEN DETECTED LAST FRIDAY. THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID EISENHOWER GOT THE WORD EITHER

LATE FRIDAY EVENING OR EARLY SATURDAY MORNING. THE WORD ETTRER

IN MAKING THE INFORMATION PUBLIC TODAY, DREW A CONTRAST BETWEEN

RUSSIA'S POLICY OF RARELY SAYING APQTHING ABOUT ITS TESTS PUBLICLY.

AND THE AMERICAN POLICY OF ANNOUNCING THEM WELL IN ADVANCE AND SOMETIMES

LETTING NEWSMEN WITNESS THE TESTS.

IN HIS STATEMENT, STRAUSS SAID: "ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN BUT 13 ANNOUNCEMENTS BY THE UNITED STATES REGARDING SOVIET TESTING, SEVERAL HAVE NOTED A SERIES A DETONATIONS AND THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF SOVIET DETONATIONS IS SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER THAN

THEN TRAUSS ADDED WITH SIGNIFICANCE: DOES NOT DISCLOSE ALL OF THE U.S. SHOTS OF WHICH IT HAD KNOWLEDGE,
BUT LIMITS ITSELF TO STATEMENTS ABOUT EXPLOSIONS OF SPECIAL INTEREST BECAUSE OF THEIR LARGE SIZE, THEIR SERIES CHARACTER OR SOME OTHER UNUSUAL FACT."

STRAUSS DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT "UNUSUAL FACT" THERE WAS ABOUT THE

LATEST DAOONATION.

AS HAGERTY DID, STRAUSS EMPHASIZED IN HIS STATEMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION "NEVER HAS GIVEN THE WORLD ANY ASSURANCES WITH RESPECT TO THE WAY IN WHICH IT CONDUCTS NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND HAS, IN FACT, NEVER MADE AN ADVANCE ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY OF ITS DETONATIONS OR TEST SERIES."

AND HE NOTED THAT ALL U.S. TESTS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED WELL IN ADVANCE AND INFORMATION MADE AVAILABLE ABOUT THEM TO THE FULL EXTENT

CONSISTENT WITH SECURITY.

STRAUSS ADDED: "TWO DETONATIONS OF THE RECENT TEST SERIES AT ENIWETOK WERE WITNESSED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S. PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION SO THAT THEY COULD REPORT TO THE WORLD REGARDING THE WAY IN WHICH THE U.S. TESTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED ON.

"REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S. AND FOREIGN NEWS MEDIA ALSO HAVE WITNESSED OPEN SHOTS OF WEAPONS TESTS AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS."

STRAUSS SAID THE INFORMATION PROVIDED HAS DEALT WITH CAREFUL SCHEDULE OF DETONATIONS AT TIMES OF SAFEST WEATHER CONDITIONS, AS WELL AS WITH THE LIMITING OF TESTS ACTIVITIES TO A SPECIFIED WARNING AREA, CONTINUOUS WATCH OF THE AREA TO PROTECT SHIPPING, AND CONDUCT OF FREQUENT SU;3/ RADIO-ACTIVE FALL-OUT.

OF FREQUENT SURVEYS RADIO-ACTIVE "FALL-OUT."

30.24-8089

THE LATEST ENIWETOK TESTS WHICH STRAUSS MENTIONED WERE ANNOUNCED IN JANUARY,

OF FREQUENT SURVEYS FOR RADIO-ACTIVE "FALL-OUT."

THE LATEST ENIWETOK TESTS WHICH STRAUSS MENTIONED WERE ANNOUNCED IN JANUARY, STARTED IN MAY AND WERE "RECENTLY CONCLUDED," STRAUSS SAID. REFERRING TO THE ADVANCE NOTICE GIVEN, STRAUSS SAID: "THE UNITED STATES REGARDS THE SAFETY AND PUBLIC HEALTH MEASURES

THAT IT TAKES AS ESSENTIAL TO PROPERLY CONDUCTED NUCLEAR TESTS. JW325PPD NM 1000

-40

A146WX

SOVIET ATOMIC (120) (WX) PEBBLE BEACH, CALIF., AUG. 26 (AP) THE UNITED STATES, IN DISCLOSING TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA IS AGAIN TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, ALSO OFFICIALLY MADE KNOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME THE SITE OF THE RUSSIAN PROV-

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY:
"THIS PROVING GROUND, WHERE MOST OF THE SOVIET TESTS HAVE OCCURRED, IS LOCATED IN SOUTHWEST SIBERIA, NORTH OF INDIA, AFGHANISTAN, AND PAKISTAN, AND WEST OF CHINA. IN ADDITION TO THIS AREA, THE SOVIETS HAVE ALSO UTILIZED THE AREA OF THE BARENTS SEA FOR NUCLEAR TESTING."

ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN SPECILLATION AS TO THE LOCATION OF THE RUS-

ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION AS TO THE LOCATION OF THE RUS-SIAN TESTING AREAS, TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL WORD. EG1016PED NM

A129

(150) NEW YORK, AUG. 26 (AP) -THE NATIONAL ZIONIST ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL TODAY "NOTED WITH SATISFACTION" BOTH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM PLEDGES REGARDING ISRAEL.

A PROPOSAL FROM THE FLOOR TO CRITICIZE THE GOP PLATFORM FOR NOT CALLING FOR SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO ISRAEL WAS DEFEATED.

INSTEAD, 300 DELEGATES TO A SPECIAL MEETING APPROVED A PREVIOUSLY PREPARED RESOLUTION THAT NOTED WITH SATISFACTION "THE FORTHRIGHT AND UNEQUIVOCAL CALL OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY FOR THE SUPPLY OF DEFENSIVE ARMS TO ISRAEL AND THE PLEDGE OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY TO STAND BY ISRAEL AGAINST ARMED AGGRESSION."

THE RESOLUTION, HOWEVER, CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO "AUTHORIZE FIRST THE IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT OF ARMS REQUIRED BY ISRAEL; AND, SECONDLY, TO INITIATE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL, WITH A VIEW TO THE NEGOTIATION OF A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT."

THE COUNCIL IS THE RULING BODY OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF

AMERICA. JE836PED

(410) BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

NEW YORK. AUG. 26 (AP) - DEPUTY SOVIET MINISTER OF CULTURE VLADIMIR SURIN SAID TODAY THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT WILL SERIOUSLY CONSIDER ANY AMERICAN PROJECTS WHICH WILL EXPAND SOVIET-AMERICAN CULTURAL EXCHANGE

ON A RECIPROCAL BASIS.

SURIN, SOVIET MOTION PICTURE CHIEF AND THE HIGHEST RANKING
RUSSIAN CULTURAL EMISSARY TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN THE LAST DECADE,
RUSSIAN CULTURAL EMISSARY TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN THE LAST DECADE, EXPLORATORY VISIT TO NEW YORK AND HOLLYWOOD.

HIS MINISTRY, HE SAID, IS OPEN MINDED ABOUT IDEAS FOR "BARTER"
IN THE CULTURAL AND ENTERTAINMENT FIELD--AS FOR EXAMPLE:

1. EXCHANGE OF MOTION PICTURE STARS WHEREBY SOVIET ACTORS OR ACTRESSES PLAY IN AMERICAN PRODUCTIONS AND AMERICAN STARS IN SOVIET

"WHAT ABOUT MARILYN MONROE?" HE WAS ASKED. "WOULD YOUR MINISTRY CONSIDER STARRING HER IN A SOVIET MOTION

PICTURE?"

"WHY NOT?" HE ANSWERED.

2. ORGANIZATION OF RECIPROCAL FILM FESTIVALS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES -- A "WEEK OF AMERICAN FILMS" IN THE U.S.S.R. AT THE SAME TIME AS A "WEEK OF SOVIET FILMS" TAKES PLACE IN THE UNITED

HE SUGGESTED THAT DURING SUCH WEEKS LARGE CINEMA DELEGATIONS SHOULD EXCHANGE VISITS AND THAT THE WIDEST POSSIBLE SHOWING BE GIVEN

THROUGHOUT EACH COUNTRY TO THE FILMS OF THE OTHER.

3. JOINT PRODUCTION BY THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRIES OF FILMS IN EITHER COUNTRY.

SURIN SAID ONE OBSTACLE TO GREATER EXCHANGES OF PERSONNEL IS THE U.S. IMMIGRATION LAW REQUIRING FINGERPRINTING OF FOREIGN VISITORS TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE SOVIET CINEMA BOSS INDICATED SATISFACTION WITH HIS TRIP HERE AND

SAID HE HAD TALKED ABOUT A NUMBER OF PARTICULAR PROPOSALS.

BUT HE EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO MEET ERIC JOHNSTON U.S. MOTION PICTURE EXPORT CHIEF, BECAUSE HE WAS "NOT PERMIT-TED" TO GO TO SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE JOHNSTON WAS ATTENDING THE REPUB-LICAN CONVENTION.

THIS WAS APPARENTLY A REFERENCE TO U.S. GOVERNMENT RESTRICTIONS

ON PLACES TO WHICH SOVIET OFFICIALS CAN TRAVEL IN AMERICA.

HE SAID JOHNSTON PLANS TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION IN OCTOBER TO

TALK ABOUT POSSIBLE SALES OR EXCHANGES OF MOTION PICTURES.

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT OF 20TH CENTURY-FOX FILMS, SPYROS SKOURAS,

ALSO INTENDS TO GO TO RUSSIA LATE THIS YEAR TO ACQUAINT HIMSELF WITH THE SOVIET ARTISTIC WORLD.

SURIN SAID THAT AT THE PRESENT TIME NO AMERICAN MOTION PICTURES

HAVE BEEN PURCHASED OR SHOWN RECENTLY IN RUSSIA.

HE LAUGHED WHEN ASKED WHY IN THAT CASE A RECENT SOVIET NEWSPAPER

ARTICLE CREDITED THE "DEPRAVITY" OF SOME SOVIET TEEN-AGED DELINQUENTS FROM LEADING COMMUNIST FAMILIES IN MOSCOW, WHO GOT INVOLVED IN THEFT AND "ORGIES," TO THE INFLUENCE OF AMERICAN FILMS.

"IMPOSSIBLE!" HE COMMENTED. "THERE AREN'T ANY AMERICAN FILMS."

JE750PED

B9KX Q (NA PG CO F)

(APW) (150) SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 26 (AP)-KEIKICHI MASUHARA, VICE DIRECTOR OF THE JAPANESE DEFENSE AGENCY, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A THREE-WEEK STUDY OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN INSTALLATIONS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

WITH MASUHARA, WHOSE JOB CORRESPONDS TO THAT OF A DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN THE UNITED STATES, WAS MASAO SAWAKI, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE JAPANESE AGENCY'S DEFENSE BUREAU.

THE TWO ARE HERE AS GUESTS OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. THEY WERE MET AT INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT BY BRIG. GEN. CHARLES A. SHELDON OF

U.S. SIXTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND MAJ. CHARLES MCLAUGHLIN.

ALSO ON HAND FROM WASHINGTON WERE LT. COL. TOSHIRO MAGARI, WHO IS

ATTACHED TO THE JAPANESE EMBASSY, AND U.S. ARMY CAPT. SUSUMU TOYODA,

WHO WILL BE MASUHARA'S TOUR DIRECTOR.

MASUHARA AND HIS PARTY WILL LEAVE TOMORROW MORNING FOR WASHINGTON ON A SPECIAL AIR MISSION PLANE. HE WILL CONFER FOR SEVERAL DAYS IN

WASHINGTON WITH DEFENSE OFFICIALS.

MASUHARA WILL RETURN TO SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 18 AS GUEST OF LT. GEN. ROBERT N. YOUNG, SIXTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND WILL FLY BACK TO JAPAN THE

NEXT DAY. IN AN INTERVIEW AT THE AIRPORT, MASUHARA SAID THERE WERE NOW 200,000 MEN IN THE GROUND AIR AND SEA BRANCHES OF JAPAN'S REBORN MILITARY ORGANIZATION.

HE SAID JAPAN'S AIR FORCE HAS 30 JET FIGHTERS AND 70 JET TRAINERS. "JAPAN HAS NOW STARTED THE DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF JETS," HE ADDED. DJ531PCS

B41D1 W (APW) .

(240)MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., AUG. 26 (AP)-THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT MOVEMENT TODAY WAS CREDITED WITH AVERTING "A WAR WITHOUT MERCY" BETWEEN FRANCE AND TUNISIA.

FRENCH INDUSTRIALIST JOHN DE LAVALLEE (SMALL D, CAP L) TOLD DELEGATES TO THE MRA'S WORLD ASSEMBLY THAT APPLICATION OF THE ORGANIZATION'S PHILOSOPHY EMBODYING THE GOLDEN RULE SOFTENED THE BITTERNESS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

DE LAVALLEE SAID MAHMOD MASMOUDI, TUNISIAN MINISTER OF STATE, ADOPTED THE PRINCIPLES OF MRA AND LATER HELPED ESTABLISH A MENTAL CLIMATE THAT ENABLED NEGOTIATORS TO WORK OUT A PEACEFUL

SOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN FRANCE AND TUNISIA.
HE QUOTED MASMOUDI AS SAYING THAT "BUT FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT, TUNISIA WOULD BE ENGAGED IN A WAR WITHOUT MERCY AGAINST FRANCE. SOME 900 DELEGATES FROM 32 NATIONS ALSO HEARD AHMED GUESSOUS, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO, ASSERT THAT THE THREAT OF VIOLENCE IN THE SUEZ COULD BE HALTED "BY APPLYING AND LIVING THE PRINCIPLES OF MORAL

RE-ARMAMENT."

GUESSOUS SAID HIS BELIEF IN MRA'S TEACHINGS CONTRIBUTED TO RECONCILIATION BETWEEN RIVAL MOROCCAN FORCES WHICH ENDED WITH THE RETURN OF THE SULTAN TO GOVERN THE COUNTRY AFTER TWO YEARS OF EXILE IN MADAGASCAR.

"THE DISUNITY AND BARRIERS THAT BLOCKED TRUE INDEPENDENCE IN MOROCCO WERE REMOVED WHEN MRA WAS ACCEPTED," GUESSOUS AID. "THI SAME PRINCIPLE CAN BE APPLIED IN REMOVING THE POSSIBILITY OF BLOODSHED OVER THE SUEZ QUESTION. IT MUST BE DONE ON THE BASIS OF WHAT IS RIGHT INSTEADS BICKERING OVER WHO IS EEE

WHAT IS ERIGHT

WHAT IS RIGHT INSTEAD OF BICKERING OVER WHO IS RIGHT."

THE AFRICAN PLAY "FREEDOM" WAS PERFORMED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THIS COUNTRY TODAY BY AN ALL AFRICAN CAST. WRITTEN BY THE CAST, THE PLAY WAS PRESTNED LAST YEAR IN EIGHT EUROPEAN CAPITALS. MACKINAC ISLAND, INTERNATIONAL HEADQUARTERS OF MRA, LIES IN THE STRAITS OF MACKINAC, WHICH LINK LAKE MICHIGAN AND LAKE HURON.

GH848PES

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BEGIN AUG, 27, 1956. (300)

LONDON. AUG. 27 (AP) -BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEGAL EXPERTS TODAY EXAMINED MASS OF DOCUMENTS CAPTURED IN CYPRUS AMID NEWSPAPER SPECULATION

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS MAY BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL. COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTER-DAY THE DOCUMENTS SHOWED THAT THE GREEK CYPRIOTS' SPIRITUAL AND POLITICAL EADER PERSONALLY DIRECTED TERRORISM ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND,
BRITAIN'S MOST IMPORTANT MIDDLE EAST MILITARY BASE, AND WAS "ACTUALLY
INVOLVED IN THE CHOICE OF INDIVIDUAL VICTIMS FOR MURDER."

A COLONIAL OFFICE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY THE GREEK ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP MIGHT BE BROUGHT FROM EXILE IN THE

SEYCHELLE ISLANDS OF THE INDIAN OCEAN TO STAND TRIAL.
ASKED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER CHARGES MIGHT BE BROUGHT AGAINST THE ARCHBISHOP, LENNOX-BOYD HAD SAID: "I WILL HAVE TO GIVE VERY CLOSE AND IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION TO THE ARCHBISHOP'S OWN PERSONAL SITUATION.

THE CABINET WAS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF A TRIAL, ESPECIALLY FROM THE STANDPOINT OF WHETHER NEW STEPS AGAINST THE ARCHBISHOP WOULD RETARD HOPES OF A SETTLEMENT OF CYPRUS' POLITICAL 9

FUTURE.

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, ON BEHALF OF SOME 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS, HAS SOUGHT SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE ISLAND TO MAKE POS-SIBLE UNION WITH GREECE. SPOKESMEN FOR ABOUT 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS HAVE HELD OUT FOR FURTHER BRITISH RULE OR, IF THAT ENDS, AN-NEXATION TO TURKEY.

SIGNS OF ACTIVITY BY THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND TURNED UP IN NICOSIA, CYPRUS' CAPITAL, TODAY. TWO ANNONYMOUS LETTERS LED TO THE DISCOVERY OF TWO UNEXPLODED BOMBS. ONE BOMB WAS FOUND BEHIND A FILING

CABINET IN AN ARMY OFFICE, THE OTHER IN AN AIR FORCE OFFICER'S CAR.

A NICOSIA NEWSPAPER SPEAKING FOR TURKISH CYPRIOTS TODAY SUPPORTED

A BRITISH CALL FOR SURRENDER OF THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS. THE ENGLISH
LANGUAGE EDITION OF HALKIN SESI (VOICE OF THE PEOPLE) SAID THE TRUCE OFFERED BY EOKA EXTREMISTS AUG. 16 WAS BLACKMAIL.

A GREEK CYPRIOT NEWSPAPER TERMED LENNOX-BOYD'S INDICTMENT OF

MAKARIOS "AN UNFORTUNATE AND INAPPROPRIATE ACT."

THE CHARGES "CAN ONLY FURTHER COMPLICATE THE SITUATION." IT SAID THE CYPRUS PROBLEM CAN BE SOLVED "ONLY BY FORGETTING THE PAST AND THROUGH SINCERITY AND GOODWILL FROM BOTH SIDES."

"IF THIS MOVE IS MEANT TO LOWER THE ARCHBISHOP'S PRESTIGE," SAID THE

NEWSPAPER, "IT IS AN UNWISE AND VAIN ATTEMPT."

LENNOX-BOYD DISTRIBUTED TRANSLATIONS OF DOCUMENTS HE SAID WERE CAPTURED A WEEK AGO IN CYPRUS. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN LONDON THEY PROVED BEYOND DOUBT THAT EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FIGHTING TO UNITE THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WITH GREECE, TOOK ITS I ORDERS FROM MAKARIOS.

A TOTAL OF 145 PERSONS, ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THEM BRITONS, HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE EOKA CAMPAIGN. THE ARCHBISHOP, WHO HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE BRITISH FOR CYPRIOT INDEPENDENCE, WAS DEPORTED TO THE SEY-CHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN LAST MARCH FOR REFUSING TO DENOUNCE

LITHE VIOLENCE.

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY'S CHARGES APPARENTLY BLASTED ALL HOPE OF VEGOTIATIONS SOON TO RESTORE TRANQUILITY TO THIS CROWN COLONY. ASKED WHETHER CRIMINAL CHARGES WOULD BE LODGED AGAINST THE ARCHBISHOP, J LENNOX-BOYD REPLIED:

"I WILL HAVE TO GIVE VERY CLOSE AND IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION TO THE

ARCHBISHOP'S OWN PERSONAL SITUATION."

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THE COLONIAL OFFICE DISTRIBUTED PORTIONS OF A DIARY IT SAID WAS THAT THE LEADER OF THE UNDERGROUND EOKA MOVEMENT, "DIGHENIS." THE BRITISH HAVE IDENTIFIED HIM AS GEORGE GRIVAS, A FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL.
THE DIARY'S WRITER TOLD OF RECEIVING INSTRUCTIONS AND FUNDS FROM

THE ARCHBISHOP, OF LIAISON WITH THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IN ATHENS, AND OF CONVERSATIONS WITH THE PRESENT ACTING SPIRITUAL LEADER OF CYPRUS,

BISHOP ANTHIMOS OF KITIUM.

LENNOX-BOYD SAID HANDWRITING EXPERTS HAD ESTABLISHED THAT THE DOCU-MENT WAS WRITTEN BY COL. GRIVAS, AND THAT ITS DETAILED ACCOUNT OF EOKA ACTIVITIES ALSO SHOWED IT WAS GENUINE. THE FIRST SECTION OF THE DAIRY REFERRED TO MAKARIOS BY NAME. LENNOX-BOYD SAID A CODE NAME OF "GENIKOS" (GENERAL) -- SOMETIMES SHORTENED TO "GEN" OR "G" -- IN THE LATTER PART OF THE BOOK ALSO REFERRED TO THE ARCHBISHOP.

THE EXCERPTS INCLUDED: JAN. 11, 1955 -- THE ARCHBISHOP TOLD ME THAT PAPAGOS (MARSHAL ALEX-ANDER PAPAGOS, THE LATE PREMIER OF GREECE) WANTS ACTION; THE ARCH-BISHOP ADDED THAT HE (MAKARIOS) HAD DECIDED ON THE 25TH MARCH AS THE

DATE ON WHICH (EOKA) OPERATIONS WERE TO BEGIN.**
APRIL 29--*X HAS INFORMED ME THAT THE GENERAL HAS WRITTEN THAT NO ACTIVITY SHOULD TAKE PLACE NOW AS VERY IMPORTANT NATIONAL INTERESTS

ARE RISKED.

JUNE 7 -- "I TOLD HIM (MAKARIOS) THAT I SHALL START AFTER THE END OF THE OLD MOON AND THAT I AM MAKING PREPARATIONS TO PLACE A CLOCK 30MB IN THE GOVERNMENT HOUSE ON THE 9TH JUNE AT THE CELEBRATION OF QUEEN) ELIZABETH'S BIRTHDAY. WE PARTED WITH HIS BLESSINGS: GOOD SUCCESS."

JUNE 22 -- "I HAVE WRITTEN TO THE GEN. TO ASK FOR CLOCK BOMBS

ROM ATHENS."

JUNE 26-- I REPORTED TO GEN...THAT I AM PREPARING SOMETHING MORE SERIOUS...I ASKED FOR APPROVAL TO EXECUTE BY AMBUSH THE COMMANDER IN

CHIEF OF MIDDLE EAST FORCES."
DIGHENIS HAS THRATENED TO END A SO-CALLED TRUCE IN THE CYPRUS UP-RISING AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT UNLESS THE BRITISH RENOUNCE A SURRENDER

DEMAND.

THE EOKA LEADER DECLARED THE TRUCE AUG. 16, IN LEAFLETS THAT WERE DISTRIBUTED THROUGH THE ISLAND, IN HOPES THE BRITISH WOULD RETURN ARCH-INSTEAD, THE BRITISH ORDERED EOKA MEMBERS TO SURRENDER WITH THEIR ARMS. EXTREMISTS INNOCENT OF KILLINGS OR WOUNDINGS WOULD BE FREED, THE BRITISH SAID. DIGHENIS AND EOKA MEMBERS WHO PARTICIPATED IN VIOLENCE AGAINST PERSONS COULD GO FREELY TO GREECE OR STAND TRIAL IN CYPRUS. LENNOX-BOYD TOLD NEWSMEN:

"MUCH OF THE CRITICISM TO WHICH I AND MY COLLEAGUES HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED ABOUT OUR DEPORTATION OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WAS BASED ON THE ARGUMENT THAT HE WAS REALLY A MODERATE, AND WE WERE LOSING A CHANCE OF

GETTING MODERATE SUPPORT.

"THE ARGUMENT HAS BEEN ABSOLUTELY BLOWN SKY HIGH BY THESE PAPERS WHICH SHOW HIM TO BE THE PERSONAL DIRECTOR OF THE WHOLE TRAGIC BUSINESS AND IN NO SENSE A MODERATE, BUT ACTUALLY INVOLVED IN THE CHOICE OF INDIVIDUAL VICTIMS FOR MURDER.

THE BRITISH HOISTED TWO PARACHUTE-EQUIPPED OBSERVERS OVER NICOSIA, SUSPENDED IN A BASKET FROM A WORLD WAR II BALLOON. OFFICIALLY THEY WERE TO SPOT TRAFFIC CONDITIONS IN THE ISLAND CAPITAL, BUT ACTUALLY THEY WERE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR A REVIVAL OF THE EOKA CAMPAIGN.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IF THE EXPERIMENT WAS SUCCESSFUL, "THERE ARE MANY WAYS IN WHICH BALLOONS CAN BE EMPLOYED. THERE WAS SPECULATION THEY WOULD BE USED TO SEEK OUT EOKA HIDEOUTS IN MOUNTAIN AREAS. LF720AED.

B70 200-Q)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, TUESDAY, AUGO 28 (AP)-POLICE RAIDED THE HOME AND
CLINIC OF DR. THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, MAYOR OF NICOSIA, EARLY TODAY. THE
POLICE THEN MOVED INTO THE MAYOR'S TOWN HALL OFFICE.

THE RAID FOLLOWED A MIDNIGHT CONFERENCE OF SENIOR POLICE AND ARMY OFFICERS. IT COINCIDED WITH THE EXPIRATION OF AN 11-DAY TRUCE DECLARED

BY EOKA. THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT OF A RENEWAL OF VIOLENCE IN EOKA'S
CAMPAIGN TO UNITE THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND POLITICALLY WITH GREECE.
NICOSIA WAS SILENT AND TENSE, WAITING FOR BOMBS TO START EXPLODING AGAIN.
NIGHT CLUBS THAT RESUMED BUSINESS DURING THE TRUCE WERE MOSTLY EMPTY.
WHAT CONNECTION IF ANY THE RAID ON DERVIS' QUARTERS HAD WITH THE
EXPIRATION OF THE TRUCE WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THE MAYOR IS A PROMINENT PHYSICIAN AND SECRETARY OF THE GREEK NATIONALIST PARTY.
DERVIS AND HIS HUNGARIAN-BORN WIFE WERE ASLEEP WHEN THE RAID ON
THEIR HOME STARTED. A POLICE INSPECTOR SAID THAT NOTHING INCRIMINATING
WAS FOUND AND THAT THE SEARCH WAS CONTINUING. THE POLICE ADDED THE TOWN
HALL WOULD NOT BE SEARCHED UNTIL DAWN.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE BOMBS PROBABLY WERE NOT MEANT TO GO OFF.
HE ADDED THAT THE FACT THEY WERE FOUND PROBABLY INDICATED EOKA WANTED
TO PROVE IT COULD STILL PLACE BOMBS WHENEVER IT WANTS TO.
GEORGE OLYMPIOS ESCAPED TODAY FROM NICOSIA'S CENTRAL PRISON
WHERE HE WAS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE. OFFICIALS HAD NO IDEA HOW
VILLAGE AND WAS CONVICTED OF CARRYING ARMS AND AMMUNITION.
DY548PED

ANOTHER AIR FORCE DIVISION OUT OF EAST GERMANY TODAY, INCLUDING 90

MOST GREEK CYPRIOTS TOOK THE VIEW THAT BRITAIN MUST BEAR RESPON-

SIBILITY FOR ANY NEW OUTBREAKS OF EOKA VIOLENCE.

THE GREEK CYPRIOTS DECLARED THE BRITISH ACTION IN PUBLISHING DOCUMENTS WHICH THE BRITISH SAID PROVED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS PERSONALLY DIRECTED EOKA VIOLENCE DEMONSTRATED UNWILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLE-

MENT. THE BRITISH WHISKED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS INTO EXILE ON THE SEY-CHELLE ISLANDS LASV MARCH. HE IS A SPOKESMAN FOR THE 400,000 CYPRIOTS OF GREEK DESCENT SUPPORTING A DRIVE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION TO MAKE POSSI BLE UNION WITH GREECE. THE BISHOP IS OPPOSED BY THE TURKISH MINORITY OF ABOUT 100,000, WHO WANT THE ISLAND TO REMAIN UNDER
BRITISH RULE, OR--IF THAT ENDS--TO REVERT TO TURKISH DOMINATION.
IN BRITAIN, NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THE GREEK ORTHODOX PRELATE MIGHT
BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL--A MOVE BOUND TO ENRAGE HIS SUPPORTERS.
A BRITISH COLONIAL SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THIS POSSI-

BILITY. COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX BOYD, WHO CHARGED THAT THE ARCHBISHOP WAS "ACTUALLY INVOLVED IN THE CHOICE OF INDIVIDUAL VICTIMS FOR MURDER," WOULD SAY ONLY THAT HE WAS GIVING "VERY CLOSE AND IKMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION" TO THE ARCHBISHOP'S PERSONAL SITUATION.

THE QUESTION WAS EXPECTED TO BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE BRITISH CABINET, WHICH WOULD HAVE TO WEIGH THE CONSEQUENCES OF ANY JUDICIAL ACTION AGAINST A MAN REGARDED BY MANY GREEK CYPRIOTS AS ALREADY SOMEWHAT OF

A MARTYR.

THE BRITISH OFFERED SURRENDER TERMS TO MEMBERS OF EOKA, INCLUDING TRANSFER TO GREECE OF THOSE NOT FACING CRIMINAL CHARGES, BUT RE-CEIVED A QUICK REJECTION. GREEK CYPRIOTS CHEERED THE EOKA REACTION.

THERE WERE RUMBLINGS OF NEW EOKA ACTIVITY IN NICOSIA, THE ISLAND'S CAPITAL. TWO ANONYMOUS LETTERS LED TO THE DISCOVERY OF A BOMB BEHIND A FILING CABINET IN AN ARMY OFFICE AND IN AN AIR FORCE

OFFICER'S CAR. ALITHIA (TRUTH), A GREEK LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, DECLARED PUBLICATION OF THE DOCUMENTS REGARDING MAKARIOS "CAN ONLY FURTHER COMPLICATE THE SITUATION." IT URGED THAT THE PAST BE FORGOTTEN AND THAT A SETTLEMENT

BE ACHIEVED THROUGH "SINCERITY AND GOODWILL FROM BOTH SIDES. BUT HALKIN SESI (VOICE OF THE PEOPLE), A NICOSIA NEWSPAPER SPEAKING FOR TURKISH CYPRIOTS, SUPPORTED THE BRITISH CALL FOR SURRENDER OF EOKA FIGHTERS, AND SAID THE EOKA TRUCE TO END 16 MONTHS OF VIOLENCE AMOUNTED ONLY TO BLACKMAIL.

CYPRUS' OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY CALED TONIGHT FOR AN EXTENSION OF THE TRUCE. PARTY LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED HERE ALSO ASKED THE GOV-ERNMENT TO CALL A ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE ON THE CYPRUS AND TO RELEASE ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS.

SECURITY FORCES FOUND FOUR UNEXPODED BOMBS ON CYPRUS FORMY. TWO WERE BENEATH A BRIDGE NEAR LARNACA, ONE WAS UNDER THE REAR SEAT OF AN RAF OFFICER'S CAR, AND THE FOURTH WAS BEHIND A FILING CABINET IN AN ARMY OFFICE.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE BOMBS PROBABLY WERE NOT MEANT TO GO OFF. HE ADDED THAT THE FACT THEY WERE FOUND PROBABLY INDICATED EOKA WANTED

FINSTERWALDE, EAST GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS PULLED ANOTHER AIR FORCE DIVISION OUT OF EAST GERMANY TODAY, INCLUDING 90 JET FIGHTERS OF THE MIG15 TYPE.

THE MOVE APPARENTLY COMPLETED THE AIR FORCE'S PART IN A WIDELY PUBLICIZED PLAN TO REDUCE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES BY 33,500 MEN.

THE ORIGINAL SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THAT THE WITHDRAWING FORCES WOULD INCLUDE THREE AIR DIVISIONS. THE FIRST LEFT BRANDENBURG JUNE 20. THE SECOND LEFT ORANIENBURG YESTERDAY.

TODAY'S WITHDRAWAL CEREMONY WAS WATCHED BY ABOUT 25,000 EAST GERMANS, PLUS WESTERN NEWSPAPERMEN AND ALLIED MILITARY OFFICIALS FROM WEST BERLIN.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THE 90 MIG15S WHICH FLEW OFF TO THE EAST ARE CONSIDERED OBSOLETE BY THE RUSSIANS, AND HENCE THE WITHDRAWAL IS NOT TOO IMPORTANT.

THEY ADDED THAT, DESPITE THE REDUCTION PROGRAM, ABOUT 400,000
SOVIET TROOPS REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN TOLD OF OUR
DEPARTING AIRMAN'S PLANS FOR THE FUTURE. IT SAID HE WILL GO TO

SIBERIA TO HELP DEVELOP VIRGIN LANDS.

THE NEWS AGENCY, IN A REPORT FROM DRESDEN, CAPITAL OF SAXONY,
SAID THE 92ND SOVIET INFANTRY REGIMENT PULLED OUT OF THERE TODAY. IT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY MEN WERE INVOLVED. SUCH A REGIMENT MIGHT NUMBER 3,000 OR SO.

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A11/

(190 TTU ODANIENDUDG A50

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING. BERLIN. AUG. 27 (AP) -A BIG SOVIET PROPAGANDA SHOW BACKFIRED ON THE KREMLIN TODAY -- ALL BECAUSE OF A BEAUTIFUL VAN DYKE BEARD SPORTED BY A SOVIET AIR FORCE COLONEL.

THE UNNAMED COLONEL WAS PHOTOGRAPHED YESTERDAY AS HE PARADED IN THE RANKS OF A RUSSIAN AIR DIVISION LEAVING ORANIENBURG, EAST GERMANY—SUPPOSEDLY FOR HOME. THE WITHDRAWAL WAS IN LINE WITH THE MUCH BALLY—HOOED 33,500-MAN CUT IN THE RUSSIAN GARRISON HOLDING EAST GERMANY.

THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA SEND—THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE ORANIENBURG DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA DIVISION DIVISION A GIANT PROPAGANDA DIVISION DIVISION

OFF WITH EAST GERMAN LEADERS TELLING MORE THAN 10,000 SPECTATORS THAT

ALLIED TROOPS MUST NOW FOLLOW SUIT AND LEAVE WEST GERMANY. THE COLONEL'S PICTURE IN THE RANKS OF THE DEPARTING DIVISION WAS SPLASHED TODAY IN DER ABEND, A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER. BUT ALONG WITH IT. DER ABEND PUBLISHED ANOTHER PICTURE OF THE COLONEL.

THE SECOND PICTURE ALSO SHOWED THE COLONEL SAYING GOODBY, BUT IN THE RANKS OF ANOTHER RUSSIAN AIR DIVISION WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE LEFT EAST GERMANY LAST JUNE AFTER A SIMILAR BIG PROPAGANDA SENDOFF AT BRANDENBURG.

"HAS THE COLONEL COME BACK FROM RUSSIA TO SAY FAREWELL A SECOND

TIME?" ASKED DER ABEND.

DER ABEND PUBLISHED ITS FIRST PICTURE OF THE "TWICE DEPARTING COLONEL" ON JUNE 21. AT THAT TIME, THE NEWSPAPER EXPLAINED, THE COLONEL WAS SINGLED OUT AT BRANDENBURG TO BE PHOTOGRAPHED BECAUSE OF HIS BEAUTIFUL VAN DYKE BEARD.

JF1159AED

A67 BERLIN. AUG. 27 (AP) - SERIOUS LABOR DIFFICULTIES IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WERE REPORTED TODAY BY LEADERS OF THE EAST ZONE'S CONTROLLED

LABOR UNIONS. THE UNION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE CHARGED IN SPECIAL RESOLUTIONS THAT THE RIGHTS OF WORKERS WERE BEING VIOLATED CONSTANTLY BY COMMUNIST

PARTY MEMBERS WHO MANAGE FACTORIES.

THE RESOLUTIONS DECLARED IT A "MISTAKE" TO BELIEVE THE "RIGHTS OF WORKERS DO NOT HAVE TO BE DEFENDED. " HEAVY INDUSTRIES PARTICULARLY WERE ACCUSED OF "SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF DEMOCRATIC LEGALITY" WHERE THE WORKERS WERE CONCERNED.

LF723AED.

VIENNA. AUG. 27 (AP) -HUNGARIAN PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS SAYS PERSONS EVACUATED FROM THE COMMUNIST NATION'S BORDER TERRITORIES CAN RETURN

TO THEIR HOMES. RADIO BUDAPEST SAID HEGEDUS TOLD A COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING AT NAGY KANISZA THE REPOPULATION OF THE BORDER AREA WAS DECIDED

UPON "TO RESTORE PEACE" IN THE TERRITORIES. THOSE WILLING TO RETURN WILL RECEIVE A GOVERNMENT GRANT OF \$430

AND ALSO CAN BORROW UP TO \$860, HEGEDUS SAID. MRKSOAFD

VATICAN CITY. AUG. 27 (AP) -MORE THAN A MILLION POLES HAVE GIVEN EVIDENCE OF CONTINUED ROMAN CATHOLIC STRENGTH IN COMMUNIST POLAND BY ATTENDING CEREMONIES HONORING THE VIRGIN MARY, THE VATICAN SAID TODAY.

THE CEREMONIES MARKED THE 300TH ANNIVERSARY OF THEPROCLAMATION OF

THE VIRGIN MARY AS "QUEEN OF THE POLISH PEOPLE." THEY TOOK PLACE FO CZESTOCHOWA AND ENDED SUNDAY. IN RESPONSE TO A TELEGRAM SATURDAY FROM MSGR. MICHAEL KLEPACZ BISHOP OF LODZ, POPE PIUS XII WIRED HIS BLESSING ON THE GATHERING.

JF1153AED

A103

(210)ATHENS. GREECE. AUG. 27 (AP) -TWO GREEK EX-COMMUNISTS HAVE COME BACK FROM THE SOVIET UNION WITH THE STORY THAT TWO COMPATRIOTS THERE TOLD THEM THEY KILLED U.S. NEWSMAN GEORGE POLK.

POLK, 34, A NATIVE OF FORT WORTH, TEX., WAS A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM. HE WAS FOUND SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD IN SALONIKA BAY MAY 16, 1948. HE HAD DISAPPEARED EIGHT DAYS BEFORE WHILE TRYING TO REACH MARKOS VAFIADES, GREEK COMMUNIST GUERRILLA

LEADER, FOR AN INTERVIEW.

THE TWO EX-COMMUNISTS, SAILORS JOHN TSIROS AND CONSTANTINE
DIMITRIOU, WERE REPATRIATED FROM THE SOVIET UNION LAST MONTH AFTER
SEVEN YEARS THERE. THEY HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY FOR GREEK NEWSMEN.
ONLY. THEIR STORY NOW IS IN PRINT IN GREEK NEWSPAPERS.

THEY SAID THO CREEK COMMUNICATE DEPARTMENT ALLASES OF

THEY SAID TWO GREEK COMMUNISTS BEARING THE PARTY ALIASES OF DOULEVETAS AND MASAVETAS TOLD THEM THEY KILLED POLK IN SALONIKA "AT INSTRUCTION OF THE GREEK COMMUNIST PARTY SO THAT THE GREEK GOVERN-

MENT WOULD BE IMPLICATED INTERNATIONALLY. THEY DID NOT GIVE THE MEN'S REAL NAMES. THE TWO, THEY SAID, WERE AMONG 15,000 GREEK GREGORY STAKTOPOULOS, LEFTIST GREEK JOURNALIST, IS SERVING A LIFE TERM AS A CONVICTED ACCESSORY IN POLK'S MURDER. HE WAS SENTENCED ADAM MOUZENIDES, WERE CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA OF MURDER AND SENTENCED TO DEATH. THEIR WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN.

A46 (220)

MOSCOW. AUG. 27 (AP) -NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TURNED UP IN HIS USUAL SPIRITS AT LENINGRADSKAYA RAILWAY STATION TO HELP WELCOME SOVIET AUG. 27 (AP) -NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TURNED UP IN HIS USUAL HIGH PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV HOME FROM A FIVE-DAY GOODWILL VISIT

PROTOCOL KEPT REPORTERS AT A DISTANCE AND THEY WERE UNABLE TO ASK THE COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY ABOUT RUMORS IN LONDON AND PARIS OVER THE WEEKEND THAT HE HAD BEEN OUSTED, INJURED IN AN ACCIDENT OR

HOWEVER, KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED WELL AND FIT. HE AND THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE TOP SOVIET COMMAND, MOST OF WHOM WERE ON HAND, ALSO EXHIBITED THEIR USUAL FRIENDLY FAMILIARITY TOWARD EACH OTHER.

VOROSHILOV IN HELSINKI PRAISED FINNISH-SOVIET RELATIONS AS A "GOOD EXAMPLE" OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, BUT ANTICIPATION THAT HAIGHT HAND BACK SOME FORMERLY FINNISH TERRITORY DIDN'T PAN OUT.

THE ROSY-CHEEKED CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE YESTERDAY THAT FINNISH NEUTRALITY HELPED KEEP OTHER SMALL NATIONS OUT OF BIG POWER CONTROVERSIES AND PLAYED A BIG PART IN REDUCING TENSION IN THE BALTIC

DESCRIBING SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS AS HAVING DEVELOPED FAVORABLY IN EVERY FIELD, HE SAID "THEY MAKE A GOOD EXAMPLE OF HOW TO BUILD RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS."

THOUSANDS OF KARELIANS HAD HEARD RUMORS THAT DURING VOROSHILOV'S VISIT RUSSIA MIGHT MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS ABOUT THEIR HOME DISTRICT TAKEN BY THE SOVIETS AFTER THE RUSSIAN-FINNISH WAR. BUT THEY CAUGHT NO SUCH HINT IN THE DOZEN OR SO SPEECHES HE MADE EACH DAY DURING HIS VISIT.

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A109

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH FROM SVERDLOVSK WAS DELAYED IN TRANSMISSION FROM MOSCOW) . BY STANLEY JOHNSON

SVERDLOVSK. SIBERIA. SUNDAY. AUG. 26 (AP)-CITIZENS OF THIS MID-URAL INDUSTRIAL BOOM TOWN CROWDED TODAY AROUND SENSATIONAL BILLBOARDS DENOUNCING SOME OF THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS.

THE POSTERS SHOWED DRAWINGS OF ALLEGED ADULTERERS, DESERTERS, OTHER DOMESTIC MALEFACTORS AND PICKPOCKETS WITH THEIR NAMES, ADDRESSES AND JOBS. NOTATIONS SAID THEY WERE PUT UP BY THE CITY COMMITTEE OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

THE SIGNS WERE IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY ON ONE OF THE MAIN

CORNERS OF TREE-LINED LENIN BOULEVARD. THE VIEWERS WERE SO INTERESTED THEY IGNORED THE PRESENCE OF THREE TOURING AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS WHO WERE THE FIRST OF THEIR KIND EVER TO VENTURE INTO SVERDLOVSK.

THE CORRESPONDENTS GOT INTO SVERDLOVSK AFTER THEIR PLANE WAS GROUNDED FOR EIGHT HOURS.

AFTER BEING TOLD THEY COULD NOT ENTER THE CITY THE CORRESPONDENTS CASUALLY BOARDED A BUS AND MADE THE ONE-HOUR JOURNEY FROM THE AIRPORT. THE CITY IS BEAUTIFUL, OBSERVING STANDARDS MUCH HIGHER THAN MOSCOW'S. THE ARCHITECTURE IS MODERN, FRESH AND CLEAN. THERE ARE NO SLUMS SUCH AS ARE FOUND IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

--DASH--

OMSK. SIBERIA. AUG. 27 (AP)-COMMERCIAL AIR TRAFFIC WAS
GROUNDED HERE SUNDAY WITHOUT EXPLANATION.
SOVIET TWIN-ENGINED JET BOMBERS TOOK OFF ONE AFTER ANOTHER, WHILE
TOURING CORRESPONDENTS FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING

AFTER A FOUR-HOUR DELAY, THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE PERMITTED TO PROCEED TO SVERDLOVSK, WHERE THEY WERE GROUNDED AGAIN FOR EIGHT HOURS WITHOUT EXPLANATION.

SM931PFD

MOSCOW. AUG. 27 (AP) -A CEYLON DELEGATION HEADED BY SIR CLAUDE COREA ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT TO SET UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. COREA AND HIS WIFE CAME FROM PRAGUE IN A SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE. J712PED

ALZO

FIRST LEAD SPY ARRESTS (100)

CAIRO, AUG. 27 (AP)-TWO BRITONS AND AN EGYPTIAN WERE ARRESTED BY EGYPTIAN SECURITY POLICE TODAY AND ACCUSED OF MASTER-MINDING A SPY

POLICE SAID A RINGLEADER NAMED THREE OTHER EGYPTIANS AS CO-WORKERS IN THE ALLEGED PLOT TO STEAL EGYPTIAN MILITARY INFORMATION. THE DISCLOSURE CAME AT A PEAK PERIOD OF THE GRAVE CRISIS OVER EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY AND WESTERN-LED EFFORTS TO HAVE PRESIDENT NASSER AGREE TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

THE THREE MEN UNDER ARREST WERE IDENTIFIED AS JAMES SWINBURN, CAIRO MANAGER OF THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY4 CHARLES PITTUCK, A RADIOTELEGRAPH COMPANY OFFICIAL, AND EL SAYED AMIN MAHMUD, THE EGYPTIAN.

POLICE SAID THE THREE WERE ARRESTED AT SWINBURN'S CAIRO HOME

AUTHORITIES SAID SWINBURN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE WAS IN DIRECT CONTACT WITH TWO DIPLOMATS OF AN UNIDENTIFIED FOREIGN EMBASSY AND

BE TRIED BY A MILITARY OR CIVILIAN COURT.

PITTUCK WAS IDENTIFIED AS A STAFF MEMBER OF THE MARCONI RADIO-

TELEGRAPH CO. OF EGYPT.

AUTHORITIES SAID SWINBURN NAMED FOUR EGYPTIANS AS MEMBERS OF THE ALLEGED RING: AHMED SALEH, MAHMUD NASSER EL DIN EL KATTANI, SAMUEL

ATTIAI AND EL SAYED AMIN MAHMUD. SWINBUR, ABOUT 50, WAS BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY IN CAIRO. IT IS A BRITISH-OWNED REGIONAL AGENCY WHICH DISTRIBUTED NEWS

IN MIDDLE EAST FROM THE BRITISH NEWS AGENCY REUTERS. ANNOUNCING THE ARRESTS, EGYPT'S DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, COL. ABDEL

KADER HATEM, SAID:
"TWO YEARS AGO EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES LEARNED OF THE EXISTENCE OF A DANGEROUS ESPIONAGE RING WHICH WORKED FOR BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AND

SUPPLIED IT WITH INFORMATION REGARDING EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES AND ACTIVITIES OF VARIOUS EGYPTIAN POLITICAL BODIES.

"HOWEVER, THROUGH CLOSE AND CONTINUOUS OBSERVATION THE EGYPTIAN SECURITY DEPARTMENT FINALLY WAS ABLE TO SECURE DOCUMENTS WHICH PROVED MEMBERS OF THIS RING WERE CONSPIRING AGAINST THE SECURITY AND SAFETY OF THIS COUNTRY.

EGYPTIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS YESTERDAY ORDERED TWO BRITISH REPORTERS AND AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT FOR A LONDON DAILY TO LEAVE

EGYPT WITHIN 24 HOURS.

THEY ARE WILLIAM STEVENSON, A BRITON, REPORTER FOR THE TORONTO, ONT., STAR; MRS. EILEEN TRAVIS, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, REPORTER FOR THE FOR THE LONDON DAILY MAIL; AND ANN SHARPLEY, A BRITON, REPORTER FOR THE

LONDON EVENING STANDARD.

ALMOST AT THE OUTSET OF THE SUEZ CRISIS, THE EGYPTIANS ORDERED OUT SEFTON DELMER, OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, AND NURI EDDIN ABDUMENTATION OF THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE.

PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ADMITTED TO THE HEAVILY GUARDED INTERIOR MINISTRY TO MAKE PICTURES OF SWINBURN AND PITTUCK, BUT REPORTERS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO QUESTION THEM. POLICE SAID THE INVESTIGATION WAS CONTINUING AND THAT "OTHERS MAY BE IMPLICATED." AND THAT "OTHERS MAY BE IMPLICATED."

SWINBURN AND PITTUCK SAT SMOKING QUIETLY. SWINBURN SMILED SLIGHTLY AND STRAIGHTENED UP TO POSE FOR THE PICTURES BUT SAID NOTHING. THEY WERE SURROUNDED BY PLAIN-CLOTHES MEN.

POLICE WERE SEEN TAKING OTHER EGYPTIAN PRISONERS INTO THE MINISTRY, BUT THEY WERE NOT IDENTIFIED AND IT WAS NOT LEARNED IF THEY WERE CONNECTED WITH THE CASE.

SWINBURN HAS LIVED IN EGYPT ALMOST 25 YEARS. HIS WIFE CURRENTLY IS IN ENGLAND TO UNDERGO AN OPERATION. PITTUCK, A SECOND GENERATION RESIDENT OF EGYPT, SPEAKS FLUENT ARABIC. HIS WIFE AND A DAUGHTER LIVE

LF1257AED.

CAIRO, AUG. 27 (AP) - THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS REPORTED TONIGHT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED READINESS TO SUPPLY SYRIA WITH ALL THE TRAINING PLANES SYRIA NEEDS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED REPORTS THAT BRITAIN IS CANCELLING SHIPMENTS OF TRAINING PLANES TO SYRIA.

SN1144PED CAIRO. AUG. 27 (AP) - SAUDI ARABIA TONIGHT LOANED EGYPT TEN MILLION DOLLARS TO BOLSTER EGYPT'S HARD CURRENCY AFTER EGYPTIAN STERLING DEPOSITS IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE FROZEN IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE LOAN WAS AGREED UPON AT A MEETING HERE BETWEEN EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER AND SAUDI ARABIA'S FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY, SHEIKH YOUSSIF

YASSIN. SN1143PED

THE AUTHORITIES SAID THE THREE ARE BEING HELD AT THE MINISTRY OF TH TUNIS, TUNISIA, AUG. 27 (AP) -THREE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TODAY INTERIOR AND THAT THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR WILL DECIDE WHETHER THEY ARE TO ANGLED FOR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE NEW REGIME OF TUNISIA. THE OFFICE OF PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER HARIB BOURGUIBA SAID HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA HAVE NOTIFIED HIM OF THEIR OFFICIAL RECOGNITION OF TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE AND ASKED FOR EXCHANGES OF

OFFICIALS SAID THE REPLIES WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE THE SAME AS BOURGUIBA'S RECENT ANSWER TO A SIMILAR NOTE FROM MOSCOW. HE THANKED THE RUSSIANS FOR RECOGNIZING TUNISIA'S INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE AND SAID HE WOULD ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS "WHEN CIRCUMSTANCES PERMIT." INTIMATES SAY HE DOES NOT WANT ANY COMMUNIST REPRESENTATION HERE UNTIL HIS REGIME IS MORE SOLIDLY ENVOYS.

BOURGUIBA FEARS RUSSIA WOULD TRY TO REPEAT HERE WHAT IT HAS DONE IN NEIGHBORING LIBYA, WHERE THE RUSSIANS QUICKLY MOVED IN AN

EMBASSY STAFF OF SOME 200 PERSONS. SM822PED

IN SAIGON HE ALSO WILL COLLECT THREE FORMER NAVY MEDICAL

DISCHARGES FROM THE NAVY TO ASSIST IN THE NEW PROJECT.

HA/FV726AED

CORPSMEN WHO WORKED WITH HIM IN SOUTH VIET NAM. THEY HAVE SECURED

THE DOCTOR IS CARRYING WITH HIM 4,711 POUNDS OF MEDICAL EQUIPMENT.

30.24-8095 (270)AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 27

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 27 (AP)-JOHN STRACHEY, ONCE A MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT, SAYS HE SEES A POSSIBILITY OF INDIA TURNING COMMUNIST IF THE SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN FAILS. STRACHEY, WHO SPENT SEVERAL MONTHS HERE AS A GUEST OF THE SEMIOFFICIAL INDIAN STATISTICAL INSTITUTE, DISCUSSED THE 15-BILLION-DOLLAR DEVELOPMENT SCHEME IN A NOTE TO THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANNING COMMISSION. WOULD BECOME, IN 15 YEARS OR SO, AN INDUSTRIALIZATION AND PREDOMINANTLY SOCIALIST COMMUNITY. PREDOMINANTLY SOCIALIST COMMUNITY.

THE BIG QUESTION, HE ADDED, IS WHETHER INDIA "CAN PRESERVE HER PRESENT GENUINELY DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND CLIMATE OF OPINION" DURING THIS PROCESS OF INDUSTRIALIZATION.

"IN OTHER WORDS," HE CONTINUED, "THE CONSEQUENCES OF A FAILURE OR BREAKDOWN IN THE PRESENT SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN WOULD BE BY NO MEANS A RETURN TO PRIVATE CAPITALIZM, BUT A TRANSFORMATION OF INDIA INTO SOME FORM OF TOTALITARIAN OR DICTATORIAL COMMUNITY, PRESUMABLY OF A COMMUNISTIC CHARACTER." TO GUARD AGAINST FAILURE, STRACHEY SAID, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT MIGHT TAKE THE LEAD IN SHOWING THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES THE WAY TOWARD GREATER FINANCIAL AID TO INDIA. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE WESTERN COUNTRIES MIGHT EARMARK 1 PER CENT OF THEIR NATIONAL INCOME TO HELP ALL JNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, NOT ONLY INDIA.

BUT STRACHEY DID NOT THINK IT WAS ONLY FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO HELP INDIA AVERT FAILURE OF THE SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN. HE THOUGHT THAT INDIA HAD ITS OWN RESPONSIBILITY -- AND THAT A FAR GREATER RESPONSIBILITY THAN ANY OUTSIDER. HE NOTED THE HEAVY RELIANCE ON DEFICIT FINANCING AND SAID THE "DANGER OF SERIOUS INFLATION DEVELOPING IS REAL." STRACHEY, SAID HOWEVER, INDIA'S EFFORTS WERE "MOST IMPRESSIVE" IN THE FIELD OF AGRICULTURE. HE ADDED:

THERE IS A CONSENSUS OF INFORMED OPINION FROM EXTREME RIGHT TO EXTREME LEFT THAT THE SUCCESSFUL AND RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE IS. IN FACT, THE KEY, NOT ONLY TO THE AVOIDANCE OF INFLATION, BUT END AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 27. MOVED AUG. 25 LF/FV715AFD (250) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC-LAPP

A10WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP) THE LATEST RUSSIAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSION WAS CHARACTERIZED TODAY BY AN ATOMIC PHYSICIST AS NOT A LARGE BLAST "AS WE KNOW IT."

HE SAID IT MAY HAVE BEEN THE WARHEAD FOR AN INTERMEDIATE BALLISTIC MILLILE.

DR. RALPH LAPP, WARTIME A-BOMB PROJECT WORKER AND NOW A PRIVATE CONSULTANT, SAID THE CHARGE WAS NOT POWERFUL ENOUGH FOR AN INTER-CONTINENTAL MISSILE, WHICH HAS A RANGE OF 5,000 MILES. AN INTERMEDIATE MISSILE'S RANGE IS ABOUT 1,500 MILES.

LAPP NOTED THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S ANNOUNCEMENT YESTER-DAY OF THE SOVIET BLAST REVEALED PUBLICLY FOR THE FIRST TIME THE

LOCATION OF RUSSIA'S TESTING RANGE IN SOUTHWEST SIBERIA.

"IF THEY SAY SOUTHWEST SIBERIA." LAPP SAID, "THAT IS IN THE LAKE
BAIKAL AREA. IT IS WELL KNOWN THEY (THE RUSSIANS) HAVE A MISSILE
TEST CENTER IN THAT AREA."

IN THE PAST, LAPP HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF WHAT HE TERMED THE AEC'S POLICY OF WITHHOLDING INFORMATION ON NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT BOTH HERE AND ABROAD.

HE SAID DISCUSSION ABOUT FRIDAY'S RUSSIAN BLAST WOULD BE PURE SPECULATION BECAUSE OF THE LIMITED DETAILS RELEASED BY THE AEC

BUT, ON THE BASIS OF AEC'S REPORT THAT IT WAS A "NUCLEAR DEVICE WITH A YIELD OF LESS THAN A MEGATON (ONE MILLION TONS OF THE TOTAL OF THE WAY O LAPP SAID "IT IS NOT THE KIND FOR AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE"

A MISSILE FIRED OVER A DISTANCE GREATER THAN 1,500 MILES WOULD HAVE TO CARRY A LARGER EXPLOSIVE CHARGE, HE SAID, TO COMPENSATE FOR

THE NORMAL ERROR IN AIMING.

COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID LAST APRIL IN LONDON THAT THE SOVIETS WERE PLACING GREAT STRESS ON GUIDED MISSILES WITH AN A-BOMB WARHEAD. AND AMERICAN AVIATION MAGAZINE REPORTED ONLY LAST MONTH THAT RUSSIA HAS DEVELOPED AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE WITH A THERMONUCLEAR WARHEAD. -0-

LAST WORD 2ND GRAF HAKE LT JC243PED

A56

WITH PEDDLE BEACH A23

TOKYO. AUG. 27 (AP) -THE JAPANESE CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY, WHICH SAYS IT RECORDED NINE U.S. NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AT BIKINI THIS YEAR, DID NOT DETECT A SOVIET TEST LAST FRIDAY REPORTED BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE OBSERVATORY'S INSTRUMENTS CAUGHT SHOCK WAVES FROM BIKINI BUT NOT FROM SIBERIA "BECAUSE THE BIKINI TESTING GROUNDS ARE CLOSER TO JAPAN THAN THE RUSSIAN TESTING GROUNDS IN SOUTHERN SIBERIA.

HE ADDED THAT "A BOMB OF LESS THAN A MEGATON AND THE RUGGED ASIAN TERRAIN WOULD MAKE IT ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO DETECT EXPLOSIONS ON OUR INSTRUMENTS. THE ONLY WAY TO CONFIRM WHETHER THE SOVIETS HAVE EXPLODED A NUCLEAR BOMB IS TO CATCH RADIOACTIVE DUST OR RAIN."

THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CONFIRMED ONLY TWO OF THE NINE BIKINI BLASTS THE JAPANESE REPORTED.

MR622AFD

A140WX

WASHINGTON. AUG. 27 (AP) -THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY ABOUT 300 RESERVISTS AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN WILL BE AFFECTED BY A DECISION TO DROP KEY CIV-ILIAN AIRLINES EMPLOYES FROM RESERVE UNITS TO AVOID CONFUSION IN EVENT OF SUDDEN MILITARY MOBILIZATION.

THIS WILL FREE THE FLIGHT PERSONNEL--LARGELY PILOTS--TO OPERATE THE CIVIL RESERVE AIR FLEET IN TIME OF WAR OR NATIONAL EMERGENCY. THE AIR FORCE DECISION, IN LINE WITH LONG-STANDING DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE POLICY, IS SPELLED OUT IN A LETTER SENT TO ALL MAJOR AIR

COMMANDS BY THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.

IT SETS DEC. 31 AS THE DATE WHEN AIR GUARD AND READY RESERVE PER SONNEL MUST BE DROPPED FROM RESERVE AND GUARD UNITS. THE PROGRAM, DECIDED UPON LAST JULY 2, WILL PERMIT THOSE AFFECTED TO RETAIN THEIR RESERVE STANDING AND QUALIFY FOR RETIREMENT CREDITS THROUGH CORRES-PONDENCE OR GENERAL TRAINING.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THAT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE DE-CISION WILL BE CHANGED, ALTHOUGH AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES WAS SAID TO BE KEEPING AN "OPEN MIND" ABOUT THE ISSUE IN THE EVENT IT COULD BE DEMONSTRATED THAT THE NATION'S AIR DEFENSE WOULD BE WEAK-

ENED BY THE PROGRAM. IN A NATIONAL EMERGENCY, ALL AIRLINES WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE A "WAR AIR SERVICE PATTERN" TO MEET ESSENTIAL TRANSPORTATION NEEDS

WITHIN THE UNITED STATES. EG-VX1130PFD

B23WX (Q)

(370) JET TANKERS WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED A SPEEDUP IN PRODUCTION OF JET TANKERS REQUIRED TO GIVE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE TO THE STRATEGIC JET BOMBER FLEET.

THE TANKERS, KNOWN AS KC-135'S, ARE MADE BY THE BOEING AIRCRAFT CO. OF SEATTLE, WASH. THE FIRST OF THE NEW PLANES, WHICH WILL EVENTUALLY

NUMBER ABOUT 400, ARE NOW NEARING COMPLETION. THEY COST 4 MILLION DOLLARS EACH.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON HAD AP-PROVED THE SPEEDUP WHICH WILL RESULT IN A PRODUCTION RATE OF 20 TANKERS PER MONTH "SUBSTANTIALLY EARLIER THAN PREVIOUSLY PLANNED."

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS TESTIFIED AT THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO AIR POWER EARLIER THIS SUMMER THAT THEY WOULD SETTLE FOR TWO TANKERS FOR EVERY

THREE B-52 ALL-JET ATOMIC BOMB CARRIERS. THE AIR FORCE AND BOEING NOW ARE WORKING TOWARD A GOAL OF 20 B-52

STRATOFORTRESS BOMBERS EACH MONTH.

DURING THE SENATE HEARINGS AIR FORCE AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS WERE QUESTIONED CLOSELY ABOUT THE LACK OF JET TANKERS CAPABLE OF REFUELING JET BOMBERS IN THE AIR.

AFTER CONGRESS OVERRODE ADMINISTRATION OBJECTIONS AND VOTED ABOUT 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN ADDITIONAL MONEY FOR THE AIR FORCE THIS YEAR PENTAGON OFFICIALS INDICATED SOME OF THE EXTRA MONEY MIGHT GO TOWARD SPEEDING UP TANKER PRODUCTION. IN THE MEANTIME, AIR REFUELING IS ING PROVIDED BY PISTON ENGINE AIRCRAFT.

TODAY'S AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT INDICATE WHEN THE PEAK RATE

OF 20 TANKERS MONTHLY WILL BE REACHED.
AIR FORCE ACCEPTANCE OF THE B-52S WAS DELAYED EARLIER THIS YEAR AFTER DISCOVERY OF A MALFUNCTION IN A SMALL COMPONENT PART. SEVERAL

DOZEN STRATOFORTS, OTHERWISE COMPLETED, WERE HELD BACK FOR INSTALLATION OF A NEW PART. THE AIR FORCE HAS SAID THIS SMALL DEFECT WILL BE REMEDIED BEFORE THE END OF SUMMER.

THE KC-135 TANKER IS A MODIFICATION OF A JET TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT DESIGNED AND BUILT BY BOEING. THE PROTOTYPE, DESIGNATED AS THE BOEING 707, ALSO IS SERVING AS THE WORKING MODEL FOR COMMERCIAL TRANSPORTS BOEING NOW IS PREPARING TO PRODUCE FOR AIR LINES.

THE B-52 WITH A RANGE OF MORE THAN 4,000 MILES COULD NOW REACH SOME BUT NOT ALL KEY TARGETS IN THE SOVIET RUSSIA. BY REFUELING IN THE AIR, HOWEVER, THE BIG EIGHT-JET BOMBER COULD FLY MORE THAN 8,000 MILES WITH-OUT LANDING.

VX455PED

(440) MILITARY SECURITY
WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP) - THE PENTAGON IS PREPARING SPECIFIC
GUIDELINES TO PROMOTE "COMMON SENSE" CONCLUSIONS IN SCREENING THE LOYALTY AND SECURITY OF INDIVIDUALS BEFORE THEY ENTER MILITARY SERVICE.

THE GUIDELINES WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO ALL OFFICIALS HANDLING SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS BEFORE THE ARMED SERVICES START USING A NEW

SECURITY QUESTIONNAIRE ON NOV. 1. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON PROCLAIMED THE "COMMON SENSE" APPROACH

LAST YEAR WHEN HE ANNOUNCED THAT SECURITY CHECKS WOULD BE COMPLETED BEFORE, RATHER THAN AFTER, A MAN WAS DRAFTED OR VOLUNTEERED FOR MILITARY DUTY. WILSON FOLLOWED THIS UP ON JUNE 19 WITH A DIRECTIVE ORDERING A UNIFORM SECURITY PROCEDURE FOR ALL THE MILITARY SERVICES. IN THAT DIRECTIVE, WILSON SAID THE ULTIMATE DECISION ON ACCEPTING OR RETAINING A PERSON IN THE ARMED FORCES "MUST BE AN OVER-ALL COMMON SENSE DETERMINATION BASED ON ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION."

PURSUING THIS APPROACH, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ON JULY 12 DISTRIBUTED A REVISED SECURITY QUESTIONNAIRE WHICH WILL REPLACE THE OLD "LOYALTY CERTIFICATE" NOV. 1.

THE NEW QUESTIONNAIRE CONTAINS THE SAME LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS
DESIGNATED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS BEING SUBVERSIVE. BUT THE NEW
QUESTIONNAIRE DIFFERS FROM THE OLD CERTIFICATE IN THAT IT EXPLAINS FULLY AND IN SIMPLE LANGUAGE THE REASONS WHY THE ARMED FORCES REQUIRE ALL OF THEIR MEMBERS TO BE "RELIABLE, TRUSTWORTHY, OF GOOD CHARACTER, AND OF COMPLETE AND UNSWERVING LOYALTY" TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE OLD CERTIFICATE, IN A BRIEF INTRODUCTION TO THE LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS, STATED THE SAME THINGS, BUT IN FORMAL,

LEGAL LANGUAGE.

THE NEW QUESTIONNAIRE SAYS, FOR INSTANCE, THAT MEMBERSHIP IN ONE OF THE FORBIDDEN ORGANIZATIONS "MAY NOT, OF ITSELF," MAKE A PERSON INELIGIBLE FOR MILITARY SERVICE. BOTH THE OLD AND NEW PAPERS PERMIT A MILITARY SERVICE CANDIDATE TO CLAIM THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF INCRIMINATION IN REFUSING TO GIVE INFORMATION.

THE "COMMON SENSE" APPROACH TO SECURITY DETERMINATIONS IS CARRIED OUT IN THE NEW QUESTIONNAIRE BY INSTRUCTING THOSE FILLING IT OUT TO SAY HOW OLD THEY WERE WHEN THEY WERE MEMBERS OF ANY SUSPECTED ORGANIZATION OR GROUP AND TO EXPLAIN THE CIRCUMSTANCES FULLY. THE OLD CERTIFICATE HAD SPACE FOR "REMARKS" BUT GAVE THE PERSON FILLING IT OUT NO GUIDANCE AS TO HOW OR WHETHER HE SHOULD EXPLAIN THAT HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF A LISTED GROUP, OR KNOWN SOMEBODY WHO WAS

NEITHER THE OLD NOR THE NEW CERTIFICATES SPECIFICALLY ASK WHETHER PERSON IS OR WAS RELATED TO SOMEBODY WHO IS OR WAS A MEMBER OF A

SUSPECT GROUP.

WILSON'S JUNE DIRECTIVE REFERS TO "SYMPATHETIC" OR "CLOSE CONTINU-ING ASSOCIATION" AS REASONS FOR CHECKING INTO A PERSON'S SECURITY STATUS. BUT THE SAME DIRECTIVE ORDERED SECURITY OFFICERS TO TAKE "ALL INFORMATION" INTO CONSIDERATION INTO REACHING CONCLUSIONS.

THE NEW QUESTIONNAIRE STRESSES THE IMPORTANCE OF TRUTHFUL REPLIES TO ALL QUESTIONS, BUT INSTRUCTS APPLICANTS OR DRAFTEES FOR MILITARY DUTY TO USE SUCH EXPRESSIONS AS "I THINK," "IN MY OPINION," OR "TO THE BEST OF MY RECOLLECTION" IF THEIR MEMORIES ARE HAZY ON

JC229PED

(240) SILBERSTEIN
(240) SILBERSTEIN
WASHINGTON AUG. 27 (AP) - THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE WAS REPORTED TODAY
WASHINGTON AUG. 27 (AP) - THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE WAS REPORTED TODAY
TO HAVE SATISFIED ITSELF THAT NEW YORK FINANCIER LEOPOLD D.SILBER-STEIN VALIDLY ENTERED THE UNITED STATES IN 1948 AND OBTAINED AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP THROUGH NATURALIZATION FIVE YEARS LATER. THE SERVICE DECLINED COMMENT OFFICIALLY, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD FROM AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES THAT AN INQUIRY WAS UNDERTAKEN AFTER SEN.

JOHNSTON (D-SC) RAISED QUESTIONS EARLY THIS YEAR CONCERNING SILBER-STEIN'S ENTRY AND SUGGESTED A SENATE INVESTIGATION.

STEIN'S ENTRY AND SUGGESTED A SENATE INVESTIGATION.

SILBERSTEIN, 52, IS A NATIVE OF GERMANY BUT LEFT HIS HOME COUNTRY

MORE THAN 20 YEARS AGO AS A REFUGEE FROM THE HITLER REGIME. HE ENTER D

THE UNITED STATES ON A PORTUGUESE PASSPORT.

IN RESPONSE TO JOHNSTON'S SUGGESTED INQUIRY, SEN. MORSE (D-ORE)

AND REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID THEY HAD LOOKED INTO THE MATTER AND WERE

AND REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID THEY HAD LOOKED INTO THE MATTER AND WERE

CONVINCED THAT SILBERSTEIN ENTERED THE COUNTRY PROPERLY.

OF NEW YORK WHICH IN RECENT YEARS HAS ACQUIRED CONTROL OF NUMEROUS
IMPORTANT CORPORATIONS IN THE ELECTRONIC, AIRCRAFT AND HEAVY MACHINERY SAID HE MET WITH DULLES "NOT AS REPRESENTING ANYONE IN PARTICULAR BUT AS AN ITALIAN CITIZEN AND STATESMAN." CONTROL OF 15 OR MORE CONCERNS WITH ASSETS OF MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS SINCE HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES EIGHT YEARS AGO.
ROBERT D. MORRIS. COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOM-

30.24-8097

MITTEE, SAID LAST MONTH THAT SILBERSTEIN HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY IN AN INQUIRY INTO THE EXTENT TO WHICH FOREIGNERS HAVE ACQUIRED STOCKS

MORRIS SAID SILBERSTEIN HIMSELF WAS NOT UNDER INVESTIGATION. A DATE FOR HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS YET TO BE

1.T530PFD

1126WX

TOGO MEMOIRS (310)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP) -SHIGENORI TOGO, JAPAN'S WARTIME FOREIGN

MINISTER, BLAMES THE UNITED STATES IN HIS MEMOIRS FOR ACTIONS WHICH HE
CONTENDS LED TO THE SNEAK ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR IN 1941.

TOGO COMPLETED HIS COPYRIGHTED MEMOIRS, "THE CAUSE OF JAPAN," JUST

FEW DAYS BEFORE HE DIED IN 1950 IN A PRISON FOR CONVICTED WAR CRIMIN-

EXCERPTS FROM THE VOLUME WERE PRINTED IN ENGLISH TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME BY THE MAGAZINE U. S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT. THE COMPLETE BOOK WILL BE PUBLISHED SEPT. 28 BY SIMON AND SCHUSTER, INC., OF NEW YORK.

TOGO'S VERSION OF EVENTS LEADING TO JAPAN'S INVOLVEMENT AND SUBSE-

WENT UTTER DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR II ACCUSES THE UNITED STATES OF HAVING DETERMINED ON WAR. HE CONTENDS THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT DISTORTED INTERCEPTED MESSAGES AND MISREPRESENTED JAPAN'S POSITION.

RECALLING THAT HE BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER IN OCTOBER 1941 UNDER THE

THEN PREMIER HIDEKI TOJO, WHO WAS HANGED AS A WAR CRIMINAL, TOGO COM-

MENTED:

"SOME OUTSIDERS SEEM TO HAVE HAD THE IDEA THAT THE TOJO CABINET WAS DETERMINED FROM THE MOMENT OF ITS FORMATION ON THE WAGING OF WAR; THIS,

OF COURSE, IS NOT TRUE. . "

SAYING HIS PURPOSE IN ENTERING THE CABINET WAS NOT TO START

WAR BUT TO AVERT ONE, TOGO WROTE:

"MY MISTAKE LAY IN BELIEVING THAT I COULD ACHIEVE SOLUTION MERELY
WITHIN THE TERMS OF MY UNDERSTANDING WITH TOJO, WHEN NEITHER OF US WAS
AWARE THAT RELATIONS HAD SO FAR DETERIORATED THAT THE OTHER PARTY TO THE CONTROVERSY (THE UNITED STATES) HAD ALREADY DETERMINED ON WAR--

THE CONTROVERSY (THE UNITED STATES) HAD ALREADY DETERMINED ON WAR-THERE WAS AT THAT MOMENT, INDEED, NO ONE ON THE JAPANESE SIDE WHO HAD YET RECOGNIZED THE FULL GRAVITY OF CONDITIONS.

THE BOOK SAYS JAPANESE AMBASSADOR NOMURA REPORTED THAT "AMERICA'S WAR PLANNING HAD BEEN ACCELERATED SINCE 1940, AND THAT THE MILITARY PREPARATION AGAINST JAPAN WAS ALL BUT READIED BY THE SUMMER OF 1941.

"THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES . . GREW MORE UNCOMPROMISING AS THE DAYS WENT BY," TOGO WROTE.

AT ANOTHER POINT, HE WROTE: "THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AND MILITARY ENCIRCLEMENT OF JAPAN, GROWING DAILY TIGHTER UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES. WERE THREATENING JAPAN'S EXISTENCE."

THE UNITED STATES, WERE THREATENING JAPAN'S EXISTENCE." EG1036PED

MFANFANI WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI OF ITALY CONFERRED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR 45 MINUTES TODAY. HE SAID THEY DISCUSSED "THE MORE SIGNIFICANT ASPECTS" OF U.S.-ITALIAN CO-

HE HAD CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AFTER HIS ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES ON AUG. 8. DC339PFD

UNITED NATIONS. N.Y. AUG. 27 (AP)-U.S. DEPUTY DELEGATE JAMES WADSWORTH TODAY TRANSMITTED TO THE U.N. TWO CHECKS TOTALLING \$5,233,314. THEY ARE IN PART PAYMENT OF PLEDGES TO THE U.N. CHILDREN'S AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS. J713PED UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 27 (AP) -SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSK-JOLD TODAY ESTIMATED U.N. OPERATING EXPENSES IN 1957 WILL BE \$48,250,700, ABOUT THE SAME AS IN 1956. HIS ANNUAL BUDGET REPORT WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHEN IT CONVENES NOV. 12. OPERATING BUDGET FOR 1956 WAS \$48.566.350. 1711PED A54 AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 27 THE BUILDING, OCCUPYING 18 ACRES OF NEARLY PRICELESS LAND ON MIDNHATTAN'S EAST SIDE, WAS FORCED TO MAKE MORE ACCOMMODATIONS FOR THE
NY OF NIBBLERS THAT TOURS ITS PLUSH CORRIDORS THE YEAR AROUND.
FIVE MILLION PEOPLE VISITED THE BUILDING LAST YEAR. EIGHT OF EVERY
WERE U.S. CITIZENS.
DURING SESSIONS, THE ONLY RESTAURANT AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC WAS THE
LEGATES' DINING ROOM. IT WAS JAMMED WITH DIPLOMATS, VISITORS AND
WIRISTS.
THE TOURISTS COULD EAT THERE ONLY DURING OFF-HOURS WHEN THE DELEGATES'
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"SUPPOSE RAD TO OFF TH THE BUILDING, OCCUPYING 18 ACRES OF NEARLY PRICELESS LAND ON MID-MANHATTAN'S EAST SIDE, WAS FORCED TO MAKE MORE ACCOMMODATIONS FOR THE ARMY OF NIBBLERS THAT TOURS ITS PLUSH CORRIDORS THE YEAR AROUND. 10 WERE U.S. CITIZENS. DURING SESSIONS, THE ONLY RESTAURANT AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC WAS THE DELEGATES DINING ROOM. IT WAS JAMMED WITH DIPLOMATS, VISITORS AND WERE AT MEETINGS. THE CAPACITY OF THAT ROOM WAS DOUBLED LAST YEAR BUT STILL DID NOT MEET TOURIST NEEDS. BESIDES, LUNCH COST AN AVERAGE OF \$2 PLUS TIP. STAID WALLS OF THE HEADQUARTERS CONCOURSE UNDER THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING WERE HACKED AWAY, AND A PORTION OF THE DELEGATES' UNDERGROUND GARAGE HAD TO GIVE WAY. DURING THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF OPERATION, 1,000 PERSONS A DAY USED THE SNACK BAR. IT OPERATED AT ALMOST FULL CAPACITY. BUT U.N. AUTHORITIES SAY FIRMLY THEY WILL NOT CONCEDE AGAIN. THE VORACIOUS AMERICAN APPETITE HAS MET ITS MATCH. THE SNACK BAR WILL NOT (END AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 27. MOVED AUG. 25)

LF645AED. NEW YORK. AUG. 27 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES
TODAY SET THE WEEKEND OF FEB. 9-12, 1957, FOR ITS FIRST NATIONAL
CONVENTION SINCE 1950.
THE CONVENTION, TO BE HELD IN NEW YORK, WAS ANNOUNCED
PREVIOUSLY, BUT NO DATE HAD BEEN SET. THE PARTY ANNOUNCEMENT EXPLAINED THE LONG GAP BETWEEN CONVENTIONS BY "THE IMPRISONMENT OF MANY PARTY LEADERS UNDER THE SMITH ACT, POLITICAL PERSECUTIONS AND HARASSMENT OF PARTY MEMBERS.

J714PED

A24NX (BJI) SCIENCE BJT (400) BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

STORRS. CONN. AUG. 27 (AP) - AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION STAFF
SCIENTIST TODAY TOOK ISSUE WITH THE MAJORITY OF THE COMMISSION ITSELF REGARDING A STATEMENT HE SAID TOOK "AN UNJUSTIFIABLY OPTIMISTIC VIEW" OF THE POTENTIAL HAZARD FROM RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IN FALLOUT FROM ATOMIC TESTS.

RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IS ONE OF MANY RADIOACTIVE PRODUCTS RELEASED IN THE DETONATION OF A-BOMBS AND H-BOMBS. MANY ATOMIC EXPERTS, INCLUDING THE AEC ITSELF, HAVE SAID THAT IT IS POTENTIALLY THE MOST HAZARDOUS OF ALL "FALLOUT" MATERIALS -- PROVIDED ENOUGH OF IT ACCUMULATES IN THE BODY. THIS IS BECAUSE IT HAS A TENDENCY TO BE RETAINED IN THE BONE STRUCTURE, AND THEREFORE MIGHT CAUSE BONE CANCER IF ENOUGH OF IT WERE PRESENT IN

TODAY, DR. JOHN WOLFE SAID HE "OBJECTED" TO A RECENT STATEMENT BY ALL BUT ONE MEMBER OF THE FIVE-MAN AEC COMMISSION THAT "IT APPEARS THAT BY MARK EMOND

ALL BUT ONE MEMBER OF THE FIVE-MAN AEC COMMISSION THAT "IT APPEARS THAT (ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. AUG. 27 (AP)-THE AMERICAN SNACK HABIT AT THE PRESENT LEVEL OF WEAPONS TESTING, THE PRESENT AND POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTION OF STRONTIUM 90 TO THE WORLD ECOLOGY IS NOT A SIGNIFICANT FACTOR." FACTOR.

WOLFE HIMSELF IS AN ECOLOGIST -- THAT IS, A SCIENTIST DEVOTED TO

BE MEASURED. STRONTIUM ALSO IS LONG-LIVED AND THEREFORE CAN BE CONCENTRATED IN CERTAIN AREAS BY AGENCIES OF EROSION, AND IT IS DELETERIOUS TO BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS. POTENTIAL DIFFICULTIES THAT ONLY TIME, DILI-GENCE AND INTELLIGENT EFFORT CAN SOLVE SHOULD NOT BE MINIMIZED.

THE AEC'S STATEMENT AND OTHERS RELATED TO IT WERE CONTAINED IN THE COMMISSION'S RECENT SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT. THE STATEMENTS WERE SUBSCRIBED TO BY ALL COMMISSIONERS WITH THE EXCEPTION OF COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY.

AMPLIFYING ON HIS REMARKS TO THE SYMPOSIUM, DR. WOLFE TOLD A RE-PORTER THE COMMISSION STATEMENT CONSTITUTED "AN UNJUSTIFIABLY OPTIMISTIC VIEW" OF THE POTENTIAL HAZARD FROM RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM. XB406PED

B62CX Q (270)

CHICAGO, AUG. 27 (AP)-AN INDIAN STUDENT LEADER SAID TODAY HE IS "VERY CONFIDENT" HIS COUNTRY CAN FOLLOW ITS POLICY OF "NON-INVOLVE-

MENT" WITH EITHER THE WEST OR SOVIET RUSSIA.

HIRALAL BOSSE, YOUTH SECRETARY OF NEHRU'S CENTRAL CONGRESS PARTY
DECLARED HIS COUNTRY IS "COMMITTED TO DEMOCRACY" BUT HAS BEEN INFLUENCED BY SOCIALIST THOUGHT.

BOSSE, IN CHICAGO FOR THE STUDENT CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL STUDENT ASSN. POINTED OUT HIS COUNTRY COMBINES DEMOCRATIC

SAMIR JAMIL HABIBY, REPRESENTING THE ARAB STUDENTS ASSN., SAID THE ARAB NATIONS VIEW RUSSIA AS A FRIEND BUT NOT AN ALLY. HE DECLARED ISLAM AND COMMUNISM CAN NEVER AGREE INPRINCIPLE BECAUSE OF THE REJECTION OF GOD BY COMMUNISM. HE SAID THE ARAB WORLD VIEWS ALL NATIONS AS FRIENDS UNTIL THEY ARE ATTACKED.

HABIBY, ALTHOUGH AN ARAB, IS A CHRISTIAN AND A STUDENT AT SEABURY-WESTERN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.

STUDENTS FROM CHILE, NICARAGUA AND GUATEMALA ALL SAID AMERICAN SUPPORT OF WHAT THEY CALLED "DICTATORIAL" GOVERNMENTS IN VENEZUELA PARAGUAY AND CUBA CAN PROVIDE FERTILE GROUND FOR COMMUNISM IN LATIN AMERICA.

DENIS MARTINEZ OF NICARAGUA SUMMARIZED THE OPINIONS OF THE LATIN AMERICAN GROUP WHEN HE DECLARED THE PEOPLE IN HIS COUNTRY HOLD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN HIGH ESTEEM BUT DISAGREE WITH AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN REGARD TO THE NATIONS OF CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA.

THE STUDENT CONGRESS HAS DRAWN DELEGATES FROM MORE THAN 200 AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. IT WILL CONTINUE UNTIL FRIDAY. EG823PCD NM

COLUMBUS, OHIO, AUG. 27 (AP)-STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) BOMBERS ARE MAKING THE BUSIEST AERIAL HIGHWAY IN THE WORLD TODAY ALONG A 2,600-MILE ROUTE COVERING NORTHEASTERN U. S. AND PARTS OF CANADA.

COMPETING IN SAC'S ANNUAL BOMBING-NAVIGATION-RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS, THE BIG BOMZERS -- B47S, B36S AND B52S -- ARE FLYING AT HEIGHTS OF EIGHT MILES AND FILLING THE AIRLANE 19 OUT OF EVERY 24 HOURS.

MORE THAN 40 BOMBERS FLYING THE MOCK ATTACK MISSIONS DAILY COVER AN AGGREGATE DISTANCE OF SOME 109,000 MILES OVER THE CIRCUITOUS ROUTE. THEY ACCUMULATE MORE THAN 270 FLYING HOURS FOR THEIR CREWS. FLYING TIME FOR THE COURSE IS 6 1/2 HOURS FOR EACH OF THE B47S, AND B52 JET BOMBERS AND 12 1/2 HOURS EACH FOR THE B36S.

THE LINE OF TRAFFIC STARTS LEAVING LOCKBOURNE AIR FORCE BASE HERE ABOUT 4 P.M. EACH DAY. BY THE TIME THE LAST B47 LEAVES THE GROUND THE STRATOJET WHICH TOOK OFF AT 4 P.M. IS SOMEWHERE OVER INDIANA AND ONLY 400 MILES FROM ITS TOUCHDOWN BACK AT LOCKBOURNE. WHEN AND COMPETING B47S ARE AIRBORNE, A 2,200 -MILE LONG BOMBER STEAM IS CIRCLING NORTHEASTERN UNITED STATES.

THE B52S AND B36S TAKE OFF FROM LORING AFB, MAINE, BUT FLY THE CIRCLE ROUTE. TRAGETS IN THE MOCK ATTACKS ARE A NAVAL AIR BASE AT

RICHMOND, VA.; A WORSTED WOOLEN MILL AT SPRINGFIELD, MASS., AND A GAS STORAGE TANK AT MONTREAL, QUEBEC.

SUCCESS IS DETERMINED BY RADAR INSTRUMENTS WHICH COMPUTE ACCURATELY WHERE A BOMB WOULD HAVE HIT. NAVIGATORS MUST FIND THEIR TARGETS BY READING THE STARS.

FINAL TABULATION OF SCORES OF EACH CREW WILL BE ANNOUNCED FRIDAY. TROPHIES ARE TO BE PRESENTED THE WINNERS, AND SAC HAS SAID PROMOTIONS MAY BE THE REWARD FOR OUTSTANDING PERFORMANCES.

HERE ARE THE LEADERS OF THE COMPETITIONS TO DATE: OVERALL (BOMBING AND NAVIGATION COMBINED): 1. B36, 11TH BOMB WING, CARSWELL AFB, FORT WORTH, TEX., 1,217 POINTS; 2. B47, 68TH BOMB WING, LAKE CHARLES, LA., AFB, 1192; 3. B47., 308TH BOMB WING, HUNTER, GA., AFB, 1176.

BOMBING: 1. B47, 308TH BOMB WING, HUNTER AFB, 896; 2. B47, 68TH BOMB WING, LAKE CHARLES AFB, 893; 3. B36, 28TH BOMB WING, ELLSWORTH S.D. AFB. 892.

30.24-8099

NAVIGATION: 1. B36, 11TH BOMB WING, CARSWELL AFB, 327; 2. B47 96TH BOMB WING, ALTUS, OKLA., AFB, 322; 3. B36, 7TH BOMB WING, CARS-WELL AFB, 318.

RECONNAISSANCE: (ALL RB47S) 1. 26TH STRATEGIC RECONAISSANCE WING, LOCKBOURNE, 1744; 2. 90TH SRW, FORBES, KAN., AFB, 1667; 3. 91ST SRW,

MC/JSA254PES NM

A7FX (LA) SHORTS SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AUG. 27 (AP) -A JAPANESE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MEMBER AND NOBEL-PRIZE SCIENTIST SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY LIVED IN "TREMENDOUS FEAR" OF ATOMIC POWER MIXED WITH HOPE IT WOULD SAVE THEM ECONOMICALLY.

HIEDEKI YUKAWA, WINNER OF THE 1949 NOBEL PRIZE IN PHYSICS SAID THE ATOM COULD BRING POWER HIS COUNTRY NEEDED TO OPERATE ITS INDUSTRIES AND THUS SOLVE ITS GREATEST ECONOMIC PROBLEM, SHORTAGE OF ENGINE FUEL.

ON THE OTHER HAND, HE ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW, "THE JAPANESE HAVE A TREMENDOUS FEAR OF THE ATOM. WITH RUSSIA TESTING H-BOMBS ON ONE SIDE OF US AND THE UNITED STATES TESTING THEM ON THE OTHER WE FEEL SOMETIMES AS THOUGH WE WERE IN A VALLEY SURROUNDED BY DEATH. YUKAWA ALSO RECALLED THAT HIS COUNTRY KNEW THE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF THE ATOM FROM THE BOMBINGS OF TWO OF ITS CITIES, HIROSHIMA AND

NAGASAKI, IN WORLD WAR II. HE IS HERE TO PARTICIPATE IN AN INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE ON NUCLEAR REACTORS AT GENERAL ATOMICS DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. HW1122PPD NM

END AV6.27, 1956

BEGIN AVG 28, 1956

A19 AMS BUDGET 700

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG 28 (AP) -EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER WARILY AGREED
TODAY TO HEAR THE CASE OF 18 NATIONS SEEKING TO PLACE THE SUEZ CANAL UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, CHAIRMAN OF A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE REPRESENTING THE 18, IMMEDIATELY SUGGESTED TO NASSER A MEETING TO BE HELD IN CAIRO LATER THIS WEEK--BUT THE EXACT

NASSER A REELING TO BE HELD IN CALL LATER THIS WEEK THE EXACT
TIME AND PLACE IS STILL A MATTER OF NEGOTIATION.

NASSER AGREED TO LISTEN TO WHAT THE COMMITTEE HAS TO SAY, BUT
IN NO WAY DID HE COMMIT HIMSELF TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN-SPONSORED
PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, OR EVEN
PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, OR EVEN USE THE PLAN AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION.

NASSER'S AGREEMENT CAME AMID GROWING TENSION BETWEEN CAIRO, PARIS AND LONDON AND AS NEW PRESSURES BUILT UP ON HIS GOVERNMENT

TO COME TO SOME TERMS ON THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL. THE UNIVERSAL SUEZ CANAL CO. NATIONALIZED BY NASSER JULY
26 SERVED PUBLIC NOTICE IT MIGHT ADVISE ITS NON-EGYPTIAN STAFF IN
THE CANAL ZONE TO QUIT THEIR JOBS IF NASSER REJECTS INTERNATIONAL
CONTROL AFTER MEETING WITH THE COMMITTEE HEADED BY AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES.

A WALKOUT OF THE HUNDREDS OF TECHNICIANS WOULD REDUCE THE EFFICIENCY OF THE CANAL, AND MIGHT EVEN WRECK IT AS A HIGHWAY OF

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON ISSUED A STATEMENT CHARGING THAT
BRITISH INTELLIGENCE WAS LINKED WITH WHAT IT CALLED "A DANGEROUS ESPIONAGE RING" IN EGYPT. THE SPIES "SUPPLIED IT (BRITISH INTELLIGENCE)
WITH INFORMATION ABOUT THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES AND THE ACTIVITIES INTERNATIONAL TRADE. OF VARIOUS EGYPTIAN POLITICAL BODIES, THE STATEMENT ASSERTED.

EARLIER THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN

CAIRO DISCLAIMED ALL KNOWLEDGE OF THE AGLEGED ACTIVITIES OF TWO BRITONS ARRESTED IN CAIRO YESTERDAY AS SPIES.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID IN CAIRO THAT TWO BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARIES THERE WERE LINKED WITH THE ALLEGED SPY PLOT. A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON REPLIED: "IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT TWO MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY COULD HAVE BEEN ENGAGED ON A MATTER OF THIS KIND."

THE EMBASSY'S VISA SECRETARY IN CAIRO, J.C. GOVE, DENIED ACCUSATIONS THAT HE WAS IN ANY RING. HE CALLED IT JUST THE KIND OF LUNACY ONE COMES TO EXPECT OUT HERE. THE CAIRO EMBASSY ITSELF DENIED ANY

IN MOSCOW THE BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, MET WITH THE LEADER OF AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION IDENTIFIED AS MOHAMMED MAGDI HASANAIN, GOVERNOR OF TAHRIR PROVINCE. THE SUBJECT OF THEIR TALK WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE SOVIET UNION'S ROLE IN THE DISPUTE WAS CRITICIZED

TODAY BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. HE TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS
CONFERENCE THAT RUSSIA'S SUSTAINED DRUMFIRE OF PROPAGANDA BEAMED TO THE ARAB MILLIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS MAKING IT HARD FOR NASSER TO NEGOTIATE A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT.

MENZIES LOST NO TIME IN FOLLOWING UP NASSER'S MESSAGE.

30.24-8101

AFTER CONSULTING WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND WITH HIS FOUR FELLOW-DELEGATES ON THE COMMITTEE, HE HURRIED OFF A NEW DISPATCH TO THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT SUGGESTING THE TALKS BE HELD IN CAIRO LATER THIS WEEK. THE PRECISE DATE WHICH HE PROPOSED WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED, BUT MENZIES' AIDES SAID HE HAS ASKED NASSER TO REPLY

THE MENZIES GROUP COMPRISES AMERICAN ASSISTANT UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE LOY HENDERSON, SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN, IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHELI ARDALAN AND ETHIOPIAN FOREIGN

IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHELI ARDALAN AND ETHIOPIAN FOREIGN
MINISTER ABTE WOLD ATTU AKLILOU.

MENZIES HAD SENT THIS ORIGINAL REQUEST TO NASSER:

"I HAVE BEEN REQUESTED BY A COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF REPRESENTATIVES
OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF AUSTRALIA, ETHIOPIA, IRAN, SWEDEN AND THE
UNITED STATES OF WHICH I AM CHAIRMAN AND ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE
GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, IRAN, ETHIOPIA, TURKEY,
JAPAN, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, PORTUGAL, HOLLAND, AND SPAIN TO TRANSMIT
THE REQUEST OF THE COMMITTEE TO MEET WITH YOUR EXCELLENCY TO PLACE
BEFORE YOU AND TO EXPLAIN THE VIEWS OF THOSE GOVERNMENTS REGARDING THE BEFORE YOU AND TO EXPLAIN THE VIEWS OF THOSE GOVERNMENTS REGARDING THE

"THE COMMITTEE WOULD ASK IF YOUR EXCELLENCY WOULD AS A MATTER OF URGENCY ADVISE ME WHETHER YOU WOULD AGREE TO A MEETING WITH THE COMMITTEE FOR THIS PURPOSE. I WOULD SUGGEST THAT THE TIME AND PLACE OF ANY MEETING WOULD BE A MATTER OF ARRANGEMENT AFTER I HAD YOUR NASSER REPLIED:

NASSER REPLIED:

TI WISH TO ACKNOWLEDGE RECEPT OF YOUR EXCELLENCY'S LETTER DATED.

NASSER REPLIED:
"I WISH TO ACKNOWLEDGE RECEPT OF YOUR EXCELLENCY'S LETTER DATED AUG. 24 IN WHICH YOU INFORMED ME OF THE REQUEST OF THE COMMITTEE UNDER YOUR EXCELLENCY'S CHAIRMANSHIP, CONSISTING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRALIA, THE UNITED STATES, IRAN, SWEDEN AND ETHIOPIA, TO MEET WITH ME TO PLACE BEFORE ME AND TO EXPLAIN TO ME THE VIEWS OF THE GOVERNMENTS MENTIONED IN YOUR MESSAGE CONCERNING THE SUEZ CANAL.
"I AGREE TO THE PROPOSED MEETING AS REQUESTED BY THE COMMITTEE."
PURPOSE OF THE MENZIES GROUP IS TO PRESENT NASSER WITH THE

PURPOSE OF THE MENZIES GROUP IS TO PRESENT NASSER WITH THE PLAN OF THE 18-NATION MAJORITY AS EVOLVED DURING LAST WEEK'S LONDON OPERATE, MAINTAIN AND DEVELOP THE WATERWAY, KEEP IT OUT OF POLITICS AND LINK ITS USE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. EGYPT WOULD BE A MEMBER

TADIA'S DELEGATE AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE LEFT HERE TONIGHT FOR A ETING IN CAIRO WITH NASSER. HE IS V. K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO PROPOSAL BACKED ALSO BY RUSSIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA EAVE EGYPT TO RUN THE CANAL WITH THE HELP AND ADVICE OF

BEFORE LEAVING, MENON TOLD REPORTERS THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT JANTED MAINLY TO GIVE EGYPT "THE OPPORTUNITY FOR SOME NEGOTIATIONS

HE ADDED:

"WHAT WE ARE CONCERNED ABOUT IS THAT THERE SHOULD BE NOTHING REVOLVING AROUND PREJUDICES, BITTERNESS AND PRECONCEIVED NOTIONS

"I WOULD SAY WE SHOULD BE A LITTLE PATIENT. OUR MAIN PURPOSE IS TO EEP THE CANAL OPEN FOR THE WORLD'S TRAFFIC."

THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY HELD A TWO HOUR MEETING IN PARIS TONIGHT,
THEN ISSUED A STATEMENT MAKING THESE POINTS:

1. THE COMPANY WILL CONSIDER JOINING NEGOTIATIONS FOR A

SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE "ONLY IF A NEW INTERNATIONAL OPERATING

COMPANY" IS SET UP TO RUN THE CANAL. 2. THE COMPANY, WHOSE MAIN STOCKHOLDERS ARE THE BRITISH AND TRENCH GOVERNMENTS, STILL "RETAINS OWNERSHIP OF ITS ASSETS" AND THE REMAINING TERM OF ITS 99-YEAR CONCESSION WHICH WOULD HAVE RUN OUT IN

3. ABOUT ALL OF ITS NON-EGYPTIAN STAFF HAVE ASKED TO BE REPATRIATED.

4. THE COMPANY WILL NOT ACCEPT "THE MORAL RESPONSIBILITY" FOR ADVISIPG ITS STAFF TO STAY AT THEIR POSTS "BEYOND A TIME LIMIT AGREED TO IN CONSIDERATION OF THE MISSION WITH WHICH MR. MENZIES WAS ENTRUSTED.

WD459PED

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ARRESTS (340)

CAIRO. AUG. 28 (AP) -TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS WERE ACCUSED BY EGYPT

TODAY OF SERVING AS CONTACT MEN FOR AN ALLEGED SPY RING. TONIGHT THEY

WERE ASKED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

TWO OTHER BRITONS. LACKING DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY FROM ARREST. ARE

BEING HELD FOR PROSECUTION AS SPIES. FOUR EGYPTIANS ARE ACCUSED

AS THEIR ACCOMPLICES. THE GOVERNMENT LATE TONIGHT ANNOUNCED MORE FOREIGNERS AND EGYPTIANS WERE ARRESTED TODAY IN THE SPY CASE BUT DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY OR TO NAME OR GIVE THE NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGNERS. IT SAID A NEW ANNOUNCEMENT MAY BE MADE TOMORROW.

THE DIPLOMATS WERE DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME) BY THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT NASSER. THIS MEANS THEY MUST GET OUT. THE TWO DIPLOMATS ARE J.B.FLUX AND J.G.GOVE, BOTH FIRST SECRETARIES

THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE.

THE CHIEF OF PROTOCOL OF THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUMMONED TREVOR EVANS, ORIENTAL COUNSELOR OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY, AND INFORMED HIM THE TWO DIPLOMATS MUST LEAVE.

EVANS TOLD THE EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAD NO

KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SUCH ESIGNAGE ACTIVITIES AND THAT THE EMBASSY WAS

IN NO WAY INVOLVED. EVANS SAID HE HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO PROTEST STRONGLY AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S DECISION. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR HAD NO OPTION BUT TO COMPLY WITH EGYPT'S REQUEST THAT THE TWO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

THE COVERNMENT YESTERDAY ARRESTED TWO BRITONS AND AN EGYPTIAN ON CHARGES OF TRADING IN EGYPTIAN MILITARY AND POLITICAL SECRETS.

THEY ARE JAMES SWINBURN, HEAD OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY; CHARLES PITTUCK, AN OFFICIAL OF THE MARCONI RADIO-TELEGRAPH CO. OF EGYPT, AND EL SAYED AMIN MAHMUD.

A STATEMENT PUBLISHED BY THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID SWINBURN CONFESSED HE WORKED WITH FLUX, WHO WAS IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY COMMERCIAL SECTION, AND GOVE, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF THE

MIDDLE EAST NEWS SAID AN INVESTIGATION IS CONTINUING UNDER PUBLIC PROSECUTOR HAFEZ SADEK.

"WITHOUT FOUNDATION...A COMPLETE FABRICATION."

GOVE EXPRESSED SHOCK AT THE CHARGE THAT HE WAS INVOLVED. "SOMEONE BAS GONE OUT OF HIS HEAD." GOVE TOLD A REPORTER. "THIS IS PURE NONSENSE, JUST THE KIND OF LUNACY ONE COMES TO EXPECT OUT HERE."

FLUX WAS HOT DEAGHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST GOVE AND FLUX. "IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT TWO MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY COULD HAVE BEEN ENGAGED ON A MATTER OF THIS KIND,"

A SPOKESHAN SAID.

GOVE AND FLUX APPARENTLY WERE THE TWO DIPLOMATS ACCUSED WITHOUT BEING NAMED, IN THE FIRST STATEMENT ON THE SPY CASE YESTERDAY BY COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM, ECYPTIAN INFORMATION DIRECTOR.

HATEM SAID SWINBURN HAD BEEN IN DIRECT CONTACT WITH TWO DIPLOMATS OF A FOREIGN EMBASSY AND HE RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS DIRECTLY FROM THEM.

AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY SWINBURN SIGNED A STATEMENT SAYING HE HAD WORKED FOR THE PAIR AT THE EMBASSY SINCE 1952 WHEN HE WENT TO WORK FOR THE NEWS AGENCY IN AN ADMINISTRATIVE CAPACITY.

THE AUTHORITIES SAID SWINBURN HAD GIVEN THEM IN HIS "CONFESSION" CODE NAMES FOR OTHERS WORKING WITH HIM.

SWINDURN AND HIS TWO FELLOW DEFENDANTS WERE SEIZED AT SWINBURN'S CAIRO NOME YESTERDAY.

HATEM SAID IN A STATEMENT AFTERWARD THAT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES LEARNED TWO YEARS AGO AN ESPIONAGE RING WAS WORKING FOR BRITISH INTELLIGENCE. HE SAID DOCUMENTS NOW HAD BEEN SEIZED PROVING A

CONSPIRACY AGAINST EGYPT'S SECURITY.
PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PERMITTED TO PHOTOGRAPH SWINBURN AND PITTUCK LAST MIGHT BUT REPORTERS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO TALK WITH THEM. THE

PHOTOGRAPHERS SAID THE MEN APPEARED TO BE IN GOOD CONDITION. BRITISH EMBASSY PERSONNEL HAS ALSO BEEN BARRED FROM VISITING THEM.

AUTHORITIES INDICATED THE TWO BRITONS WERE STILL BEING QUESTIONED AND THAT "OTHERS MAY BE IMPLICATED."

THEY DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THIS MEANT OTHER FOREIGNERS OR OTHER EGYPTIANS. THREE OTHER EGYPTIANS. BESIDES THE ONE ARRESTED WITH SWINBURN AT HIS HOME, HAVE BEEN ACCUSED AS MEMBERS OF THE ALLEGED

SWINBURN, 50. SPENT NEARLY 25 YEARS IN EGYPT. UNTIL 1951 HE WAS A TEACHER AT THE EGYPTIAN UNIVERSITY. HE JOINED THE NEWS AGENCY IN 1952. PITTUCK IS A SECOND CENERATION RESIDENT OF EGYPT AND SPEAKS ARABIC FLUENTLY.

HATEM TOLD REPORTERS SWINBURN CONFESSED WITHIN TWO HOURS OF HIS

ARREST, PITTUCK CONFESSED THIS MORNING AFTER BEING INTERROGATED SIX HOURS MONDAY NIGHT AND MORE IN THE MORNING.

HATEM SAID BOTH MEN MADE WRITTEN CONFESSIONS THEY WERE MEMBERS OF AN ESPIONAGE NETWORK, AND THAT SWINBURN'S CONFESSION WAS ALSO RECORDED

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED GOVE JOINED THE BRITISH EMBASSY

JUNE 1, 1954, AND FLUX JOINED THE STAFF AUG. 16, 1949.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS SAID SWINBURN CONFESSED HE HAD TAKEN OVER

CONTROL OF THE ALLEGED SPY RING IN 1952 AT ABOUT THE TIME HE JOINED

LSPIONAGE NETWORK, AND THAT SWINBURN'S CONFESSIONS THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE CONFESSION STATED HE USED CODE NAMES IN HIS REPORTS FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE RING IN ORDER TO COVER UP THEIR NAMES, HATEM SAID.

"HE ALSO REVEALED THE NAME OF EVERY MEMBER OF THE RING, TOGETHER WITH CONFESSIONS THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE CONFESSION STATED HE USED CODE NAMES."

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AMS BUDGET (650) NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN SCALL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP) -SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ACCUSED RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP) -SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ACCUSED RUSSIA

TODAY OF WAGING A "VERY VICIOUS TYPE" OF PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO FORCE

EGYPT TO REJECT A PEACEFUL AND FAIR SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE. MINISTER SHIGEMITSU IN LONDON LAST WEEK THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER

IN BLUNT LANGUAGE, HE CHARGED THAT RUSSIA ALONE OF THE 22 COUNTRIES

JAPANESE TREATY SIGNERS COULD CLAIM COMPARABLE BENEFITS IF JAPAN

NEGOTIATED ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA CEDING THE KURILE ISLAND

NEGOTIATED ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA CEDING THE KURILE ISLAND SEEKING TO SOLVE THE SUEZ CRISIS WAS CARRYING ON "THIS MOST EXTREME FORM OF PROPAGANDA."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DULLES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER "HAS SUFFICIENT INFLUENCE AND AUTHORITY" TO ACCEPT A REASONABLE SUEZ SETTLEMENT DESPITE RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE. HE PRAISED NASSER FOR CONTRIBUTING TO WORLD PEACE BY AGREEING TO MEET WITH A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE WHICH WILL SEEK TO PERSUADE HIM TO ADOPT A PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL DRAFTED AT A DIPLO-

MATIC CONFERENCE IN LONDON LAST WEEK.

EIGHTEEN NATIONS, LED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE,

DEVISED THIS FORMULA DESPITE OPPOSITION FROM RUSSIA, INDIA, INDONESIA

HE SAID:

"THERE IS A LEGAL DOCTRINE THAT SAYS A NEAR IS PRESUMED TO INTEND

THE NATURAL CONSEQUENCES OF HIS ACTS. AND I THINK THAT PERHAPS THIS IS

A SITUATION WHERE THAT LEGAL DICTUM IS APPLICABLE."

OBVIOUSLY SEEKING TO OFFSET RUSSIA'S PROPAGANDA, DULLES APPEALED FOR SIDES TO APPROACH A SUEZ SETTLEMENT WITHOUT "SLOGANS" SUCH AS "NATIONALISM VERSUS COLONIALISM" AND "ASIA VERSUS EUROPE."

THESE SLOGANS, HE SAID, RAISE ISSUES OF "PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PRESTIGE CHARACTER" WHICH MAKE THE PROBLEM "ALMOST INSOLUBLE."

THINK INSTEAD OF SPECIFIC, CONCRETE INGREDIENCE OF THE PROBLEM, LIKE IMPARTIAL, EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE CANAL, HE ADVISED.

"THEN THE MATTER SHOULD BE SOLUBLE," HE ADDED. "I DON'T SAY IT WILL BE BUT I THINK IT SHOULD BE. I'M NOT AT ALL HOPELESS."

THE SECRETARY EXPRESSED THEBELIEF THAT DANGEROUS SUEZ CRISIS WOULD HAVE ERUPTED EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT SUDDENLY WITHDRAWN ITS OFFER TO HELP EGYPT BUILD A GIANT DAM ON THE NILE RIVER. SOME BRITISH AND FRENCH CRITICS HAVE CHARGED THAT THIS AMERICAN MOVE CAUSED NASSER TO SEIZE THE CANAL IN RETALIATION.

DULLES SAID NASSER HAD BEEN PLANNING THE MOVE FOR OVER TWO YEARS, AND THAT HE JUSTIFIES THE SEIZURE AS A STEP IN DEVELOPING "WHAT HE CALLS THE GRANDEUR OF EGYPT AND AS PART OF HIS PROGRAM OF MOVING FROM TRIUMPH TO TRIUMPH."

TRIUMPH TO TRIUMPH. DULLES WITHHELD ANY CLUE AS TO WHETHER HE FAVORED ACCEPTING AN EXPECTED EGYPTIAN COUNTER PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD KEEP THE CANAL UNDER EGYPTIAN CONTROL BUT EXTEND FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION GUARANTEES TO ALL IMPORTANT MARITIME COUNTRIES.

THE SECRETARY MADE THESE OTHER POINTS IN TALKING TO A CROWDED NEWS

CONFERENCE OF SOME 200 REPORTERS:

1. THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO STAY ON OKINAWA AS LONG AS THERE IS ANY THREAT TO FAR EAST SECURITY. HE REMINDED JAPANESE FOREIGN NEGOTIATED ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA CEDING THE KURILE ISLANDS OR OTHER POSSESSIONS NOW IN SOVIET HANDS.

2. COMMUNIST CHINA HAS ADMITTED ITS PLANES SHOT DOWN AN AIRCRAFT OFF THE CHINA COAST LAST THURSDAY AT ABOUT THE TIME AN AMERICAN PATROL BOMBER WITH A 16-MAN CREW WAS SHOT DOWN. PEIPING INSISTS THE PLANE IT KNOCKED FROM THE SKIES WAS A CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANE BUT INDICATES NO SURVIVORS HAVE BEEN FOUND.

3. FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN NEVER OFFERED TO NATIONALIZE THE PANAMA CANAL AS SOME PERSONS HAVE CLAIMED. DULLES SAID HE CHECKED THE RECORD TO MAKE SUPER TO THE PANAMA CANALISE POLE IS TOTALLY DISCIMILABLE.

TO MAKE SURE. THE PANAMA CANAL'S ROLE IS "TOTALLY DISSIMILAR" TO THAT OF THE SUEZ. THE PANAMA IS A WATERWAY EXCLUSIVELY OPERATED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, WHEREAS SUEZ IS OPERATED BY INTERNATIONAL TREATY.

4. ANY PLAN FOR CREATING AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO OPERATE THE SUEZ

ATTIC CONFERENCE IN LONG AND LED BY THE UNITED STATES, DALLA INDIA, INDONESIA ELIGHTEEN NATIONS, LED BY THE UNITED STATES, DALLA INDIA, INDONESIA DEVISED THIS FORMULA DESPITE OPPOSITION FROM RUSSIA, INDIA, INDONESIA OF THE SOLUTION.

IN DENOUNCING RUSSIA'S SUEZ ROLE, DULLES SAID MOSCOW BEGAN ITS IN DENOUNCING RUSSIA'S SUEZ ROLE, DULLES SAID MOSCOW BEGAN ITS OF THE SAID, WHEREAS SUEZ IS OPERATED BY THE SAID THE SOLUTION IN LONDON.

ARAB LANGUAGE BROADCASTS BEAMED BY THE SOLUTIS TO EGYPT, HE SAID, ARAB LANGUAGE BROADCASTS BEAMED BY THE SOLUTION.

RUSSIA'S PROPAGANDA BLASTS WERE CONTINUING, HE SAID, AS OF YESTERDAY AND THAT HE BELIEVES RUSSIA'S PROPAGANDA BLASTS WERE CONTINUING, HE SAID, AS OF YESTERDAY IN THE HEAD OF A FAIR SOLUTION.

TO ACCEPT EVEN A FAIR SOLUTION.

DULLES HINTED IN ANSWERING A QUESTION THAT HE BELIEVES RUSSIA'S DULLES HINTED IN ANSWERING A QUESTION THAT HE BELIEVES RUSSIA'S PROPAGANDA.

DULLES HINTED IN ANSWERING A QUESTION THAT HE BELIEVES RUSSIA'S PROPAGANDA, WITH A SCHOOL OF THE SAID HE CONSIDERED PARTICULARLY NEITHER SAID HE CONSIDERED PARTICULARLY

(250) SUEZ

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP) - THE ECYPTIAN EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY
THAT IT WAS UNDERTAKING TO RECRUIT "HIGHLY QUALIFIED PILOT CAPTAINS"
IN THE UNITED STATES FOR SERVICE ON THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE ACTION HERE FOLLOWED REPORTS FROM CAIRO DURING RECENT DAYS THAT
ECYPT WAS RAVING DIFFICULTY IN HAINTAINING A SUFFICIENT STAFF OF
PILOTS TO TAKE SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL BECAUSE OF THE ECYPTIAN
NATIONALIZATION OF THE WATERWAY AND THE CONSEQUENT CRISIS OVER THAT ISSUE.

EMBASSY PRESS OFFICER MOHAMED HABIB SAID THAT THE EMBASSY HAS ALREADY CONTACTED MARITIME UNIONS AND SHIPPING CIRCLES IN AN EFFORT TO
GET IN TOUCH WITH "THE BEST FITTED PILOTS.

HABIB ALSO REPORTED THAT ADVERTISEMENTS WILL BEGIN APPEARING
TOMORROW OR THURSDAY IN PROFESSIONAL PAPERS

BEALING WITH SHIPPING AND IN SOME LARGE DAILY NEWSPAPERS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID IN A RADIO-TELEVISION SPEECH AUG.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID IN A RADIO-TELEVISION SPEECH AUG.
THAT 187 FILOTS FROM 13 NATIONS NOW GUIDE SHIPS THROUGH THE 103HILE-LONG CANAL.

HE REPORTED THAT ONLY TWO OF THE 187 ARE AMERICANS. THE OTHERS
INCLUDE 56 FRENCH, 52 BRITISH AND 32 ECYPTIANS. THE BALANCE ARE OF
OTHER NATIONALITIES.

A FEW BAYS AGO THE SUEZ CAMAL CO., WHICH OPERATED THE WATERWAY UNTIL ITS MATIONALIZATION BY ECYPTIAN PRESIDENT MASSER LAST MONTH ANNOUNCED THAT IT COULD NO LONGER BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE WELFARE AND SAFETY OF THE PILOTS.

THE SUBJECT OF PILOTS CAME UP AT DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE EMEW OF ANY ACTION BY THE BRITISH AND TRENCH GOVERNMENTS TO GET THEIR NATIONALS OUT OF THE PILOTING SERVICE.

DULLES SAID THERE CERTAINLY IS "UNREST AND SOME DISORCANIZATION" AMONG THE PILOTS. HE SPOKE OF "DIPLOMATIC SICKNESS" ON THE PART PILOTS WHO DON'T WANT TO YORK IN THE PRESENT SITUATION.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT SALARY AND ALLOWANCES FOR A PILOT IN SUEZ SERVICE RANGE FROM \$856 TO \$1.417 A MONTH, DEPENDING ON VARIOUS FACTORS. THE EGYPTIAN STATEMENT SAID THAT PILOTS FROM THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO TRANSFER ONE-THIRD OF THEIR SALARIES TO THEIR HOMES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT TONIGHT ON THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY'S ANNOUNCEMENT. IT WAS LEARNED THAT DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD EXPECTED SUCH A MOVE, HOWEVER, SINCE THE EGYPTIANS WERE OFFICIALS SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD NOT BEEN CALLED UPON LITHER TO APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE THE EGYPTIAN ACTION HERE. THEY INDICATED THAT THE UNITED STATES COVERNMENT WOULD PROBABLY MAKE NO OBJECTION IF SOME AMERICAN PILOTS WISHED TO TAKE JOBS ON THE SUEZ CANAL. BUT THE GOVERNMENT, IT WAS SAID, MAY POINT OUT TO SUCH INDIVIDUALS THAT THE CANAL NOW IS A TROUBLE ZONE AND THEY WOULD BE ENCOUNTERING SOME RISK IN GOING THERE AT PRESENT. IN GOING THERE AT PRESENT. LT708PED

CAIRO, AUG. 28 (AP) - AN EGYPTIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT 43
AMERICANS, INCLUDING ONE JET FIGHTER PILOT, HAVE OFFERED TO JOIN
EGYPT'S LIBERATION ARMY IN CASE OF AN ATTACK ON EGYPT. HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN VASHINGTON RECEIVED THE APPLICATIONS. HE REFUSED TO DIVULGE THE NAME OF THE PILOT.

CAIRO, AUG. 28 (AP) -RUSSIA FORMALLY INFORMED EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TONIGHT THAT IT SUPPORTS INDIA'S PROPOSAL AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE TO KEEP AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL BOARD ON AN ADVISORY BASIS

E.D.KISSELEV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR, TOLD NASSER THAT RUSSIA RECOGNIZES EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE CANAL AND EGYPT'S CONTROL OF THE CANAL WITH GUARANTEES FOR THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION AT ALL TO TIMES FOR ALL COUNTRIES.

A TEXT OF THE SOVIET STATEMENT ISSUED BY NASSER'S OFFICE SAID THAT ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ QUESTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.N. CHARTER PRINCIPLES MUST BE BASED ON THAT IDEA.

SN1036PED

CAIRO, AUG. 28 (AP) - SHAPELY SAMIA GAMAL, EGYPTIAN BELLY DANCER WHO MARRIED AND DIVORCED TEXAS OIL MILLIONAIRE SHEPHEARD KING, IS UP IN ARMS FOR THE FATHERLAND.

THE EX-NIGHT CLUB QUEEN IS TURNING OUT THESE DAYS IN THE SLOPPY GREEN DRABS OF THE ECYPTIAN VOLUNTEER LIBERATION ARMY, LEARNING

IF PEACE REIGNS AND THE SLOE-EYED SAMIA DOES NOT HAVE TO FIGHT FOR HER COUNTRY, SHE HAS OTHER, CENTLER PLANS.

SHE IS JUST BACK FROM ROME'S CINECITTA FILM COLONY WHERE SHE WAS TRIED OUT IN TESTS FOR AN ITALIAN-SPANISH-EGYPTIAN JOINT PRODUC-TION--TITLE AND STARS YET UNSELECTED.

HOW COME ALL THIS MILITARY PRACTICE IN THESE SWELTERING AUGUST DAYS! HELP WITH ITS REARMAMENT PROGRAM, "IT'S EVERY EGYPTIAN'S DUTY," SAYS SAMIA, "AND BESIDES--IT'S WON-DERFUL FOR KEEPING THE FIGURE, YOU KNOW."

THE COMMUNIST STATEMENT, CARRIED

PS740PED

HABIB LISTED A NUMBER OF REQUIREMENTS FOR PILOT APPLICANTS, INCLUDING FRENCH FEDERATION.

SHOULD POSSESS MASTERS' TICKETS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT SALARY AND ALL OF THE ULTRACONSERVA-

THE MARSHAL, HERETOFORE CONSIDERED A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ULTRACONSERVATIVE FRENCH COLONIALS WHO OPPOSE ANY CHANGE IN THE STATUS QUO, SET FORTH HIS VIEWS IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT.

HE ADVOCATED A FEDERATION OF FRANCE AND HER REMAINING POSSESSIONS, WITH EACH MEMBER RUNNING ITS OWN INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUT WITH ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN POLICY AND NATIONAL DEFENSE CONTROLLED BY THE

FEDERATION MEMBERS ACTING TOGETHER. ATTEMPTS BY FRANCE TO PRESERVE LINKS WITH INDOCHINA, MOROCCO AND TUNISIA THROUGH SUCH A FEDERATION ENDED IN FAILURE. UNLIKE THE OTHER FORMER FRENCH TERRITORIES, FRANCE CONSIDERS ALGERIA AN INTEGRAL PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE. ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN IN

REBELLION FOR 21 MONTHS, SEEKING FULL INDEPENDENCE.

JUIN, 68, WILL RETIRE LATER THIS YEAR THIS YEAR AS COMMANDER OF ALLIÉD FÓRCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE. HE IS A NATIVE OF BONE, ALGERIA

"I THINK, LIKE MANY OTHERS, THAT THE SOLUTION IS IN A FRENCH FEDERATION, VASTLY DECENTRALIZED TO THE BENEFIT OF THE PARTIES COMPOSING IT, IN THE SENSE THAT EACH WOULD HAVE A MANAGING GOVERNMENT AND EVEN INTERNAL LEGISLATION ADAPTED TO ITS OWN PERSONALITY, THE FEDERAL TIE EXISTING ONLY TO TAKE IN COMMON DECISIONS CONCERNING GENERAL ECONOMIC POLICY, FOREIGN RELATIONS AND SECURITY."
JUIN SAID THE ALGERIAN REGIME SHOULD BE "CONSTITUTIONAL AND ELECTIVE, " AND PROVIDED WITH NECESSARY CHECKS AND BALANCES.

MR730AED

5 59

(160)

BERLIN, AUG. 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY ACCUSED THE WEST GERMAN COVERNMENT OF TRYING TO LURE GERMAN ROCKET SCIENTISTS HOME FROM RUSSIA TO SPEED REARMAMENT.

* - S = 01. , E 5 + 15 = 4.7, C 59

THE ACCUSATION FOLLOWED THE RECALL LAST WEEK OF WILHELM MAAS, WEST GERMANY'S AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, BEFORE LEAVING MOSCOW, MAAS MANDED THE RUSSIANS A NOTE PROTESTING THEY HAD BLOCKED THE REPATRIATION OF GERMANS WHO WANT TO RETURN HOME.

COMMENTING ON THE SITUATION, THE EAST GERMAN REGIME SAID IT HAS LEARNED GERMAN SCIENTISTS ARE INVOLVED, IT SAID SOME OF THEM ARE ROCKET SCIENTISTS. AND THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WANTS THEM TO

THE COMMUNIST STATEMENT, CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS

AGENCY ADN, INSISTED ALL GERMAN SCIENTISTS NOW IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE THERE OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL AND HAVE SIGNED CONTRACTS.

THE RUSSIANS CAPTURED NUMEROUS GERMAN SCIENTISTS DURING AND AFTER WORLD WAR II. SOME HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO RETURN HOME. BUT AN UN-DISCLOSED NUMER REMAINS IN THE SOVIET UNION, WORKING PRIMARILY ON ATOMIC AND ROCKET RESEARCH.

JF155PED

A144 BERLIN. AUG. 28 (AP) -THE SOVIET AIR FORCE CAME UP TODAY WITH AN EXPLANATION OF THEIR COLONEL WITH THE VAN DYKE BEARD WHO PREFERS "AUD WIDERSEHEN" (SEE YOU AGAIN) TO ANY FINAL FAREWELL.

DER ABEND, A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED A PICTURE YESTERDAY OF THE COLONEL PARADING AT A GIANT FAREWELL SUNDAY FOR A SOVIET A SOVIET AIR DIVISION LEAVING ORANIENBURG--PRESUMABLY FOR HOME. (110) THE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED ALSO A PICTURE OF THE SAME BEARDED COLONEL SAYING FAREWELL IN THE RANKS OF ANOTHER SOVIET AIR DIVISION THAT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE LEFT EAST GERMANY LAST JUNE. TODAY THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED A RED AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN AS EXPLAINING THAT THE COLONEL WAS A MEMBER OF AN HONOR ESCORT COMPANY THAT SHOWS UP AT ALL FAREWELL PARADES. JF1250PED

B67 Q BONN, GERMANY, AUG.28 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN DELEGATION IS
NEGOTIATING IN WASHINGTON FOR THE PURCHASE OF ARMS FOR THE NEW GERMAN ARMY, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE DELEGATION IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTRIES AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE OF THE DELEGATION'S DEPARTURE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO GIVE FURTHER INFORMATION. B1138AED

B79 (Q) BONN. GERMANY. AUG. 28 (AP)-A SOCIALIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT CALLED TODAY FOR THE IMMEDIATE TRANSFER FROM WEST GERMANY OF A U.S. ARMY MAJOR WHO DEFENDED SEVEN SOLDIERS CONVICTED OF RAPING A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOLGIRL. DEPUTY ADOLF ARNOT URGED HIS GOVERNMENT TO ADVISE U.S. AUTHORITIES THAT MAJ. LEONARD PETKOFF OF MILL VALLEY, CALIF., "IS NO LONGER DESIRABLE" IN WEST GERMANY. OBJECTED TO PETKOFF'S COURT-MARTIAL CROSS-EXAMINATION OF THE GIRE,

WHO COLLAPSED IN COURT. A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTS: "MAJ. PETKOFF WAS APPOINTED AS DEFENSE COUNSEL BY THE CONVENING AUTHORITIES AND THEREFORE IT WAS AS DEFENDE TO DEFEND THE MEN WITH THE BEST OF HIS ABILITY."

A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL IN WUERZBURG CONVICTED THE SVEN SOLDIERS,

AMERICAN NEGRO INFANTRYMEN, LAST THURSDAY OF RAPING THE GIRL IN WOODS

NEAR BAMBERG JULY 9. IT SENTENCED FOUR TO LIFE AND THREE TO 40 YEARS

IN PRISON.

30.24-8105

IN MIS LETTER, ARNOT WROTE, "THE SEARCH FOR TRUTH IS NOT MADE EASIER BY TURNING CROSS-EXAMINATIONS INTO TORTURE." HE SAID PETKOFF DIRECTED ADVICE THAT SHE COULD ANSWER ONLY A FEW. HE URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO ARRANGE FOR THE TRIAL IN WEST GERMAN COURTS OF ALLIED SOLDIERS WHO

MJ/QR101PED A151 VIENNA. AUSTRIA. AUG. 28 (AP) -THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED
INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS CONGRESS IN PRAGUE NEARLY BLEW UP TODAY
IN AN ARAB-ISRAELI FEUD.
THE CONGRESS IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK CAPITAL HAS AMERICAN, BRITISH AND THEY WERE ESPECIALLY OBSERVANT WHEN THE SYRIAN DELEGATE AROSE AND ATTACKED ISRAEL, CHARGING THAT ISRAEL WAS THE AGGRESSOR IN THE MIDDLE EAST. OTHER CRIMES ALSO WERE CHARGED AGAINST THE ISRAELIS. BUT THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TOOK OFFENSE AND WALKED OUT, DEMANDING DPPORTUNITY TO REPLY. SOME OTHER DELEGATIONS, ESPECIALLY FROM THE WEST, SUPPORTED THE ISRAELIS.

GENEVA. SWITZERLAND. AUG. 28 (AP) -A 60-NATION CONFERENCE DRAFTING A NEW INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT AGAINST SLAVERY TODAY ELIMINATED A SECTION THAT WOULD HAVE AUTHORIZED NAVAL VESSELS TO SEARCH SHIPS SUSPECTED OF CARRYING SLAVES ON THE HIGH SEAS. BRITAIN AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN DELEGATIONS SUPPORTING THE PROVISION GAVE IN TO COMMUNIST AND ARAB-ASIAN OPPOSITION AND WITHDREW IT. THE CONFERENCE THEN APPROVED, ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY, A NEW TEXT CALLING ON EACH COUNTRY TO TAKE "ALL EFFECTIVE MEASURES" AGAINST THE SLAVE TRADE. THE SHIP-SEARCHING PROVISION HAD BEEN REGARDED AS THE TEETH IN THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION, AIMED MAINLY AGAINST A SLAVE TRADE SAID TO CONTINUE IN THE SEAS AROUND THE ARABIAN PENINSULA. IT WOULD HAVE ESTABLISHED A NEW PRINCIPLE IN MARITIME LAW BY ALLOWING NAVAL VESSELS OF ONE NATIONALITY TO STOP SUSPECT SHIPS OF ANOTHER.

GENOA, AUG. 28 (AP) - THE 750-TON CORVETTE FLORA, UNITED STATES-FINANCED AND ITALIAN-BUILT, WAS DELIVERED TO DENMARK IN A CEREMONY. HERE TODAY. SHE IS THE THIRD VESSEL GIVEN DENMARK IN A SHIP-BUILDING PROGRAM FOR NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS. EIGHT CORVETTES ARE BEING BUILT IN ITALIAN SHIPYARDS FOR ITALY, DENMARK AND THE NETHERLANDS. THE UNITED STATES IS PAYING ABOUT 2 1/2 SC742AED

JS258PED

ANKARA. TURKEY. AUG. 28 (AP) - THE TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTRY DENIED TO-DAY THAT CREECE HAD FILED A FORMAL PROTEST OVER SUNDAY'S BURGLARY OF ITS EMBASSY HERE.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE GREEK EMBASSY HAD ONLY ASKED FOR AN INVESTI-CATION. THE EMBASSY HAD REPORTED THE BURGLARS TOOK FOUR FILES OF SECRET DOCUMENTS. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE DOCUMENTS WERE NOT OF GREAT IMPORTANCE. BUT THE GREEK FOREIGN MINISTRY IN ATHENS SAID A STRONG PROTEST HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO TURKEY.

A97 (110) MOSCOW, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29 (AP) -THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHARGED TODAY (WEDNESDAY) THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS PLOTTING A NEW WAR TO REUNITE DIVIDED GERMANY BY FORCE. IN A SLASHING ATTACK AGAINST THE BONN COVERNMENT, THE SOVIET UNION'S RULING PARTY BRANDED THE ACTION OF OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WEST CERMANY AS A WARLIKE ACT. IT SAID THE STEP WAS PATTERNED AFTER WHAT IT CALLED THE TERRORIST TACTICS OF HITLER AND WOULD "MAKE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON A PEACEFUL DEMOCRATIC BASIS IMPOSSIBLE." THE PARTY CLIMAXED 10 DAYS OF BITTER ATTACKS AGAINST BANNING THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY WITH A HIGHLY UNUSUAL OFFICIAL DECLARATION ISSUED THROUGH THE TASS AGENCY. THE STATEMENT SAID TOUTLAWING THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS PROOF POSITIVE THAT THE RULING CIRCLES OF WEST GERMANY AIM NOT AT PEACEFUL BUT AT FORCIBLE REUNIFICATION OF THE GERMAN STATE THROUGH A NEW WAR.

USING SUCH PHRASES AS "THE SINSITER SHADOW OF FASCISM HANGS AGAIN OVER WEST GERMANY." IT CHARGED THAT THE ACTION WAS ONLY A FIRST STEP TOWARD OUTLAWING OTHER POLITICAL PARTIES AND TRADE UNIONS IN WEST GERMANY, AS HITLER DID BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

(THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ATTACK WAS THE CLIMAX TO SIMILAR OUTBURSTS IN THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE WORLD WHICH FOLLOWED A RULING BY THE GERMAN FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT IN KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, AUG. 17. IT BANNED THE PARTY AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. THE PARTY CLAIMED 80,000 MEMBERS.

TAT LEAST 60 COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WERE ARRESTED BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND TONS OF RED PROPAGANDA MATERIAL WERE SEIZED.) TU911PED

A15 MOSCOW AUG. 28 (AP) -PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA FLEW INTO MOSCOW TODAY WITH AN ESCORT OF MIG JET FIGHTERS AND HAILED THE SOVIET PEOPLE AS CAMPAIGNERS FOR FREEDOM AND JUSTICE. PEOPLE AS CAMPAIGNERS FOR FREEDOM AND JUSTICE.

SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV GREETED HIM AT CENTRAL AIRPORT AS HE ARRIVED FOR A TWO-WEEK STATE VISIT. VOROSHILOV COMPLIMENTED THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE ON THEIR "STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM PLIMENTED THE VESTIGES OF COLONIALISM IN ASIA."

AND THE VESTIGES OF COLONIALISM IN ASIA."

SURKARNO REPLIED. "WE KNOW THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION ALWAYS FOUGHT FOR FREEDOM AND STILL ARE FIGHTING FOR JUSTICE THROUGHOUT THE

ALL MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM AT PRESENT IN MOSCOW WERE

ALL MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM AT PRESENT IN MOSCOW WERE

AT THE FLAG-DECORATED AIRPORT TO WELCOME SURKARNO IN A CEREMONY LASTING

AT THE FLAG-DECORATED AIRPORT TO WELCOME SURKARNO IN A CEREMONY LASTING

NEARLY AN HOUR. ABOUT 20,000 SECURITY TROOPS AND MILITIAMEN LINED

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NEARLY AND HOUR AND THE SIX-MILE ROUTE TO HIS SPECIALLY PREPARED KREMLIN SUITE.
SUKARNO WILL GO FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO COMMUNIST CHINA. HE VISITED THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPE THIS SUMMER. UK322PED

MOSCOW, AUG. 28 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV GAVE A DINNER TONIGHT AT THE KREMLIN FOR FRANCE'S EX-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND HIS WIFE.

OTHER GUESTS INCLUDED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND HIS WIFE, FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DE JEAN AND MRS. DE JEAN, AND A GROUP OF SOVIET MINISTERS AND DEPUTY MINISTERS. FAURE IS A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV MET HIM AT THE SUMMIT TALKS IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER AND INVITED HIM TO VISIT RUSSIA. HE ARRIVED SUNDAY FOR A MONTHS VISIT.

TU933PED

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (A67)

NICOSIA. CYPRUS. WEDNESDAY. AUG. 29 (AP) -A BOMB TOSSED AT THE HOME

OF A BRITISH ARMY MAJOR RIPPED NICOSIA'S UNEASY STILLNESS EARLY TODAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST BLAST IN THE CAPITAL AND THE SECOND ON CYPRUS
SINCE AN 11-DAY EOKA TRUCE ENDED MONDAY MIDNIGHT.

SINCE AN 11-DAY EOKA TRUCE ENDED MONDAY MIDNIGHT.

THE NICOSIA TARGET

THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES IN EITHER BOMBING. THE NICOSIA TARGET WAS A HOUSE ACROSS A ROAD FROM THE ACROPOLE HOTEL. IT IS OCCUPIED CHIEFLY BY BRITISH POLICE OFFICERS.

THE BOMBINGS FOLLOWED A NEW CHALLENGE FROM GREEK CYPRIOT THE BOMBINGS FOLLOWED A NEW CHALLENGE FROM GREEK CYPRIOT THE BOMBINGS FOLLOWED WILL FACE MOUNT CONTINUE HATTI THE ROLLING EXTREMISTS. THEY VOWED VIOLENCE WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THE BRITISH

RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WITH EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS. INDICATIONS ARE THAT EOKA IS REVERTING TO ITS TACTICS OF MAY AND JUNE WHEN MORE THAN 100 BOMBS WERE THROWN AT HOMES OCCUPIED BY

SERVICEMEN'S FAMILIES. WHO OCCUPIED THE BOMBED HOUSE IN THE CAPITAL, MAJ. THOMAS CHATTEY, WHO OCCUPIED THE BOMBED HOUSE IN THE CAPITAL, SAID AFTERWARD: "A JOLLY BIG BANG MADE US DASH TO THE GARDEN. IT SHOCKED OUR PET DOGS REX AND LUCY AND SHOOK UP A SPARROW MY WIFE HAD CAGED TO NURSE BACK TO HEALTH.

THE UNDERCROUND EDRA, FIGHTING ARM OF CYPRIOTS WHO WANT IN-DEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN AND UNION WITH CREECE, BOMBED A HOUSE DCCUPIED BY A BRITISH SERGEANT AND HIS FAMILY AT LARNACA, ON THE

EAST COAST. THE BOMB BOUNCED OFF A WALL. NO ONE WAS HURT.
THE BRITISH IMMEDIATELY CLAMPED ON NEW TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS IN THE
PORT. THEY HAD RELAXED RESTRICTIVE MEASURES IN THE ISLAND DURING THE TRUCE.

LEAFLETS CIRCULATED BY EOKA IN NICOSIA CARRIED THE FIRST OFFICIAL WORD THAT THE 16-MONTH GUN-AND-BOMB CAMPAIGN WAS BEING RESUMED AFTER AN 11-DAY SUSPENSION OF OPERATIONS. THE EOKA TIME LIMIT WAS MEMORY WAST MIDNIGHT.

THE LEAFLETS WERE SIGNED BY DIGHENIS, EOKA LEADER WHO SPURNED A BRITISH OFFER OF SURRENDER DURING THE 11-DAY PERIOD. THE BRITISH SAY HE

IS A FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL NAMED GEORGE GRIVAS.

THE LEAFTLETS SAID EOKA WOULD NOT ANSWER BRITISH CLAIMS THEY HAD CAPTURED DOCUMENTS PROVING THAT THE ARCHBISHOP PERSONALLY DIRECTED THE UNDERGROUND VIOLENCE.

BRITISH TO RESORT TO ARMS. THE LEAFLETS SAID. WE WILL NEVER RESPOND TO DIRECT OR INDIRECT APPROACHES FROM THEM. THESE ARE NOTHING BUT BOAP BUBBLES.

ARCHBISHOP, WHOM THEY EXILED IN MARCH TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS.
SHORTLY BEFORE THE REPORT OF THE LARNACA BOMBING WAS RECEIVED.
BRITISH TROOPS SEARCHED THE NICOSIA TOWN HALL AND THE VILLA OF THE

TAYOR, DR. THEMISTOCLES DERVIS.

ME WAS HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST FOR 19 HOURS AND FREED TONIGHT AFTER THE VILLA SEARCH WAS COMPLETED.

DERVIS SAID HE WOULD PROTEST TO BRITISH GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING.

ALTHOUGH HE SAID THAT THE BRITISH SPECIAL BRANCH OFFICERS WHO COMBED THE HOUSE WERE WELL-BEHAVED. HE COMPLAINED ABOUT THE BEHAVIOR OF TURKISH AUXILIARY POLICEMEN, CHARGING THAT SEVERAL HOUSEHOLD

THE MAYOR SAID THAT BRITAIN'S CHARGES AGAINST THE ARCHBISHOP WILL ONLY MAKE MAKARIOS MORE OF A HERO THAN EVER BEFORE IN THE TYPES OF GREEK CYPRIOTS AND OF GREECE. HE SAID THE BRITISH MOVE WAS IMED AT DISCREDITING THE ARCHBISHOP BEFORE THE CYPRUS PROBLEM WAS PROUGHT UP AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT NOVEMBER.

ON FUTURE EOKA ACTIVITY HE REMARKED: "WE MUST JUST WAIT AND

A POLICE INSPECTOR SAID NOTHING DAMAGING WAS FOUND IN THE VILLA. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT, IF ANYTHING, WAS FOUND IN THE TOWN

AUTHORITIES SAID THE SEARCHERS WERE ACTING ON "INFORMATION RECEIVED. THE RAID WAS BELIEVED CONNECTED WITH THE CAPTURED DIARY

OF GEORGE GRIVAS, A FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL REPUTED TO BE THE LEADER OF EOKA KNOWN AS DIGHENIS.

DERVIS IS GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE GREEK NATIONALIST PARTY AND A LEADING MEMBER OF THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE, INNER CABINET OF THE OPENLY CONDUCTED POLITICAL MOVEMENT FOR SELF-DETERMINATION FOR CYPRIOTS

AND ANNEXATION OF CYPRUS TO GREECE.

HE HAS BEEN AN OUTSPOKEN SUPPORTER OF GREEK ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, ETHNARCH OR POLITICO-SPIRITUAL LEADER OF GREEK CYPRIOTS, NOW IN EXILE IN THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES ALSO REMOVED SIX CONVICTED EOKA EXTREMISTS

WHO HAVE BEEN SERVING LONG TERMS IN NICOSIA CENTRAL PRISON. THEY FLEW THE MEN TO LONDON TO FINISH THEIR SENTENCES.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD TERRORIZED OTHER PRISONERS AS WELL AS

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD TERRORIZED OTHER ANOTHER OF DISCIPLINE THEIR GUARDS AND THEIR PRESENCE MADE MAINTENANCE OF DISCIPLINE THEIR GUARDS AND THEIR PRESENCE MADE MAINTENANCE OF DISCIPLINE THEIR GUARDS AND THEIR PRESENCE MADE MAINTENANCE OF DISCIPLINE THEIR GUARDS AND THEIR PRESENCE MADE MAINTENANCE OF DISCIPLINE THEIR GUARDS AND THEIR PRESENCE MADE MAINTENANCE OF DISCIPLINE THE PRESENCE MADE MAINTENANCE PRESENCE PRESENCE MADE MAINTENANCE PRESENCE PRESENCE PRESE THE LOCAL PRISON INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT. ANOTHER CONVICTED

EXTREMIST, A LIFE TERMER, BROKE JAIL LAST NIGHT.

THREE OF THE SIX WHO WERE MOVED ARE SERVING LIFE, TWO 12 YEARS

AND ONE FIVE YEARS. ALL WERE CONVICTED OF HAVING ARMS AND

AMMUNITION. ONE IS RENOS KYRIAKIDES, YOUNGER BROTHER OF THE

EXILED BISHOP OF KYRENIA. QR&JS252PED

A119 NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 28 (AP) - THE BRITISH FRICATE SURPRISE SAILS FROM HERE TOMORROW FOR AN UNDISCLOSED DESTINATION.
SOME REPORTS SAID THE SHIP WILL BE USED FOR THE MEETING BETWEEN. EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND THE FIVE-NATION SUEZ CANAL COMMITTEE FROM

THE 22-NATION LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE. BRITISH HEADQUARTERS HERE DECLINED COMMENT.

TAIPEL AUG. 28 (AP) - THE SPOKESMAN OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE TODAY DENIED AS ENTIRELY GROUNDLESS A CLAIM BY PEIPING RADIO THAT A NATIONALIST JET FIGHTER WAS DAMAGED MONDAY BY COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

THE REDS SAID THE PLANE WAS HIT WHILE FLYING OVER FUKIEN, INLAND PROVINCE OPPOSITE FORMOSA.

LF540AED.

HONG KONG. AUG. 28 (AP) -PREMIER PRINCE SOUVANNA PHOUMA OF LAGS FLEW INTO HANOI TODAY TO VISIT COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM. HANOI RADIO SAID HE EXPRESSED THE CONVICTION THE TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BE GOOD AND MUTUALLY HELPFUL NEIGHBORS. IT QUOTED PREMIER PHAM YAN DONG OF NORTH VIET NAM AS SAYING THE PRINCE'S VISIT "CONTRIBUTES OF THE PRINCE'S VISIT "CONTRIBUTES" TO SAFEGUARDING PEACE." FS926PED

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IS EXPECTED IN RANGOON IN DECEMBER FOR TALKS ON BORDER PROBLEMS.

CHOU HAS ACCEPTED THE BURNESE COVERNMENT'S INVITATION FOR FACE TO FACE TALKS AND PROSPECTS OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT HAVE BECOME

BRIGHTER, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID.
BURMESE OFFICIALS SAY CHINESE FORCES HAVE OCCUPIED A TRIANGULAR
AREA AFTER PENETRATING AS FAR AS 60 MILES INSIDE THE FRONTIERS OF THE BURMAN KACHIN AND WA STATES.

30.24-8107

(130)

OTTAVA, AUG. 28 (AP)-A CANADIAN AIRCRAFT COMPANY HAS RECEIVED COVERNMENT APPROVAL TO DEVELOP A NEW TROOP-CARRYING PLANE WHICH MAY EMABLE THE ARMY TO OPERATE ITS OWN AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE NEW PLANE IS BEING DEVELOPED FOR THE ARMY BY DE HAVILLAND (SMALL D, CAP H) AIRCRAFT OF CANADA LTD., OF TORONTO, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE GOVERNMENT WILL HELP FINANCE THE PROJECT.

A DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE PROTOTYPE IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE PRODUCED AND TESTED FOR AT LEAST A YEAR, IF THE AIRCRAFT IS ACCEPTED AND A CONTRACT PLACED, IT WOULD BE AT LEAST ANOTHER YEAR BEFORE PLANES STARTED TO MOVE OFF THE PRODUCTION LINE.

THE TWIN-ENGINED PLANE LIKELY WILL BE A LARGER VERSION OF DE HAVILLAND'S FAMOUS OTTER, A 12-PASSENGER, SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE ABLE TO TAKE OFF NROM AN 85-FOOT RUNWAY.

KE50PED

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, AUG. 28 (300)

BY BRUCE HENDERSON

(ADVANCE) BUENOS AIRES, AUG. 28 (AP) -A 15-YEAR-OLD GIRL WHO

JUMPED SHIP RATHER THAN GO TO RUSSIA MAY HAVE HELPED TORPEDO THE BOOMING SOVIET REPATRIATION PROGRAM IN ARGENTINA.

THE DRAMA OF ANA LEWCZUK HAS AROUSED SYMPATHY AND INDIGNATION THROUGHOUT THIS REPUBLIC. THE REACTION BODES ILL FOR THE RED DRIVE TO LURE EXILES HOME TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

ANA, AN ATTRACTIVE LASS, SAILED BACK INTO BUENOS AIRES HARBOR LAST WEEK, RUSHED INTO HER TEARFUL FATHER'S ARMS AND CRIED: "THE NIGHTMARE IS OVER."

SHE HAD SAILED A MONTH EARLIER WITH A BOATLOAD OF REPATRIATES 36
BOUND FOR THE UKRAINIAN PORT OF ODESSA.

HER FATHER, A UKRAINIAN-BORN FURNITURE MAKER, ACCUSED SOVIET DIPLOMATS HERE OF "CORRUPTING HER MIND" AND PERSUADING HIS ARGENTINE-BORN DAUGHTER TO GO TO THE U.S.S.R TO LIVE.

DISILLUSIONED BY COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING ABOARD SHIP, ANA JUMPED SHIP IN GENOA, ITALY. ARGENTINE CONSULAR OFFICIALS THERE ARRANGED FOR HER RETURN HOME.

ANA'S ACCOUNT OF IRON RULE AND RED INDOCTRINATION ABOARD SHIP HAS BEEN GIVEN BANNER DISPLAY BY THE ARGENTINE PRESS.

BEING AFRAID TO SPEAK OUR MINDS. "WE COULD WELL BE ACCUSED OF *PROTESTS IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS* SHOULD BE *THE VERY MINIMUM CRITICISM OF BOTH DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR NOT FILING ACTION AGAINST RED CHINA IN CONNECTION WITH THE INCIDENT, SAID THE COVERNMENT WOULD ANNOUNCE WHAT ACTION IT PLANS WHEN ALL THE DULLES, FACED WITH NEW DEMANDS THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE STRONG MYA BE BECOMERED AND THE SEARCH WILL BE CONTINUED UNTIL ALL POSSIBIL-THAT SURVIVORS WILL BE FOUND THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT OTHER BODIES WITHOUGH AT THIS TIME THERE APPEARED TO BE LITTLE REMAINING HOPE WHICH THE BODY AND WRECKAGE WERE FOUND. IT SAID: THE NVAL SVID IT IS CONTINUING CLOSE SURVEILLANCE OF THE AREA IN SHIPS RECOVERED ONLY ONE BULLET-RIDDEN BODY AND A FEW PIECES OF NECATIVE WITH RESPECT TO SURVIVORS, AND HE CONCLUDED THERE WERE NONE.

THE NAVY'S MERCATOR PATROL PLANE HAD 16 MEN ABOARD. SEARCHING

THE NAVY'S MERCATOR PATROL PLANE HAD 16 MEN ABOARD. IT REPEATED THE CLAIM THAT IT WAS A CHINESE WATIONALIST AIRCRAFT AND BHITE THE COMMINIST NOTE ADMITTED DOUNING A PLANE, DULLES SAID, RED CHINESE CONST LAST THURSDAY -- THE SAME DAY A U.S. WAVY PATROL PLANE CHINY HYS VCKNONFEDEED ILS LICHLES BIFOLS SHOL DOWN AN AIRCRAFT OFF THE WASHINGTON AUG 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REPORTED TODAY RED YMT TH END AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, AUG. 28--MOVED THERE HASN'T BEEN A PEEP OUT OF THE COMMUNISTS. PRESIDENT PEDRO ARAMBURU'S PROVISIONAL REGIME HAS ALREADY LET IT BE THIS WASS EXODUS HAS PRICKED THE ARGENTINE NATIONAL PRIDE. MENT'S INTEREST IN THE "COME HOME" CAMPAIGN. SOME 3,000 PERSONS--

CAME TODAY FROM REP. CELLER (D-NY).

ITIES HAVE REEN EXHAUSTED.

NOT A NAVY PLANE.

BE LEVICES PERINE

(120) VHE BADEEL

VISAL

HICHT LEAD COMMUNIST CHINA

EDSIEAFF

AND SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

KNOWN IT IS CHECKING INTO THE SITUATION.

ANA'S CASE IS ALSO EXPECTED TO INTENSIFY THE ARGENTINE GOVERN-

FORCING PASSENGERS TO STUDY SUCH THINGS AS RUSSIAN AND THE HISTORY

SHE SAID RUSSIAN PROPAGANDISTS "TOOK OVER OUR LIVES ABOARD SHIP,"

THICE BEFORE RETURNING TO COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HOMELANDS.

THE TEEN-AGER'S STORY IS MAKING MANY AN EXPATRIATE THINK

HE SVID LEON 32 10 40 CIAILIAMS WILL BE ANARDED GRANTS RETWEEN NOW MINNYT CONAENTION OF THE AMERICAN PEDERATION OF COVERNHENT EMPLOYES. SEUCKER OUTLINED THE PLAN IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE ".HOITARTZINIHO

SLYNDING VEWA CVEEES CIAITIVNS ENCYCED IN THE SCIENCES, ENGINEERING AND LONIENS VHHORNCED V HER DEGENH OF RESEARCH AND STUDY GRANTS FOR "OUT-(VDAVNCE) RVEN INCLON VNC SE (VL)-SECHELVEY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER

MACKER

(240) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TUESDAY, AUG. 28

BY YARRY

THE OTHER 15 CREWMEN HAVE BEEN LISTED OFFICIALLY AS MISSING. ANOTHER PLANE TOMORROW (TOKYO TIME). MATTIN'S WIDOW AND THREE SMALL SONS AND THE WIVES AND 10 CHILDREN OF

ABOARD A SPECIAL PLANE. THE FLAG-DRAPED COFFIN, ACCOMPANIED BY A NAVY HONOR GUARD, WAS PLACE

IN TOKYO, MEANWHILE, THE NAVY SHIPPED HOME THE BODY OF AIRMAN ALBERT THIS REPORT.

DULLES SAID HE DID NOT RECALL WHETHER THE RED CHINESE NOTE, STUCK

DISAPPEARED TOWARD THE SEA. NATIONALIST PLANE OFF ITS COAST. THE PLANE, THE COMMUNISTS, SAID, NAVY PLANE THAT ITS FIGHTERS HAD FIRED UPON AND "DAMAGED" A CHINESE THE RED CHINESE HAD BROADCAST SHORTLY AFTER THE DOWNING OF THE

MECKAGE OF THE PLANE AND THE BODY OF THE CREWAN WERE RECOVERED RELATIONS WITH THE RED REGIME. IN PEIPING BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE FORMAL DIPLOMATIC AND ANY POSSIBLE SURVIVORS. THE INQUIRY WAS MADE THROUGH THE BRITISH

HAD SENT A REPLY TO ITS REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE MISSING PLANE DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT EERENCE IN TONDON.
HERBERT HOOVER JR.

HERBERT HOOVER JR. AT THE TIME, DULLES WAS ATTENDING THE SUEZ CON-COMMUNISTS VIA BRITAIN, SEN, MANSFIELD (D-MONT) DEMANDED STERNER ACTION. WATERS LAST THURSDAY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT SENT AN INQUIRY TO THE WHEN THE NAVY FIRST REPORTED THE PLANE WAS ATTACKED IN INTERNATIONAL

"DEVOTE FULL TIME TO SPECIAL RESEARCH OR ADVANCED STUDIES INTO PROBLEMS

SLATENCES IMPOSED ON THEL AND JULUS ROSEMBERG SAID THAT "ONE OF ITS

HOST SIGNIFICANT ASPECTS. . WAS THE COMPARATIVE YOUTH OF SO MANY OF

TIS DIRECTORS." AHONG WHOM THE REPORT LISTS GILMAN.

THEY REPRESENT THE GROUP WHICH THE PARTY IS GROOMING FOR LEADERSHIP

TO SPECIAL RESEARCH OR ADVANCED STUDIES INTO PROBLEMS

ITS DIRECTORS." AHONG WHOM THE REPORT LISTS GILMAN.

THEY REPRESENT THE GROUP WHICH THE PARTY IS GROOMING FOR LEADERSHIP

IN THE FUTURE. THE REPORT SAID.

IT SAID GILMAN INVOKED THE CONSTITUTION'S FIFTH AMENDMENT GUARANTEE

HEMBERSHIP AND ACTIVITIES WHEN HE APPEARED AT A COMMITTEE HEARING IN

WASHINGTON ANG. 22 1935. 164 OF VITAL CONCERN TO THE ARMY AND THE NATIONAL DEFENSE 111 EN

FRC RAN "THIS PROGRAM WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE SOLUTION OF ONE OF THE ARMY'S ANI MAJOR PERSONNEL PROBLEMS -- THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO RETAIN AND DEVELOP TO THE MAXIMUM OR CIVILIAN SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL.* THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID.

HE ADDED THAT IF THE PLAN IS SUCCESSFUL IT WILL BE CONTINUED IN SUB-EQUENT YEARS.

PRI REP. RHODES (B-PA) TOLD THE CONVENTION IN ANOTHER PREPARED SPEECH 95 THE DIF MAT EXISTING REGULATIONS FOR HANDLING GRIEVANCES OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES ARE "OUTHODED, UNWORKABLE, AND ARE OFTEN THE VENICLE OF MALICE AND SPI PREJUDICE.

HE SAID THE BASIC LAW COVERING EMPLOYE-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS IN GOVERN FRONTIER, THE GATLING WAS MOST EXTENSIVELY EMPLOYED DURING THE SUL MENT HAS NOT BEEN MATERIALLY CHANGED IN 44 YEARS. HE SUGGESTED IT NAT E REWRITTEN TO PROVIDE "THE NECESSARY GRIEVANCE MACHINERY." CURRENT POLICIES, HE ADDED "IMPOSE UPON FEDERAL EMPLOYES AN ARBITRARY.

IMPENOCRATIC, AND CONFUSING SET OF CRITERIA AFFECTING THEIR DAY TO DAY ZON MEI RELATIONSHIPS WITH SUPERVISORY PERSONNEL.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, THESDAY, AUG. 28

MAH

CON

B329X (Q) GILMAN (220) VASHINGTON. AUG. 28 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVI-TIES HAS NAMED JOHN GILMAN OF HILWAUREE AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE YOUNGER OI MEN GIVEN PROMINENCE IN THE COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN ON TO THE ROSENBERG ATOMIC SPY CASE. THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT ON THE PROTEST CAMPAIGN ACAIMST THE BEATH

WASHINGTON AGG. 2, 1955.

THE REPORT SAID CILMAN WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE MILWAUKEE "PROVISIONAL COMMITTEE TO COMMUTE THE DEATH SENTENCE OF THE ROSENBERGS."

THE ROSENBERGS WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE BY TRANSMITTING

ATONIC VEAPONS SECRETS.

GILMAN VAS IDENTIFIED ALSO IN THE REPORT AS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF
THE WISCONSIN CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND ACTIVE IN A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED CAUSES.

BY WILLIAM HARWOOD ABERDEEN. MD. Aug. 28 (AP)-BORROWING A PAGE FROM THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR, THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND GENERAL ELECTRIC TODAY UNVEILED THEIR VULCAN 20-MILLIMETER CANNON, ONE OF THE FIRST RAPID-FIRING WEAPONS DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY FOR SUPERSONIC JET AIRCRAFT.

THE GATLING-TYPE GUN WAS DEMONSTRATED AT THE ARMY PROVING GROUND HERE BEFORE APPROXIMATELY 100 ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND NEWS-MEN.

NAMED AFTER VULCAN, THE MYTHICAL ROMAN GOD OF FIRE, THE NEW WEAPON WAS DEVELOPED BY GENERAL ELECTRIC AERONAUTIC AND ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF U.S. ARMY ORDNANCE.

TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION WAS FROM A FIX GROUND MOUNT AND WAS COMPARED

WITH THE ORIGINAL GATLING GUN, INVENTED IN 1862. USED TO SOME EXTENT IN THE CIVIL WAR AND LATER ON THE WESTERN

SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR. THE OLD 10-BARREL CATLING FIRED BETVEEN 1,100 AND 1,200 ROUNDS A MINUTE. THE NEW VULCAN-MODIFIED TO SIX REVOLVING BARRELS-WILL FIRE AT A RATE FAR SURPASSING THE 800 ROUNDS PER MINUTE OF WORLD WAR II 50-CALIBER MACHINE GUNS.

ITS EXACT RATE OF FIRE IS NOT PUBLIC INFORMATION. IN THE DEMONSTRATION, THE 20-MILLIMETER CANNON-DESIGNATED THE P171 VULCAN--WAS FIRED AT A RANGE OF ABOUT 150 YARDS THROUGH AN ALUMINUM PANEL, EXPLODING FUEL TANKS SHIELDED BEHIND THE PANEL.
THEN, WITH HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHELLS, THE VULCAN WAS FIRED INTO AN OLD NAVY HELLCAT FIGHTER PLANE. ONE 60-ROUND BURST DEMOLISHED THE

DEVELOPMENT OF THIS NEW WEAPON WAS STARTED IN 1946. THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY HAVE JUST COMPLETED AIR TESTS OF THE VULCAN AT EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.

THE WEAPON IS 72 INCHES LONG AND WEIGHS APPROXIMATELY 300 POUNDS. W903PED

BICA W CHICAGO, AUG. 28-(AP)-A TOP JAPANESE DEFENSE OFFICIAL MIXED SIGHTSEEING AND INSPECTION TOURS TODAY ON A BRIEF VISIT TO CHICAGO. KEIKICHI MASUHARA, VICE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE JAPANESE DEFENSE AGENCY, AND HIS PARTY VIEWED THE ARMY'S QUARTERMASTER FOOD AND CONTAINER INSTITUTE AND TOURED A MEAT PACKING PLANT AT THE NEARBY

UNION STOCK YARDS. MASUHARA WAS THE LUNCHEON GUEST OF LT.GEN.WILLIAM HAD ARNOLD, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 5TH ARMY AREA. AFTER LUNCH THE PARTY VIEITED THE MUSEUM OF SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY AND PLANNED A TOUR OF CHICGO'S MASUHARA, A GUEST OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR DETROIT, WHERE HE WILL TOUR THE TANK AND AUTOMOTIVE CENTER. ON THURSDAY HE WILL FLY TO WASHINGTON. ACCOMPANYING MASUHARA ARE MASAO SAWAKI, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE FIRST SECTION OF THE JAPANESE DEFENSE BUREAU, AND LT.COL. TOSHIRO MAGARI, A JAPANESE ARMY ATTACHE. (EDS: START SECOND GRAF READ IT MASUHARA WAS THE LUNCHEON GUEST OF LT.GEN.WILLIAM H.ARNOLD. YN115PCD BEDT (SULL) MR-A (150 (APW)

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., AUG. 28 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE DIET SAYS THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT MOVEMENTS IS HELPING TO BRING ABOUT "AN IDEALOGICAL UNITY" BETWEEN HIS

COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES.

SEN. TAKESHI TOGANO, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE UPPER HOUSE, MAINTAINED THAT "THE HEARTS OF THE JAPANESE AND OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE DRIFTING APART DESPITE ECONOMIC TIES AND OUR NEW POLITICAL INSTITU-TONS."

"BUT, HE ADDED, "THROUGH MR-A AN IDEOLOGICAL UNITY IS BEING BORN." TOGANO ADDRESSED NEARLY 900 DELEGATES TO THE MR-A'S WORLD ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY AT THE ORGANIZATION'S ISLAND HEADQUARTERS. THE MR-A, FOUNDED BY ENGLAND'S DR. FRANK BUCHMAN, IS BASED ON APPLICATION OF ABSOLUTE MORAL STANDARDS OF HONESTY, PURITY, UNSELFISHNESS AND LOVE.

JOINING TOGANO YESTERDAY IN SUPPORT OF MR-A'S PRINCIPLES WERE TAKE-SUMI MITSUI, A MEMBER OF ONE OF JAPAN'S GREAT INDUSTRIAL FAMILIES, AND KICHEZAEMON SUMITOMO, WHOSE FAMILY CONTROLS LARGE BANKING AND COMMERCIAL INTERES IN JAPAN.

MITSUI LABELED THE MOVEMENT "THE GREATEST MORAL AND SPIRITUAL FORCE IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF JAPAN."

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SEN. TAKESHI TOGANO, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE UPPER HOUSE,
MAINTAINED THAT "THE HEARTS OF THE JAPANESE AND OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE DRIFTING APART DESPITE ECONOMIC TIES AND OUR NEW POLITICAL INSTITU-TONS." "BUT, HE ADDED, "THROUGH MR-A AN IDEOLOGICAL UNITY IS BEING BORN."
TOGANO ADDRESSED NEARLY 900 DELEGATES TO THE MR-A'S WORLD ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY AT THE ORGANIZATION'S ISLAND HEADQUARTERS. THE MR-A, FOUNDED BY ENGLAND'S DR. FRANK BUCHMAN, IS BASED ON APPLICATION OF ABSOLUTE MORAL STANDARDS OF HONESTY, PURITY, UNSELFISHNESS AND

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MENZIES RECEIVED NASSER'S LATEST REPLY FROM AMBASSADOR SAMY ABOUL FETOUH. THE REQUEST FOR A MEETING WITH NASSER HAD GONE OUT LAST FRIDAY. NASSER'S AGREEMENT TO A MEETING WAS RECEIVED YESTERDAY.
MENZIES THEN ASKED NASSER TO FIX A TIME AND PLACE, AND TONIGHT'S
REPLY SET THE STAGE AS NEXT MONDAY IN CAIRO.

MENZIES HAD SOUGHT ROME OR GENEVA, BUT NASSER PREFERRED CAIRO. THE IRANIAN AND ETHIOPIAN REPRESENTATIVES ON THE COMMITTEE WILL FLY TO CAIRO FROM THEIR HOME CAPITALS. MENZIES, LOY HENDERSON, THE U.S. ASSISTANT UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, AND SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDER WILL FLY FROM HERE ON SUNDAY.

THERE WERE THESE ADDITIONAL DEVELOPMENTS AS THE TIME APPROACHED FOR THE MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE WITH NASSER:

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS WERE CARRYING CHARGES THAT A BRITISH-DIRECTED

GROUP HAD BEEN PLOTTING THE DOWNFALL OF NASSER.

THE CHARGES STEMMED FROM OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN ACCUSATIONS OF A
SPECTACULAR FOREIGN SPY PLOT IN WHICH CAIRO CHARGED TWO BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARIES WERE INVOLVED. THEY WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
THE EGYPTIANS ARRESTED THREE BRITONS AND A GROUP OF EGYPTIANS AS THEIR ACCOMPLICES. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE CHARGES WERE

SIR GEORGE YOUNG, CHIEF BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, MADE IT CLEAR HUNDREDS OF NON-EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS WHO OPERATE THE CANAL MIGHT WALK OFF THEIR JOBS -- WITH BRITAIN'S TACIT CONSENT -- IF NASSER REJECTS THE 18-NATION PLAN AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION.

SUCH A WALKOUT MIGHT LEAD TO A BREAKDOWN OF THE CANAL AS AN INTER-

NATIONAL WATERWAY.

IN FRANCE, MAURICE FAURE, STATE SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS,
WARNED THAT HIS COUNTRY WILL NOT ALLOW ANY NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT
OVER SUEZ TO BECOME BOGGED DOWN IN AN "ETERNAL PALAVER."
THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT DEMANDS IN FRANCE FOR DRASTIC ACTION

AGAINST NASSER IF HE REJECTS INTERNATIONALIZATION. THE FRENCH HAVE JOINED WITH THE BRITISH IN A MAMMOTH PEACETIME DISPLAY OF MILITARY POWER NOT FAR OFF EGYPT'S MEDITERRANEAN SEABOARD.

A76 (170)

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD ARRESTS
BY WILTON WYNN CAIRO, AUG. 29 (AP) -EGYPT TONIGHT NAMED TWO MORE BRITONS--MAKING SEVEN IN ALL--AS MEMBERS OF AN ALLEGED SPY RING OPERATING IN

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT THE BRITISH, WITH EGYPTIAN ACCOMPLICES, HAD PRIED INTO EGYPTIAN MILITARY SECRETS FOR THE PAST FOUR YEARS. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THEY PLANNED TO OVERTHROW THE REGIME

PRESIDENT NASSER. AMONG AT LEAST A HALF DOZEN ACCUSED EGYPTIANS ARE A JOURNALIST

AND A NAVAL OFFICER. THE TWO NEW BRITISH NAMES ADDED TO THE LIST OF THE ACCUSED WERE REPORTED BY AUTHORITIES TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM A HAND-WRITTEN CONFESSION OF ONE OF THREE BRITONS UNDER ARREST AND CHARGED WITH SPYING.

OF THE SEVEN ACCUSED BRITONS, TWO ARE EMBASSY SECRETARIES WITH DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY. THEY HAVE BEEN GIVEN UNTIL FRIDAY NIGHT TO LEAVE EGYPT. THE TWO WERE ACCUSED OF BEING SPY CONTACT MEN.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID A PURPORTED CONFESSION FROM THE ALLEGED SPY DINGLEADER. LAMES SHINBURN OF THE BRITISH OWNER AREA NEWS ACENCY.

SPY RINGLEADER, JAMES SWINBURN OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY, NAMED "MR. O. SAINT JOHN AND MR. COX" AS FORMER CONTACT MEN.

NO DETAILS ON THESE TWO WERE AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY.

EARLIER IN THE DAY JAMES ZARB, A BRITISH SUBJECT IN THE EXPORTIMPORT TRADE, WAS ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH BEING A SPY, THE BRITISH
EMBASSY REPORTED.

DETAILS ON THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE NOT AVAILABLE BUT THE EGYPTIANS PROMISED "SENSATIONAL DISCLOSURES" SOON IN THEIR INVESTIGA-

ALL CAIRO PAPERS CARRIED A REPORT THAT JAMES SWINBURN, THE BRITON ARRESTED AS THE ALLEGED ESPIONAGE RING LEADER, HAD CONFESSED HIS

GROUP WAS PLOTTING A COUP D'ETAT.

THE REPORT WAS NOT CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY, BUT SINCE IT WAS CARRIED IN ALL PAPERS, IT APPEARED TO HAVE OFFICIAL SANCTION.

THE PRESS COMPARED THE ALLEGED COUP WITH THE ONE IN IRAN THAT OVERTHREW PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN 1953.

THIS INDICATED THAT THIS WEEK'S ARRESTS OF AD LEAST THE BRITONS AND SEVERAL EGYPTIANS MAY BE THE BEGINNING OF AN ALL-OUT DRIVE BY PRESIDENT NASSER TO UPROOT POSSIBLE UNDERGROUND OPPOSITION TO HIS REGIME.

EVER SINCE NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26, THERE HAS BEEN A TENDENCY HERE TO COMPARE EGYPT TODAY WITH IRAN AFTER MOSSADEGH NATIONALIZED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO.

EGYPTIANS GENERALLY BELIEVE WESTERN EMBASSIES IN TEHRAN SET UP THE COUP D'ETAT OF GENERAL FAZLOLLAH ZAHEDI IN OVERTHROWING MOSSADEGH. DURING THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION AMONG EGYPTIANS AS TO WHETHER THE BRITISH WOULD TRY TO ORGANIZE A SIMILAR

PLOT AGAINST NASSER. WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID NASSER HIMSELF HAS SHOWN CONCERN ABOUT POSSIBLE PLOTS.

THE ARREST OF THE BRITONS, SWINBURN AND CHARLES PITTUCK, AS HEADS OF THE ALLEGED ESPIONAGE RING GIVE THE NASSER GOVERNMENT AN OPPORTUNITY TO TIGHTEN SECURITY GENERALLY AND TO LAUNCH SWEEPING INVESTIGATIONS.

IT WAS RECALLED THAT LATE IN 1954, AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST NASSER TOUCHED OFF A NATIONWIDE ROUNDUP OF MOSELEM BROTHERHOOD TERRORISTS. SIX WERE HANGED AND HUNDREDS IMPRISONED.

ALREADY, THE SCOREBOARD SHOWS TWO BRITONS ARRESTED OFFICIALLY ACCUSED OF LEADING AN ESPIONAGE RING, TWO BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARIES EXPELLED, CHARGED WITH BEING CONTACT MEN FOR THE RING, AT LEAST HALFOU DOZEN EGYPTIANS ARRESTED AND OFFICIAL REPORTS OF OTHER FOREIGNERS AND EGYPTIANS ARRESTED.

BRITAIN HAS CALLED HOME THE SECRETARIES, J.B. FLUX AND J.G. GOVE, WHILE ANGRILY DENYING THEY WERE LINKED WITH ESPIONAGE.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED NEW SECURITY LEGISLATION IS BEING DRAFTED PROVIDING *SEVERE PENALTIES FOR ANYONE WHO ATTEMPTS TO

JNDERMINE STATE SECURITY WITHIN OR WITHOUT.

THE NASSER GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS PUBLISHED A DECREE PROVIDING
SIX MONTHS TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR PERSONS PUBLISHING OR
SPREADING INFORMATION ON EGYPT'S ARMED FORCES WITHOUT PERSMISSION OF
THE ARMED FORCES GENERAL COMMAND.

TONIGHT THE BRITISH EMBASSY RENEWED ITS EFFORTS TO CONTACT THE ARRESTED BRITONS.

TERANCE GARVEY, AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL, CALLED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO PROTEST THE EGYPTIAN REFUSAL TO ALLOW BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES TO SEE THE DETAINED MEN.

EARLIER, BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL BASIL JUDD CALLED AT THE INTERIOR MINISTRY IN AN EFFORT TO SEE THE MEN.

JB746PED

CAIRO, AUG. 29 (AP) -THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT APPEARED TO BE THE ONLY NON-ARAB POWER STILL PRODDING PRESIDENT NASSER TO HOLD OUT WITHOUT COMPROMISE IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

INDIA HAS THROWN HER WEIGHT BEHIND APPEALS FOR ANY MUTUALLY

ACCEPTABLE PEACE SETTLEMENT. V.K.KRISHNA MENON, WHO IS PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CHIEF ADVISOR ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TALKED FOR TWO HOURS WITH NASSER AFTER FLYING HERE FROM LONDON, WHERE HE REPRESENTED HIS COUNTRY IN THE SUEZ

MENON PRESENTED A PLAN IN LONDON FOR PURELY ADVISORY INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OF THE CANAL AND WAS SUPPORTED BY THE SOVIET UNION,

INDONESIA AND CEYLON. BUT MENON MADE IT CLEAR ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE THAT HE WAS NOT URGING THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT TO MAKE CONCESSIONS ONLY UP TO THE LIMITS OF THE INDIAN PROPOSAL.

"WE ARE NOT TRYING TO PUSH ANY ONE PROPOSAL AGAINST ANOTHER," WE ARE ONLY TRYING TO SEE SOME PEACEFUL SOLUTION

SATISFACTORY TO THE PARTIES CONCERNED. THAT WAS THE SAME LINE, COUNSELLING PEACEFUL COMPROMISE, WHICH HAD BEEN TAKEN BY INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGANI IN

HIS TALKS HERE WITH NASSER LAST WEEK. BUT RUSSIA, WHICH AGREED WITH THEM IN LONDON, SEEMED TO BE URGING NASSER TO STAND PAT ON THE CANAL ISSUE WITH SOVIET BACKING. SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D.KISSELEV, WHO HAS BEEN IN AND OUT OF THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENCY OFTEN DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS, TOLD NASSER

YESTERDAY: THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ QUESTION. . SHOULD BE BASED ON RESPECT OF THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF EGYPT AS OWNER AND OPERATOR OF THE CANAL, WITH GUARANTEES FOR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION AT ALL TIMES FOR ALL STATES.

THAT HAD ALREADY BEEN NASSER'S POSITION. MEANWHILE, NEITHER SIDE IN THE CANAL DISPUTE SEEMED EAGER TO RUSH

TO A SHOWDOWN. NEW BEHIND SCENES MANEUVERING FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WERE REPORTED FROM SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT'S ALLY AND U.S. OIL AND BUSINESS PARTNER. JB915PED

B33 (Q)

(160) MOSCOW. AUG. 29 (AP)-EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW SAID TONIGHT "A NUMBER" OF SOVIET SHIP PILOTS HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR SERVICE ON THE SUEZ CANAL -

THE AMBASSADOR, MOHAMMED EL KONY, TOLD REPORTERS AT A DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION THAT NONE HAD BEEN HIRED SO FAR BUT HE SAID THEY COULD GET TO EGYYPT QUICKLY IF THEY WERE NEEDED.

HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY WERE INVOLVED HERE BUT SAID "WITH THOSE WHO HAVE VOLUNTEERED FROM OTHER COUNTRIES THERE WOULD BE ENOUGH." -DASH-

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT IS SEEKING QUALIFIED PILOTS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR SERVICE ON THE CANAL. SEC-RETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID THAT OF 187 PILOTS NOW WORKING ON THE CANAL, ONLY TWO ARE AMERICANS. THE OTHERS INCLUDE 56 FRENCH, 52 BRITISH TALKS DESIGNED TO EXPLORE WAYS OF STRENGTHENING AND EXTENDING THE AND 32 EGYPTIANS. NO RUSSIANS WERE BELIEVED TO BE AMONG THE OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

GEORGE SAID DULLES DID "SOME REAL GOOD WORK" AT LONDON AND HE SECOND TO BE AMONG THE OTHER SENTENCE OF THE OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE SOUGHT PILOTS TO REPLACE THOSE TAKING SICK LEAVE INDICATING THEY WANT TO QUIT THE JOB UNDER CONTROL OF THE CANAL COMPANY. JJ549PED

A23WX (BJI) (500)

AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

WASHINGTON. AUG. 29 (AP) -PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THE WESTERN PLAN FOR OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL WOULD "ASSURE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION" OF THIS GREAT PROBLEM. HE CALLED FOR INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT OF THE PROPOSAL.

IN ENDORSING THE PLAN WHICH GREW OUT OF THE RECENT LONDON TALKS.
EISENHOWER ASKED FOR BACKING FROM ALL THE NATIONS AND PEOPLES THAT
BELIEVE IN THE PROCESSES OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE AND CONCILIATION. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE BELIEVES THE PROGRAM -- APPROVED BY 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS REPRESENTED AT LONDON -- HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN

PEOPLE. AND HE EXPRESSED PLEASURE THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER HAS AGREED TO A MEETING TO DISCUSS THE RECOMMENDATION FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. A DIPLOMATIC REPORT FROM LONDON SAID THE MEETING WOULD

BE HELD IN CAIRO NEXT MONDAY. EISENHOWER'S VIEWS WERE CONTAINED IN A STATEMENT READ TO NEWSMEN BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AFTER THE TWO MEN CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY. ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS PRESENT DURING THE LAST HOUR.

THE PRESIDENT SAID IN HIS STATEMENT: THIS PROGRAM WAS CONCEIVED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF FRIENDLY CONCILIATION ...

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND, I BELIEVE, THE AMERICAN NATION COMPLETELY SUPPORT THE 18-NATION PROPOSAL THUS ARRIVED AT IN LONDON WHICH, FULLY RESPECTING THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT, WOULD ASSURE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THIS GREAT PROBLEM.

EISENHOWER SAID CONDITIONS OF THE PROPOSAL -- WHICH WOULD PROVIDE FOR OPERATION OF THE CANAL BY EGYPT UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION-- ARE NECESSARY TO GIVE CONFIDENCE THAT THE VITAL WATERWAY WILL REMAIN OPEN TO INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING.

THE PRESIDENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE 18 COUNTRIES WHICH SUPPORTED THE PROGRAM AT LONDON SEND 95 PER CENT OF THE SHIP TRAFFIC THROUGH THE

NASSER ANNOUNCED HIS AGREEMENT YESTERDAY TO A MEETING WITH A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE FOR A DISCUSSION OF THE LONDON PLAN. BUT HE GAVE NO INDICATION HE WILL ACCEPT THE RECOMMENDATION.

DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE BELIEVED ALL OF THE NATIONS AT LONDON EXCEPT RUSSIA WERE SEEKING A FAIR AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ PROBLEM.

SOVIET LEADERS, HE ADDED, HAVE DENOUNCED THE WESTERN-BACKED PLAN AS "IMPERSIALISM" AND "COLONIALISM," PRESUMABLY TO INCREASE THE DIFFICULTY OF A SETTLEMENT WITH EGYPT.

SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HE BELIEVES THERE IS NOW LESS LIKELIHOOD THAT THE SUEZ DISPUTE WILL BE RESOLVED BY FORCE.

THE DANGER OF SOME COLLISION OF FORCE OVER SUEZ HAS NOT BEEN

ENTIRELY REMOVED BUT IT DOES SEEM MORE REMOTE. GEORGE SAID.
THE SENATOR LEAVES FRIDAY FOR PARIS TO REPRESENT THE PRESIDENT AT

GEORGE SAID DULLES DID "SOME REAL GOOD WORK" AT LONDON AND HE SAID NASSER'S AGREEMENT TO A MEETING SHOWED "REAL PROGRESS."

THE SENATOR, WHO ANNOUNCED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO HE WOULD NOT SEEK

REELECTION INIS TEAR, SAID INC. SOLZ PROBLEM IS ONE OF SEVERAL SITUATIONS WHICH COULD COMPLICATE THE NATO TALKS, STARTING SEPT. 10.

THE MEETINGS WILL BE CONDUCTED BY A NATO SUBCOMMITTEE MADE UP OF

FOREIGN MINISTERS FROM CANADA, NORWAY AND ITALY.

APPARENTLY NO REAL DISAGREEMENT EXISTS AMONG THE NATO NATIONS "ON THE NEED TO SOLIDIFY," GEORGE ADDED, "BUT THERE ARE DIFFERENT IDEAS

ON HOW TO DO IT. THERE ARE PROBLEMS, HE ADDED, "ALL THE WAY FROM ICELAND DOWN TO

THE SENATOR, WHO WILL BE ACCOMPANIED TO EUROPE BY HIS WIFE, PLANS TO RETURN HOME ABOUT THE FIRST OF NOVEMBER.

WE-HY335PED

A70

PANAMA AUG. 29 (AP) -SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LATEST COMPARISON OF THE PANAMA AND SUEZ CANALS TODAY HEIGHTENED A NEW FLAREUP OF ANTI-U.S. FEELING IN PANAMA.

THE SECRETARY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES HAS ALL THE RIGHTS IN THE CANAL ZONE WHICH IT WOULD POSSESS IF IT WERE THE SOVEREIGN--TO THE ENTIRE EXCLUSION OF THE EXERCISE BY THE REPUBLIC OF PANAMA OF ANY SUCH SOVEREIGN RIGHTS, POWER OR AUTHORITY."

HIS STATEMENT LANDED SQUARELY IN THE MIDDLE OF ONE OF THE TOUCHIEST POINTS IN RELATIONS BETWEEN PANAMA AND THE UNITED STATES. WITHIN HOURS FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO BOYD GOT OUT A STATEMENT TAKING ISSUE WITH DULLES AND OUTLINING PANAMA'S POSITION.

PANAMA HAS STEADFASTLY CLAIMED SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE CANAL ZONE, AS DISTINCT FROM JURISDICTIONAL RIGHTS GRANTED TO THE UNITED STATES BY TREATY. PANAMA'S POSITION IS THAT THE RIGHTS GIVEN THE UNITED STATES WERE ONLY FOR THE PURPOSES OF CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION, MAINTENANCE AND DEFENSE OF THE WATERWAY.

DULLES GOT INTO THE PANAMA QUESTION WITH A STATEMENT DECLARING THE SITUATION PERTAINING TO THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE PANAMA CANAL ARE TOTALLY DISSIMILAR IN TWO VITAL RESPECTS. HE SAID THE SUEZ WAS INTERNATIONALIZED BY THE TREATY OF 1888, WHILE THE UNITED STATES HAS RIGHTS OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE PANAMA CANAL.

THE SECOND DISSIMILAR ASPECT, HE WENT ON, INVOLVES THE DEPENDENCE OF A LARGE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES ON THE SUEZ AND THEIR FEAR THAT THIS

WORLD FEARS THAT ITS ECONOMY IS JEOPARDIZED BY OUR POSSIBLE MISUSE OF OUR RIGHTS IN THE PANAMA CANAL.

REPLYING, BOYD POINTED OUT THE PANAMA CANAL WAS BUILT ON PANAMANIAN TERRITORY AND SAID THE PROVISIONS ON NEUTRALIZATION AND FREEDOM OF TRANSIT IN THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888, INTERNATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL, ARE APPLICABLE TO THE PANAMA

DULLES' STATEMENT CAME AT A TIME OF SHARP DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN
THE UNITED STATES AND PANAMA OVER A KEY PROVISION OF THE 1955 TREATY
OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION—HAILED A YEAR AND A HALF
AGO AS A LONG STEP TOWARD SMOOTHING RELATIONS. THE PROVISION INVOLVES
EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY AND TREATMENT FOR PANAMANIANS EMPLOYED IN
THE CANAL ZONE.

PANAMA HAS LONG CHARGED THAT ITS CITIZENS ARE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST, PARTICULARLY BY WAGE SCALES FAVORING U.S. CITIZENS. THE 1955 TREATY SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD SEEK LEGISLATION FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SINGLE BASIC WAGE SCALE FOR ALL EMPLOYES IN THE 20NE, BUT CONGRESS ADJOURNED WITHOUT CONSIDERING SUCH A MEASURE.

A STATEMENT AUG. 18 BY GEORGE RODERICK, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, SPURRED THE FEELING OF DISCONTENT IN PANAMA. HE SAID, NEITHER THE TREATY NOR THE PLAN FOR ITS IMPLEMENTATION PROVIDE FOR A SENERAL OVER-ALL WAGE INCREASE, NOR DO THEY PROVIDE FOR PAYING U.S. RATES FOR ALL JOBS... THE UNITED STATES COUNTERED WITH A CHARGE THAT THREE PANAMANIAN TREATY NEGOTIATORS COUNTERED WITH A CHARGE THAT HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ARE...ADOPTING AN STITUTE EQUIVALENT TO NONCOMPLIANCE WITH WHAT WAS AGREED ON.

B35

FV/ED721AED

NIGHT LEAD (260)

BERLIN. AUG. 29 (AP)-WALTER ULBRICHT. BOSS OF EAST GERMANY'S
RULING COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TODAY BASIC INDUSTRY THROUGHOUT WEST
GERMANY MUST BECOME GOVERNMENT OWNED BEFORE GERMANY CAN BE UNIFIED.

SPEAKING TO THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, ULBRICHT LAID DOWN THAT
PRECONDITION IN A STATEMENT THAT INCLUDED THESE ADDITIONAL DEMANDS:

1. REDUCTION OF NATIONAL MILITARY FORCES IN BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY.

SCRAPPING OF THE WEST GERMAN DRAFT LAW AND GRADUAL REMOVAL OF FOREIGN

2. ANNULMENT OF WEST GERMANY'S BAN ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT AT THE SAME TIME OUTLAWING SO-CALLED MILITARISTIC AND FASCIST ORGANIZATIONS IN WEST GERMANY.

J. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN GOVERNMENTS TO BRING ABOUT

ULBRICHT SAID IT WAS SENSELESS TO TALK ABOUT FREE ELECT ONS AS A BASIS FOR UNIFYING GERMANY SO LONG AS WEST GERMAN CAPITALISTS ARE IN A POSITION TO INFLUENCE ELECTIONS.

THE WESTERN ALLIES CONTEND THAT GERMANY CAN BE UNIFIED ONLY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS. THE SOVIET UNION SAYS THE TWO GERMAN STATES SHOULD OPEN UNITY NEGOTIATIONS.

ULBRICHT'S STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO A REUNIFICATION QUESTION POSED BY HEINRICH HOMANN, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE PARLIAMENT WAS FOUNDED IN 1949 THAT ANYONE HAD ASKED A QUESTION FROM THE FLOOR.

EARLIER TODAY, EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ ASKED THAT WESTERN COUNTRIES GRANT DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO HIS REGIME.

HE SAID THIS WOULD REDUCE TENSIONS IN GERMANY AND WOULD HELP A WAR TO CONQUER EAST GERMANY.

HE CLAIMED WEST GERMANY IS PLOTTING JF605PED

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 29 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF PARLIAMENT'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE TODAY URGED A COMPROMISE IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE LENGTH OF COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE FOR WEST GERMANS.

RICHARD JAEGER PROPOSED 18 MONTHS SERVICE FOR "TECHNICAL UNITS"

AND 12 MONTHS FOR ALL OTHER TROOPS.

HE HOPED TO PROVIDE A SOLUTION TO A CONTROVERSY THAT IS THREATENING TO STALL THE BUILDUP OF THE NEW BUNDESWEHR (FEDERAL PARLIAMENT HAS APPROVED CONSCRIPTION BUT IT MUST PASS LEGISLATION

DEFINING THE LENGTH OF SERVICE BEFORE CONSCRIPTS CAN BE CALLED UP.

THE GOVERNMENT FAVORS 18 MONTHS SERVICE, THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER

HOUSE) 12 MONTHS AND MOST WORLD WAR II OFFICERS 24 MONTHS.

JAEGER DID NOT DEFINE WHAT HE CONSIDERED "TECHNICAL UNITS," HE

SAID THE DEFENSE MINISTRY WOULD DECIDE WHAT TROOPS WOULD SERVE

18 MONTHS IF HIS PLAN WERE ADOPTED.

SECOND LEAD SHIP (150)

STOCKHOLM. AUG. 29 (AP) - A RUSSIAN PATROL BOAT SEIZED A SWEDISH STOCKHOLM. AUG. 29 (AP) - A RUSSIAN PATROL BOAT SEIZED A SWEDISH SAILING SHIP NINE MILES OFF THE SOVIET BALTIC COAST TODAY BUT RELEASED IT LESS THAN FIVE HOURS LATER.

THE THREE-MASTED SCHOONER FLYING CLIPPER RADIOED HIGH WINDS IN THE THE THREE-MASTED SCHOONER FLYING CLIPPER RADIOED HIGH WINDS IN THE BALTIC HAD BLOWN HER OFF COURSE AND TO-A POINT WITHIN THE 12-MILE BALTIC HAD BLOWN HER OFF COURSE AND TO A POINT WITHIN THE 12-MILE
LIMIT RUSSIA FIXES AS HER TERRITORIAL BOUNDARY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE EARLIER HAD ANNOUNCED THE FLYING CLIPPER HAD BEEN
SEIZED OFF THE SWEDISH ISLAND OF GOTSKA SANDOEN. THS WOULD HAVE PLACED
IT FROM 80 TO 100 MILES OFF THE SOVIET COAST.

THE FLYING CLIPPER, USED TO TRAIN SWEDISH MERCHANT SEAMEN, RADIOED
AT 7:55 A.M. WE ARE BEING CAPTURED.

"WE ARE BEING BOARDED BY RUSSIAN OFFICERS," THE CLIPPER SAID.

THEN RADIO CONTACT WAS BROKEN.

AT 11:40 A.M., THE FLYING CLIPPER CAME BACK ON THE AIR AND SAID SHE
WAS PROCEEDING TOWARD THE ISLAND OF GOTLAND, HER ORIGINAL DESTINATION
WHEN SHE SET OUT FROM THE PORT OF NYNAESHAMN.

"THIS MEANS SHE HAS BEEN RELEASED." A SWEDISH OFFICIAL SAID.

THE FLYING CLIPPER WAS UNDER THE COMMAND OF CAMPT. T. HAGSTROEM
AND HAD 36 MEN ABOARD.

AND HAD 36 MEN ABOARD. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE STATEMENT ON THE ACTION THE SWEDISH AUTHORITIES WOULD TAKE, BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAD BEEN ASKED TO MAKE AN IMMEDIATE INQUIRY. NAVY MEN SPECULATED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE ESCORTING THE SHIP TO A PORT ON THE SOVIET BALTIC COAST.

SWEDEN CLAIMS ONLY A 4 MILE LIMIT IN THE BALTIC AND THE RUSSIANS SWEDEN CLAIMS ONLY A 4 MILE LIMIT IN THE BALTIC AND THE RUSSIANS AND THE RUSSIANS OF THE SHIP TO A SWEDEN CLAIMS ONLY A 4 MILE LIMIT IN THE BALTIC AND THE RUSSIANS A 12-MILE OFFSHORE LIMIT, BUT DISPUTES OVER TERRITORIALITY HAVE BEEN FREQUENT IN THE EAST BALTIC AREA. SOVIET PLANES IN 1950 SHOT DOWN AN AMERICAN NAVY PRIVATEER IN THAT AREA. LATER TWO SWEDISH PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN OVER THOSE WATERS, AND IN RECENT YEARS RUSSIAN PATROLS HAVE SEIZED DOZENS OF SCANDINAVIAN FISHING VESSELS.

ED803AED

A119

(290)

MOSCOW, AUG. 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MADE PUBLIC TODAY A
DEMAND THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REMOVE ALL PHYSICAL AND MORAL
HINDRANCES TO THE RETURN OF SOVIET DISPLACED PERSONS.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY RELEASED THE TEXT OF A STIFF NOTE DELIVERED
YESTERDAY TO HANS GROEPPER, WEST GERMAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN MOSCOW.
THE NOTE CHARGED THE BONN GOVERNMENT WAS USING "MORAL PRESSURE.
THEATS, PERSECUTION AND EVEN PHYSICAL PENALTIES" AGAINST SOVIET DIS-

PLACED PERSONS SEEKING REPATRIATION TO THEIR HOMELAND.

EARLIER TODAY, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY
PUBLISHED A SLASHING ATTACK ON WEST GERMANY FOR OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT CALLED THE BAN A WARLIKE ACT AND SAID BONN WAS PLOTTING TO REUNITE GERMANY BY FORCE.

(THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY, CLAIMING 80,000 MEMBERS, WAS RULED UNCONSTITUTIONAL BY THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT IN KARLSRUHE AUG. 17. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ARRESTED AT LEAST 60 PARTY OFFICIALS)

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S NOTE DEMANDED THAT WEST GERMANY TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO CHANGE THE ABNORMAL SITUATION EXISTING IN THE REPATRIATION OF SOVIET DISPLACED PERSONS ON WEST GERMAN TERRITORY WITH A VIEW TO GRANTING THEM FULL FREEDOM TO CONTACT THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND FACILITIES FOR THEIR UNHINDERED RETURN TO THE

THE NOTE LISTED SOVIET CITIZENS IT SAID THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HAD CONTACTED IN WEST GERMAN PRISONS IT QUOTED ONE PRISONER AS SAYING PRISON CONDITIONS WERE WORSE THAN HE HAD EXPERIENCED IN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

THE SOVIET UNION MADE A SIMILAR DEMAND IN A NOTE OF MAY 14. WEST GERMANY REPLIED JULY 9 THAT ALL DOVIET DISPLACED PERSONS IN ITS TERRITORY WERE THERE "OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL."

THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE REJECTED THIS PREMISE. IT SAID SOVIET

ITIZENS IMPRISONED IN THE WEST GERMAN CITY OF STRAUBING STAGED A MASS HUNGER STRIKE MAY 22 TO PROTEST THE AUTHORITIES REFUSAL TO LET THEM MAKE CONTACT WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY. RB1113AED 895

WITH MOSCOW

BERLIN. AUG. 29 (AP) - COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY APPEALED TODAY FOR WESTERN DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION, CLAIMING THIS WOULD HELP AVERT CIVIL

WAR IN GERMANY.

FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ MADE THE DECLARATION IN A SPEECH TO THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT. BOLZ ACCUSED WEST GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT OF PLANNING A LOCAL WAR TO SEIZE CONTROL OF ALL GERMANY.

HE SAID RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD HELP

ELIMINATE TENSIONS WHICH COULD LEAD TO A GERMAN CIVIL WAR.

NO WESTERN GOVERNMENT HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE EAST

GERMAN REGIME, ESTABLISHED IN 1949 UNDER THE SOVIET OCCUPATION.

BOLZ ALSO TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT HENCEFORTH EAST GERMANY WILL DEMAND

TO BE PRESENT AT ALL DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES THAT DEAL WITH PROBLEMS IN WHICH GERMANS ARE INTERESTED. HE SAID THAT OTHERWISE THE RESULTS CANNOT BE CONSIDERED BINDING ON THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

HE ASSERTED THAT THE RECENT BANNING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WEST GERMANY WAS "A FURTHER STEP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST GERMANY) INTO A MILITARY-DOMINATED STATE.

RB1128AED

A151 (200)

MOSCOW, AUG. 29 (AP) -PRAVDA CHARGED TODAY THAT AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS HAD MADE RECORD PROFITS UNDER REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION. BUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER EXPRESSED NO ADMIRATION FOR THE

DEMOCRATS, EITHER.

"NEVER BEFORE IN THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES HAVE THE MONOPOLIES RAKED IN SUCH COLOSSAL PROFITS AS THEY DID DURING THE REPUBLICAN PARTY'S YEARS IN POWER, PRAVDA SAID.

IN A HALF PAGE OF POST CONVENTION COMMENTARY, PRAVDA SAID THE DID DURING THE DEPOSIT OF POST CONVENTION COMMENTARY, PRAVDA SAID THE DEPOSIT OF POST CONVENTION COMMENTARY, PRAVDA SAID THE DURING THE DEPOSIT OF THE DURING

REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES BOTH REPRESENTED THE RULING CIRCLES AND BIG BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE NEWSPAPER GAVE A THUMBNAIL ANALYSIS OF TOP AMERICAN POLITICAL PERSONALITIES FOR ITS READERS. IT SAID RICHARD M. NIXON, THE RENOMINATED REPUBLICAN VICE-PRESIDENT, BELONGED TO THE MOST REACTIONARY CIRCLES OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IN A CLASS WITH REPUBLICAN SENS. KNOWLAND (CALIF), MCCARTHY (WSI), JENNER (IND)

PRAVDA SAID ADLAI STEVENSON, DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR PRESIDENT, WAS BACKED BY "FINANCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL GROUPS." BUT IT REFRAINED FROM ANY CRITICISM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE REPUBLICAN NOMINEE, AND IT BARELY MENTIONED THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR VICE PRESIDENT, SEN.

THE REPUBLICAN PARTY'S HOPES FOR VICTORY IN NOVEMBER HAND ON THE PERSONALITY OF EISENHOWER, WHO CONTINUES TO ENJOY POPULARITY AMONG THE BROAD MASS OF AMERICAN PEOPLE, PRAVDA SAID.

KS116PED

ASO (110)

MOSCOW, AUG. 29 (AP) - INDONESIA'S VISITING PRESIDENT SUKARNO TOOK THE MEASURE OF SOVIET LEADERS AT AN INDONESIAN EMBASSY GARDEN PARTY IN HIS HONOR TONIGHT.

NINE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S 11-MEMBER RULING BODY CAME TO THE PARTY. SUKARNO CHATTED AMIABLY WITH PRESIDENT VOROSHILOV. PREMIER BULGANIN, PARTY LEADER KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS. AFTER AN HOUR THE GUESTS BEGAN TO GO. SUKARNO STOPPED THEM.

THEY HALTED EXPECTANTLY.

"YOU'RE ALL SMALLER THAN I AM."
THERE WAS A ROAR OF LAUGHTER.
SUKARNO STANDS ABOUT 5 FEET 8 INCHES IN HIS UNSHOD FEET. JR745PED A62 (480)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (A20)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 29 (AP) - BRITAIN CLAMPED NEW RIGID
RESTRICTIONS ON CYPRUS AND ITS RELIGIOUS LEADER TODAY.

THE PEOPLE WERE WARNED AN UNEASY PERIOD MAY CONTINUE FOR WEEKS.

NEW VIOLENCE FLARED.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THE CROWN COLONY, SOUNDED THE WARNING IN A SURPRISE BROADCAST OVER THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED CYPRUS RADIO SERVICE.

HE SAID HIS OFFER LAST WEEK OF SURRENDER TERMS TO THE LEADERS OF THE UNDERGROUND EOKA REBELS WAS A GENUINE ATTEMPT TO BRING EOKA'S VIOLENCE CAMPAIGN TO A HALT AND PRODUCE REAL CONDITIONS FOR PERMANENT PEACE.

EOKA MARKED THE END OF AN 11-DAY TRUCE MONDAY MIDNIGHT WITH BOMBS AND LEAFLETS ANNOUNCING VIOLENCE WOULD RESUME UNTIL THE BRITISH AGREE TO NEGOTIATE AGAIN WITH EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS. EOKA AND ITS GREEK CYPRIOT SUPPORTERS WANT INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN AND UNION WITH GREECE.

HARDING'S BROADCAST SAID THAT INSTEAD OF AN OUTLOOK FOR PEACE "OUR HOPES ARE CLOUDED BY THE POSSIBILITY THAT TERRORISM MAY BEGIN AGAIN AND THIS UNEASY PERIOD X X X MAY CONTINUE FOR SOME WEEKS. HARDING DISCLOSED THAT HE WILL SHORTLY PUBLISH PROPOSALS FOR A CONSTITUTION FOR LIMITED AUTONOMY FOR THE ISLAND, DRAFTED BY LORD RADCLIFFE AFTER A VISIT HERE LAST MONTH. RADCLIFFE WAS VIRTUALLY IGNORED BY CYPRIOT LEADERS DURING HIS SAY. HE RETURNED TO ENGLAND AND ANNOUNCED HE WOULD PREPARE A NEW DRAFT. HARDING SAID THE PEOPLE AND ANNOUNCED HE WOULD PREPARE A NEW DRAFT. HARDING SAID THE PEOPLE MUST BE PATIENT UNTIL THE CONSTITUTION CAN BE ANNOUNCED IN SOME WEEKS.

HARDING WENT ON THE AIR SHORTLY AFTER BRITISH AUTHORITIES ISSUED AN ORDER CONFINING MAKARIOS'S CLERICAL AND POLITICAL STAND-IN, THE GREEK ORTHODOX BISHOP OF KITIUM, TO HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE IN LARNACA ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST.

THEY CHARGED THE BISHOP, TOO, HAD SUPPORTED EOKA. THEY SAID THE EVIDENCE WAS FOUND IN THE SAME CAPTURED DOCUMENTS WHICH THE BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE IN LONDON SAID SUNDAY PROVED MAKARIOS HAD DIRECTED UNDERGROUND TERRORISM PERSONALLY, EVEN PICKING OUT VICTIMS FOR MURDER.

THE ARCHBISHOP IN CYPRUS IS A POLITICALLY-ELECTED CHURCH LEADER. A POLICE COMMUNIQUE SAID NO ATTEMPT WOULD BE MADE TO LIMIT THE BISHOP IN HIS RELIGIOUS DUTIES FOR 400,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS.

ALL VISITORS WILL BE SCREENED AND HIS CORRESPONDENCE EXAMINED IN AN ATTEMPT TO CUT HIM OFF FROM EOKA CONTACTS AND POLITICAL

ACTION, POLICE ADDED.

MEMBERS OF THE CYPRUS ETHNARCHY OFFICE, INNER CABINET OF THE POLITICO-RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION ON THE ISLAND, PROTESTED WHAT THEY CALLED THE BISHOP'S ARREST. THEY SAID IT WAS CONTINUED PERSECUTION OF THE POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS LEADERSHIP OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE THROUGH THE PERSON OF THE BISHOP.

THE CONFINEMENT ORDER WAS SERVED ON THE BISHOP WHILE HE WAS VISITING THE ARCHBISHOP'S PALACE HERE.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD A BRITISH MAJOR WAS SHOT FIVE TIMES WHILE THE SOLDIER WAS STANDING ON THE STEPS OF A MOVIE THEATER.

BRITISH POLICE AND SOLDIERS THREW ARMED GUARDS AROUND THE WALLED CITY IMMEDIATELY. THE BISHOP WAS TAKEN BY POLICE BACK TO HIS PALACE AT LARNACA, THE CITY 25 MILES FROM HERE WHRE THE FIRST POST-TRUCE BOMB WAS EXPLODED TUESDAY.

SAID SUKARNO: "BEFORE I CAME TO MOSCOW I THOUGHT ALL THE SOVIET
LEADERS WERE BIG MEN." HE REGARDED THEM WITH A GRIN. THEN HE SAID: YEROLAKKOS, FIVE MILES WEST OF HERE, WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED SLIGHTLY
"YOU'RE ALL SMALLER THAN I AM."

THERE WAS A BOAR SE TANCOMORD.

DARKNESS. THE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS, ONLY YESTER-EOKA, THE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS, ONLY YESTER-DAY ENDED AN 11-DAY TRUCE IN ITS 16-MONTH SHOOTING-AND-BOMBING CAMPAIGN FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. LEADERS OF THE 100,000 OR SO TURKISL-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS OPPOSE THIS CAMPAIGN, INSISTING THAT

THE ISLAND REMAIN GREEK OR GO TO TURKEY.

BRITAIN LAST MARCH EXILED ARCHBISHOP MADKARIOS TO THE SEYCHELLE
ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN ON GROUNDS HE WAS INVOLVED IN EOKA'S
VIOLENCE. THE BISHOP OF KITIUM HAS BEEN HEADING THE GREEK COMMUNITY
IN HIS ABSENCE.

THE BRITISH MILITARY GOVERNOR, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING,
SAID THE RESTRICTION ORDER AGAINST THE BISHOP WAS ISSUED BECAUSE OF

"CLEAR EVIDENCE" HE HAD HELPED EOKA.

IN A STATEMENT, HARDING DECLARED SUCH EVIDENCE WAS FOUND IN THE LATELY CAPTURED DIARY OF COL. GEORGE GRIVAS, WHO THE BRITISH SAY HEADS EOKA UNDER THE ALIAS OF "DIGHENIS."

IN ATHENS THREE GREEKS DECLARED THE DIARY WAS A FORGERY. THEY
WERE GEORGE GAZOULEAS, ONCE AN AIDE TO GRIVAS, AND TWO BROTHERS,
CONSTANTINE AND MICHAEL EFSTATOPOULO, ATHENS LAWYERS.
THE THREE TOLD REPORTERS BRITISH AGENTS FOUR MONTHS AGO OFFERED
THEM \$140,000 FOR SAMPLES OF GRIVAS' HANDWRITING. THEY SAID THEY

TURNED DOWN THE OFFER. GAZOULEAS WAS NAMED IN THE DIARY AS RECEIVING

MUNITIONS MONEY FOR EOKA.

THE COMMUNIQUE ON THE BISHOP'S DETENTION SAID HE WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE HIS RESIDENCE, THE KITIUM METROPOLIS, OR TO RECEIVE ANY VISITORS WITHOUT PRIOR POLICE PERMISSION.

THE ORDER ITSELF SET OUT THAT IT WAS NOT THE GOVERNMENT'S IN-TENTION TO PREVENT HIM FROM CARRYING OUT HIS ECCLESIASTICAL DUTIES. HE IS THE ONLY BISHOP OF THE CYPRIOT GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH STILL ON THE ISLAND. OF THE FOUR BISHOPS IN THE CHURCH HIERARCHY, ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS AND THE BISHOP OF KYRENIA BOTH WERE EXILED TO THE SEYCHELLES IN MARCH, AND THE BISHOP OF PATHOS HAS BEEN IN AMERICA FOR SOME NONTHS. HW318PED

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS. AUG. 29 (AP)-INTERNAL SECURITY AGENTS TODAY REPORTED THEY
HAD UNCOVERED A MAJOR EFFORT BY ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS TO INFILTRATE

THE ALGIERS POLICE DEPARTMENT.

NINE PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. AUTHORITIES SAID THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT, LARGER OF THE TWO ALGERIAN NATIONALIST ORGANIZATIONS, HAD TRIED TO SET UP A SYSTEM FOR WARNING REBELS OF POLICE PLANS FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST THEM. IN PARIS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID PREMIER GUY MOLLET PLANS TO VISIT ALGIERS NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS THE SUEZ CANAL AFFAIR AND THE GENERAL ALGERIAN SITUATION WITH RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID SOME 5,000 MOSLEM SETTLERS CAME DOWN FROM THE ONCE REBEL-INFESTED KABYLIE MOUNTAIN AREA TODAY FOR A LOYALTY CEREMONY IN THE TOWN OF BOGHNI. THE FRENCH MILITARY COMMANDER IN THE AREA NNOUNCED THAT CIVIL POWERS NOW ADMINISTERED BY THE ARMY WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES SEPT. 9. THE FRENCH HAD HOPED THAT MORE THAN 10,000 RESIDENTS OF THE RUGGED KABYLIE AREA WOULD TURN OUT FOR THE CEREMONY. THE FRENCH CLAIM THE SECTOR HAS BEEN CLEARED OF THE REBELS WHO FORMERLY USED IT AS A MAJOR BASE AND HIDEOUT.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT 41 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 27 CAPTURED IN A RUNNING BATTLE THAT BEGAN LAST SATURDAY ABOUT 135 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS. THE ACTION ERUPTED, OFFICIALS SAID, WHEN A REBEL GROUP AMBUSHED A FRENCH FORCE AND KILLED 11 MEN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHEN THE ENGAGEMENT ENDED, OR WHAT

FURTHER LOSSES THE FRENCH SUFFERED.

THE FRENCH SAID REBEL FORCES STAGED ANOTHER AMBUSH TODAY IN
SOUTHERN ORAN DEPARTMENT, KILLING TWO SOLDIERS AND WOUNDING TWO

OTHERS. SF110AFD

HONG KONG, AUG. 29 (AP) -PREMIER SOUVANNA PHOUMA OF LAOS LEFT HANOI BY PLANE TODAY AFTER SIGNING AN AGREEMENT BINDING HIS NATION TO BAR FOREIGN MILITARY BASES FROM ITS SOIL.

THE PREMIER HEADED HOME WITH A DELEGATION WHICH HAS BEEN DISCUSSING RESTORATION OF NORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM

A JOINT STATEMENT AFFIRMED A POLICY OF "PEACE AND NEUTRALITY,"

A BROADCAST FROM HANOI SAID. THE RADIO SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS JOINTLY SIGNED BY PHOUMA AND NORTH VIET NAM PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG. JRS47PED

RANGOON. BURMA. AUG. 29 (AP)-BURMESE OFFICIALS SAY CHOU EN-LAI COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER, IS COMING TO RANGOON IN DECEMBER TO DISCUSS THE DISPUTE OVER THE POORLY DEFINED BURMA-CHINA

THE OFFICIALS SAID CHOU'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT'S INVITATION FOR NEGOTIATIONS HAD INCREASED PROSPECTS OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

SOME 4,500 RED TROOPS CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THE KACHIN AND WASTATES, IN NORTH BURMA, EARLY THIS SUMMER AND OCCUPIED ABOUT 1,000 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY CLAIMED BY BURMA. BURMESE MILITARY SOURCES SAY THE CHINESE, BACKED BY HEAVY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ALL ALONG THE BORDER, HAVE BUILT BARRACKS AND APPARENTLY SETTLED IN. FV231AED

A68

(540) TOKYO. AUG. 29 (AP) - SOME JAPANESE OFFICIALS AND NEWSPAPERS TODAY ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF THREATENING TO TAKE OVER OKINAWA IF JAPAN GIVES RUSSIA THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU. OTHERS SAID HE WAS TRYING TO HELP THE JAPANESE IN THEIR PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

DULLES TOLD HIS PRESS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY HE HAD "REMINDED" THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU THAT NATIONS WHICH HAVE SIGNED THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY COULD MAKE NEW CLAIMS ON JAPAN SHOULD RUSSIA GAIN MORE THAN THE SAN FRANCISCO SIGNERS DID.

SUCH ADDITIONAL CLAIMS ARE PROVIDED FOR IN A CLAUSE OF THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY. DULLES SAID HE "MERELY REMINDED THE JAPANESE OF THE EXISTENCE OF THAT CLAUSE. I DID NOT ATTEMPT TO INDICATE WHAT ITS OPERATION WOULD BE OR THAT IN FACT IT WOULD BE INVOKED."

(DULLES' STATEMENT LATER IN THE PRESS CONFERENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS THE EQUIVALENT OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE PANAMA CANAL BROUGHT A SHARP STATEMENT FROM PANAMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO BOYD THAT THE CANAL WAS BUILT ON PANAMANIAN TERRITORY. TO DULLES' CONTENTION

THE CANAL WAS BUILT ON PANAMANIAN TERRITORY. TO DULLES' CONTENTION THAT THAT, UNLIKE THE SUEZ CANAL, NO OTHER COUNTRY HAS ANY RIGHTS IN THE PANAMA CANAL BY INTERNATIONAL TREATY, BOYD SAID THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION'S PROVISIONS FOR NEUTRALIZATION AND FREEDOM OF TRANSIT

CONVENTION'S PROVISIONS FOR NEUTRALIZATION AND FREEDOM OF TRANSIT THROUGHTHE SUEZ ALSO ARE APPLICABLE TO THE PANAMA CANAL.)

THE UNITED STATES CURRENTLY OCCUPIES OKINAWA AS A MILITARY BASE BUT RECOGNIZES JAPAN'S RESIDUAL SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ISLAND. THE SOVIET-JAPANESE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR MONTHS OVER RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO RETURN THE TWO KURILE ISLANDS CLOSEST TO JAPAN, OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER WORLD WAR II.

AGRICULTURE-FORESTRY MINISTER ICHIRO KONO, ONE OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S CABINET. TERMED DULLES' STATEMENT A MOST GRATUITOUS AND UNCALLED-FOR WARNING. BUT CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY RYUTARO NEMOTO TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THE BUT CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY RYUTARO NEMOTO TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THE AMERICAN'S REMARKS WERE QUITE NATURAL AND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAD EXPECTED THEM.

SHINSUKE KISHI. SECRETARY GENERAL OF HATOYAMA'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY, SAID DULLES' WORDS MADE NO DIFFERENCE BECAUSE "JAPAN NEVER INTENDS TO YIELD TO RUSSIA'S TERRITORIAL DEMANDS." YAKICHIRO SUMA, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID IT "INDICATES AMERICA'S DESIRE TO DEMAND PERMANENT POSSESSION OF OKINAWA IF JAPAN VIELDS THE KUDILES TO BUSSIA." YIELDS THE KURILES TO RUSSIA.

TWO OF TOKYO'S LARGEST NEWSPAPERS SAID DULLES HAD MADE HIS STATEMENT ORIGINALLY IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH THE JAPANESE TO BOLSTER THEM IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

A69

THE TOKYO SHIMBUN SAID JAPANESE DIPLOMATS LEAKED THE CONFIDENTIAL REMINDER AND THE DULLES PLAN TO HELP JAPAN WAS WRECKED. THE PAPER CALLED IT JAPANESE DIPLOMACY'S BLUNDER.

THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID DULLES' STATEMENT PROBABLY WAS DESIGNED TO HELP JAPAN BUT "IF IT IS INTERPRETED BY THE JAPANESE AS A WARNING, IT WILL FORCE SHIGEMITSU TO RESIGN, OVERTHROW THE HATOYAMA CABINET, DIVIDE THE DEMOCRAT-LIBERAL (CONSERVATIVE) PARTY X X X AND THE SOCIALISTS MAY BE ABLE TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT.

OTHER PAPERS, MORE CRITICAL, SAID DULLES HAD BACKED GOVERNMENT LEADERS INTO A CORNER.

"DULLES' WARNING STUNS JAPAN," HEADLINED ASAHI, JAPAN'S BIGGEST
NEWSPAPER. THE PAPER SAID IT GAVE JAPAN ONLY TWO CHOICES:
"WE CAN EITHER TELL RUSSIA JAPAN ABANDONS CLAIMS (TO THE TWO ISLANDS)
BUT WON'T RECOGNIZE SOVIET SOVEREIGNTY, OR IGNORE THE DULLES WARNING AND YIELD THE ISLANDS.

ED/FV712AED

A60WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD PLANE WASHINGTON. AUG. 29 (AP) - THE BODY OF A SECOND CREWMAN HAS BEEN RECOVERED FROM THE SEA OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST WHERE A U.S. PATROL

PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN LAST WEEK, THE NAVY REPORTED TODAY.
A DESTROYER OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET FOUND THE BODY IN AN AREA WHERE WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE HAD BEEN LOCATED EARLIER, ABOUT 90 MILES

WHERE WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE HAD BEEN LOCATED EARLIER, ABOUT SO MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI.

THE NAME OF THE CREWMAN WAS NOT ANNOUNCED IMMEDIATELY. THE BULLET-RIDDEN BODY OF ANOTHER AIRMAN, ALBERT P. MATTIN OF DELTA, OHIO, TECHNICIAN FIRST CLASS, WAS FOUND AMONG WRECKAGE LAST FRIDAY. FOURTEEN OTHERS ARE LISTED AS MISSING.

THE NAVY MERCATOR PATROL PLANE, WITH 16 ABOARD, WENT DOWN UNDER FIRE LAST THURSDAY, AND RED CHINA HAS REPORTED DOWNING WHAT IT CLAIMS

WAS A CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANE IN THE AREA AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME.

A NOTE FROM THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DISCLOSED YESTERDAY, ADMITTED DOWNING A PLANE AND REPORTEDLY CONTAINED A PROVISIONAL APOLOGY. THE RED CHINESE WERE SAID TO HAVE NOTED THAT IF THE PLANE THEY SHOT DOWN TURNED OUT TO BE AMERICAN THEY REGRETTED THE INCIDENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, UNDER PRESSURE TO TAKE SOME ACTION IN THE CASE, MAINTAINED THAT MORE INFORMATION WAS NEEDED BEFORE IT DECIDED

WHAT TO DO.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DISCUSSED THE MATTER TODAY WITH DULLES AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. NO REPORT OF THE TALKS WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE.

DULLES SAID LATER THAT INVESTIGATION OF THE AFFAIR WAS COMPLICATED AND LENGTHY BECAUSE IT INVOLVED IDENTIFICATION OF THE PLANE FROM WRECKAGE FRAGMENTS AND MEASUREMENTS OF TIDES AND CURRENTS.

DC550PED

A135WX (260)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP) -WEST GERMANY IS NEGOTIATING FOR HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF HEAVY AMERICAN DEFENSE WEAPONS TO EQUIP ITS NEW ARMED FORCES.

A WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE AND FINANCE MILITARY DELEGATION HEADED BY FRITZ VON TWARDOWSKI HAS DISCUSSED THE PURCHASES WITH

DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

THE ARMS PURCHASES WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO AN ESTIMATED ONE BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF TANKS, ARTILLERY, ARMORED VEHICLES AND WARPLANES WHICH WILL BE GIVEN FREE OF CHARGE TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

SOME OF THESE GIFT WEAPONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO THE GERMANS UNDER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THIS EQUIPMENT WILL BE USED TO BEGIN TRAINING A PLANNED WEST GERMAN ARMY OF 12 DIVISIONS, AN AIR FORCE OF 1,300 PLANES AND A SMALL NAVY.

WEST GERMANY IS BEING ASKED TO PAY FOR ADDITIONAL NECESSARY WEAPONS BECAUSE THE STATE DEPARTMENT BELIEVES THAT ITS AMPLE GOLD RESERVES MAKE IT ABLE TO BEAR THE FINANCIAL BURDEN.

THE GERMAN DELEGATION, AFTER NEARLY TWO WEEKS OF CONFIDENTIAL TALKS HAS RETURNED TO BONN TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR PLACING ORDERS WITH AMERICAN FACTORIES THROUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

RESPONSIBLE U.S. OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT SUCH HEAVY EQUIPMENT AS ARTILLERY, VEHICLES AND MODERN ELECTRONIC DEVICES, AS WELL AS AIRCRAFT IS INVOLVED.

SOME WEAPONS COULD COME FROM THE AMERICAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, TO MAKE THEM AVAILABLE IN THE QUICKEST POSSIBLE TIME, THEY SAID. WEST GERMANY IS EXPECTED TO SPEND AT LEAST FIVE BILLION DOLLARS WITH FRIENDLY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS FOR DEFENSE EQUIPMENT. THE AMERICAN PURCHASES WILL BE PAID FOR IN CASH, IT WAS SAID.

GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER, SUPREME NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER, TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TWO MONTHS AGO HE EXPECTED THE WEST GERMAN'S WOULD HAVE MANPOWER FOR FIVE OF THEIR 12 DIVISIONS CALLED TO CERVICE BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. WE/DC1223PED

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP) -GEN. HENRY I. HODES, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, HAS TOLD CONGRESS THE ARMY IS CLEARING ITS RANKS OF MANY POTENTIAL CRIMINALS. TO REDUCE OFFENSES AGAINST GERMAN CIVILIANS. REP. MAHON (D-TEXAS) MADE PUBLIC TODAY A LETTER IN WHICH GEN. HODES DESCRIBED A FIVE POINT PROGRAM HE SAID WAS DESIGNED NOT ONLY TO IMPROVE OUR OVER-ALL RECORD OF CONDUCT BUT ALSO TO MINIMIZE THE POSSIBIL-ITIES OF RECURRENCE OF THE RECENT SERIOUS INCIDENTS.

MAHON, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WROTE TO GEN. HODES THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS VERY MUCH CONCERNED ABOUT THE INCIDENTS AND WOULD LIKE ASSURANCES THAT THE ARMY IS WORKING

TO PREVENT RECURRENCES.

HODES REPLIED THAT THESE MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN: 1. VIGOROUS AND PROMPT PROSECUTION OF OFFENDERS.

"CLOSE SCRUTINY BY COMMANDERS AT ALL ECHELONS OF RECORDS OF ALL PERSONNEL WHO CAN BE IDENTIFIED AS POOR BEHAVIOR RISKS. . . TO SEPARATE THESE INDIVIDUALS FROM THE SERVICE. . WE HAVE BEEN AND WILL CONTINUE TO RID OUR RANKS OF MANY POTENTIAL CRIMINALS. THOSE BEING ASSIGNED THERE ON THE IMPORTANCE OF EXEMPLARY CONDUCT IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH

ENCOURAGEMENT OF GERMAN-AMERICAN ADVISORY COUNCILS WORKING 10 SOLVE BEHAVIOR AND LAW ENFORCEMENT PROBLEMS SUCH AS THOSE CONNECTED WITH SALE OF LIQUOR.

5. RESTRICTING PASSES TO THOSE SOLDIERS WHO HAVE SHOWN BY THEIR CONDUCT THAT THEY ARE DESERVING OF THEM.

HODES WROTE THAT THE BEHAVIOR OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN GERMANY HAS NOT CHANGED SIGNIFICANTLY, BUT THAT A NUMBER OF SENSATIONAL CRIMES HAPPENED TO OCCUR WITHIN A VERY SHORT PERIOD OF TIME. HE SAID THE

VAST MAJORITY OF THE 200,000 TROOPS UNDER HIS COMMAND HAVE CONDUCTED THEMSELVES IN AN EXEMPLARY MANNER AND HAVE PROMOTED AMERICAN IDEALS. HODES SAID THE MEASURES TAKEN BY THE ARMY TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE GERMANS APPARENTLY HAVE MADE A FAVORABLE IMPRESSION AND THE GERMAN PRESS HAS CARRIED "AN INCREASING NUMBER OF FRIENDLY ARTICLES.

WASHINGTON. AUG. 29 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY IT
HAS DEMANDED THE EXPULSION OF A SECRETARY TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT UNITED NATIONS AND PROTESTED ABOUT THE CONDUCT OF ANOTHER RUSSIAN

EMPLOYED BY THE U.N. IT'S DISCLOSURE, IN A LETTER TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE, SAID THE ACTIONS WERE TAKEN ON THE BASIS OF CHARGES BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE TWO RUSSIANS HAD ATTEMPTED TO APPLY PRESSURE ON A REFUGEE FORMER RED ARMY CAPTAIN TO RETURN TO MOSCOW. THE FORMER CAPTAIN, MICHAEL SHATOV, HAD TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

NATIONS EMPLOYMENT AND CONSEQUENT DEPARTMENT AND CONSEQUENT DEPARTMENT HE DEPARTMENT HAS ALSO ADVISED THE SOVIET PERMANENT MISSION TO THE THE FUND SAID THE PLYMOUTH MEETING AWARD WAS INVESTIGATED, ALONG WITH UNITED NATIONS OF THE COMPLAINTS CONCERNING THE ACTIVITIES OF SHAPOVALOVANOTHER MATTER, IN A ONE DAY HEARING IN PHILADELPHIA JULY 18 AND THAT IN THIS CASE, HOWEVER, THE ACTIVITIES WHICH CONSTITUTED AN ABUSE OF A FUND DIRECTOR, MRS. ELEANOR B. STEVENSON, WHO HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE PRIVILEGE OF RESIDENCE PERSISTED EVEN AFTER CERTAIN GENERAL REPRETIONS HAD BEEN MADE BY THIS GOVERNMENT TO THE SOVIET MISSION; THE TESTIFY SENTATIONS HAD BEEN MADE BY THIS GOVERNMENT TO THE SOVIET MISSION; THE DEPARTMENT THEREFORE HAS REQUESTED THE IMMEDIATE DEPARTURE OF SHAPO-VALOV FROM THE UNITED STATES.

EASTLAND, WHO IS IN MISSISSIPPI, RELEASED THROUGH HIS OFFICE HERE A

STATEMENT EXPRESSING "GRATIFICATION THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS TAKEN CONTINUE "IN AN ORDERLY, OBJECTIVE MANNER" AND THAT THE INVESTIGATORS ACTION TO PROTECT NEW AMERICAN CITIZENS FROM TERRORISTIC IMPORTUNINGS WILL NOT BE DISSUADED "BY PRESSURE TACTICS OF THE VERY ORGANIZATION WILL NOT BE DISSUADED "BY PRESSURE TACTICS OF THE VERY ORGANIZATION BY SOVIET AGENTS WHO ARE GUESTS OF THE UNITED STATES UNDER PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY."

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A68WX

FUND (420)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP) - CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SOON WILL "LAUNCH FULL SCALE HEARINGS ON THE OPERATIONS OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC."

WALTER SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH HIS OFFICE, "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL THEN BE ABLE TO ANSWER THE QUESTION WHICH I POSED SOME MONTHS AGO, 'IS THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC FRIEND OR FOE IN OUR DEATH

HIS STATEMENT REPLIED TO ONE ISSUED IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY BY THE FUND'S PUBLIC INFORMATION COMMITTEE, ACCUSING WALTER OF ENGAGING IN "A DELIBERATE SCHEME TO DISCREDIT THE FUND AND ITS OBJECTIVES IN THE EYES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," AND SUGGESTING TAT HE APOLOGIZE.

WALTER SAID "NEITHER I NOR THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES

IS CONSTRAINED TO APOLOGIZE TO THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC FOR DIS-CHARGING OUR DUTY IN INVESTIGATING THIS MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR PROP-AGANDA MACHINE WHICH ENJOYS TAX EXEMPTION.

HE SAID RECENT HEARINGS ON THE FUND'S STUDY OF ALLEGED BLACKLISTING IN THE ENTERTAINMENT BUSINESS OF PERSONS WITH ALLEGED LEFTWING BACK-GROUND "REVELED THAT THIS REPORT IS AN OUTRIGHT FRAUD AND THAT ITS EFFECT IS TO HAMPER THE DISCHARGE OF COMMUNISTS FROM MASS MEDIA OF

SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE TWO ADDAMS ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE AREFUGEE FORMER RED ARMY CAPTAIN TO RETURN TO MOSCOW. THE FORMER A REFUGEE FORMER RED ARMY CAPTAIN TO RETURN TO MOSCOW. THE FORMER A REFUGEE FORMER RED ARMY CAPTAIN TO RETURN TO MOSCOW. THE FORMER AREFUGEE FORMER RED ARMY CAPTAIN TO RETURN TO MOSCOW. THE FUNDENCE THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT CAME ON THE HEELS OF DISCLOSURE IN BECAUSE OF THE RETERTION OF ONE WHO HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A COMMITTEE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT CAME ON THE HEELS OF DISCLOSURE IN BECAUSE OF THE RETURN TO SOUR WHO HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A COMMITTEE OF THE SEASIAND CAPTAIN THE SEASIAND CAPTAIN THE SEASIAND CAPTAIN THE SEASIAND CAPTAIN TO THE SEASIAND TO HILL AND THE FUND'S STATEMENT THAT ONE OF ITS ACTIONS WHICH STATES IN A FORMAL COMPLAINT TO THE SOVIET U. N. MISSION.

THE LETTER SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS ALSO COMPLAINED TO U. N. SECRETIC TO THE PLYMOUTH MONTHLY MEETING, A QUAKER GROUP, BECAUSE OF THE STATE OF THE U. N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION AMENDED TO THE STATE OF THE U. N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION ASSOCIATIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE BY THE FEIL AS HAVING SHORT THE HAD RECEIVED ABOUT HIM.

MITTEE HAD RECEIVED ABOUT HIM.

O'CONNOR WROTE THE THE THE DEPARTMENT "HAS TAKEN STEPS TO ADVISE THE COMMINIST. MISS. KNOWLES DECLINED TO TESTIFY OF AST OF THE UNITED HATIONS THAT ANY FURTHER INDICATION THAT N

TESTIFY.

THE FUND SAID THAT LATER MRS.STEVENSON WAS OFFERED, BUT DECLINED AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD.

WHICH IS THE SUBJECT OF OUR SCRUTINY.

A SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK SAID THE FUND HAD NO ADDITIONAL COMMENT IMMEDIATELY. JB750PED

A135WX BOUDIN-PASSPORT (250)

ST WASHINGTON.AUG.29 (AP)-LEONARD B.BOUDIN, NEW YORK ATTORNEY, WHO HAS BEEN WAGING A TWO-YEAR FIGHT FOR A PASSPORT, FINALLY HAS BEEN GRANTED ONE, HIS WASHINGTON ATTORNEY SAID TODAY.

BOUDIN'S ATTORNEY, HARRY I.RAND, SAID HE HAD BEEN ADVISED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT BOUDIN WILL BE ISSUED A PASSPORT IMMEDIATELY. A FEDERAL COURT HAD DIRECTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO RECONSIDER PREVIOUS TURNDOWN OF BOUDIN'S PASSPORT APPLICATION. RAND REPORTED A LETTER FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID BOUDIN'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES JUNE 12 WAS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN GRANTING THE PASSPORT. BOUDIN TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE LETTER, RAND SAID, WAS SIGNED BY ROBERT F. CARTWRIGHT, ACTING ADMINISTRATOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF CONSULAR AND SECURITY AFFAIRS. BOUDIN WAGED A LONG FIGHT IN THE COURTS TO GET A PASSPORT TO VISIT WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THE LATEST COURT DECISION, BY THE U.S.COURT OF APPEALS HERE, SAID FINDINGS BY DULLES DID NOT SUPPORT HIS CONCLUSION THAT BOUDIN WAS NOT ENTITLED TO A PASSPORT. THE COURT DIRECTED DULLES TO RECONSIDER THE CASE THE STATE DEPARTMENT BASED ITS VARIOUS DENIALS OF A PASSPORT TO BOUDIN ON THE GROUND OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS IN THE PAST. BOUDIN SWORE HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST NOW AND WAS NOT UNDER A PARTY DISCIPLINE, BUT REFUSED TO TELL THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST IN THE PAST. IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, HOWEVER, BOUDIN SAID HE R HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST. AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OFFICIALS SAID THE ORIGINAL REFUSAL OF A PASSPORT FOR BOUDIN WAS BASED UPON HIS UNWILLINGNESS OR FAILURE TO MAKE W AN AFFDAVIT IN HIS PASSPORT APPLICATION THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN A MEMBER S OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SOME TIME AFTER THE APPLICATION WAS FILED, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, I BOUDIN TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT HE WAS NOT AND NEVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THAT TESTIMONY, GIVEN UNDER OATH, WAS THEN TAKEN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN LIEU OF THE AFFIDAVIT WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN REQUIRED OF

DIGAWX

MILITARY CATALOG

I HIM, OFFICIALS SAID.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP)-THE ARMED SERVICES TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THEY HAVE FINISHED 90 PER CENT OF THE JOB OF LISTING IN A SINGLE CATALOG THE THREE MILLION ITEMS THEY BUY.

LT1057PED

IN A REPORT TO THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATED THAT THE CATALOG WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. IT WILL REPLACE SEPARATE CATALOGUING SYSTEMS BY THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY. THE SERVICES WERE DIRECTED BY A 1952 LAW TO PREPARE THE CATALOG

FOR THEIR JOINT USE AS PART OF A PROGRAM TO REDUCE COSTS BY ELIMINAT-ING DUPLICATION AND COMPETITION AMONG THE SERVICES IN THEIR BUYING. ENACTMENT OF THE LAW FOLLOWED AN INVESTIGATION BY A SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HEBERT (D-LA).

THE LAW ALSO DIRECTED THE SERVICES TO REPORT PROGRESS EVERY SIX, MI THE REPORT FOR THE FIRST HALF OF 1956 SAID THAT A TOTAL OF 2 3/4 MILLION ITEMS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED IN THE CATALOG SYSTEM.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT IT IS INSTALLING AN AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING SYSTEM TO KEEP THE CATALOG UP TO DATE.

IN A COMPANION PROGRAM TO STANDARDIZE SIMILAR ITEMS USED BY THE VARIOUS SERVICES, THE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT DURING THE SIX MONTHS SAVINGS BROUGHT ABOUT BY SUCH STANDARDIZATION TOTALED \$10,063,530. IT SAID THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS REDUCED THE NUMBER OF GENERALLY SIMILAR ITEMS IN THEIR SUPPLY SYSTEMS BY 129,812, SAVING \$1,481,949 CUBIC FEET OF SPACE AND 74,970 MAN HOURS.

CZ/DCS4OPED

A54 (180) NEW YORK, AUG. 29 (AP) -NOVELIST JAMES T. FARRELL HAS RESIGNED AS CHAIRMAN AND MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM FOR WHAT HE SAID WERE "PERSONAL AND POLICY" REASONS.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST COMMITTEE, IN TURN, SAID FARRELL'S "USEFULNESS" HAD ENDED.

IN A 1,000-WORD LETTER OF RESIGNATION YESTERDAY FARRELL CLAIMED THE COMMITTEE HAD FAILED TO ROOT DEEPLY INTO THE NATION'S LIFE AND TO FIGHT ENOUGH AGAINST CENSORSHIP.

MRS. DIANA TRILLING, COMMITTEE BOARD CHAIRMAN (CQ), SAID FARRELL'S VALUE TO THE GROUP HAD ENDED WHEN THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE PUBLISHED A LETTER FROM HIM JUNE 30 THAT "SULLIED HIS LONG RECORD AS A CHAMPION OF UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

IN HIS LETTER TO THE TRIBUNE, FARRELL SAID AMERICANS MUST STOP

TAKING INSULTS AND GIVING AID OR BLOOD TO OTHER PEOPLES UNLESS THEY

JOINED IN "A TRULY HONEST PARTNERSHIP IN FREEDOM." OTHERWISE, HE SAID,

AMERICANS SHOULD RETIRE TO THEIR "OWN SHORES" AND "GO IT ALONE."

FARRELL, 52, SAID LATER HE HAD WRITTEN THE LETTER FROM TURKEY AFTER

"TOO MUCH BEER" AND DAYS OF OVERWORK AND LACK OF SLEEP. IT WAS "INDEFENSIBLE" AND A "MISTAKE" THAT DID NOT REPRESENT HIS VIEWS, RE SAID.

THE COMMITTEE, FOUNDED IN 1951, HAS 550 MEMBERS. LF615AED.

GETTYSBURG PA. AUG 29 (AP)-VAL PETERSON. DIRECTOR OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOUR "NEVER RESORTS TO EXTREMES" IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

"IKE IS PATIENT IN DEALING WITH THE FOREIGN POWERS," PETERSON SAID HERE LAST NIGHT IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE OF THE LUTHERAN

STUDENT ASSN. OF AMERICA. TO BACK HIS STATEMENT, PETERSON POINTED TO "THREE YEARS AGO, AND MORE RECENTLY WHEN CERTAIN FORCE-HAPPY PEOPLE WANTED TO SLAP DOWN

RED CHINA." SAID. "HE ALWAYS SPEAKS SOFTLY AND ALWAYS TRIES TO FIGURE OUT SOME PEACEFUL MEANS OF ADJUDICATING PROBLEMS."

PEACEFUL MEANS OF ADJUDICATING PROBLEMS."

REGARDING THE POSSIBILITY OF A THIRD WORLD WAR, PETERSON SAID THAT

"ALL OF US WILL BE LOSERS TO A VARYING DEGREE."

"IN THE NEXT WAR, NO ONE WILL PROFITEER AND CET RICH," HE SAID.

"NO MAN CAN AFFORD ANY LONGER THE LUXURY OF WAR. THE TRAGEDY IS;

THAT CHRISTIAN PEOPLE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO STOP ANY OF THIS WARFARD

BUT NOW THEY MUST FIND A WAY," HE SAID.

HE CHARGED THE PUBLIC WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF "CETTING BUSY"

AND HELPING THE PRESIDENT TO "PULL US TOGETHER AS WELL AS HELPING THE

MEN OF GOOD WILL IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

GS919AEDNM

GS919AEDNM

B76BA (Q)

HE TOLD RADIO STATION WCHS HE UNDERSTOOD THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
ALREADY HAS BOUGHT THE NECESSARY LAND EAST OF KEYSER IN THE EASTERN PAN-PEOPLE OF KOREA GAVE EVIDENCE OF THEIR CAPACITY TO EXERCISE AUTONOMY. HANDLE, AND THAT THE BIG INSTALLATION WOULD BE BUILT ALMOST ENTIRELY UNDERGROUND.

BAILEY, WHOSE INFORMATION CAME FROM WHAT HE TERMED AN "OFFICIAL" SOURCE, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WOULD BE A MISSILE BASE, PRODUCING PLANT, OR OTHER DETAILS OF THE PROJECT.

WCHS SAID THE PROJECT PRESUMABLY WAS ONE REFERRED TO GUARDEDLY

SEVERAL MONTHS AGO BY CHAIRMAN VINSON OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

AT THAT TIME, VINSON WAS ANSWERING COMPLAINTS ABOUT LACK OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS FOR WEST VIRGINIA WHEN HE SAID A MAJOR MILITARY PROJECT WAS BEING PLANNED FOR THE STATE. VINSON GAVE NO DETAILS, HOWEVER, NOR WOULD THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. EH1018PED NM

B50DT (Q)

APW (130) DETROIT. AUG. 29 (AP)-KEIKICKI MASUHARA AND OTHER TOP JAPANESE DEFENSE OFFICIALS GOT A LOOK AT THE BIG DETROIT ARSENAL TODAY AND MARVELED AT THE PLANTS THAT TURN OUT AMERICAN AUTOMOBILES.

MASUHARA, VICE DIRECTOR OF THE JAPANESE DEFENSE AGENCY, IS ON AN ORIENTATION TOUR OF KEY DEFENSE AREAS AND OF GOOD WILL. ACCOMPANYING HIM ARE MASAO SAWAKI, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE FIRST SECTION OF THE JAPANESE DEFENSE BUREAU AND LT. COL. TOSHIRO MAGARI, A JAPANESE MILITARY ATTACHE. THEY ARRIVED THIS MORNING AND TOURED TWO DETROIT PLANTS AND A RESEARCH LABORATORY.

GUIDED BY MAJ. GEN. NELSON M. LYNDE JR., HEAD OF THE ORDNANCE TANK AUTOMOTIVE COMMAND. THE GROUP VISITED THE PLYMOUTH ENGINE PLANT AND THE ARSENAL WHERE. IN WARTIME, TANKS ARE PRODUCED.

MASUHARA WILL REMAIN OVERNIGHT IN DETROIT AND LEAVE BY MILITARY PLANE TOMORROW MORNING FOR NEW YORK AND THEN TO WASHINGTON.

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(300)

COLUMBUS. OHIO. AUG. 29 (AP)-GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER (USA, RET.)
SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES COULD HAVE TAKEN STEPS TO PRECLUDE THE PREDOMINANT INFLUENCE OF THE COMMUNISTS IN THE FAR EAST" FOLLOWING THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE GENERAL, WHO COMMANDED U.S. FORCES IN THE CHINA THEATER FROM 1944 THROUGH 1946, SAID IN A SPEECH AT OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY:

FAITHFUL WARTIME ALLY, CHINA, WAS A DISGRACEFUL BLOTCH ON THE DIPLOMATIC ESCUTCHEON OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAD REMAINED STEADFAST AS A LOYAL ALLY THROUGHOUT THE WAR, ALTHOUGH OFFERED FAVORABLE TERMS OF SURRENDER NUMEROUS TIMES BY THE JAPANESE. WHEN OUR ALLY SORELY NEEDED
MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT, WE ANNOUNCED THE POLICY WAIT AND SEE.

CHINA WAS SOON OVERRUN AND CONQUERED BY TROOPS CARRYING THE RED

GEN. WEDEMEYER ADDRESSED A GROUP OF ARMY ROTC INSTRUCTORS ATTENDING A SUMMER COURSE IN MILITARY HISTORY AT OHIO STATE. SPEAKING OF A COURSE THE UNITED STATES COULD HAVE FOLLOWED WITH REGARD TO CHINA, THE GENERAL

ANNOUNCE OUR CONTINUED MORAL SUPPORT OF NATIONALIST CHINA. EXPEDITE SHIPMENT OF AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES. PROVIDE MILITARY ADVISORS, AS WE DID IN GREECE, TO INSURE EFFECTIVE USE OF OUR EQUIPMENT AGAINST THE

CHARLESTON, W.VA., AUG. 29 (AP)-REP. BAILEY (D-WVA) SAID TODAY
WEST VIRGINIA WILL BE THE SITE OF 20-MILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE INSTALLATION CHINA, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA, AND THE UNITED STATES; THIS GUARD-CONNECTED WITH THE NATION'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM.

"SPONSOR A GUARDIANSHIP OVER MANCHURIA CONSISTING OF THE REPUBLIC OF IANSHIP TO BE MAINTAINED BY THE GENERALISSIMO (CHIANG KAI-SHEK)
"SPONSOR A TRUSTEESHIP OVER KOREA WHICH WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THE

"IF THESE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND PSYCHOLOGICAL STEPS HAD BEEN UNDERTAKEN PROMPTLY BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, THE CHINESE PEOPLE WOULD HAVE ENTHUSIASTICALLY RALLIED BEHIND THEIR GOVERNMENT AND SUPPORTANT AND SU ED THE PROGRAM OF REHABILITATION AND RECONSTRUCTION. THE NATIONALISTS WOULD HAVE SUCCESSFULLY CIRCUMSCRIBED AND THEN ELIMINATED THE AGGRES-

JSA1014PES NM

RIRKY (150) THE METHOD USED IN TRANSPORTING THE BIG SNARK INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILES FROM THE FACTORY HERE TO LAUNCHING SITES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE NATION.

THE HUGE MISSILES, DESIGNED TO DELIVER NUCLEAR WARHEADS OVER "INTERCONTINENTAL DISTANCES," ARE PUT ABOARD DOUGLAS GLOBEMASTER C-124 TRANSPORT PLANES AND TAKEN TO THEIR DESTINATIONS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, INC., WHICH MAKES THE SNARKS, SAID THE AIRLIFT
METHOD MAKES IT POSSIBLE IN A MATTER OF HOURS TO TAKE THE MISSILES
FROM HERE TO POTENTIAL LAUNCHING SITES NEAR ANY AIR FIELD IN THE

NORTHROP SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN USING C-124 TRANSPORTS REGULARLY IN DELIVERING SNARK MISSILES TO THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA. TODAY ONE OF THE MISSILES WAS DELIVERED IN OKLAHOMA CITY FOR DISPLAY AT THE NATIONAL

AIRCRAFT SHOW. THE SNARK IS 74 FEET LONG, 42 FEET IN WING SPAN AND 15 FEET HIGH. IT IS POWERED BY A TURBOJET ENGINE.

JM2PCS

EMN 109-99/56

A84

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP) (300 UP)
LONDON. AUG. 30 (AP) - FRENCH TROOPS AND ARMS DESCENDED ON THE
BRITISH ISLE OF CYPRUS TODAY FOR SERVICE AS NEEDED IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THEY ARRIVED AS TENSION MOUNTED ON THE POLITICAL FRONT IN A CHALLENGE FROM EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TO STATEMENTS MADE YESTERDAY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. NASSER CONTENDED NEITHER WAS RIGHT IN CONTENDING THE SUEZ CANAL

IS PHYSICALLY INTERNATIONAL IN CHARACTER BY TREATY.

AND IN THIS ATMOSPHERE OF STILL MOUNTING TENSION, THE BRITISH
FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL WILL
MEET IN PARIS WEDNESDAY "TO CONSIDER THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION."

IN CAIRO, PRESIDENT NASSER SUMMONED U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY
BYROADE TO "EXPRESS REGRET" AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TERMING THE

CANAL "INTERNATIONALIZED BY THE TREATY OF 1888." NASSER REPEATED TO THE AMBASSADOR HIS CONTENTION THAT THE CANAL IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF EGYPT AND SUBJECT TO EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

IN WASHINGTON, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN PROTESTED TO DULLES AGAINST HIS CALLING THE CANAL INTERNATIONALIZED.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN CYPRUS, THE BRITISH MILITARY
BASE LESS THAN TWO FLYING HOURS FROM EGYPT, SAID FIRST ELEMENTS
OF FRENCH TROOPS TO BE STATIONED IN CYPRUS HAVE ARRIVED HERE BY AIR TONIGHT.

EARLIER, GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH LAND FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, FLEW TO CYPRUS FROM TOP LEVEL TALKS IN LONDON, BRINGING WITH HIM TWO FRENCH OFFICERS, AN ARMY

CAPTAIN AND A NAVY LIEUTENANT COMMANDER. THE FRENCH CARGO SHIP AULNE ANCHORED OFF FAMAGUSTA, THE DEEP WATER PORT ON CYPRUS' EAST SHORE. REPORTS FROM THERE SAID IT CARRIED MILITARY SUPPLIES AND ABOUT 150 TROOPS. MORE FRENCH SHIPS ARE EXPECTED WITHIN 24 HOURS TO LAND MEN ON CYPRUS.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WILL BE MEETING IN PARIS TWO DAYS AFTER THE FIRST MEETING -- IN CAIRO MONDAY -- BETWEEN NASSER AND THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE TAKING HIM THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE'S MAJORITY PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT IS ASSUMED BRITAIN AND FRANCE WANT TO TELL THEIR NATO ALLIES WHAT THEIR NEXT MOVE WILL BE IF NASSER

REBUFFS THE COMMITTEE. EIGHTEEN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND FRANCE, SUPPORT THE PLAN FOR TURNING OVER THE 103-MILE WATERWAY TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. NASSER HAS INDICATED REPEATEDLY THAT HE WILL REJECT ANY INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, BUT HAS AGREED TO MEET THE COITTEE.

INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, BUT HAS AGREED TO MEET THE COMMITTEE. PREPARING FOR ANY TROUBLE THAT MIGHT DEVELOP FROM THIS SITUATION, BRITAIN HAS GIVEN FRANCE A BASE ON THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BASTION, WHERE BRITISH STRENGTH ALREADY HAS BEEN GREATLY INCREASED.

QUEEN ELIZABETH II SIGNED AN EXTENSION OF BRITAIN'S VISITING FORCES ACT, PERMITTING FRENCH UNITS ON CYPRUS TO OPERATE AS IF ON THEIR OWN SOIL, WITH THEIR OWN DISCIPLINE AND COURTS-MARTIAL. MOST OF THE FRENCH NAVY'S MEDITERRANEAN SQUADRON WAS REPORTED AT SEA. THE WARSHIPS, ON ALERT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE SUEZ CRISIS JULY 26, STEAMED OUT OF TOULON, LEAVING ONLY THE BATTLESHIP JEAN BART AND THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BOIS BELLEAU IN PORT, AND THEN THE DOUBLE MILITARY BUILD-UP PROCRESSED IN THE FACTORY

WHILE THE DOUBLE MILITARY BUILD-UP PROGRESSED IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, THE BRITISH RULERS OF CYPRUS WERE FACED WITH FRESH OUTBREAKS BY REBELLIOUS GREEK CYPRIOTS DEMANDING AN END TO COLONIAL RULE AND UNION WITH GREECE.

AN EXPLOSION DAMAGED A BRITISH TANK L SBID SHIP IN FAMAGUSTA HARBOR NEAR THE ANCHORED FRENCH SHIP AULNE.

IN A DIPLOMATIC COLD WAR, BRITAIN ORDERED TWO ATTACHES OF THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN 72 HOURS. THE ORDER RETALIATED FOR EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S EXPLUSION OF TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS AMONG SEVEN BRITONS IN CAIRO WHOM EGYPT ACCUSED OF SPYING.

THE EGYPTIAN ATTACHES ARE ABDELSALAM KAFIFI AND HAMDI MOHAMMED NASSEF. THE BRITONS EXPELLED WERE FIRST SECRETARIES J. B. FLUX AND J.G. GOVE.

THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE OF AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES HELD ANOTHER MEETING HERE IN PLANNING THE ASSIGNMENT GIVEN AT THE 22-NATION SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE ENDED IN LONDON A WEEK AGO. IT WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW. FLY TO CAIRO SUNDAY AND MEET EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER THERE MONDAY.

UNOFFICIAL SOURCES ON CYPRUS SAID THREE SHIPLOADS OF FRENCH TROOPS ERE EXPECTED TOMORROW AT LIMASSEL ON THE SOUTH COAST, WHERE TWO TENT CAMPS WERE READY FOR THEM. A SENIOR BRITISH ARMY OFFICER ON THE ISLAND DENIED PARIS NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT SOME FRENCH ALREADY HAD BEEN AIRLIFTED TO SOUTHERN CYPRUS.

THE REPORTS OF TROOP MOVEMENTS CAME WITHIN HOURS OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN PARIS AND LONDON THAT BRITAIN HAD AGREED FRANCE MIGHT STATION TROOPS TEMPORARILY ON CYPRUS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FRANCE WANTED TO BE ABLE-BECAUSE OF EVENTS IN EGYPT AND THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE-TO ASSURE "PROTECTION OF FRENCH NATIONALS AND OF THEIR INTERESTS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

SUBSEQUENTLY SIR GEORGE YOUNG, BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE MOVE SHOULD BE VIEWED NOT AS COERCIVE BUT AS PRECAUTIONARY. HE DENIED BRITAIN HAD MADE ANY COMMITMENT FOR JOINT MILITARY ACTION WITH FRANCE. HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO PLANS TO SET UP A JOINT COMMAND.

OTHER FRENCH SHIPS EXPECTED IN CYPRUS ARE THE FREIGHTER BREST AND THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER ARROMANCHES, WHICH SAILED FROM MARSEILLE AND TOULON

MONDAY WITH VAGUE DESTINATIONS.
FRANCE HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED SHE IS TRYING TO FORCE NASSER TO ACCEPT THE INTERNATIONAL-CONTROL PLAN. THE PLAN IS THAT EGYPT SHOULD RETAIN OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL, WITH AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO OPERATE IT. THE BOARD WOULD INCLUDE EGYPT AND BE LINKED WITH THE UNITED

WE DISCUSSED THE GENERAL SITUATION AND OUR TALKS WILL CONTINUE,

MENON SAID. MENON IS ARCHITECT OF A MINORITY PROPOSAL FROM THE LONDON CONFERENCE, WHERE WING CMDR. ALI SABRY WAS NASSER'S OUTSIDE OBSERVER. THAT PLANS CALLS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CANAL, UNDER EGYPT'S CONTROL. BUT MENON SAYS HE IS NOT PRESSING NASSER TO ACCEPT ANY SPECIFIC PLAN--ONLY EXPLORING POSSIBILITIES FOR A PEACEFUL

SOLUTION OF THE DISPUTE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AUSTRALIAN LEGATION IN CAIRO ANNOUNCED THAT THE COMMITTEE FROM LONDON WOULD MAKE ITS HEADQUARTERS IN THE AUSTRALIAN MINISTER'S RESIDENCE THERE. AUSTRALIA, THE UNITED STATES, SWEDEN, IRAN AND ETHIOPIA ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE. ASSISTANT UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE LOY W. HENDERSON REPRESENTS THE UNITED STATES.
EGYPT TOOK ADVERTISING SPACE IN NEWSPAPERS IN NEW YORK, LONDON AND
PARIS OFFERING HIGHLY PAID JOBS AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS TO EXPERIENCED SEAMEN. A GROWING SHORTAGE OF PILOTS HAS THREATENED SMOOTH PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL SINCE EGYPT TOOK OVER OWNERSHIP FROM THE

OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., JULY 26.

THE NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS, IN THE NEWS AND THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, URGED THAT MASTER MARINERS APPLY TO EGYPT'S WASHINGTON EMBASSY OR NEW YORK OR SAN FRANCISCO CONSULATES. THEY SAID THEY COULD EARN THE EGYPTIAN EQUIVALENT OF UP TO \$1,429.26. THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD TAKE NO PUBLIC POSITION ON THE MATTER.

BUT CAPT. C. T. ATKINS, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF MASTERS, MATES AND PILOTS, SAID THE UNION FELT "ACCEPTANCE OF SUCH JOBS WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES." HE SAID HIS MEN WOULD GO TO EGYPT ONLY IF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS "SAY OKAY."

DESPITE THE UNION HEAD'S STATEMENT, EGYPTIAN CONSULATE OFFICIALS
IN NEW YORK CITY SAID THE ADVERTISEMENTS BROUGHT "MORE THAN 25 APPLICATIONS" DURING THE FIRST DAY.

A GERMAN NEWSPAPER, THE HAMBURGER ANZEIGER, SAID 10 GERMAN KIEL-CANAL PILOTS HAD ACCEPTED SIMILAR OFFERS AND PROBABLY WOULD LEAVE FOR PORT SAID, NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL, NEXT WEEK. A LEADER OF SUCH PILOTS DENIED THE REPORT. IN CALCUTTA, 12 INDIAN PILOTS OF OCEAN LINERS VOLUNTEERED FOR SERVICE ON THE CANAL IN A MESSAGE SENT

MEANWHILE, ON CYPRUS THE BRITISH WERE STILL HAVING TROUBLE WITH EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND THAT IS FIGHTING TO HAVE THE ISLAND ANNEXED TO GREECE.

ABOUT EIGHT GUNMEN STAGED A PREDAWN ATTACK ON A POLICE STATION IN DEFTERA VILLAGE, 10 MILES SOUTHWEST OF NICOSIA, AND WOUNDED A BRITISH SOLDIER IN A 20-MINUTE EXCHANGE OF FIRE. FAILING TO CAPTURE THE STATION, THEY FLED. POLICE AND TROOPS TRIED TO TRACK THEM WITH

BRITAIN FACED POLITICAL TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF ANOTHER MEDITERRAN-EAN STRONGPOINT, THE ISLAND OF MALTA. MALTESE PREMIER DOM MINTOFF HEADED FOR LONDON TO DISCUSS HIS PLAN TO INCORPORATE MALTA INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND GIVE IT PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATION.

THE PLAN HAS HAD HARD SLEDDING. AT AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF MALTA'S PARLIAMENT ON THE EVE OF MINTOFF'S DEPARTURE, OPPOSITION LEADER BORG OLIVIER SAID HE WOULD NOT CONDEMN VIOLENCE IF IT WAS NECESSARY IN A

FIGHT FOR THE ISLAND'S FUTURE. DESPITE THESE DIFFICULTIES. BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN GAVE NO INDICATION THAT HE EXPECTED TO HAVE TO MAKE ANY MAJOR DECISIONS SOON. HE WENT TO HIS COUNTRY COTTAGE IN WILTSHIRE TO STAY UNTIL TUESDAY ON HIS FIRST VACATION SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BEGAN. SF328PED

A76WX

(650) NIGHT LEAD EGYPT-CANAL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP)-EGYPT TODAY CHALLENGED THE ACCURACY OF STATEMENTS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THE SUEZ CANAL WAS "INTERNATIONALIZED" BY AN 1888 TREATY.

THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR, AHMED HUSSEIN, PERSONALLY CARRIED TO DULLES

A VERBAL PROTEST AGAINST THE SECRETARY'S REMARKS ON THE STATUS OF THE CANAL, NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT ON JULY 26.

AND, IN CAIRO, EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SUMMONED U.S.AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE AND EXPRESSED "REGRET" OVER A STATEMENT BY EISENHOWER YESTERDAY REFERRING TO THE CANAL AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY.

AN EXPRESSION OF DECREE CANAL AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY.

AN EXPRESSION OF REGRET CARRIES SOMEWHAT LESS FORCE THAN A PROTEST. HUSSEIN TOLD NEWSMEN HE MADE A 15-MINUTE CALL AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT "TO EXPRESS THE VIEW THAT ALL HISTORICAL FACTS AND DOCUMENTS
PROVE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS NEVER INTERNATIONALIZED."

HE DECLINED TO GIVE DULLES' REACTION BUT SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE DEPARTMENT WILL ISSUE A STATEMENT TOMORROW WHICH "WILL CLARIFY THIS."
HUSSEIN SAID THAT ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT HE TOLD DULLES THE CANAL WAS ALWAYS EGYPTIAN TERRITORY UNDER EGYPTIAN

SOVEREIGNTY. "

NASSER TOLD BYROADE THAT "IN THE AGREEMENT OF 1866 SETTING UP THE SUEZ CANAL CO. CONCESSION, IT WAS SPECIFICALLY STATED THAT THE SUEZ CANAL CO. WAS SUBJECT TO EGYPTIAN LAWS AND CUSTOMS.

HE ALSO SAID A 1954 EGYPTIAN-BRITISH AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR BRITISH EVACUATION OF ITS SUEZ BASE RECOGNIZED THE SUEZ AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF EGYPT.

DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE CANAL WAS INTERNATIONALIZED BY THE TREATY OF 1888, WHICH PROVIDES THAT IT SHALL BE A WATERWAY FREELY OPEN IN TIME OF PEACE AND WAR TO THE TRAFFIC OF ALL NATIONS."

HE SAID THIS AFTER READING A STATEMENT BY EISENHOWER WHICH REFERRED TO THE CANAL AS "THIS WATERWAY INTERNATIONALIZED BY THE TREATY OF

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ASSERTED THAT THE WESTERN PLAN FOR OPERATION OF THE SUEZ UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL WOULD "ASSURE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THIS GREAT PROBLEM."

THE PRESIDENT CALLED FOR INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT OF THE PROPOSAL,

WHICH WOULD RECOGNIZE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUEZ. DULLES AND EISENHOWER CONFERRED ON THE SUEZ FOR ABOUT 50 MINUTES TODAY. THE MATTER ALSO CAME UP AT A MEETING THIS MORNING OF EISENHOWER AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

A77WX

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID OF THE LATEST EISENHOWER-DULLES CONFERENCE, "THIS IS NOT AN EMERGENCY CALL." HE ADDED THAT NEITHER DULLES NOR THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD HAVE ANYTHING FURTHER TO SAY ABOUT THE MEETING.

DULLES TODAY GAVE DIPLOMATS FROM 20 LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS A 40-MINUTE REVIEW OF THE WORK OF THE RECENT LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ. NICARAGUAN AMBASSADOR GUILLERMO SEVILLA-SACASA LATER ACTED AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE DULLES' GUESTS AND SAID THE MATTERS DISCUSSED WERE PRIVATE.

BUT HE SAID DULLES' POSITION AT LONDON, FAVORING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUEZ BUT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE VITAL

WATERWAY, WAS "PRUDENT, CONCILIATORY AND WISE."
ENDORSEMENT OF DULLES' STAND ALSO CAME FROM A CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRAT -- CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMIT-

OUR LEADERSHIP AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE WAS GOOD, " RICHARDS TOLD A NEWSMAN WHEN HE RETURNED TODAY FROM A TRIP TO WESTERN EUROPE. RICHARDS SAID EUROPEANS LOOK ON SITUATION AS VERY SERIOUS BUT THAT "THE GENERAL TONE IS HOPEFUL THAT THERE WILL BE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION,

RECOGNIZING AN INTERNATIONAL INTEREST IN THE CANAL.

ONE LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT SAID DULLES REVIEWED THE ENTIRE MIDDLE

HE SAID DULLES EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE FIVE-NATION COMMISSION WHICH MEETS WITH NASSER ON MONDAY TO PRESENT THE WESTERN PLAN FOR THE

SUEZ WILL GIVE SATISFACTORY RESULTS.

SALVADOREAN AMBASSADOR HECTOR DAVID CASTRO, THE SOURCE SAID, ASKED DULLES ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF TAKING THE DISPUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

POSSIBILITY.

BUT THE SOURCE SAID IT WAS HIS IMPRESSION DULLES IS OPTIMISTIC OVER

THE POSSIBILITY OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION. SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND), A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVES "THE DETERMINATION OF FRANCE AND BRITAIN NOT TO BE PUSHED AROUND, PLUS THE GOOD COMMON SENSE DISPLAYED BY
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES, ADD UP TO THIS: THERE WON'T
BE A WAR. AND THIS MATTER WILL BE SETTLED. BE A WAR, AND THIS MATTER WILL BE SETTLED.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES BOTH FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE ACTED WISELY IN THEIR "PRECAUTIONARY" DISPATCH OF TROOPS TO THE TROUBLED AREA. MEANWHILE, A NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT WAS SWORN IN TO SUCCEED BYROADE, WHO IS BEING SHIFTED TO SOUTH AFRICA. THE OATH WAS

ADMINISTERED TO RAYMOND A. HARE, A 55-YEAR-OLD WEST VIRGINIAN WITH LONG EXPERIENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SPEAKING AT THE CEREMONY, DULLES CALLED HARE A DIPLOMAT WITH "A HIGH DEGREE OF COMPETENCE... ABLE TO PERFORM IN THE INTERESTS OF OUR COUNTRY THE VERY IMPORTANT RESPONSIBILITIES THAT WILL EVOLVE UPON YOU THERE (IN EGYPT)."

HARE PREVIOUSLY WAS AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON AND YEMEN.

-/LT702PED

A81

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH-SUEZ (300 UP)

NICOSIA. CYPRUS. AUG. 30 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS AND ARMS ARRIVED BY

AIR AND SEA TODAY FOR A SUEZ CRISIS BASE ON THIS BRITISH MIDDLE EAST

BASTION ISLE. THE FRENCHMEN SAW VIOLENCE ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.

MORE LAND AND AIR FORCES AND NAVAL POWER ARE ON THE WAY FROM

FRANCE. THE NEW FRENCH FORWARD POSITION HERE IS 250 MILES FROM THE

NORTH END OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

TONIGHT A TANK LANDING CRAFT IN FAMAGUSTA HARBOR WAS DAMAGED BY AN EXPLOSION BLAMED ON A MINE APPARENTLY PLACED BY A FROGMAN. THE BLAST WAS INTERPRETED AS PERHAPS THE FIRST ACT BY CYPRIOTS AGAINST THE BRITISH DECISION TO LET FRENCH FORCES BASE ON CYPRUS DURING THE CRISIS.

THE DAMAGED BRITISH CRAFT WAS ANCHORED AT A QUAY IN AN AREA NEAR WHERE A FRENCH ARMS SHIP WITH 150 FRENCH TROOPS REPORTED ABOARD

WHERE A FRENCH ARMS SAIP WITH 150 FRENCH TROOPS REPORTED ABOARD

HAD ANCHORED EARLIER IN THE DAY.

THE FRENCH SOUGHT AND GOT PERMISSION FROM THE BRITISH THIS WEEK TO

SET UP A BASE HERE WITH THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF BEING IN A

POSITION TO PROTECT FRENCH NATIONALS IN CASE OF A BREAKDOWN IN

NEGOTIATIONS TO FREE THE CANAL FROM EGYPT'S CONTROL. THE DAMAGED LST (LANDING SHIP, TANKS), CHARLES MCLEOD, WAS HOLED

ABOVE THE WATER LINE. FAMAGUSTA, THE ONLY CYPRUS PORT THAT HAS MUCH DEEP WATER, WAS FILLED WITH MILITARY CARGO SHIPS. THE HARBOR IS NOT DEEP ENOUGH FOR LARGE WARSHIPS, HOWEVER, AND LANDING SHIPS AND OTHER LIGHTER SERVICES MAY HAVE TO BE USED TO PUT MEN AND SUPPLIES ASHORE.

THE FIRST FRENCH SHIP TO ARRIVE IS THE 3,805-TON CARGO SHIP AULNE, FROM MARSEILLE. FOUR OTHER SHIPS, INCLUDING SOME REQUISITIONED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO TRANSPORT MILITARY SUPPLIES TO THE

AREA, ARRIVED 12 DAYS AGO.

TWO FRENCH OFFICERS ARRIVED BY AIR WITH GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST LAND FORCES. THEY ARE LT. CMDR. LIONEL MARMIER AND ARMY CAPT. ANDRE AUI AURIN. MOST OF FRANCE'S MEDITERRANEAN SQUADRON SHIPS ARE

FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM TOULON. THEY INCLUDE THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER ARROMANCHES AND SEVERAL DESTROYERS AND ESCORT VESSELS, WHICH LEFT TOULON MONDAY. FIVE MORE LIGHT VESSELS SAILED LAST NIGHT.

30.24-8125

'HE CRUISER GEORGES LEYGUES AND SEVERAL MORE ESCORT VESSELS

PUT TO SEA. NO DESTINATION WAS GIVEN.

THE ONLY BIG SHIPS LEFT IN THE TOULON FLEET BASE WERE THE BATTLESHIP JEAN BART, WHICH RETURNED LAST WEEK FROM MANEUVERS, AND THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BOIS BELLEAU. ACTIVITY ON THEM INDICATED THEY WERE PREPARING TO GO OUT AGAIN.

THE BRITISH-GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED CYPRUS BROADCASTING STATION LED ITS 7 P.M. NEWSCAST WITH THE STORY OF THE ARRIVAL OF THE FRENCH OFFICERS, WHO WENT TO THE AKROTIRI AIRBASE, NEAR LIMASSOL ON THE SOUTH COAST.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SAID THAT THE FIRST ELEMENTS OF FRENCH TROOPS TO LAND IN THE ISLANDS ARRIVED BY AIR. KL711PED

A73

WITH NICOSIA FRENCH (110)

TOULON. FRANCE, AUG 30 (AP) -THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT MOST OF FRANCE'S MEDITERRANEAN SQUADRON IS AT SEA. OF THE WARSHIPS PUT ON THE ALERT IN THE SUEZ CRISIS, THE BATTLESHIP JEAN BART AND THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BOIS BELLEAU ARE THE MAIN

ONES STILL IN THE FLEET BASE HERE.
ON BOTH VESSELS MUCH ACTIVITY WAS NOTED TODAY AND THEY

ARE PRESUMABLY READYING FOR SEA.

MOST VESSELS STEAMED OUT OF THE NAVAL BASE MONDAY. THESE INCLUDE THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER ARROMANCHES AND SEVERAL DESTROYERS AND ESCORT VESSELS. LAST NIGHT FIVE MORE LIGHT VESSELS SAILED AND TODAY THE CRUISER GEORGES LEYGUES AND SEVERAL MORE ESCORT VESSELS PUT TO SEA.

DESTINATION OF THE FLEET WAS NOT GIVEN.

KM638PED

NIGHT LEAD ARRESTS (280) CAIRO, AUG. 30 (AP) -A BRITISH OFFICIAL WAS PERMITTED TO TALK TODAY WITH TWO OF THE THREE BRITONS HELD BY EGYPTIAN POLICE ON SPY CHARGES. THEY WERE REPORTED APPEARING DAZED AND TIRED BUT WITH NO SIGNS OF

PHYSICAL ILL TREATMENT. BASIL JUDD, BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL, SAW THE TWO MEN ONLY AFTER THE EMBASSY PROTESTED TO THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE OVER BARRING ALL CONTACT SINCE THEIR ARREST MONDAY.

THE MEN ARE JAMES SWINBURN, HEAD OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY, AND CHARLES PITTUCK, A RADIO-TELEGRAPH COMPANY EMPLOYE. THEY ARE CHARGED WITH OPERATING A SPY RING THAT WORKED WITH

BRITISH DIPLOMATS AND OTHERS TO OVERTHROW PRESIDENT NASSER AND HARM EGYPT'S SECURITY. TWO OF THE DIPLOMATS, J.B. FLUX AND J.G.GOVE, HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE CAIRO BY FRIDAY. THEY WERE BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARIES. THE BRITISH RETALIATED TODAY BY ORDERING TWO EGYPTIAN EMBASSY MEN OUT OF BRITAIN.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE LISTED SEVEN BRITONS AND SEVERAL EGYPTIANS SO FAR IN THE ALLEGED SPY RING.

TWO OTHER BRITONS WERE IDENTIFIED BY AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL AS INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WHO APPARENTLY HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY. THE SEVENTH WAS JAMES ZARB, ENGAGED IN THE IMPORT-EXPORT BUSINESS. HE

IS UNDER ARREST.
AFTER JUDD TALKED WITH THE MEN, THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE CONSUL GENERAL "WAS PERSONALLY ASSURED OF THE FAIR AND JUST MANNER IN WHICH THE TWO ACCUSED WERE BEING TREATED.

THE OFFICE ALSO RELEASED PHOTO COPIES OF STATEMENTS IT SAID WERE

SIGNED BY SWINBURN AND PITTUCK-ATTESTING TO THEIR GOOD TREATMENT. THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID JUDD AND THE MEN, WHOM HE SAW SEPARATELY, TALKED ABOUT FAMILY AND PERSONAL MATTERS. HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS PROMISED TO PROVIDE CLEAN CLOTHES AND READING MATTER THEY

BUT HE SAID CONSULAR OFFICERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO SEE ZARB. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID A TRIAL FOR THE ACCUSED MEN WOULD BE HELD

K/UK1006PFD

SPIES (480) BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 30 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE NAMED TWO MORE BRITONS AS MEMBERS OF AN ALLEGED SPY NET IN EGYPT WHICH CAIRO NEWS-PAPERS CHARGED PLOTTED TO ORGANIZE A REVOLUTION AGAINST PRESIDENT NASSER.

ALTOGETHER SEVEN BRITONS, INCLUDING TWO EMBASSY SECRETARIES, AND A NUMBER OF EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN NAMED IN THE RING.

THREE OF THE BRITONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND THE TWO DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN ORDERED OUT OF THE COUNTRY. THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAS DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH THE ALLEGED PLOT.

THE PRESS SAID THE ACCUSED LEADER OF THE SPY GROUP, JAMES SWINBURN OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY, HAD CONFESSED THE GROUP PLANNED TO SET UP A COUP D'ETAT AGAINST NASSER ALONG THE PATTERN OF THE SUCCESSFUL REVOLT WHICH UNSEATED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN IN 1953.

BECAUSE ALL CAIRO NEWSPAPERS PRINTED THE REPORT, IT SEEMED LIKELY THE GOVERNMENT HAD APPROVED THE STORY. EGYPTIANS GENERALLY BELIEVE THE WEST ENGINEERED THE OVERTHROW OF MOSSADEGH, WHICH PAVED THE WAY FOR SETTLEMENT OF HIS LONG DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER THE NATIONALIZA-

TION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED UNGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. THE TWO NEW BRITISH NAMES ADDED TO THE LIST OF ACCUSED WERE GIVEN BY COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM, EGYPTIAN DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, AS "MR. P. SAINT JOHN AND MR. COX." HE IDENTIFIED THEM AS "BRITISH INTELLIGENCE OFFICEDOR HAD ADDADENTLY HAVE FOR EGYPT.

HATEM SHOWED NEWSMEN THE PHOTOSTAT OF A FRAGMENT OF WHAT HE

DESCRIBED AS SWINBURN'S CONFESSION IN WHICH HE SAID "MY PREVIOUS

CONTACTS" WERE SAINT JOHN AND COX.

JAMES ZARB, ANOTHER BRITON IN THE EXPORT-IMPORT BUSINESS, WAS JAILED YESTERDAY ON CHARGES OF BELONGING TO THE RING. SWINBURN AND A BRITISH OFFICIAL OF THE MARCONI RADIO-TELEGRAPH CO., CHARLES

PITTUCK, WERE ARRESTED MONDAY.

TWO BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARIES, J.B. FLUX AND J.G. GOVE, WERE ACCUSED OF BEING MEMBERS OF THE RING AND WERE ASKED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BY FRIDAY. BRITAIN AGREED TO WITHDRAW THE TWO DIPLOMATS, PROTESTED ANGRILY AND DENIED THAT THEY WERE ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE. THE CASE HAS LED TO THE ARREST OF A NUMBER OF EGYPTIANS ALSO.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED NEW LEGISLATION WAS BEING PREPARED TO PROVIDE "SEVERE PENALTIES" FOR ANYONE ATTEMPTING TO UNDERMINE THE

NATION'S SECURITY.

SWEEPING INVESTIGATIONS WERE ANTICIPATED. IT WAS RECALLED THAT LATE IN 1954 SIX EGYPTIANS WERE HANGED AND HUNDREDS IMPRISONED WHEN AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST NASSER TOUCHED OFF A WHOLESALE ROUNDUP OF MEMBERS OF THE FANATICAL MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD FOLLOWERS. BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE THOUSANDS OF NATIONALS IN EGYPT,

INCLUDING SEVERAL HUNDRED EMPLOYED IN OPERATING THE CANAL. MORE THAN 100 OF THEM ARE PILOTS.

THE PORTION OF THE PURPORTED CONFESSION OF SWINBURN SHOWN NEWSMEN WAS HANDWRITTEN BUT BORE NO SIGNATURE. IT REFERRED TO ESPIONAGE GOING BACK AS FAR AS FOUR YEARS AGO, WHEN EGYPTIAN COMMANDO-TYPE UNITS WERE TRYING TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE DOCUMENT NAMED GOVE AS SWINBURN'S RECENT CONTACT WITH THE

BRITISH EMBASSY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO SEE THE THREE BRITONS WHO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE CASE. TERANCE GARVEY. AN EMBASSY

THE BRITISH EMBASSY INFORMATION OFFICER, THOMAS TULL, SAID THEY WERE O.C.B. ST. JOHN AND DONALD COX, FIRST AND SECOND SECRETARIES AT THE EMBASSY DURING THE PAST FOUR YEARS, BUT NOW NO LONGER IN CAIRO.

OFFICIAL CALLED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE LAST NIGHT AND PROTESTED THE EGYPTIANS HOLDING THE MEN INCOMMUNICADO. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY WERE STILL UNDER INVESTIGATION.

A146 ED5 40AED

UK1120PED

PARIS, AUG. 30 (AP) -SUEZ CANAL CO. OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THEY HAD SENT CHECKS TO SEVERAL FRENCH NEWSPAPERS WHICH COVERED COMPANY NEWS CONFERENCES AND PRINTED COMPANY COMMUNIQUES ON EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL.

THE OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER IT WAS ALL A MISTAKE. THEY

SAID THEY WEREN'T FULLY AWARE OF HOW THE PRESS FUNCTIONS.

WORD OF THE CHECKS WAS REVEALED WHEN LIBERATION, A LEFT WING PARIS
DAILY, PUBLISHED ON ITS FRONT PAGE PHOTOGRAPHS OF A LETTER AND

CHECK IT HAD RECEIVED, THE CHECK WAS FOR 100,000 FRANCS (\$285.71).
LIBERATION SAID IT WAS ASTONISHED TO RECEIVE THE CHECK, WHICH IT CALLED A TIP. LIBERATION SAID "THIS CHECK WILL NEVER BE CASHED AND IT WILL REMAIN, IN OUR MUSEUM OF THE FREE PRESS, AT THE DISPOSITION OF ITS SENDERS."

MICHEL CAPLAIN, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE FIRM, EXPLAINED TO A
REPORTER THAT SINCE THE COMPANY, LIKE OTHER FIRMS, HAD PAID NEWSPAPERS
IN THE PAST FOR INSERTING SUCH MATERIAL AS ADVERTISING AND
FINANCIAL REPORTS, IT WAS ASSUMED THAT PAYMENT SHOULD BE MADE FOR NEWS STORIES AS WELL.

"WE HAVE SINCE FOUND THIS TO BE AN ERROR," CAPLAIN SAID. LETTERS SENT WITH THE CHECKS SAID THAT IN A GENERAL WAY THE COMPANY'S VIEWS AS EXPRESSED IN COMMUNIQUES AND NEWS CONFERENCES

"HAD RECEIVED A FAVORABLE RECEPTION."

THE LETTERS, SIGNED BY CAPLAIN, ADDED "I AM NOT WITHOUT THE REALIZATION THAT THE PUBLICATION OF THIS NEWS COULD BE SOMETIMES, FOR THE NEWSPAPERS, THE CAUSE OF AN EXPENSE, OF WHICH I BELIEVE IT LIGITIMATE THAT WE TAKE PART OF...."

CAPLAIN DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH MONEY HAD BEEN SENT TO OTHER CAPLAIN DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH MONEY HAD BEEN SENT TO OTHER PAPERS.

PAPERS IN THIS MANNER, NOR DID HE IDENTIFY THE OTHER PAPERS.

NEW YORK, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ADVERTISED HERE TODAY
FOR PILOTS TO GUIDE SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AT WAGES UP TO MORE
THAN \$1,400 A MONTH.
BUT THE UNION TO WHICH AMERICAN PILOTS BELONG PUT ITS FOOT DOWN
ON ANY OF ITS 12,000 MEMBERS ACCEPTING THE 1006

ON ANY OF ITS 12,000 MEMBERS ACCEPTING THE JOBS.

"OUR POSITION IS NIX," SAID CAPT. C.T. ATKINS, PRESIDENT OF THE

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF MASTERS, MATES AND PILOTS.

"OUR MEN AREN'T GOING TO WORK UNDER ANY DICTATORSHIP.

"IF THE BOYS IN HASHINGTON (THE EEDERAL COMERNMENT) SAY OVAY

"IF THE BOYS IN WASHINGTON (THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT) SAY OKAY, THAT'S DIFFERENT. BUT IN OUR OPINION ACCEPTANCE OF SUCH JOBS WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

TO A QUESTION AS TO WHAT ACTION THE UNION WOULD TAKE AGAINST ANY PILOTS WHO ACCEPTED THE JOBS, ATKINS SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO GO INTO THAT AT PRESENT."

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLICLY TOOK A HANDS OFF ATTITUDE TOWARD EGYPTIAN EFFORTS TO RECRUIT CANAL PILOTS IN THIS COUNTRY.
ASKED FOR COMMENT STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP TOLD

REPORTERS HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY ON THE MATTER. HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED THAT IF A QUALIFIED PILOT DECIDES HE WANTS TO TAKE A JOB IN EGYPT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL INTERPOSE NO LEGAL OBJECTION TO HPS DOING SO, BUT WILL GIVE HIM A REPORT ON CONDITIONS IN EGYPT AND THE UNCERTAINTY OF EMPLOYMENT ON THE SUEZ CANAL SO LONGAS THE POLITICAL STATUS OF THE CANAL IS IN CONTROVERSY.

REAP ALSO DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS FROM MOSCOW THAT SOVIET PILOTS ARE GOING TO TAKE SERVICE WITH EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL OPERATION.

EGYPT TOOK OVER OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL JULY 26. IT HAD BEEN RUN BY THE SUEZ CANAL CO., A PRIVATE BUSINESS ORGANIZATION DOMINATED BY

BRITISH AND FRENCH INTERESTS.
MOST OF THE CANAL PILOTS HAD BEEN BRITISH OR FRENCH. AFTER EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL MANY FAILED TO RETURN FROM HOME LEAVES AND VACATIONS. EGYPT WAS SAID TO NEED 200 MORE PILOTS TO KEEP TRAFFIC NORMAL THROUGH THE CANAL, AND HAS BEEN ADVERTISING ABROAD IN AN EFFORT

AN ADVERTISEMENT PLACED BY THE SUEZ CANAL ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD OF THE REPUBLIC OF EGYPT IN THE NEW YORK JOURNAL OF COMMERCE SAID AP-

PLICANTS SHOULD NOT EXCEED 40 YEARS OF AGE.

IT SAID THEY SHOULD HAVE A MASTER'S LICENSE, 10 YEARS OR MORE OF MARITIME EXPERIENCE, BE ABLE TO PASS A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION AND HAVE A THOROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF EITHER ENGLISH OR FRENCH.

WAGES RANGE FROM 98 EGYPTIAN POUNDS A MONTH FOR BACHELORS TO 148 A MONTH FOR MARRIED MEN WITH FOUR CHILDREN, PLUS EXTRA WAGES FOR

EVERY SHIP PILOTED, THE ADVERTISEMENT SAID.

IT SAID SUCH EXTRA WAGES RANGE FROM AROUND 200 TO 350 EGYPTIAN

POUNDS A MONTH.

WITH THE EGYPTIAN POUND WORTH \$2.87, THE RANGE WOULD BE FROM A BASIC \$281.26 FOR BACHELORS TO \$1,429.26 FOR MEN WITH FOUR CHILDREN EARNING THE FULL EXTRA PAY.

THE ADVERTISEMENT SAID APPLICATIONS CAN BE MADE TO THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSYNIN WASHINGTON OR TO THE EGYPTIAN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK OR

THE ADVERTISEMENT ALSO APPEARED IN THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS. IN WASHINGTON, THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SAID IT HAS RECEIVED "A NUMBER" OF APPLICATIONS BUT DECLINED TO GIVE AN EXACT FIGURE.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, THE EGYPTIAN CONSUL GENERAL ABDEL MONEIN EL KHEDRY, RECEIVED APPLICATION PAPERS TODAY. HE PLANNED TO START SIGNING UP PROSPECTIVE PILOTS IMMEDIATELY.

HE SAID EIGHT APPLICATIONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN RECEIVED. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE AN ADVERTISEMENT FOR PILOTS IN SUNDAY'S

SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER, THE CONSUL GENERAL SAID.

"THOSE WHO HAVE INQUIRED SAY THEY UNDERSTAND THAT THE OLD FRENCH COMPANY IS TRYING TO SABOTAGE THE CANAL JUST TO PROVE THAT EGYPT WAS UNABLE TO OPERATE THE CANAL ALONE AND THEY WANT TO COOPERATE WITH US AS AN EXPRESSION OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EGYPT," HE SAID. HU1040ACS

SUEZ

E99

OTTAWA, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT REGARDS PROPOSALS OF 18 NATIONS FOR SETTLING THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE AS A SOLID BASIS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED HOPE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER WILL AGREE TO "NEGOTIATE A PEACEFUL AND PERMANENT SOLUTION OF THIS SERIOUS PROBLEM ALONG THE LINES OF THE LONDON MAJORITY PROPOSAL."

THE VIEW OF CANADA -- NOT A PARITICIPANT AT THE 22-NATION LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE -- WAS MADE KNOWN IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY

30.24-8127

LESTER PEARSON. IT WILL BE TRANSMITTED TO THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED. INCLUDING EGYPT.

PEARSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE CANADA IS TAKING NO ACTION ON ISRAEL'S LONG-STANDING REQUEST FOR MILITARY SUPPLIES PENDING CLARIFICATION OF THE SUEZ ISSUE.

"WE ARE ANXIOUS NOT TO GET THIS MIXED UP WITH THE SUEZ PROBLEM." PEAFSON SAID OF ISRAEL'S REQUEST

PEARSON SAID OF ISRAEL'S REQUEST TO PURCHASE CANADIAN SABRE JETS. QR156PED

WITH SUEZ (140) ROME, AUG. 30 (AP) -THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HEARD RUMORS ALMOST A YEAR AGO THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER PLANNED TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL. A COMMUNIQUE SAID AFTER THE RUMORS PERSISTED FOR MONTHS, THE MINISTRY PASSED THEM ALONG TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ON JULY 25, THE DAY BEFORE NASSER ANNOUNCED THE NATIONALIZATION. THE MINISTRY SAID IT ALSO ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT
"WESTERN FINANCING OF THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT WOULD BE ADVISABLE."
NATIONALIZATION OF THE WATERWAY FOLLOWED BY SIX DAYS THE WITHDRAWAL BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OFFERS TO HELP EGYPT FINANCE THE \$1,300,000,000 DAM PROJECT. THE COMMUNIQUE DENIED THAT NASSER HAD INFORMED ITALY OF HIS NATIONALIZATION PLANS, AS SOME ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS HAD SPECULATED. DICE

CAIRO, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THE 10 MILLION BOLLARS MADE AVAILABLE BY SAUDI ARABIA TO EGYPT IS NO LOAN. THE AGENCY SAID IT IS A STRAIGHTFORWARD EXCHANGE FOR EGYPTIAN CUR-RENCY -- A MOVE DESIGNED TO BOLSTER EGYPT'S FINANCIAL POSITION AFTER STERLING DEPOSITS IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE FROZEN.

PRESIDENT NASSER AND SAUDE ARABIAN MINISTER OF STATE, YOUSSET YASIN AGREED ON THE EXCHANGE EAREIER THIS WEEK, THE AGENCY ADDED. REPORTS HAD SAID THE SUM INVOLVED WAS LOANED.

A126 (140)

LONDON. AUG. 30 (AP) -COMMUNIST CHINA WARNED SOUTH VIET NAM TODAY
THE REPORTED LANDING BY A VIETNAMESE NAVAL FORCE ON THE
THE SPRATLY ISLANDS WAS A "SERIOUS CHALLENGE TO PEACE IN ASIA."
SEA OVER WHICH AT LEAST FOUR NATIONS--RED CHINA, NATIONALIST CHINA,
SOUTH VIET NAM AND FRANCE--CLAIM SOVEREIGNTY. IN ADDITIONAL, A
ELLIPINO NAMED TOMAS CLOMA RECENTLY CLAIMED THE ISLANDS FOR HIMSELF.

FILIPINO NAMED TOMAS CLOMA RECENTLY CLAIMED THE ISLANDS FOR HIMSELF.

THE REPORTED ACTION BY A SOUTH VIET NAM NAVAL FORCE SEVERAL

RADIO PEIPING DECLARED THE NANSHA ISLANDS "HAVE ALWAYS BEEN AND WILL

ALWAYS REMAIN RED CHINESE TERRITORY." IT QUOTED THE OFFICIAL PEIPING

NEWSPAPER, THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, AS SAYING: "ENCROACHMENT ON CHINA'S LEGITIMATE SOVEREIGNTY BY ANY COUNTRY UNDER WHATEVER PRETEXT AND BY WHATEVER MEANS WILL ABSOLUTELY NOT BE TOLERATED. IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO SEE THAT THE PRESENT PROVOCATION IS CLOSELY LINKED WITH THE UNITED STATES.

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 30 (AP)-SIX POLES MISSING FROM A VISITING POLICE SAID THE SIX PASSENGERS JUMPED THEIR SHIP, THE

MASSOWSZE. IT LEFT STOCKHOLM THIS MORNING.

ALL SIX WENT IN HIDING AND DI NOT REPORT TO SWEDISH POLICE UNTIL THEY WERE SURE THEIR SHIP HAD LEFT. JE755PED

A89

BERLIN, AUG. 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S SATIRICAL MAGAZINE EULENSPIEGEL TODAY ATTACKED THE COMMUNIST PRACTICE OF DRAPING BANNERS

AND PARTY SLOGANS ON EVERY BUILDING IN SIGHT.

"LIKE ALL OVERDONE ADVERTISEMENTS," SAID EULENSPIEGEL, "THEY
CREATE MISTRUST OF THAT WHICH THEY PRAISE SO EXCESSIVELY." DA905AED

VS719AED

INNSBRUCK, AUSTRIA, AUG. 30 (AP) -A NEWSPAPER SUPPORTING THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLE'S PARTY CHARGED TODAY SOVIET TRADE MISSIONS ARE BEING USED AS A COVER FOR A MENACING "ESPIONAGE NETWORK" IN WESTERN AUSTRIA. IT SAID THIS ACTION THREATENS AUSTRIA'S NEUTRLITY. THE INFLUENTIAL TIROLER NACHRICHTEN DESCRIBED THE TRADE
MISSIONS AS SPY CENTERS. IT ASSERTED THAT SOVIET EMBASSY
REPRESENTATIVES FROM VIENNA WERE VISITING WESTERN AUSTRIA IN AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR

HOMELAND.

THIS ACTION, THE NEWSPAPER ADDED, WAS "AGGRAVATING" LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND THE AUSTRIAN POPULATION. THE PEOPLE'S PARTY AND THE SOCIALISTS FORM AUSTRIA'S COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT HAD INFORMATION SHOWING THAT SECRET DOCUMENTS OF THE RECENTLY OUTLAWED WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO AUSTRIA FOR SAFE KEEPING.

"NOW THE RUSSIANS ARE DEMANDING DIPLOMATIC EXTRATERRITORIALITY FOR THEIR TRADE MISSIONS IN ORDER TO CARRY ON THEIR SINISTER ACTIVITIES IN OUR OWN HOUSE WHICH WE WANT TO KEEP FREE AND ACTIVITIES IN OUR OWN HOUSE WHICH WE WANT TO KEEP FREE AND

CLEAN, THE PUBLICATION DECLARED. AUSTRIA WAS OCCUPIED BY TROOPS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS UP TO THE SIGNING OF THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY LAST SUMMER. UNDER TERMS DEMANDED BY RUSSIA, AUSTRIA PLEDGED TO MAINTAIN A NEUTRAL MILITARY POSITION BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.

VALLETTA, MALTA, AUG. 30 (AP)-MALTA'S PREMIER DOM MINTOFF HEADED
TO LONDON BY PLANE TODAY FOR TALKS STARTING TUESDAY ON THE POLITICAL
FUTURE OF THIS BRITISH FORTRESS COLONY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

ISLAND POLITICIANS ALDEADY HERE DISCUSSING THE POSSIBLE TYPE OF ISLAND POLITICIANS ALREADY WERE DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF

VIOLENCE OVER THE ISSUE. MINTOFF HAS CHAMPIONED THE ISLAND'S INTEGRATION WITH BRITAIN AND ITS REPRESENTATION IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT, BUT BRITAIN HAS DELAYED BRINGING THESE CHANGES ABOUT. THE PREMIER SAID RECENTLY IF HE COULD NOT GET INTEGRATION ON HIS TERMS, MALTESE WOULD "SHOW HOW TO FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE." HE ALSO SEEKS MORE MONETARY AID FROM BRITAIN.

MINTOFF'S POLITICAL RIVAL, NATIONALIST LEADER BORG OLIVIER, TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO CONDEMN VIOLENCE IF IT SHOULD BE NECESSARY IN MALTA'S FIGHT FOR HER FUTURE.

THE PREMIER HAD CALLED AN EMERGENCY SESSION TO REVIEW RECENT EVENTS AFFECTING MALTA'S BID FOR INTEGRATION. OLIVIER URGED MINTOFF TO DROP THIS PLAN AND SEEK DOMINION STATUS FOR THE ISLAND. BUT HE SUPPORTED MINTOFF'S COMPLAINT THAT BRITAIN SHOULD HAVE CONSULTED THE MALTESE GOVERNMENT BEFORE ISSUING A MID-AUGUST BAN ON FISHING IN WATERS RESERVED FOR THE LANDING OF SERVICE AIRCRAFT.

WHEN MINTOFF MADE THAT COMPLAINT, HE HAD GOVERNMENT WORKERS CUT CABLES OF THE ISLAND'S BRITISH-CONTROLLED BROADCAST SYSTEM BECAUSE IT MINTOFF HAS CHAMPIONED THE ISLAND'S INTEGRATION WITH BRITAIN AND

CABLES OF THE ISLAND'S BRITISH-CONTROLLED BROADCAST SYSTEM BECAUSE IT WOULD NOT CARRY HIS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT FISHERMEN SHOULD IGNORE THE BAN. HE THEN CALLED FOR "URGENT, HIGH LEVEL POLITICAL DECISIONS

ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE. KL1135AED

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS VIOLENCE (A55) NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 30 (AP)-WIVES OF TWO BRITISH ARMY
SERGEANTS WERE WOUNDED BY BULLETS IN A BUSY NICOSIA STREET TODAY.
THEY WERE WALKING IN THE FASHIONABLE AREA WHERE MOST BRITISH
SERVICEMEN LIVE WHEN A CYCLIST OPENED FIRE ON AN AIRFORCE MAN AND HIS
WIFE. THE AIRMAN DREW HIS SERVICE REVOLVER AND FIRED AT THE FLEEING

CYCLIST. A POLICE COMMUNIQUE SAID SOME OF THE BULLETS STRUCK THE TWO BRITISH

WOMEN, WOUNDING THEM IN THE ARMS.

WHILE BRITISH FAMILIES CAME UNDER ATTACK IN NICOSIA, THE EXTREMIST EOKA ORGANIZATION STRUCK IN THE VILLAGE OF TSADHA, NEAR PAPHOS. MASKED MEN INVADED A COFFEE SHOP, SINGLED OUT A GREEK CYPRIOT, AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED HIM.

EOKA'S 11-DAY TRUCE AFTER 16 MONTHS OF GUN AND BOMB TACTICS ENDED MONDAY MIDNIGHT. IN RAPID SUCCESSION THERE FOLLOWED TWO

BOMBINGS WITH BRITISH SERVICEMEN AS TARGETS. A BRITISH MAJOR WAS WOUNDED WEDNESDAY AS HE STOOD ON THE STEPS OF A MOVIE THEATER IN DOWNTOWN NICOSIA. A BRITISH SENTRY AT A POLICE HEADQUARTERS FIVE MILES FROM NICOSIA WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED.

ML531PED

A51

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 30 (AP) - THE EOKA UNDERGROUND CRIED FORGERY LAST NIGHT AT DOCUMENTS THE BRITISH SAY TAB ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS AS THE DIRECTOR OF THE VIOLENCE CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITAIN'S RULE OVER

THE BRITISH REPLIED THEY ARE "CONVINCED THE DOCUMENTS ARE GENUINE."
EOKA LEAFLETS SCATTERED LAST NIGHT IN THE PORT CITY OF LIMASSOL
CHARGED "SCUM WHO ARE PREPARED TO ACCEPT MONEY" FORGED AND
DISTRIBUTED THE PARED TO ACCEPT MONEY" FORGED AND DISTRIBUTED THE PAPERS TO SLANDER THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING TO UNITE THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WITH GREECE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED MONDAY THEY HAD SEIZED THE DOCUMENTS AND SAID THEY INCLUDED PORTIONS OF THE DAIRY OF THE EOKA LEADER "DIGHENIS." WHOM THE BRITISH HAVE IDENTIFIED AS FORMER GREEK ARMY

COLONEL, GEORGE GRIVAS.
BRITAIN CHARGED THE DOCUMENTS ESTABLISHED THAT THE EOKA CHIEFTAIN ACTED UNDER THE PERSONAL DIRECTION OF THE EXILED ARCHBISHOP. COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX BOYD SAID HE WAS ABSOLUTELY SATISFIED AS TO THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE PAPERS.

THE EOKA REPLY CHALLENGED THE BRITISH ACCOUNT OF THE SEIZURE OF THE DOCUMENTS, THE TYPE OF PAPER ON WHICH THEY WERE WRITTEN AND WHETHER THEY WERS SIGNED. THEY QUOTED DIGHENIS AS SAYING HE HAD "LEFT NO DIARIES IN ANY HIDING PLACE."

LESLIE GLASS, BRITISH DIRECTOR GENERAL OF INFORMATION, SAID, HOWEVER, SECURITY AUTHORITIES "AFTER CAREFUL CHECKING ARE CONVINCED THE DOCUMENTS ARE GENUINE."

THERE ARE VERY MANY OF THEM, HE SAID, AND THE MORE THAT ARE TRANSLATED AND PUBLISHED, THE MORE CLEAR THEIR AUTHENTICITY WILL BECOME TO EVERYBODY. THE DOCUMENTS WILL SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS HAVE TERMED THE RELEASE OF THE DOCUMENTS AN EFFORT BY BRITAIN TO DISCREDIT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS. THEY MAINTAIN THE GREEK ORTHODOX PRELATE IS THE ONLY CYPRIOT WHO CAN NEGOTIATE A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT AND DEMAND THAT HE BE BROUGHT BACK FROM HIS EXILE IN THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS. WHEN HE WAS DEPORTED LAST MARCH, BRITAIN CHARGED HE HAD FAILED TO DENOUNCE THE USE OF VIOLENCE IN THE GREEK CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN TO END BRITISH RULE.

IN ANOTHER ACTION LINKED TO THE INFORMATION IN THE DOCUMENTS,
BRITAIN YESTERDAY CONFINED THE ARCHBISHOP'S UNDERSTUDY, THE GREEK
ORTHODOX BISHOP OF KITIUM, TO HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE IN LARNACA,
ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST. BRITISH OFFICIALS CHARGED THE DOCUMENTS
SHOWED THE BISHOP TOO HAD SUPPORTED EOKA.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BISHOP WOULD BE PERMITTED TO CARRY OUT HIS
RELIGIOUS DUTIES, BUT ALL VISITORS WILL BE SCREENED AND HIS
CORRESPONDENCE EXAMINED.

THE CYPRUS ETHNARCHY OFFICE, INNER CABINET OF THE POLITICO-RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION ON THE ISLAND, PROTESTED THE ACTION. THEY TERMED IT "CONTINUED PERSECUTION OF THE POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS" LEADERSHIP OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE THROUGH THE PERSON OF THE BISHOP. A SHORT TIME LATER VIOLENCE ERUPTED AGAIN. A BRITISH MAJOR WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED WHILE STANDING ON THE STEPS OF A MOTION PICTURE THEATER. AT YEROLAKKOS, FIVE MILES WEST OF NICOSIA, A BRITISH SENTRY WAS WOUNDED SLIGHTLY BY A SHOTGUN BLAST.

BRITISH GOV. GEN. SIR JOHN HARDING WARNED THE CYPRIOTS TO BE PREPARED FOR AN "UNEASY PERIOD WITH THE ISLAND SUSPENDED BETWEEN

BROADCASTING OVER THE GOVERNMENT RADIO, HARDING SAID HIS SURRENDER OFFER TO EOKA LAST WEEK WAS A GENUINE ATTEMPT TO END THE ORGANIZATION: CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE AND PRODUCE REAL CONDITIONS FOR PEACE.

"UNFORTUNATELY," HARDING SAID, "OUR HOPES ARE CLOUDED BY THE POSSIBILITY THAT TERRORISM MAY START AGAIN..."

HARDING CHARGED AN EOKA-CALLED TRUCE WHICH ENDED AT MIDNIGHT MONDAY WAS DESIGNED TO GIVE THE UNDERGROUND TIME TO "RECOVER FROM

THE HARD KNOCKS IT HAS TAKEN IN RECENT MONTHS."

THEY WANTED TO BE LEFT ALONE TO MAKE MORE BOMBS, TO REORGANIZE THEMSELVES AND RECRUIT MORE MEN, THE GOVERNOR ASSERTED.

HARDING SAID HE WOULD SOON PUBLISH PROPOSALS FOR A CONSTITUTION FOR LIMITED SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR CYPRUS AND URGED THE ISLAND POPULATION TO BE PATIENT UNTIL THE PLAN IS ANNOUNCED "IN SOME WEEKS."

UCKARAFD

NIGHT LEAD FORCES DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 30 (AP) -SYRIAN NEWSPAPER TODAY HEADLINED REPORTS OF THE FORMATION OF A PAN-ARAB UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION TO BE CALLED "URABA" (ARABISM) .

THEIR STORIES ANNOUNCED THE GROUP WAS FORMED FOR "ANTICOLONIAL UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE" AND WARNED "ALL TRAITORS AND AGENTS OF

30.24-8129

RK 404PED

COLONIALISM IN THE ARAB WORLD" THAT IT WOULD "CRUSH IMMEDIATELY EVERY THE NEWSPAPER STORIES SAID URABA HAS BRANCHES IN ALL ARAB COUNTRIES INCLUDING THE PERSIAN GULF PROTECTORATES AND SHEIKHDOMS.

DAMASCUS. SYRIA. AUG. 30 (AP) -USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY EGYPT AND SYRIA, ALREADY ALLIED MILITARILY, PLAN TO UNIFY THEIR VOLUNTEER DEFENSE FORCES UNDER ONE COMMAND. THEY REPORTED EGYPT WILL HELP ARM THE SYRIAN FORCE.

BOTH THE EGYPTIAN LIBERATION ARMY AND THE SYRIAN "PUBLIC RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION, WERE FORMED AFTER THE SUEZ CRISIS STARTED.

HIUU

A28 NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, AUG. 30 (AP) -TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE

KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED TODAY BY A LAND MINE WHICH BLEW UP A COMMAND CAR IN THE NEGET, DESERT, AN ISRAEL ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED NORTH OF THE KEZIOTH SETTLEMENT NEAR THE ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN BORDER. WEGER U.N. OBSERVERS WERE DISPATCHED TO THE SCENE.

(100) ALGIERS. AUG. 30 (AP) - FRENCH HEADQUARTERS TONIGHT REPORTED 12 FRENCH MARINES, SOLDIERS AND ABOUT 50 REBELS WERE KILLED YESTERDAY IN ONE OF THE SHARPEST BATTLES OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST INSURRECTION.

THE BATTLE WAS NEAR NEDROMAH, CLOSE TO THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER.

THE MARINES ENGAGED THE REBEL BAND IN MOUNTAINS AT ABOUT 3,000 FEET UP.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT IN THE COURSE OF THE ENGAGEMENT FRENCH WARPLANES WERE CALLED IN TO SUPPORT THE MARINES.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED 25 REBELS KILLED IN OTHER SCATTERED ENGAGEMENTS AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF OTHERS DEAD ELSEWHERE.

JE830PED

TEHRAN. IRAN. AUG. 30 (AP) -THE ARMY CHIEF PROSECUTOR TODAY DISCLOSED THE ARREST OF AN "IMPORTANT SPY OF ONE OF THE BIG POWERS IN THE NORTHERN PROVINCES." UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID THE ALLEGED SPY IS A SOVIET AGENT.

A62K1112PED

MANILA. AUG. 30 (AP) -AMERICAN MILITARY NEGOTIATORS HAVE ASKED THE PHILIPPINES FOR LAND TO ESTABLISH AN EARLY WARNING RADAR NETWORK AGAINST AIR ATTACK AND TO CONSTRUCT STRATEGIC DISPERSAL AIR STRIPS.

THE U.S. TEAM SAID IT WAS PREPARED TO TURN BACK TO THE PHILIPPINES CONSIDERABLY MORE ACREAGE THAN WE WILL NEED TO COMPLETE

THE MODERNIZATION OF THE BASE COMPLEX IN THE PHILIPPINES. THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS WERE MADE YESTERDAY DURING A MEETING OF THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE PANELS DISCUSSING MODERNIZATION OF AMERICAN BASES HERE UNDER THE TERMS OF THE MILITARY BASES AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. THE TALKS HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR TWO WEEKS. COL. EDWARD BLACK, WHO PRESENTED THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS. SAID AIR

ATTACK IS "THE MOST IMMEDIATE THREAT TO THE PHILIPPINES." HE RECOMMENDED A RADAR EARLY WARNING SYSTEM "WHICH WOULD GIVE THE PHILIPPINES A COMPLETE, OVERLAPPING COVERAGE AGAINST SNEAK ATTACK." THE PROPOSED LOCATIONS OF THE RADAR STATIONS WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THEY WOULD EXTEND FROM THE SPARSELY POPULATED BATANES ISLANDS OFF NORTHERN LUZON TO MINDANAO ISLAND IN THE SOUTH. BLACK ALSO SOUNDED OUT THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION ON BRINGING AMERICAN TROOPS IN FOR THREE MONTHS' INTENSIVE TRAINING WITH PHILIPPINE TROOPS.

BLACK SAID SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD BE CONTINGENT ON APPROVAL OF THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT AND THAT NO ADDITIONAL LAND WOULD BE NEEDED FOR THE CAMP SITE OR MANEUVER AREA.

SC714AED

A148 ADVANCE FOR AMS BRIDAY, AUGUST 31 CAMP ZAMA. JAPAN. AUG. 30 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SPENT 465 MILLION DOLLARS IN JAPAN IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. HEADQUARTERS HAS REPORTED. THE TOTAL INCLUDED DISBURSEMENTS FOR SERVICES AND DESCRIPTION OF THE TOTAL TRANSPORTED. COMMERCIAL PURCHASES, EXPENDITURES FOR ARMY CLUBS AND NON-OFFICIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUAL SPENDING BY ARMY PERSONNEL AND SENT AUG. 29 1205AED --DASH--

B93 (Q-200)

TOKYO, AUG.30 (AP)-JAPANESE GOVERNMENT PARTY CHIEF NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID TONIGHT FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU MAY BE ASKED TO RESIGN WHEN HE RETURNS FROM THE DEADLOCKED PEACE TALKS WITH RUSSIA. KISHI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S LIBER-AL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY, TOLD NEWSMEN SHIGEMITSU'S FUTURE DEPENDS ON TWO THINGS:

1. HOW HE EXPLAINS TO PARTY LEADERS WHAT KISHI CALLED HIS "SUDDEN SHIFT" IN POLICY ON THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE WHILE HE WAS NEGOTIATING IN

MOSCOW EARLIER THIS MONTH.

2. WHETHER HATOYAMA HIMSELF GOES TO MOSCOW TO REOPEN THE TALKS,
A PLAN TO BE DISCUSSED ON SHIGEMITSU'S RETURN.
KISHI SAID IF HATOYAMA GOES TO MOSCOW IT WOULD NOT BE PROPER FOR
SHIGEMITSU, WHO IS ALSO DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, TO ASSUME THE POST OF
ACTING PRIME MINISTER "IN VIEW OF THE DEVELOPMENTS OF THE SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS. THERE IS NO WAY FOR HIM BUT TO LEAVE THE ARMY ENGINEERS NEAR FORT CHURCHILL ON HUDSON BAY, TO P CABINET."

BY SHIGEMITSU'S POLICY CHANGE, KISHI SAID HE MEANT THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE PRIOR TO LEAVING FOR MOSCOW, FOLLOWED BY HIS DECISION TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY ON HARSH RUSSIAN TERMS. THE CABINET

ORDERED SHIGEMITSU NOT TO SIGN.

SHIGEMITSU NOW IS IN THE UNITED STATES. THE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAS SENT A SPECIAL ENVOY, SUNAO SONODA, TO MEET HIM IN SAN FRANCISCO AND CABLE PARTY LEADERS OF HIS VIEWS IN ADVANCE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S RETURN TO TOKYO. PS1046PED

A90

FIRST LEAD SHIGEMITSU

NEW YORK, AUE. 30 CAP) -MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, THE JAPANESE FOREIGN
MINISTER, MADE A DELAYED DEPARTURE FOR SAN FRANCISCO TODAY.

THE BIG UNITED AIR LINES PLANE IN WHICH HE FIRST TOOK OFF RETURNED
TO IDLEWILD AIRPORT BECAUSE OF ENGINE TROUBLE. WITH ONLY THREE OF ITS FOUR ENGINES OPERATING, IT MADE A SUCCESSFUL LANDING.
THERE WERE 53 PASSENGERS AND A CREW OF FIVE ON BOARD.
A SUBSTITUTE PLANE LEFT FOUR HOURS LATER.

SHIGEMITSU, EN ROUTE HOME FROM CONFERENCES IN MOSCOW AND LONDON, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN NEVER WILL BE SHAKEN."

(NO PICKUP)

JE752PED

ALAS ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY AUG 31

RIO DE JANEIRO, AUG. 30 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER JOSE CARLOS MACEDO SOARES HAS REVERSED A SUBORDINATE DECISION AND ORDERED VISAS FOR THE RED CHINA OPERA COMPANY FROM PEIPING TO SHOW IN BRAIL. THE TROUPE TOURING SOUTH AMERICA FIRST WAS TURNED DOWN ON THE GROUND IT IS ENGAGED IN PROPAGANDA. BUT MACEDO SOARES SAID POLICE, NOT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, MUST DECIDE WHAT CONSTITUTES POLITICAL PROPAGANDA. --DASH--SENT AUGUST 29 - 1205 ED

A137WX

(160) WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP)-TWENTY-ONE MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT WILL ARRIVE SEPT. 11 FOR A 17-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AS
PART OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM.
FOURTEEN OF THE GROUP ARE DEPUTIES IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY
AND SEVEN ARE SENATORS IN THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC. TWO FRENCH

REPORTERS AND A PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY COMPLETE THE PARTY.

ALL HAVE BEEN INVITED TO OBSERVE ACTIVITIES IN SIX CITIES DURING A COAST-TO-COAST FLYING VISIT AND TO MEET AND EXCHANGE IDEAS WITH

AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND PRIVATE CITIZENS. AFTER TWO DAYS IN NEW YORK, THE GROUP WILL GO TO WASHINGTON FOR THREE DAYS TO MEET TOP EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS AND MEMBERS

THE FRENCHMEN WILL VISIT NEW ORLEANS FOR THREE DAYS BEGINNING SEPT. 15; SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 19-23; CHICAGO SEPT. 24-25, AND MINNEAPOLIS

A SIDE TRIP TO THE GRAND CANYON WILL BE FITTED INTO THE SCHEDULE.

CZ1056PED

A118WX (LAUNCHING SITE)
(210) LAUNCHING SITE
WASHINGTON. AUG. 30 (AP) -THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED COMPLETION OF A
LAUNCHING SITE IN NORTHERN CANADA WHERE AMERICAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN SCIENTISTS WILL SEND ROCKETS INTO THE UPPER AIR FOR RESEARCH IN CONNECTION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR. THE SCIENTISTS WILL START MOVING INTO THE STATION, BUILT BY 600 ARMY ENGINEERS NEAR FORT CHURCHILL ON HUDSON BAY, TO PREPARE FOR

EIGHT ROCKETS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE FIRED AT FORT CHURCHILL DURING OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER, AND 52 MORE WILL BE LAUNCHED NEXT YEAR FROM VARIOUS U.S. CONTROLLED LOCATIONS. THEY WILL RISE 150 MILES OR MORE. THE ARMY SAID FORT CHURCHILL WAS SELECTED AS A LAUNCHING SITE BECAUSE MOST HIGH ALTITUDE ROCKETS FIRED PREVIOUSLY HAVE GONE UP FROM THE WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUNDS IN NEW MEXICO AND SCIENTISTS HANT TO KNOW MUST FEFECT CHANGED LOCATIONS IN DIFFERENT LATITUDES WAY WANT TO KNOW WHAT EFFECT CHANGED LOCATIONS IN DIFFERENT LATITUDES HAVE.

ANOTHER PURPOSE OF THE HIGH ALTITUDE OR ROCKET FIRINGS, THE PENTAGON SAID, IS TO STUDY THE EFFECT OF THE POLAR REGIONS ON THE WEATHER
IN THE AREAS OF THE WORLD WHERE MOST PEOPLE LIVE.
ALTHOUGH THE ARMY BUILT THE FORT CHURCHILL SITE AND

IS IN CHARGE OF KEEPING IT GOING, IT WILL BE USED BY NAVY AND AIR FORCE TECHNICIANS AS WELL BY SCIENTISTS FROM IOWA STATE AND THE UNIVERSITIES OF COLORADO, MICHIGAN AND UTAH.

A139WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP) -A TOP-LEVEL COMMITTEE WITHIN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS CONDUCTING STUDIES TO DETERMINE RELATIVE MERITS OF THE TALOS AND NIKE GUIDED MISSILES.

THE MOVE IS AN APPARENT EFFORT TO SOLVE WHAT THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AT ONE POINT EARLIER THIS YEAR REFERRED TO AS "SQUABBLING" AMONG THE SERVICES AS TO WHICH HAS THE BETTER WEAPON.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE STUDY HAS BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE
JUNE HINDER THE LEADERSHIP OF FOUR WAY MURRIED SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR

JUNE UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF EGER V. MURPHREE, SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR

GUIDED MISSILES TO DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON. WITH HIM ON THE COMMITTEE ARE C.C.FURNAS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT; FRANK D.NEWBURY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR APPLICATIONS ENGINEERING; LT. GEN. J.M.GAVIN, CHIEF, ARMY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND RICHARD E.HORNER, ACTING SECRETARY OF AIR FORCE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

BOTH THE NIKE AND TALOS MISSILES ARE SURFACE-TO-AIR WEAPONS DEVELOPED RESPECTIVELY BY THE ARMY AND NAVY. THE AIR FORCE HAS ADOPTED

THE TALOS.

IN CALLING UPON THE DEPARTMENT TO PUT AN END TO INTER-SERVICE SQUABBLING, THE HOUSE COMMITTEE COMPLAINED OF WHAT IT CALLED DUPLI-CATION OF EFFORT AND MONEY IN BUILDING GUIDED MISSILE INSTALLATIONS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE REVIEWING GROUP IN ITS STUDIES "WILL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ALL AVAILABLE DATA CONCERNING THE

RESPECTIVE CAPABILITIES OF THESE TWO SYSTEMS.

ASSISTANCE OF THEORETICAL EVALUATION GROUPS, SUCH AS THE WEAPONS EVALUATION GROUP, WILL BE UTILIZED AS REQUIRED BY THE COMMITTEE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

C71107PFD

B20WX (IDENTIFIED) Q -95-

PLANE WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE BODY OF A CREWMEMBER RECOVERED YESTERDAY FROM THE SEA OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST, WHERE A PATROL PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN, WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE NAVY TODAY AS THAT OF LT.CMDR. JAMES WILLIAM

PONSFORD. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PONSFORD WAS THE SON OF FREDA E.WILSON, 244
ATLANTIC, LONG BEACH, CALIF., AND THE HUSBAND OF GERALDINE M.PONSOFRD.
THE LATTER WAS RESIDING AT THE NAVAL AIR STATION AT IWAKUNI, JAPAN,
WHERE THE PATROL PLANE WAS BASED, BUT HAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED
STATES SINCE HER HUSBAND'S DEATH.

THE DESTROYER TAUSSIG OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET FOUND THE BODY IN THE AREA WHERE WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE HAD BEEN DISCOVERED, 90 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI. ONE OTHER BODY HAS BEEN FOUND BUT 14 CREWMEMBERS

ARE MISSING. THE PLANE WENT DOWN LAST THURSDAY AFTER REPORTING IT WAS UNDER ATTACK. RED CHINA HAS ADMITTED A PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN THAT DAY, BUT CALLED IT A CHINESE NATIONALIST CRAFT.

WE340PED

BGWX (SEG) (490) FOREIGN CLAIMS

WASHINGTON. AUG. 30 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT HAS MORE THAN 32 MILLION DOLLARS WAITING FOR ITS CITIZENS TO STEP UP AND CLAIM.

WITH ONLY A MONTH REMAINING TO FILE CLAIMS, LESS THAN A FOURTH OF THOSE BELIEVED ELIGIBLE FOR A SHARE OF THE MONEY HAVE PUT IN THEIR

ELIGIBLE CLAIMANTS ARE THOSE UNITED STATES CITIZENS WHO SUFFERED APPLICATIONS.

ELIGIBLE CLAIMANTS ARE THOSE UNITED STATES CITIZENS WHO SUFFERED LOSSES AT THE HANDS OF THE BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN, ROMANIAN AND ITALIAN LOSSES AT THE HANDS OF THE BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN, ROMANIAN AND ITALIAN GOVERNMENTS THROUGH WAR DAMAGE, NATIONALIZATION OF PROPERTY AND FAILURE TO REDEEM BONDS PAYABLE IN U.S. CURRENCY.

A YEAR AGO CONGRESS AUTHORIZED THE FOREIGN CLAIMS SETTLEMENT COMMISATION TO RECEIVE AND DETERMINE CLAIMS AND CERTIFY THEM TO THE TREASURY FOR PAYMENT. THE LAW FIXED SEPT. 30, 1956, AS THE FILING DEADLINE. CLAIMS ARE EXPECTED TO RANGE FROM A FEW DOLLARS FOR CONFISCATION OR CLAIMS ARE EXPECTED TO RANGE FROM A FEW DOLLARS FOR CONFISCATION OR DESTRUCTION OF CLOTHING AND OTHER PERSONAL PROPERTY TO AS MUCH AS 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR EXPROPRIATION OF OIL PROPERTIES.

MILLION DOLLARS FOR EXPROPRIATION OF OIL PROPERTIES.

THE MONEY TO MAKE INITIAL PAYMENTS WILL COME FROM THE LIQUIDATION ASSI OF ABOUT 27 MILLION DOLLARS OF BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN ASSETS
IN THIS COUNTRY WHICH WERE FROZEN DURING WORLD WAR II AND FIVE MILLION DOLLARS PAID BY ITALY UNDER A 1947 AGREEMENT. THE BULGARIAN AND HUNGARIAN CLAIM FUNDS AMOUNT TO ROUGHLY THREE

30.24-8131

MILLION DOLLARS EACH, WHILE THE ROMANIAN FUND TOTALS NEARLY 22 MILLION DOLLARS.

IN THE CASE OF HUNGARY, DAMAGE CLAIMS OF U.S. CITIZENS MAY TOTAL 10 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF MONEY ON HAND. CLAIMS AGAINST BULGARIA, HOWEVER,

MAY PRODUCE AS MUCH AS 90 PER CENT RETURN.

EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF ITALY, THE UNPAID BALANCE OF VALIDATED CLAIMS WILL REMAIN AS CLAIMS AGAINST THE BALKAN NATIONS FOR FUTURE

SETTLEMENT BY INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATION.

AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, MORE THAN 4,000 INDIVIDUALS AND CORPORATIONS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO PROTECT THEIR PROPERTY INTERESTS IN ANY WAR DAMAGE SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH ROMANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ITALY. SINCE THEN, THE NATIONALIZATION OF BUSINESS AND AGRICULTURE BY THE THREE SOVIET BLOC GOVERNMENTS MAY HAVE DOUBLED THE POTENTIAL NUMBER OF UNITED STATES CITIZEN CLAIMS.

B7WX (SEG)

ALTHOUGH THE FOREIGN CLAIMS SETTLEMENT COMMISSION SENT NOTICES TO ALL THOSE WHO COMMUNICATED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ONLY SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 1,000 CLAIMS HAVE BEEN FILED TO DATE.

ONE MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION STAFF ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE NOTICES WERE RETURNED FOR LACK OF A CORRECTED ADDRESS.

DONALD G. BENN, DIRECTOR OF THE COMMISSION'S BALKAN CLAIMS DIVISION, SPECULATED THAT SOME OF THE LARGER POTENTIAL CLAIMANTS MAY NOT HAVE FILE APPLICATIONS IN THE BELIEF THAT THE PROSPECT OF RETURN IS NOT WORTH

THE EXPENSE OF PROVING THEIR CLAIMS.

"I THINK THAT IS A MISTAKE," HE SAID. "WHILE THE IMMEDIATE RETURN MAY NOT BE GREAT, THIS WILL BE A DETERMINATION OF THEIR TOTAL CLAIMS AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN ANY FUTURE AGREEMENT ON TRADE RELATIONS WILL INSIST ON A SETTLEMENT OF SOME SORT."

FROM FUNDS ON HAND, THE LAW PROVIDES FOR THE PAYMENT IN FULL OF THE FIRST \$1,000 OF ALL VALIDATED CLAIMS AND THE PRORATION OF ANY BALANCE. BENN SAID MANY CLAIMS ON FILE INVOLVE FARMS OWNED OR INHERITED BY AMERICAN CITIZENS WHICH WERE TAKEN BY THE BALKAN GOVERNMENTS IN THE POST-WAR NATIONALIZATION OF AGRICULTURE. OTHERS INVOLVE APARTMENT BUILDINGS WHICH HAVE BEEN TAKEN OVER.

B12DT (SEGC) MR-A (180)

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH. AUG. 30 (AP)-ONE OF THE NATION'S TOP-RANKING SCIENTISTS SAYS "A SUPERIOR MORAL IDEOLOGY" ALONE HOLDS THE KEY "TO THE CHALLENGE WE FACE IN THE WORLD TODAY."

"THAT IS THE WORK OF MORAL RE-ARMAMENT, " SAID DR. DOUBLAS CORNELL IN A TALK YESTERDAY BEFORE MR-'S NINTH WORLD ASSEMBLY AT ITS MACKINAC

ISLAND HEADQUARTERS.

DR. CORNELL, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, ANNOUNCED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST YEAR THE START OF AMERICA'S EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM.

"SCIENCE IS THE KEY TO MILITARY POWER TODAY," SAID DR. CORNELL,
"BUT MILITARY POWER, WEAPONS, TECHNOLOGY AND INDUSTRIAL STRENGTH BY THEMSELVES ARE NO ANSWER.

"WE SHALL BE EQUAL TO THE CHALLENGE WE FACE IN THE WORLD TODAY ONLY IF OUR NATIONAL POLICY IN ITS EVERY ASPECT-POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY-IS BASED ON THE SOLID FOUNDATION OF A MORAL IDEOLOGY THAT HAS THE STRENGTH TO CAPTURE THE WILLS AND CHANGE THE MOTIVES

DR. CORNELL HAS SPENT 10 YEARS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS, SIX OF THEM AS A SCIENTIFIC WARFARE ADVISER IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

HE IS ONE OF 900 DELEGATES FROM 33 NATIONS WHO ARE ATTENDING THE MR-A CONFERENCE. THE MOVEMENT IS BASED ON APPLICATION OF ABOSLUTE MORAL STANDARDS.

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AMS BUDGET (580) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW. AUG.31 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE DETONATED A NEW AND DIFFERENT NUCLEAR WEAPON "APPLICABLE TO THE ARMING OF VARIOUS KINDS OF TROOPS."

THIS DEVICE WAS REPORTED SET OFF YESTERDAY IN THE SECOND OF TESTS

STARTED AUG. 24 "TO PERFECT NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THE MOSCOW RADIO, INDICATING THE RUSSIANS ARE WORKING ON A

TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPON, SAID:

"NEW TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE MADE IN THE SOVIET UNION ON AUG.

24 AND AUG. 30. "THESE TESTS AND IMPENDING ONES AIM AT PERFECTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND DEVELOPING NEW TYPES WHICH COULD BE USED FOR EQUIPMENT BY VARIOUS ARMS OF THE SERVICES.

IT IS UNPRECEDENTED FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO VOLUNTEER INFORMATION OF THIS KIND. THE BELIEF HERE WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO MAKE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SECOND TEST BEFORE THE UNITED STATES REPORTED IT. THIRTEEN PREVIOUS NUCLEAR BLASTS IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE FIRST ANNOUNCED BY THE UNITED STATES.

(BUT MOSCOW SEEMED BEHIND ON THIS, TOO. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED AT HIS MORNING NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON THE RUSSIANS HAD TOUCHED OFF STILL ANOTHER ATOMIC EXPLOSION. HE SAID THIS WAS MORE POWERFUL THAN THE TEST A WEEK AGO, WHICH HAD THE FORCE OF ALMOST A MILLION TONS OF THI. LONDON MONITORS PICKED UP A MOSCOW BROADCAST ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT 90 MINUTES LATER.)

THIS REPORTER WAS IN WESTERN AND CENTRAL SIBERIA DURING THE TESTS AND HIS PLANE WAS FREQUENTLY GROUNDED WITHOUT EXPLANATION. AT EVERY

AIRFIELD JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS WERE TAKING OFF AND LANDING IN SPLIT

SECOND FORMATION, INDICATION LARGE SCALE AIR MANEUVERS.

THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THE EXPLOSIONS WERE TOUCHED OFF "AT GREAT HEIGHT" TO REDUCE DANGER FROM RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT.

CONTINUED TESTING OF ATOMIC DEVICES BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

IT SAID, COMPELS THE SOVIET UNION TO DO LIKEWISE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE RUSSIANS7 NEW DEVICE

IS "APPLICABLE TO THE ARMING OF VARIOUS KINDS OF TROOPS" SEEMED TO

IMPLY AN EFFORT TO HARNESS NUCLEAR POWER FOR TACTICAL USE BY GROUND AND AIR FORCES AS WELL AS FOR STRATEGIC BOMBING.
THE UNITED STATES HAS DEVELOPED ATOMIC ARTILLERY AND ROCKET SQUADRONS ARMED WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS.

TASS STRESSED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WANTS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS BANNED, BUT SAID THE UNITED STATES AND SOME OTHER WESTERN POWERS BLOCK SUCH A STEP.

"IN THE SPRING OF THIS YEAR," IT SAID, "THE U.S.S.R. GOVERNMENT SUB-MITTED A PROPOSAL SUGGESTING THAT THE STATES WHICH POSSESS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS SHOULD UNDERTAKE TO STOP THE TESTS OF THESE TYPES OF WEAPONS, IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON OTHER DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS. SUCH AN UNDERTAKING COULD BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD THE BANNING AND ELIMINATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND WOULD FACIL-ITATE THE STRENGTHENING OF TRUST BETWEEN STATES.

30 24-8133

"U.S. STATESMEN TALK OF THE NECESSITY OF ESTABLISHING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER ATOMIC ENERGY, REFERRING TO THE SOVIET ATOMIC TESTS. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS OF THE OPINION THAT THERE IS NO NEED FOR A SYSTEM OF SPECIAL CONTROL OVER NUCLEAR TESTS BECAUSE MODERN TECH-NICAL MEANS MAKES POSSIBLE THE EASY DISCOVERY OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS

IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD.

"IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT THIS PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT,

LIKE ITS PROPOSAL ON THE BANNING OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS, DOES NOT

ENJOY ANY SUPPORT ON THE PART OF THE U.S.A. AND SOME OTHER WESTERN

STATES. IT IS ALSO KNOWN THAT NUCLEAR AND THERMO-

NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN THIS YEAR.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT FAIL TO TAKE THESE CIRCUMSTANCES INTO

CONSIDERATION AND IS FORCED, GUIDED BY THE INTERESTS OF ITS SECURITY,
TO PAY DUE ATTENTION TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.
"NEVERTHELESS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INTENDS ALSO IN FUTURE TO
MENT ON THE COMPLETE BANNING OF THE MANUFACTURE, STORING AND USE OF
NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AS WELL AS THE BANNING OF TEST EXPLOSIONS OF THESE

POSSIBLE WAY WORK ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

A39WX (IKE JT BJT) AMS BUDGET

(600) NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (RDP) BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS DETONATED ANOTHER NUCLEAR BOMB IN WARTIME SECRECY" WHILE SOVIET DIPLO-HIS COMMENT CAME AT THE START OF A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT BROKE THE NEWS OF THE TEST BLAST YESTERDAY IN SOUTHWEST SIBERIA. HE SAID IT HAD GREATER DESTRUCTIVE FORCE THAN LAST FRIDAY'S

DETONATION, WHICH HE ALSO ANNOUNCED TO THE WORLD.

ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF LATER, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED BOTH TESTS.

IT SAID THEY WERE HELD TO "EVOLVE NEW TYPES" OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR

EISENHOWER HAD RATED THE FIRST BOMB AS HAVING THE DESTRUCTIVE MIGHT ALMOST A MILLION TONS OF THE TORCE OF SECOND BLAST REMAINS TO BE MEASURED, HE SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD QUESTIONERS HIS ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT MEAN ANY CHANGE IN THIS GOVERNMENT'S DEFENSE PLANS OR MILITARY SPENDING. HE SAID: WE HAVE TO GO ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE ULTIMATE INTENTIONS OF THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT CHANGED, AND AS THE FIRST ELEMENT OF SECURING AND MAINTAINING THE PEACE IN THE WORLD, WE MAINTAIN OUR OWN SECURITY. WITH CAUSTIC EMPHASIS HE SAID IN HIS OPENING ANNOUNCEMENT:

TALK ABOUT THE POSSIBLE ITY OF PLANS FOR APOLICATING THE ATOM HEADON.

TALK ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OR PLANS FOR ABOLISHING THE ATOM WEAPON FROM THE ARSENALS OF THE WORLD, THEY GO RIGHT AHEAD WITHOUT PRIOR ANNOUNCEMENT AND WITH WARTIME SECRECY, THEIR SCIENTISTS AND SOLDIERS DO, IN TESTING THESE WEAPONS."

MOSCOW RADIO UNDERTOOK TO PIN THE RESPONSIBILITY ON THIS COUNTRY.
BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT SUPPORT THE OUTLAWING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, IT SAID. RUSSIA "IS FORCED, GUIDED BY THE INTERESTS OF ITS

SECURITY, TO PAY DUE ATTENTION TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS. THE COLD WAR AND THE SUEZ CRISIS DOMINATED THE HOT AND CROWDED CONFERENCE. POLITICS TOOK A BACK SEAT, THOUGH THIS WAS EISENHOWER'S FIRST QUESTION-AND-ANSWER BOUT WITH REPORTERS SINCE HE WAS RENOMINATED AT

EISENHOWER HELPED TO DEFLATE POLITICAL TALK BY STATING EMPHATICALLY THAT HE WILL DO NO "BARNSTORMING" OR "WHISTLE-STOPPING" IN THE CAM-PAIGN, THOUGH HE MAY LEAVE WASHINGTON FOR "SIGNIFICANT" SPEECHES AT TIMES AND PLACES NOT YET FIXED.

FURTHER, HE TOLD ANOTHER QUESTIONER, HE DOES NOT INTEND TO LIVEN UP THE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN, AS SOME HAVE SUGGESTED HE SHOULD DO, BY INDULGING IN "PETTY NAME-CALLING."

BUT HE WILL MAKE CERTAIN, HE WENT ON, THAT THE RECORD OF HIS AD-MINISTRATION "IS MADE FORCEFULLY CLEAR TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, AND: "I AM GOING TO SHOW WHAT WE ARE TRYING TO DO IN THE FUTURE, AND TO LET THE RECORD, AND THE WAY WE HAVE ATTEMPTED TO CARRY OUT EVERY PROMISE WE HAVE EVER MADE, BE THE EARNEST OF WHAT WE INTEND TO DO AND HOW WE INTEND TO DO IT IN THE FUTURE."

HE SPOKE OF POLITICS ONLY AFTER TURNING TO THE HEALING OF AN INTER-NATIONAL SORE SPOT -- YESTERDAY'S OBJECTION BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER. MASSER OBJECTED FORMALLY TO EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT IN WHICH SAID THE SUEZ CANAL WAS "INTERNATIONALIZED BY TREATY IN 1888."

THE SUEZ CANAL WAS "INTERNATIONALIZED BY TREATY IN 1888."

THE PRESIDENT SAID HIS INSISTENCE ON SAFEGUARDING THE RIGHTS OF ALL COUNTRIES TO USE SUEZ UNDER TREATY DOES NOT MEAN ANY CHALLENGE TO EGYPTIAN OWNERSHIP OF THE WATERWAY OR TO EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY.

"IT DOES MEAN THAT UNDER THE TREATY, EGYPT CANNOT NOW OR IN THE FUTURE JEOPARDIZE THOSE RIGHTS OF OTHER NATIONS," HE WENT ON.

"THEREFORE, IN THE SENSE OF THE USAGE OF THE CANAL, IT IS INTERNA"

TIONALIZED."

HE SAID HE WAS "VERY HOPEFUL" THE WESTERN PLAN FOR OPERATION OF THE CANAL WOULD BE ACCEPTED BY NASSER AFTER IT IS PRESENTED TO HIM IN CAIRO MONDAY.

BUT EVEN IF THAT PROPOSAL RUNS INTO SNAGS, HE SAID, THIS COUNTRY WILL NOT GIVE UP SEEKING A SOLUTION. "WE ARE COMMITTED TO A PEACEFUL

SETTLEMENT OF THIS DISPUTE, NOTHING ELSE, "HE STATED.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE QUICKLY AND CRISPLY, RATTLING OFF ANSWERS AS RAPIDLY AS QUESTIONS FLEW AT HIM FROM EVERY CORNER OF THE ROOM. HE LOOKED FIT AND SAID HE FELT JUST AS GOOD AS BEFORE HIS EMERGENCY OPER-ATION FOR ILEITIS IN JUNE.

ONLY AS TO HIS GOLF AND SWIMMING EXERCISE IS HE STILL NOT BACK TO HIS OLD SCHEDULE, HE SAID. HE SEEMED IRRITATED WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD DISCUSS HIS HEALTH IN THE CAMPAIGN, IN VIEW OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE'S STATEMENT THAT IT WILL BE AN ISSUE.

EISENHOWER REMINDED THE QUESTIONER HE HAD ALREADY STATED HE WOULD UNDERGO A FULL-SCALE MEDICAL EXAMINATION "AND THE DOCTORS COULD PUT OUT WHAT THEY CHOSE. THE REPORTER PERSISTED: "YOU WILL NOT DISCUSS IT?"

"ALL I AM DISCUSSING IS WHEN I AM HERE, (SIC)" THE PRESIDENT RETORT-"IF YOU PEOPLE THINK I AM HEALTHY, YOU CAN SAY SO. IF YOU THINK

REPORTERS' QUESTIONS PRODUCED THESE ADDITIONAL COMMENTS.

ON INFLATION--AFRISE IN THE COST OF LIVING ALWAYS IS A CAUSE FOR CONCERN, THE PRESIDENT SAID. REPLYING TO A QUESTION CONCERNING A CONSUMER PRICE RISE OF "ABOUT 2 PER CENT SINCE MAY 15 IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS," THE PRESIDENT SAID HE THOUGHT THE RISE WAS SMALLER. (IT WAS; THE RISE WAS ABOUT 1.4 PER CENT FROM MAY TO JULY, AND 2 PER CENT SINCE A

EISENHOWER SAID THE PRICE CLIMB DURING HIS 3 1/2 YEARS IN OFFICE HAS BEEN SLIGHTLY BELOW 3 PER CENT. HE CALLED THIS A "TERRI-FIC ACCOMPLISHMENT" COMPARED TO THE RECORD OF THE THREE PREVIOUS YEARS,

ADDING: "IT'S BEEN DONE BY HARD WORK AND VERY GREAT CARE IN REDUCING EX-PENDITURES, IN THE BALANCING OF BUDGETS, AND TRYING TO KEEP OUR DOLLAR SOUND."

ON CIVIL RIGHTS-QUESTIONED WHETHER HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE REPUBLICAN CIVIL RIGHTS
QUESTIONED WHETHER HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE REPUBLICAN CIVIL RIGHTS PLANK ON SCHOOL SEGREGATION, GENERALLY REGARDED AS A COMPROMISE, THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT HE WOULD NOT ENTER AGAIN INTO "FULL DISCUSSION" OF HIS CIVIL RIGHTS VIEWS, BUT SAID:
"I THINK THAT NO PLANK COULD SATISFY EVERYBODY EXACTLY. IT
COULDN'T POSIBLY BE DONE."

IT IS AN ISSUE CHARGED WITH EMOTIONALISM, HE SAID, IN WHICH EVERYONE MUST WORK FOR A SOLUTION WITH ALL HIS STRENGTH.

"I THINK THAT THE MORE THAT THAT WORK IS DONE PRIVATELY AND BEHIND
THE SCENES RATHER THAN CHARGING UP ON THE PLATFORM AND HAMMERING DESKS,
THE BETTER AND MORE EFFECTIVE IT WILL BE...WE ARE NOT GOING TO SETTLE
THIS THING FINALLY BY GREAT SHOW OF FORCE AND ARBITRARY ACTION."

ON COMMUNIST CHINA --THE PRESIDENT STRONGLY SUPPORTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REFUSAL TO LET AMERICAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS VISIT RED CHINA, THOUGH HE SAID HE NORMALLY FAVORS A FREE MOVEMENT OF NEWSMEN AND FULL

EXCHANGE OF VISITORS AND INFORMATION. BUT THE COMMUNISTS STILL ARE HOLDING AMERICAN PRISONERS HE EXPLAINED, AND APPARENTLY ARE TRYING TO INDUCE THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE SOME FRIENDLY MOVE WHICH COULD BE INTERPRETED AS MEANING THAT THIS COUNTRY ACCEPTS THE SITUATION.

"AS LONG AS THOSE MEN ARE KEPT AS SORT OF HOSTAGES FOR AN ADVANCE IN OUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE CHINESE, I SIMPLY CAN'T GO ALONG WITH IT."

ON POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS --

EISENHOWER SAID HE COULDN'T GUESS BETTER THAN ANYONE ELSE WHETHER THE 17-5 ENDORSEMENT OF HIS DEMOCRATIC OPPONENT, ADLAI STEVENSON, BY THE AFL-CIO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL ON TUESDAY WOULD SWAY LABOR'S VOTE IN THE ELECTION.

"IN 1952 THEY DID IT SEPARATELY. THIS TIME THEY GOT TOGETHER." HE SAID. "I WAS VERY PROUD OF THE PEOPLE WHO DIDN'T WANT TO DO ANY SUCH THING.

DC834PED A123WX

011 WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE TOUCHED OFF STILL ANOTHER ATOMIC EXPLOSION. HE SAID THIS ONE WAS MORE POWERFUL THAN THE TEST A WEEK AGO WHICH HAD THE

FORCE OF ALMOST ONE MILLION TONS OF THE EISENHOWER MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER RECALLING THAT LAST SUNDAY HE DISCLOSED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD RESUMED TESTS.

ON THAT OCCASION, WHILE HE WAS STILL IN CALIFORNIA, EISENHOWER SAID A BLAST ON AUG. 24 HAD THE FORCE OF ALMOST A MEGATON, OR ONE MILLION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

TONS OF THT. TODAY THE PRESIDENT SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE ENGAGED IN WHAT HE TERMED ANOTHER LARGE TEST IN THE ACCUSTOMED PLACE. THAT WOULD BE IN SOUTHWEST SIBERIA, AS REPORTED FOR THE FIRST TIME OFFICIALLY IN EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT LAST SUNDAY.

THE NEW TEST, EISENHOWER SAID, TOOK PLACE YESTERDAY IN THAT AREA.

THEN HE WENT ON, IN EFFECT, TO CRITICIZE SOVIET LEADERS FOR TALKING

PEACE AND AT THE SAME TIME CONTINUING TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

FIGHNOUSE CALL CONTENT DISCONAIR TESTS OF ADOLL OF A TOMAC WEAPONS. EISENHOWER SAID SOVIET DIPLOMATS TALK OF ABOLISHING ATOMIC WEAPONS BUT GO RIGHT AHEAD TESTING THEM WITHOUT PRIOR ANNOUNCEMENT AND IN

A REPORTER REMINDED EISENHOWER THAT LAST SUNDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT TALKEI ABOUT A BLAST WITH A YIELD OF SOMETHING LESS THAN A MEGATON.

NOTING THAT EISENHOWER SPOKE TODAY OF THE NEW BLAST BEING EVEN MORE IPOWERFUL, THE NEWSMAN ASKED THE PRESIDENT IF HE COULD BE MORE SPECIFIC ABOUT THAT. A A 127WX EISENHOWER REPLIED HE COULD NOT -- THAT HE COULD ONLY SAY AT THIS TIME THAT IT WAS MORE POWERFUL. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), HE ADDED, APPARENTLY IS NOT READY TO GO INTO MORE DETAIL. SHORTLY AFTER EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT, MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THAT RUSSIA HAD HELD TESTS AUG. 24 AND 30 "TO PERFECT NUCLEAR WEAPONS" SUITABLE "FOR THE ARMING OF DIFFERENT KINDS OF TROOP FORMATIONS." AFTER EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE A REPORTER CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY THAT EISENHOWER HAD SPOKEN OF THE NEW SOVIET EXPLOSION AS AN ATOMIC TEST. THE NEWSMAN ASKED IF THE PRESIDENT WAS DOING SO TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN A TEST OF A HYDROGEN WEAPON AND AN ATOMIC WEAPON. HAGERTY REPLIED THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS USING THE WORD ATOMIC "AS A GENERAL TERM APPLICABLE TO BOTH HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC WEAPONS.
IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, HAGERTY SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOT NOW IN A POSITION TO SAY WHETHER THE LATEST RUSSIAN REST INVOLVED AN ATOMIC OR A HYDROGEN WEAPON. HE SAID ANY CONCLUSION MUST AWAIT FURTHER EEVALUATION. RESPONDING TO ANOTHER QUESTION, EISENHOWER SAID THE LATEST SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS WILL NOT BRING ANY CHANGE IN U.S. NATIONAL DEFENSE PLANS. WE STILL ARE GOING ON THE ASSUMPTION, EISENHOWER ADDED, THAT THE SOVIET OBJECTIVE IS SUCH THAT WE MUST MAINTAIN OUR OWN SECURITY. AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE -- HIS FIRST SINCE HE WAS NOMINATED LAST WEEK FOR A SECOND TERM--EISENHOWER ALSO DEALT WITH THESE MATTERS: POLITICS--HE INTENDS TO STICK TO HIS FEBRUARY ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WILL DO NO BARNSTORMING OR "WHISTLE STOP" CAMPAIGNING. BUT EISEN-HOWER SAID THAT DOES NOT FORECLOSE THE POSSIBILITY OF HIS TRAVELING HOWER SAID THAT DOES NOT FORECLOSE THE POSSIBILITY OF HIS TRAVELING
INTO KEY AREAS TO MAKE WHAT HE TERMED SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL SPEECHES.

AS FOR THE PLANS HE HAS IN MIND, EISENHOWER SAID HE INTENDS TO SET

FORTH HIS ADMINISTRATION'S RECORD IN GREAT DETAIL. BUT HE ADDED THAT

UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL HE ENGAGE IN ANY PETTY NAME CALLING.

A REPORTER TOLD EISENHOWER THERE IS SOME CONCERN IN GOP RANKS THAT A INTESTINAL AILMENT.

HIGH LEVEL TYPE OF CAMPAIGN MIGHT LEAD TO COMPLACENCY AND RESULT IN A

REPUBLICAN DEFEAT SIMILAR TO THE ONE IN 1948. EISENHOWER RESPONDED

THAT HIS ADMINISTRATION HAS A RECORD AND HE INTENDS TO STAND ON IT. THAT HIS ADMINISTRATION HAS A RECORD AND HE INTENDS TO STAND ON IT. A129WX THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS GOING TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT IT IS MADE FORCEFULLY CLEAR TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. HE SAID THERE WILL BE NO LACK OF CANDOR IN THE GOP CAMPAIGN. AS FOR THE ENDORSEMENT OF HIS DEMOCRATIC OPPONENT, ADLAI STEVENSON, BY THE AFL-CIO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, EISENHOWER SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THAT. HE DID GO ON TO SAY, HOWEVER, THAT WHILE THEY WERE STILL SEPARATE ORGANIZATIONS IN 1952, THE AFL AND CIO GAVE STEVENSON THEIR ENDORSEMENT THAT YEAR. A130WX EISENHOWER DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON WHAT INFLUENCE THE LABOR UNION LEADERS MAY HAVE IN SWINGING THE RANK AND FILE VOTE OF THEIR

EISENHOWER NOTED THAT THE VOTE IN THE AFL-CIO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

THIS WEEK WAS 17-5 IN FAVOR OF ENDORSING STEVENSON. HE SAID HE WAS

UNIONS TO STEVENSON.

30.24-8135 PROUD OF THOSE LEADERS WHO DID NOT GO ALONG WITH THE ENDORSEMENT. COMMENTING ON A BOOK BY ARTHUR LARSON, UNDERSECRETARY OF LABOR IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, THE PRESIDENT SAID THE VOLUME EXPRESSES HIS PHILOSOPHY OF GOVERNMENT ABOUT AS WELL AS ANYONE EVER HAS EXPRESSED IT IN A BOOK OF THAT SIZE. THE BOOK IS ENTITLED "A REPUBLICAN LOOKS AT HIS PARTY. A131WX SUEZ--EISENHOWER AGAIN EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS WILL BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY. HE TOOK NOTE AT THE OUTSET OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHALLENGE OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT THE CANAL WAS INTERNATIONALIZED UNDER TERMS OF AN 1888 TREATY.

NASSER CONTENDS THE TREATY DID NOT INTERNATIONALIZE THE CANAL. HE EXPRESSED "REGRETS" YESTERDAY THAT EISENHOWER HAD MADE HIS STATEMENT EARLIER THIS WEEK. EISENHOWER SAID BOTH SIDES HAVE BEEN TALKING AT CROSS PURPOSES. SAID HE DID NOT MEAN IN HIS STATEMENT THAT NATIONS WHICH USE THE CANAL ALSO OWN IT. HE SAID HE WAS TALKING OF USAGE OF THE CANAL WHEN HE SPOKE OF IT AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY. EISENHOWER ALSO NOTED HE HAD EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER USERS OF THE CANAL STAND READY TO RESPECT EGYPT'S RIGHTS OF CIVIL RIGHTS--ASKED WHETHER HE IS SATISFIED WITH THE REPUBLICAN PLANK ON CIVIL RIGHTS AS RELATED TO THE SCHOOL DESEGREGATION ISSUE, EISEN-HOWER REPLIED HE DID NOT CARE TO GO INTO THAT MATTER IN GREAT DETAIL. HE SAID IT WAS AN ISSUE CHARGED WITH EMOTIONALISM AND CALLED ON EVERYONE TO USE ALL POSSIBLE EFFORT IN WORKING OUT A SOLUTION. EISENHOWER DID SAY NO PLATFORM PLANK EVER FULLY SATISFIES ZNYONE. HE SAID ALSO THAT THE DESEGREGATION CONTROVERSY NEVER WILL BE SETTLED BY ANY GREAT SHOW OF FORCE OR ARBITRARY ACTION.

HEALTH--A REPORTER NOTED THAT THE WHITE HOUSE HAD SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT EISENHOWER'S PHYSICIANS FEEL HIS CONVALESCENCE FROM MAJOR ABDOMINAL SURGERY LAST JUNE 9 IS AT AN END. THE NEWSMAN ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER FEELS AS GOOD NOW AS HE DID BEFORE HE WAS TRICKEN WITH AN THE PRESIDENT REPLIED YES, HE DOES.

EISENHOUER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT WITH RESPECT TO BOTH HIS GOLF AND THE SWIMMING EXERCISE HE GETS IN THE WHITE HOUSE POOL, HE IS NOT YET BACK ON HIS PRE-ILLNESS SCHEDULE.

AT ANOTHER POINT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER HE PLANS TO DISCUSS HIS HEALTH DURING THE CAMPAIGN. HE REPLIED WITH A SHOW OF IRRITATION. THAT HE ALREADY HAS SAID HE PLANS TO UNDERGO ANOTHER FULL-SCALE PHYSICAL EXAMINATION SOME TIME BEFORE THE NOV. 6 ELECTION.

EISENHOWER WENT ON TO SAY THAT IF YOU PEOPLE--THE REPORTERS--THINK

HE IS HEALTHY, THEN THEY CAN SAY SO.

IF THE REPORTERS DON'T THINK SO, HE ADDED, THEY ALSO CAN SAY THAT.

EISENHOWER'S COMPLEXION TODAY SEEMED TO THIS REPORTER TO BE AS

RUDDY AS EVER. AND HE HANDLED REPLIES TO QUESTIONS WITH A BIT MORE

SNAP THAN HE DID EARLIER THIS MONTH WHEN HE MET WITH NEWSMEN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HIS OPERATION.

COST OF LIVING -- ANY INCREASE IN THE COST OF LIVING ALWAYS IS A CAUSE FOR CONCERN, EISENHOWER SAID.

HE MADE THAT STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S REQUEST FOR COMMENT ON THE NEW INCREASE IN THE COST OF LIVING, REPORTED THIS WEEK BY THE LABOR DEPARTMENT.

EISENHOWER DISAGREED, HOWEVER, WHEN THE NEWSMAN SPOKE OF THE INCREASE AS AMOUNTING TO 2 PER CENT. EISENHOWER SAID THE INCREASE HAS AMOUNTED TO ONLY 2 OR 3 PER CENT OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS.

HE CALLED THAT A TERRIFIC ACCOMPLISHMENT. EISENHOWER SAID IT WAS ADDRESS OF DEPURING COMPANY FOR THE LAST.

BROUGHT ABOUT BY SUCH STEPS AS REDUCING GOVERNMENT EXPENSE AND KEEPING THE DOLLAR SOUND.

A137WX

NEWSMEN--EISENHOWER SAID HE IS AGAINST LETTING U.S. NEWSMEN ACCEPT RED CHINA'S INVITATIONS TO VISIT THAT COUNTRY BECAUSE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS STILL HOLD A GROUP OF AMERICAN CITIZENS AS PRISONERS -- SORT

OF HOSTAGES. AS HE PUT IT.

EISENHOWER SAID HE IS ALL FOR EXCHANGE OF VISITORS UNDER USUAL CIRCUMSTANCES, BUT THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION IN THIS INSTANCE. WOULD LOOK AS THOUGH THE UNITED STATES WERE MAKING NO PROTEST AGAINST THE FACT THAT HOSTAGES ARE HELD BY THE CHINESE.

GOVERNMENT IDEAS--RESPONDING TO A LONG, INVOLVED QUESTION REGARDING HIS PHILOSOPHY OF GOVERNMENT, EISENHOWER SAID CIVILIZATION MOVES IN LITTLE STEPS. IDEAS WHICH ARE GOOD ONES NOW WERE NOT ALWAYS GOOD, HE SAID. IN THIS DAY, HE SAID, GOVERNMENT MUST INTEREST ITSELF MORE AND MORE IN SUCH PROBLEMS AS OLD AGE INSURANCE AND SOCIAL SECURITY. EISENHOUER SAID HE BELIEVES IN THOSE PROGRAMS AND HE DOES NOT CARE

WHO ORIGINATED THEM.

YOU FREQUENTLY HEAR PEOPLE SAY, EISENHOWER WENT ON, THAT THIS PERSON OR THAT PERSON IS EVEN TO THE RIGHT OF WILLIAM MCKINLEY, WHO

SERVED AS PRESIDENT FROM 1897 TO 1901.

BUT EISENHOWER SAID HE RECENTLY WAS READING A STATEMENT MADE BY MCKINLEY SHORTLY BEFORE HE WAS ASSASSINATED, AND THAT MCKINLEY IN THAT STATEMENT HAD EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THE IDEA OF RECIPROCAL TRADE, AND ALSO DECLARED THAT ISOLATION WAS NO LONGER DESIRABLE. THAT HAPPENED IN 1902, EISENHOWER SAID, MISSING BY A YEAR SINCE MCKINLEY WAS ASSASSINATED IN 1901.

U.S.PLANE--EISENHOWER SAID THE UNITED STATES MAY ISSUE A STATEMENT WITHIN THE NEXT 24 HOURS DEALING WITH THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A U.S.NAVY PATROL PLANE LAST WEEK OFF THE RED CHINA COAST. THE PRESIDENT WITHHELD ANY OTHER COMMENT, MEANWHILE, SAYING INVESTIGATION AND EVALUATION OF THE INCIDENT STILL IS GOING ON.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED SHOOTING DOWN A PLANE IN THAT AREA, BUT HAVE INSISTED IT WAS ONE BELONGING TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

NEWS CONFERENCE -- RESPONDING TO A QUESTION, EISENHOWER SAID "LIVE" TELECASTING OF A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST WEEK PROBABLY WAS A ONE SHOT THING. EISENHOWER'S MEETINGS WITH NEWSMEN HAVE IN WASHINGTON BEEN FILMED FOR TELEVISION DURING THE LAST COUPLE OF YEARS, BUT "LIVE" CAMERAS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN BARRED. THE FILM IS
RELEASED FOR LATER USE ON TV.
EXPLAINING WHY LIVE CAMERAS WERE PRESENT LAST WEEK IN SAN FRANCISCO.

EISENHOWER SAID HE HAD A MATTER HE WANTED TO ANNOUNCE QUICKLY, AND THAT

THE CAMERAS WERE ON HAND.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO WHICH HE REFERRED WAS THAT HAROLD E.STASSEN WAS ABANDONING HIS DRIVE TO DUMP VICE PRESIDENT NIXON FROM THE REPUBLICAN TICKET.

WE1206PED

(180) WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP) -MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH, AP WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENT, SENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INTO A ROAR OF LAUGHTER TODAY WHEN HIS TONGUE TRIPPED WHILE IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AT THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER, STANDING DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF EISEN-HOWER AND WELL KNOWN TO THE PRESIDENT. BEGAN THE USUAL FORMALITY OF

INTRODUCING HIMSELF IN PREFACE TO A QUESTION ABOUT CIVIL RIGHTS. HE GOT AS FAR AS MARVIN ARROWSMITH OF THE A-UH, UH--AP BUT WAS CUT OFF BY A ROAR OF LAUGHTER. THE WHITE HOUSE STENOGRAPHER AND MOST REPORTERS THOUGHT HE HAD STARTED TO SAY "OF THE AFL," BECAUSE THE

PREVIOUS QUESTION CONCERNED THAT LABOR ORGANIZATION.
EISENHOWER, DOUBLED OVER IN A DEEP LAUGH SUCH AS NEWSMEN HAVE SELDOM WITNESSED FROM HIM. HE LAUGHED AS LONG AS ANYBODY ELSE. AND TO THE EMBARRASSED ARROWSMITH, STILL ON HIS FEET, IT SEEMED ENDLESS.

WHEN IT SUBSIDED ARROWSMITH SAID: "I THINK I D BETTER MAKE THIS

CLEAR BY IDENTIFYING IT AS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. BUT LATER HE SAID HE HAD APPARENTLY STARTED TO SAY NOT "AFL," BUT "A&P." THE INITIALS OF THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC FOOD STORE CHAIN.

LT1253PED

A7WX (BJT) (520)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IKE-SUEZ

BY JOHN SCALI WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP) -PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLEDGED TODAY "TO EXHAUST EVERY POSSIBLE METHOD OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT" OF THE DANGEROUS SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WITH EGYPT.

AT THE SAME TIME HE TERSELY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON FRENCH TROOP AND WARSHIP MOVEMENTS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. WHICH ARE REPORTED TO HAVE

DISTURBED TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

OBVIOUSLY SEEKING TO EASE MID-EAST TENSIONS, EISENHOWER MET WITH SOFT WORDS EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S OBJECTION TO HIS VIEW THAT THE STRATEGIC SUEZ CANAL WAS INTERNATIONALIZED IN 1888.

NASSER'S OBJECTIONS, THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, STEM FROM "AN APPARENT MISUNDERSTANDING" OF THE AMERICAN STAND AS OUTLINED IN WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENTS.

"WE ARE, I THINK, TALKING AT CROSS PURPOSES," EISENHOWER ADDED. "I REFERRED TO THE SUEZ CANAL AS A WATERWAY INTERNATIONALIZED BY THE TREATY OF 1888.
"THAT TREATY GIVES MANY NATIONS RIGHTS IN AND TO THE CANAL. IT

DOES NOT MEAN THAT THESE NATIONS OWN THE CANAL.

THE PRESIDENT, ANTICIPATING QUESTIONS, VOLUNTARILY TOLD REPORTERS
THE 103-MILE WATERWAY "IS INTERNATIONALIZED" BUT ONLY "IN THE SENSE
OF THE USE OF THE CANAL." HE HAS SAID BEFORE THAT EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY WILL BE RESPECTED IN THE AREA.

WHILE REFUSING TO BE DRAWN INTO A PUBLIC ARGUMENT WITH NASSER, EISENHOWER NEVERTHELESS STRESSED THAT EGYPT "CANNOT NOW OR IN THE FUTURE JEOPARDIZE THE RIGHTS" OF FOREIGN SHIPS TO USE THE CANAL. THE PRESIDENT'S MILDLY-WORDED REPLY SEEMED CLEARLY AIMED AT

REASSURING NASSER OF AMERICAN DETERMINATION TO SETTLE THE SUEZ CRISIS BY DIPLOMACY RATHER THAN FORCE, DESPITE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY PREPARATIONS AROUND CYPRUS.
"WE ARE COMMITTED TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THIS DISPUTE," HE

SAID EMPHATICALLY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD ORDERED ANY PRECAUTIONARY MILITARY MOVES BY AMERICAN FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

EISENHOWER DECLINED TO ANSWER DIRECTLY BUT HE SAID HE HAD DONE "NOTHING THAT ISN'T ABSOLUTELY CONSISTENT" WITH HIS DESIRE TO AVOID

A WAR OVER THE CANAL.

EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS "VERY HOPEFUL" THAT EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT AN AMERICAN-BACKED 18-NATION PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION

OF THE CANAL. OF THE WATERWAY EGYPT SEIZED IN A NATIONALIZATION MOVE LAST JULY 26. BUT. HE ASSERTED, HE IS DETERMINED "NOT TO GIVE UP, EVEN IF WE DO RUN INTO OTHER OBSTACLES."

EISENHOWER CAREFULLY AVOIDED ENDORSING OR CRITICIZING FRANCE'S MOVE IN SENDING TROOPS TO THE BRITISH ISLAND BASE OF CYPRUS. BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED ON THIS MOVE WEDNESDAY "TO BE IN A POSITION TO INSURE, IN CASE OF NEED, THE PROTECTION OF FRENCH NATIONALS AND THEIR INTERESTS" IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN LONDON.
THIS BRITISH-FRENCH MANEUVER IS RELIABLY REPORTED TO HAVE SURPRISED

AND UPSET STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES, WHO APPARENTLY WERE NOT

NOTIFIED IN ADVANCE.

THEIR VIEW WAS THAT SUCH A SHOW OF FORCE, COMING ONLY THREE DAYS BEFORE DIPLOMATIC TALKS WITH NASSER ARE TO BEGIN IN CAIRO, WOULD NEED-LESSLY AROUSE EGYPTIAN FEARS.

EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS APPEARED TO REFLECT THIS

INDIRECTLY EVEN THOUGH HE SAID ONLY ABOUT THE FRENCH MOVES: HE GAVE THIS REPLY WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE FRENCH MILITARY MOVES WERE MARSEILLE. "CONSISTENT WITH THE PRESIDENT'S PUBLICLY EXPRESSED HOPE FOR AN ATMOSPHERE OF CALM DELIBERATION" IN SETTLING THE DISPUTE.

WE/DC242PED

A64

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP) CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 31 (AP) -A CIRCLE OF VIOLENCE SURROUNDED THE SUEZ CRISIS TONIGHT WHILE BRITAIN AND FRANCE BUILT UP FORCES AGAINST ANY EMERGENCY IN THE MIDDLE EAST COCKPIT.

AS NEGOTIATORS PREPARED TO MEET IN CAIRO MONDAY TO SEEK A SETTLE-

MENT OF THE CANAL DISPUTE, NEW OUTBURSTS ARISING FROM OLDER QUARRELS HARASSED BOTH SIDES.

FIGHTING ERUPTED AGAIN ON EGYPT'S BORDER WITH ISRAEL.

BRITAIN FACED FRESH ATTACKS BY REBELS ON CYPRUS.

EGYPT COMPLAINED TO U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS THAT ISRAELI FORCES

HAD MADE THREE SEPARATE RAIDS ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND HAD KILLED

13 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS. THESE CLASHES WERE THE BIGGEST IN MONTHS

ALONG THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER.

THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND EOKA RESCUED A MEMBER FROM BRITISH

CUSTODY IN A SPECTACULAR GUN FIGHT IN A NICOSIA HOSPITAL LOBBY THAT COST THE LIVES OF FOUR PERSONS -- A BRITISH POLICE SERGEANT, TWO OF THREE ATTACKERS AND A HOSPITAL ATTENDANT. POLYKARPOS HADJIGEORGHIU, 25, -PRIME EOKA SUSPECT,

COST THE LIVES OF FOUR PERSONS -- A BRITISH POLICE SERGEANT, TWO OF THREE ATTACKERS AND A HOSPITAL ATTENDANT. POLYKARPOS HADJIGEORGHIU, 25, A

PRIME EOKA SUSPECT, MADE HIS THIRD ESCAPE.

THE 28,000-TON BRITISH LUXURY LINER HIMALAYA WAS SHAKEN BY AN UNEXPLAINED BLAST AS SHE STEAMED INTO THE WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN, AND ONE CREWMAN WAS KILLED AND SEVERAL WOUNDED. THE PENINSULAR AND ORIENTAL LINER WAS JUST ENTERING THE MEDITERRANEAN EN ROUTE TOWARD THE SUEZ CANAL ON A VOYAGE FROM BRITAIN TO AUSTRALIA. HER 1,000 PASSENGERS ALL ESCAPED HAR. THE EXPLOSION, THE COMPANY SAID, TOOK PLACE NEAR A STOREROOM.

THE NICOSIA INCIDENT HARASSED BRITAIN ON CYPRUS JUST AS IT WAS RECEIVING FRENCH TROOPS AS GUESTS IN THAT MIDDLE EASTERN BASE. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SAID THE TROOPS ARE TO PROTECT FRENCH NATIONALS AND INTERESTS IN EGYPT DURING THE DISPUTE OVER THE 103-MILE SUEZ CANAL,

250 MILES SOUTH OF CYPRUS.

THE DISPUTE RESULTS FROM EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S JULY 26

NATIONALIZATION OF THAT WATERWAY.

A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE -- SET UP BY 18 OF THE 22 COUNTRIES AT THE RECENT LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE -- MEANWHILE PUSHED PLANS TO MEET PRESIDENT NASSER IN CAIRO MONDAY WITH A PROPOSED SOLUTION.

THE PROPOSAL IS THAT THE CANAL BE TURNED OVER TO OPERATION BY AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD INCLUDING EGYPT AND ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. THE COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES

30.24-8137

OF AUSTRALIA AND TAKES IN ETHIOPIA, IRAN, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES.

ITS ADVANCE MAN, VIRGIL MOORE OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S
INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE DIVISION, WENT TO WORK IN CAIRO TO MAKE
ROUTINE PREPARATIONS FOR THE MONDAY MEETING. THE COMMITTEE ITSELF
WILL ARRIVE THERE BY AIR SUNDAY NIGHT FROM LONDON. A U.S. EMBASSY
SPOKESMAN SAID MOORE'S JOB WAS "PURELY ADMINISTRATIVE."

TWENTY-SIX SHIPS REQUISITIONED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT--5 LINERS,

"I AM NOT GOING TO COMMENT ON THE ACTIONS OF ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT." 19 FREIGHTERS AND 2 TANKERS--TOOK THOUSANDS OF TROOPS ABOARD AT

THEIR DESTINATIONS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. BUT THEY WERE LOADING A DAY AFTER THE VANGUARD OF A PROJECTED FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE REACHED

CYPRUS.

THE FRENCH CABINET, MEANWHILE, MET IN PARIS. BUT A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY BUILDUP WAS NOT AIMED TO FORCE A SUEZ SETTLEMENT DOWN NASSER'S THROAT.

HE SAID ITS ONLY OBJECT WAS TO PROTECT FRENCH AND BRITISH LIVES AND PROPERTY

HE SAID NEWSPAPERS ALMOST DAILY REPORT "THREATS OF DEATH TO BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS IN CERTAIN MIDEAST COUNTRIES."

A CAIRO NEWSPAPER, AL AKHBAR, QUOTED AN EGYPTIAN PROSECUTOR AS SAYING HE WOULD DEMAND DEATH SENTENCES FOR DEFENDANTS CURRENTLY HELD ON SPY CHARGES.

THREE OF THESE ARE BRITISH SUBJECTS NAMED JAMES SWINBURN, CHARLES PITTUCK AND JAMES ZARB. THE PROSECUTOR, HAFEZ SABEK, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THE LAW DECREES DEATH FOR SPYING IN WARTIME AND EGYPT IS IN

A CONTINUING STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL.

HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE LABOR OPPOSITION TO THE BRITISH
GOVERNMENT, FORMALLY CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO RECALL PARLIAMENT "NOT
LATER THAN THE WEEK AFTER NEXT" TO DEBATE THE CANAL CRISIS.

GAITSKELL, WHO HAS ACCUSED PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF SABER-RATTLING, SAID
DEBATE WAS ESSENTIAL BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT MADE ANY NEW DECISIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT, IN A STATEMENT FROM EDEN'S 10 DOWNING ST. LONDON
RESIDENCE, SAID IT COULD NOT SET A DATE UNTIL IT HAD CONSIDERED THE
OUTCOME OF THE CAIRO TALKS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AT HIS WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE, PROMISED TO "EXHAUST EVERY POSSIBLE METHOD OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT" OF THE CANAL DISPUTE. HE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE FRENCH TROOP MOVEMENTS. EISENHOWER MET CORRESPONDENTS A DAY AFTER NASSER, IN A DIPLOMATIC

EXCHANGE, HAD EXPRESSED REGRET AT AN EISENHOWER REFERENCE TO THE CANAL AS "INTERNATIONALIZED."

EISENHOWER TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WAS "AN APPARENT MISUNDERSTANDING."
HE SAID HE HAD MEANT THE CANAL WAS INTERNATIONALIZED ONLY IN THE SENSE
THAT AN 1888 TREATY GIVES MANY NATIONS THE USE OF THE WATERWAY. HE
ADDED, "IT DOES NOT MEAN THAT THESE NATIONS OWN THE CANAL."

THE FRENCH NEWSPAPER PARIS-PRESSE PRAISED THE UNITED STATES AND
CRITICIZED PRITAIN IN CONNECTION WITH TROUBLES THE WESTERN BOWERS ARE

CRITICIZED BRITAIN IN CONNECTION WITH TROUBLES THE WESTERN POWERS ARE

NOW HAVING IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA.

AN EDITORIAL SAID "BRITISH INERTIA AND EVEN BAD WILL" HAD WORKED TO DELAY A UNIFICATION OF EUROPE NOW BADLY NEEDED. IT DECLARED, "IF THE ENGLISH HAD SHOWN EVEN A LITTLE OF THE EAGERNESS ... OF THE AMERICANS TOWARD BUILDING EUROPE, EUROPEAN UNITY WOULD HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED AND ALL WOULD BE VERY DIFFERENT IN NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST."

A29

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TOOK EGYPT'S BONN EMBASSY TO TASK FOR ISSUING A PAMPHLET THIS WEEK CRITICAL OF FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO. THE PAMPHLET COMPLAINED BECAUSE THE MINISTER HAD URGED EGYPT PUBLICLY TO ACCEPT THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PLAN. A WEST GERMAN SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "IT IS NO FORTUNATE DEVELOPMENT" WHEN EMBASSIES RELEASE PUBLICATIONS DISCUSSING HIS

GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES.

BUT EGYPT, IT WAS DISCLOSED, HAD SCORED ONE SUCCESS IN WEST
GERMANY. THE PILOTS' CHAMBER IN KIEL REPORTED THAT EIGHT GERMAN KIEL-CANAL PILOTS HAD APPLIED TO WORK FOR THE EGYPTIANS AS PILOTS ON THE

THE EGYPTIAN CANAL ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN ADVERTISING IN MANY COUNTRIES FOR PILOTS TO FILL GAPS LEFT THROUGH THE FAILURE OF WESTERN EUROPEANS TO RETURN TO THE PILOTING STAFF FROM HOME LEAVE. ASTD418PED

(100)

FIRST LEAD FRENCH TROOPS (A55)
PARIS, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE 30,447-TON TROOPSHIP PASTEUR SAILED
FROM MARSEILLE TONIGHT WITH 4,300 MEN BOUND FOR ALGERIA.
THE TROOPS APPARENTLY ARE PART OF FRANCE'S SUEZ CONTINGENT. FRANCE AMASSING TROOPS IN ALGERIA AND ON THE BRITISH ISLE OF CYPRUS FOR

USE AS NEEDED IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

TWENTY-SIX OTHER SHIPS TOOK ON THOUSANDS OF TROOPS IN MARSEILLE
WHILE THE FRENCH CABINET MET HERE TO DISCUSS THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THE PASTEUR BELONGS TO THE MERCHANT MARINE MINISTRY AND WAS REQUISITIONED AS A TROOPSHIP BY THE ARMED FORCES. AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 31 MERCHANT AND PASSENGER VESSELS HAD BEEN PUT AT THE
DEFENSE MINISTRY'S DISPOSAL IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

(NO PICKUP)

A107 (280)

UNDATED LIMPETS (WITH NICOSIA)
BY CHARLES A. GRUMICH AP FOREIGN STAFF WRITER
THE LIMPET MINE, OR STICKY BOMB, IS BACK IN THE NEWS.
A FROGMAN CAN SINK A BATTLESHIP WITH A LIMPET. BUT IS SELDOM MENTIONED IN WARTIME FOR TWO MAIN REASONS: THE SIDE VICTIMIZED BY IT IS TOO EMBARRASSED BY ITS LOSSES AND THE SIDE USING IT WANTS TO KEEP IT SECRET.

ITS LATEST KNOWN USE WAS ON A BRITISH TANK LANDING SHIP THIS WEEK IN THE HARBOR OF FAMAGUSTA, CYPRUS. THE BLAST CAME JUST AFTER A FRENCH WAR CARGO SHIP ARRIVED TO SUPPLY THE FRENCH BASE BEING SET UP ON EM-BATTLED CYPRUS FOR THE DURATION OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION, EOKA, WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE CULPRIT. EOKA IS FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH RULE AND UNION WITH GREECE AND PRESUMABLY NOW OPPOSES FRENCH USE OF

HEAVY SEA TRAFFIC CARRYING TROOP SUPPLIES INTO CYPRUS' GENÉRALLY SHALLOW HARBORS PROMISED A FIELD DAY FOR EXPLOSIVES-BEARING FROGMEN WHO CAN WORK EASILY AMONG CLUSTERS OF SMALL CRAFT FERRYING TROOPS AND SUPPLIES TO SHORE.

THE LIMPET MINE IS A SIMPLE WATERPROOFED EXPLOSIVE PACKAGE COVERED WITH ADHESIVE GELATIN SO A FROGMAN CAN STICK IT FAST TO A SHIP'S HULL. IT GETS THE NAME LIMPET FROM THE MARINE GASTROPOD MOLLUSK THAT ADHERES TO ROCKS AND TIMBERS.

ITALIAN FROGMEN USED THE LIMPET MINE WITH DEVASTATING EFFECT AGAINST THE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IN WORLD WAR II.

A SMALL GROUP OF ITALIAN FROGMEN GOT INSIDE THE ANTISUBMARINE BOOM GUARDING ALEXANDRIA HARBOR EARLY IN THE WAR AND SANK THE BRITISH BITLESHIPS QUEEN ELIZABETH AND VALIANT WITH STICKY BOMBS.

IT WAS ONE OF THE ROYAL NAVY'S MOST EMBARRASSING LOSS AND WAS LONGING KEPT SECRET FROM THE PUBLIC. BUT BRITISH NAVY OFFICERS HAILED THE ITALIAN EXPLOIT PRIVATELY AS A GREAT FEAT OF NAVAL CUNNING AND TACTICS.

THE QUEEN ELIZABETH AND VALIANT EVENTUALLY WERE RAISED FROM THE BOTTOM OF ALEXANDRIA HARBOR AND SALLED AGAIN IN BATTLE WITH THE ALLIED BOTTOM OF ALEXANDRIA HARBOR AND SAILED AGAIN IN BATTLE WITH THE ALLIED

EASTERN FLEET. SS908PED

A102

LONDON. AUG.31 (AP) -BRITAIN'S TRADES UNION CAGGRESS (TUC) LEADERS TONIGHT BACKED THE 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL. BUT THEY WARNED AGAINST USING FORCE TO IMPOSE IT WITHOUT U.N. APPROVAL.

THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF TUC, REPRESENTING MORE THAN EIGHT MILLION WORKERS, DECLARED IN A RESOLUTION THAT UNFETTERED PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL IS VITAL TO WORKERS' LIVING STANDARDS IN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

THE RESOLUTION WILL BE PUT BEFORE THE TUC AT ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION NEXT WEEK.

QR852PED

A66 (230) LONDON, AUG. 31 (AP)-BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL TODAY APPEALED TO THE EDEN GOVERNMENT TO "AVOID ANY SABRE-RATTLING" DURING FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS

WITH EGYPT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE TALKS OPEN MONDAY IN CAIRO BETWEEN EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND A FIVE-POWER COMMITTEE REPRESENTING 18 NATIONS PRESSING FOR SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

GAITSKELL, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN, DENOUNCED NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL.
BUT HE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE DISPATCH OF FRENCH TROOPS TO CYPRUS "MAY UNFORTUNATELY GIVE THE IMPRESSION, THAT I HAD HOPED HAD DIED, THAT THE PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES ANNOUNCED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WERE IN FACT THE PRELUDE TO IMPOSING A SOLUTION ON EGYPT BY FORCE."

GAITSEKLE SAID IN SPITE OF RUMORS I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT AFTER THE LONDON CONFERENCE THEY CAN BE SERIOUSLY

CONTEMPLATING THE USE OF FORCE TO 'IMPOSE A SOLUTION' ON EGYPT." HE MAINTAINED THAT EVEN IF NASSER REJECTS THE PLAN DRAWN UP BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHICH THE FIVE-POWER COMMITTEE WILL PRESENT IN CAIRO "IT DOES NOT JUSTIFY GOING TO WAR."

"WE SHOULD RELY ON ECONOMIC MEASURES, EVEN IF THESE OPERATE SLOWLY, GAITSKELL SAID.

KM651AED

ROME, ITALY, AUG. 31 (AP)-ITALIAN APPLICATIONS FOR PILOT DUTY ON THE SUEZ CANAL ARE BEING RELAYED TO CAIRO, AND EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SPOKES-MAN SAID HERE TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN, SAYED EZZEDINE RIFAAT, DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY APPLICATIONS HAD BEEN RECEIVED.

SC717AED

MOSCOW. AUG. 31 (AP) -EGYPT ADVERTISED TODAY IN THE OFFICIAL SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA FOR SHIP PILOTS FOR DUTY ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

EGYPT ALSO HAS BEEN SEEKING TO RECRUIT CANAL PILOTS IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND IN THE UNITED STATES.

EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED EL KONY TOLD REPORTERS HERE WEDNESDAY
"A NUMBER" OF SOVIET PILOTS HAD VOLUNTEERED FOR SERVICE ON THE CANAL.
HE SAID NONE HAD BEEN HIRED SO FAR, BUT ADDED THEY COULD GET TO EGYPT
QUICKLY IF THEY WERE NEEDED. HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY MEN WERE INVOLVED. LF750AED.

A106

UNITED NATIONS. N.Y. AUG.31 (AP) -AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL PREDICTED TODAY THAT EGYPT WOULD BLOCK THE SHIPS OF ANY NATION FROM THE SUEZ CANAL IF IT SUITED THE WHIM OF THE CAIRO

NATION FROM THE SUEZ CANAL IF IT SUITED THE WAIM OF THE CATRO

GOVERNMENT.

THE CHIEF ISRAELI DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SPOKE OUT IN A STATEMENT

MARKING THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION

CALLING ON EGYPT TO CEASE ALL INTERFERENCE WITH SHIPPING THROUGH THE

SUEZ CANAL. THE RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED AFTER ISRAEL LODGED A COMPLAIN'

IN THE COUNCIL THAT EGYPT WAS INTERFERING WITH ISRAELI VESSELS.

EBAN'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST DIRECT UTTERANCE BY ISRAEL ON THE

SUEZ ISSUE SINCE PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL

JULY 26. EBAN CALLED ON EGYPT TO CEASE WHAT HE CALLED THE "ABUSE OF

INTERNATIONAL LAW" IN CONTINUING TO BLOCK ISRAELI VESSELS.

HE RECALLED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL RULED THAT EGYPTIAN

HE RECALLED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL RULED THAT EGYPTIAN

RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE CANAL WERE AN ABUSE OF THE

RIGHT OF SEARCH AND SEIZURE AND PREJUDICIAL TO THE RIGHTS OF OTHER

MARITIME NATIONS.

"SO FAR," HE SAID, "ISRAEL HAS BEEN THE MAIN TARGET OF THIS

"SO FAR," HE SAID, "ISRAEL HAS BEEN THE MAIN TARGET OF THIS

"SO FAR," HE SAID, "ISRAEL HAS BEEN THE MAIN TARGET OF THIS

"SO FAR," HE SAID, "ISRAEL HAS BEEN THE MAIN TARGET OF THIS DISCRIMINATION, BUT THE SHIPS OF MANY NATIONS HAVE BEEN AFFECTED. IT IS EVIDENT THAT ANY GOVERNMENT WITH WHOSE POLICIES EGYPT CHOSE TO DISAGREE COULD IN THE FUTURE BE THE VICTIM OF THIS LAWLESS
SANCTION. FOR, IF EGYPT IS ENTITLED TO BLOCK ISRAELI SHIPS AT HER OWN
WHIM, SHE IS ENTITLED TO BLOCK THE SHIPS OF ANY OTHER NATION.
CONVERSELY, IF EGYPT IS NOT AUTHORIZED TO INTERFERE WITH SUEZ CANAL
SHIPPING IN GENERAL, SHE MAY NOT APPLY INTERFERENCE IN ANY PARTICULAR CASE." QR902PED

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS EXPELLED BY EGYPT LEFT FOR HOME TODAY AMID CAIRO PRESS REPORTS THE DEATH PENALTY WILL BE ASKED FOR THREE OTHER BRITONS AT PRESENT IN JAIL ON SPY CHARGES.

EGYPT HAS CHARGED THAT THE TWO DIPLOMATS, JOHN B. FLUX AND JAMES GOVE, WERE NAMED BY ONE OF THE DETAINED BRITONS-JAMES SWINBURN-AS BRITISH EMBASSY CONTACTS FOR THE SPY RING HE SUPPOSEDLY HEADED. FOUR EGYPTIANS ALSO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE ESPIONAGE

ROUNDUP.

BRITAIN HAS ORDERED TWO EGYPTIAN ATTACHES OUT OF LONDON IN RETALIATION FOR THE EXPULSION OF THE TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS.

GOVE AND FLUX, BOTH FIRST SECRETARIES AT THE EMBASSY, ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT IN A CLOSED CAR. BOTH APPEARED UNRUFFLED.

ABOUT A DOZEN FRIENDS WERE THERE TO SEE THEM OFF.

THE PLANE CARRYING THEM OUT LEFT BARELY 90 MINUTES BEFORE

30.24-8139

EXPIRATION OF THE 5:30 P.M. DEADLINE SET BY THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES. THREE EGYPTIAN PLAIN CLOTHESMEN STOOD BY.

THE THREE ARRESTED BRITONS--SWINBURN, CHARLES PITTUCK AND JAMES ZARB--WERE BEHIND BARS AT THE FOREIGNERS. JAIL NEAR CAIRO--A SPECIAL PRISON FOR NON-EGYPTIANS WITH MORE THAN THE USUAL SHARE OF

THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR MEANWHILE REPORTED EGYPTIAN PUBLIC PROSECUTOR HAFEZ SABEK WILL DEMAND THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ALL THREE AND THE OTHERS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE.

SABEK WAS ALSO QUOTED AS SAYING THE GREATER PART OF THE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED AND "PROSECUTING AUTHORITIES ARE CONFIDENT THAT DOCUMENTS AND EVIDENCE IN THEIR POSSESSION ARE SUFFICIENTLY

A11

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA. CYPRUS, AUG. 31 (AP) -A GREEK GYRIOT REBEL ESCAPED BRITISH
CAPTORS TODAY IN A BLAZING HOSPITAL GUN FIGHT THAT KILLED FOUR PERSONS. POLYKARPOS HADJIGEORGHIU, 25, MADE THE THIRD GETAWAY OF HIS CAREER WHEN TWO BRITISH POLICE SERGEANTS TOOK HIM FROM PRISON TO THE NICOSIA GENERAL HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT.

THREE OTHER INSURGENTS FIRED ON THE POLICEMEN AS THEY BROUGHT HIM INTO THE LOBBY. ONE SERGEANT FELL DEAD. THE OTHER SHOT BACK WITH A RAPID-FIRING STEN GUN, KILLED TWO OF THE ATTACKERS AND THEN, OUT OF AMMUNITION, CLUBBED THE OTHER WITH THE GUN.

STRAY BULLETS FATALLY WOUNDED A GREEK-CYPRIOT HOSPITAL ATTENDANT AND HURT TWO BYSTANDERS AMONG THE HOSPITAL PERSONNEL, OUTPATIENTS AND VISITORS CROWDING THE LOBBY. BUT HADJIGEORGHIU AND THE THIRD ASSAILANT, HIS HEAD BLEEDING, VANISHED DOWN A CORRIDOR.

THE ESCAPED PRISONER AND THE THREE RAIDERS WERE ALL DESCRIBED BY THE BRITISH AS CONNECTED WITH EOKA, THE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS. THAT GROUP HAS SOUGHT FOR 16 MONTHS, THROUGH SHOOTINGS AND BOMBINGS, TO FORCE THE BRITISH OUT OF THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY SO CYPRUS CAN UNITE WITH GREECE.

THE SURVIVING SERGEANT SEARCHED THE HOSPITAL IN VAIN FOR THE MISSING MEN. OTHER POLICE CAME WITH DOGS TO PICK UP THE TRIAL. BUT

MISSING MEN. OTHER POLICE CAME WITH DOGS TO PICK UP THE TRIAL. AN HOUR PASSED BEFORE THE HOSPITAL WAS SEALED OFF. THE WHOLE CITY WAS SEALED OFF TOO, ROAD BLOCKS GOING UP ON EVERY SIDE. THE BIGGEST MANHUNT HERE YET GOT UNDER WAY.

THE GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, WENT TO INSPECT THE HOSPITAL BATTLEGROUND.

SMASHED GLASS DOORS, CHIPS FROM THE MARBLE WALLS AND BLOODSTAINS SPOTTED THE LOBBY.

HOSPITAL OFFICIALS SAID THE DEAD ATTENDANT, A TEWARD, HAD TAKEN OVER HIS JOB ONLY TODAY. HE WAS SHOT DOWN AS HE DISTRIBUTED PAY ENVELOPES AT THE DOOR.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES CONSIDER HADJIGEORGHIU ONE OF THE MOST IM-PORTANT FIGURES IN EOKA AND HAD PUT A PRICE OF 5,000 OUNDS (\$14,000) ON HIS HEAD.

THREE WEEKS AGO, AN EOKA RAIDING PARTY SNATCHED ANOTHER EOKA PRISONER FROM A HOSPITAL WHERE UNARMED CYPRIOT GUARDS HAD TAKEN HIM. THE RAID CAME ON THE FOURTH DAY AFTER EOKA ENDED AN 11-DAY "SUS-PENSION OF OPERATIONS" IN ITS CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE. IN 7 2 COURSE OF THE TRUCE, THE BRITISH ANGERED THE ORGANIZATION BY CALL' ON ITS MEMBERS TO SURRENDER AND BE DEPORTED TO GREECE.

EOKA REPLIED THAT IT WOULD KEEP FIGHTING UNTIL BRITAIN RESUMED POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH GREEK ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, WHOM THEY EXILED LAST MARCH TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.

MEANWHILE, THE BRITISH HAD CLAIMED THE DISCOVERY OF PROOF THAT

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS HIMSELF WAS THE "PERSONAL DIRECTOR" OF EOKA

TERROR. THEY SAID THIS CAME OUT IN A CAPTURED DIARY OF GEORGE GRIVAS, OR "DIGHENIS," FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL IDENTIFIED AS EOKA'S FIELD COMMANDER.

HW255PED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 31 (AP) -GREECE CHARGED TODAY THAT A
RECENT BRITISH SURRENDER ULTIMATUM TO GREEK CYPRIOT FIGHTING FORCES
PROVES BRITAIN "NEVER SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED GRANTING THE PEOPLE OF
CYPRUS THEIR FREEDOM."

GREEK DELEGATE CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS MADE THE CHARGE IN A LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WITH COPIES TO ALL OTHER

HE SAID GREECE WAS MORE STRONGLY DETERMINED THAN EVER BEFORE TO PRESS HER REQUEST THAT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY DISCUSS THE CYPRUS ISSUE. HIS GOVERNMENT BACK THE GREEK CYPRIOT DEMAND FOR A SELF-DETERMINATION TO ENABLE CYPRUS TO UNITE WITH GREECE.

QR853PED

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD NINA

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, AUG. 31 (AP) -A GOODWILL TRACK MEET BETWEEN RUSSIA AND BRITAIN BLEW UP INTO AN INTERNATIONAL NAME-CALLING DISPUTE TODAY, ALL OVER FIVE WOMEN'S HATS WORTH A TOTAL OF \$4.60.

A SHOPLIFTING CHARGE AGAINST A HEFTY RED-HAIRED DISCUS THROWER, NINA PONOMAROVA 27, LED THE WHOLE RUSSIAN TEAM--60 STRONG--TO WITHDRAW FROM THE MEET. IT WAS TO HAVE BEGUN TONIGHT AND LASTED THROUGH TOMORROW.

NINA, WHO WON AN OLYMPIC GOLD MEDAL IN 1952, HAS VANISHED. THE RUSSIANS SAID THE CHARGE AGAINST HER HAD BEEN NOTHING BUT "A DIRTY PROVOCATION." THE OBJECTIVE, THEY SAID, "WAS TO SLANDER THIS WORLD FAMOUS SPORTSWOMAN IN SUCH A WAY INTENTIONALLY TO PREVENT HER FROM TAKING PART IN THE MATCH."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN COUNTERED THAT THE RUSSIANS "DO NOT SEEM TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE PROCESS OF THE LAW IN THIS COUNTRY CANNOT BE SUBJECT TO POLITICAL PRESSURE."

AS BRITISH ATHLETIC OFFICIALS, WHO HAD EXPECTED 40,000 PERSONS TO ATTEND THE MEET, STARTED MAILING OUT TICKET REFUNDS. THE MISSING NINA FORTFEITED \$14 BAIL BY NOT SHOWING UP IN MAGISTRATE'S COURT

"THE INCIDENT BEGAN WEDNESDAY WHEN NINA, WHO WEIGHS 168 AND HAS HURLED THE DISCUS 185 FEET 9 1/8 INCHES, WENT SHOPPING AT A BARGAIN RATE WOMEN'S STORE. SHE WAS ARRESTED BY A WOMAN DETECTIVE AFTER LEAVING

A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL PUT UP NINA'S BAIL AND SHE PROMISED T SHOW UP IN COURT YESTERDAY. BUT INSTEAD OF HER APPEARING IN COURT, RUSSIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ALEKSANDER ROSCHIN TURNED UP AT THE FOREIGN

ROSCHIN TWICE SAW LORD READING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND DEMANDED THAT THE CHARGES BE DROPPED. AT THE SECOND MEETING HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WOULD CALL OFF THE MEET AND GO HOME AT ONCE AND THAT NOTHING EXCEPT A WITHDRAWAL OF THE CHARGES COULD CHANGE THIS DECISION.

LORD READING. ACCORDING TO A FOREIGN OFFICE LATEMENT, SAID
HE WAS SORRY THE RUSSIANS WERE DETERMINED TO WITHDRAW. BUT HE EXPLAINED THAT IN BRITAIN THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO POWER TO ORDER A

MAGISTRATE TO CANCEL CHARGES.

EIGHT HOURS BEFORE THE MEET, WHICH WAS TO HAVE PROVIDED BOTH
TEAMS A WARMUP FOR THE OLYMPIC GAMES IN NOVEMBER, ROSCHIN GAVE UP. SO

DID THE RUSSIAN TEAM.

KOUSTANTIOV KRUPIN, LEADER OF THE SOVIET TEAM, SAID:
"FOR THE FEELING OF SOLIDARITY, AND AS A SIGN OF PROTEST AGAINST
THIS DIRTY PROVOCATION FRAMED AGAINST NINA, THE SOVIET ATHLETIC DELEGATION REFUSES TO TAKE PART IN THIS MATCH AND IS RETURNING TO THE U.S.S.R."

AROUND 1,000 FANS -- AND FOUR BRITISH ATHLETES -- WENT TO THE WHITE CITY TRACK NOT KNOWING THE MEET WAS OFF. THEY WERE STARTLED BY POSTERS ANNOUNCING "MATCH POSTPONED" AND A LARGE SIGN SAYING "TICKET MONEY REFUNDED ONLY BY POST."

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS HINTED THAT NINA WAS ARRESTED BECAUSE SHE COULD NOT SHOW A PURCHASE SLIP FOR THE HATS.

"CERTAIN CIRCLES" WHICH WANT TO HAMPER RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, SAID TASS, TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE FACT THAT NINA DOES NOT SPEAK ENGLISH AND DOES NOT KNOW THEIR EXISTING REGULATIONS ACCORDING TO WHICH, IF BUYING THEIR GOODS, IT IS NECESSARY TO ASK FOR A RECEIPT FOR THE GOODS PURCHASED."

HAROLD ABRAHAMS, TREASURER OF THE BRITISH AMATEUR BOARD, EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE RUSSIAN DECISION TO WITHDRAW FROM THE MEET. HE SAID HE HAD GONE AS HIGH AS POSSIBLE IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO TRY TO GET THE MATTER

SETTLED. BUT HE ADDED:
"THEY (THE RUSSIANS) SEEM TO THINK THAT IT IS POSSIBLE FOR THE ACTIONS
OF THE COURTS TO BE INFLUENCED BY POLITICAL ACTION."

THE WHEREABOUTS OF NINA, WHO HAS A SON AND A DOCTOR HUSBAND BACK IN RUSSIA, REMAINED A MYSTERY. VARIOUS REPORTS HAD HER BEING SHIELDED IN THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY AND HAVING LEFT BRITAIN ABOARD A SOVIET

FREIGHTER. KRUPIN SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHERE SHE WAS. THE EMBASSY WASN'T SAYING.

BUT A SPOKESMAN AT THE EMBASSY OFFERED AN EXPLANATION OF WHY SHE FAILED TO APPEAR IN COURT.

"UNDER RUSSIAN LAW A PERSON DOES NOT APPEAR IN COURT UNLESS HE OR SHE INTENDS TO PLEAD GUILTY," HE SAID. "A PERSON COMES INTO A COURT SOLELY TO RECEIVE THE JUDGE'S DECISION. IN RUSSIA IT IS UP TO THE POLICE TO PROVE THAT THE PERSON IS GUILTY BEFORE GOING TO COURT.

THE WOMAN'S STORE WHICH REPORTED THE CASE WEDNESDAY DECLINED TO SAY WHAT HAD BECOME OF THE HATS THAT SET OFF THE FUSS.
"I'M SORRY," SAID A SPOKESMAN, "WE DON'T WISH TO DISCUSS THE

JACK CRUMP, MANAGER OF THE BRITISH TRACK TEAM, SAID IN A BROADCAST INTERVIEW THAT NINA IS "A VERY FINE ATHLETE AND A VERY CHARMING

YOUNG LADY, ADDING:
"SHE IS IN MAGNIFICENT FORM AND UNQUESTIONABLY AMONG THE WORLD'S
FINEST ATHLETES."

CRUMP SAID THE BRITISH AND RUSSIAN ATHLETES INDIVIDUALLY ARE STILL ON THE MOST FRIENDLY TERMS. HE ADDED THAT THE BRITONS PLAN TO TAKE THE RUSSIANS ON A TOUR OF THE CITY TOMORROW "IF THEY ARE STILL IN

HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A PERSONAL GIFT FROM THE RUSSIANS AND THAT THEY HAD INVITED THE BRITISH ATHLETES TO GO TO RUSSIA FOR A MEET NEXT YEAR.

K755PED

30.24-8141

(140)

STOCKHOLM. SWEDEN. AUG. 31 (AP)-SIX POLES WHO LEFT A POLISH TOURIST LINER AND ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SWEDEN SAID TODAY THEY TOOK THEIR ACTION "BECAUSE OF CONTINUING TERROR AND INSECURITY IN POLAND."

ONE OF THE SIX, JERZY KAWKA, IDENTIFIED AS A 30-YEAR-OLD ACTOR IN THE WARSAW NATIONAL THEATER, SAID THE TRIP TO SWEDEN ABOARD THE VISITING POLISH LINER MASSOWSZE WAS HIS FIRST JOURNEY OUT OF PLAND "EXCEPT FOR THREE YEARS IN A SOVIET CONCENTRATION CAMP.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP INCLUDE ALFRED GLASER, 38, A BOOK AND NEWSPAPER DISTRIBUTOR IN WARSAW; TWO ENGINEERS, AGED 24 AND 30; A 48-YEAR-OLD BANK OFFICIAL; AND A 35-YEAR-OLD LITHOGRAPHER.

POLICE SAID ALL SIX STAYED BEHIND WHEN THE LINER LEFT STOCKHOLM

EARLY YESTERDAY. THEY WENT INTO HIDING AND DID NOT REPORT TO SWEDISH POLICE UNTIL THEY WERE SURE THE SHIP HAD LEFT.

THEIR REQUEST FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE

SWEDISH GOVERNMENT.

LF735AED.

PARIS. AUG. 31 (AP)-FRENCH COUNTERESPIONAGE AGENTS ANNOUNCED
THEY HAVE ARRESTED SIX ALGERIANS ON SUSPICION THEY BELONG TO A SECRET
ORGANIZATION SPREADING PROPAGANDA ON BEHALF OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL
LIBERATION FRONT IN THE PARIS REGION. THE ARRESTS FOLLOWED DISCOVERY OF A PRINTING PRESS AND THOUSANDS OF PAMPHLETS IN A SMALL BOOKSHOP. DA1120AED

PARIS, AUG. 31 (AP) - THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THE NAVY OF SOUTH VIET NAM HAS LANDED TROOPS ON THE SPRATLY ISLANDS, SOME 300 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE COAST OF SOUTH VIET NAM.

QUOTING AN AUTHORIZED VIETNAMESE SOURCE IN A DISPATCH FROM SAIGON THE AGENCY SAID THE TROOPS PLANTED A NATIONAL FLAG AND SET UP A MARKER TO ESTABLISH VIETNAMESE SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ISLANDS. IT DID NOT SAY WHEN THE LANDING WAS MADE OR HOW MANY TROOPS WERE INVOLVED.

THE SPRATLYS ARE PART OF AN ARCHIPELAGO IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA.

AT LEAST FOUR NATIONS -- COMMUNIST CHINA, NATIONALIST CHINA, FRANCE

AND SOUTH VIET NAM -- HAVE CLAIMED SOVEREIGNTY OVER THEM. ONE

INDIVIDUAL CLAIM ALSO WAS MADE RECENTLY BY A FILIPINO NAMED TOMAS CLOMA. SOME OF THE ISLANDS ARE REPUTED TO HAVE RICH DEPOSITS OF PHOSPHATES. THEY ALSO ARE CONSIDERED VALUABLE FOR THEIR FISHING GROUNDS.

COMMUNIST CHINA WARNED SOUTH VIET NAM YESTERDAY THE REPORTED LANDING OF TROOPS BY THE VIETNAMESE NAVY WAS A "SERIOUS CHALLENGE TO PEACE IN ASIA." A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST DECLARED THE ISLANDS "HAVE ALWAYS BEEN AND WILL ALWAYS REMAIN RED CHINESE TERRITORY Z IT QUOTED THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST CHINESE PEOPLE'S DAILY AS WARNING THAT "ENCROACHMENT ON CHINA'S LEGITIMATE SOVEREIGNTY BY ANY COUNTRY UNDER WHATEVER PRETEXT AND BY WHATEVER MEANS WILL ABSOLUTELY NOT BE TOLERATED."

KM/ITK58AFD

ALSO ADV FOR AMS SAT SEPT 1

BERLIN, AUG. 31 (AP)-SEVEN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERMEN ARE VISITING COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FOR SEVERAL WEEKS BY INVITATION OF THE EAST GERMAN PRESS ASSN. THEY ARE ESCORTED BY ABDEL NOMEIM SHEMES, DIRECTOR OF THE PRESS OFFICE FOR THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY FOR NATIONAL ORIENTATION. --DASH--Sent AUG 30 1213AED

FIRST LEAD GERMAN-RUSSIAN

BY BRACK CURRY

596 (200)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 31 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT ACCUSED SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY OF "GREAT INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL GERNAN AFFAIRS. IT SAID THE SOVIET ACTION VIOLATED THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER ON THE BASIC RIGHTS OF MATIONS.

THIS WAS WEST GERMANT'S REPLY TO THE CHARGE BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WEDNESDAY THAT THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING A HEV VAR.

THE RULING PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION DESCRIBED THE OUTLAWING OF THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY AS A WARLIKE ACT PATTERNED AFTER MITLER'S "TERRORIST TACTICS."

IT SAID THIS WILL MAKE IMPOSSIBLE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY "ON A PEACEFUL DEMOCRATIC BASIS."

WEST GERMANY'S REPLY WAS RELEASED TO A CROWDED WEWS CONFERENCE. CARLIER THE COVERNMENT VICOROUSLY DENIED A SOVIET CHARGE THAT RUSSIANS ARE BEING HELD IN VEST GERHANY AGAINST THEIR WILL.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT IS ABSURD TO DECLARE--AS DID THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY--THAT WEST CERNANY IS PLANNING A NEW WAR. BONN'S MEARMAMENT PROGRAM, IT STRESSED, CALLS FOR ONLY 12 GERMAN DIVISIONS.

THE BAR ON THE WEST CERMAN COMMONEST PARTY, IT ADDED, CAME FROM M INDEPENDENT COURT AND REFLECTED THE NATION'S CONSTITUTION.

BSATEING THE COMMUNISTS AS PREPRESENTATIVES OF FOREIGH INTERESTS WITH THEIR ANTI-GERMAN POLICIES; THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE MAZIS AND COMMUNISTS TOGETHER SABOTAGED THE DEMOCRATIC ORDER OF THE PRE-HITLER WEIMAR REPUBLIC. THEREFORE, IT ADDED, THE PRESENT CONSTITUTION

PERMITS SUCH RADICAL GROUPS TO BE OUTLAVED.

"THE BAN ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH AN ALL-GERMAN ELECTION, " IT SAID. "IT WILL BE THE TASK OF THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE TO CREATE A CONSTITUTION FOR AN ALL-GERMAN STATE. THIS IMPLIED THAT BONN BELIEVES THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO TAKE PART IN A FUTURE ELECTION TO MAME A GOVERNMENT FOR A UNITED GERHANY.

IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT, THE GOVERNMENT SAID SOVIET CITIZENS NOW IN GERMANY DECIDED TO STAY HERE OF THEIR OWN WILL AFTER WORLD WAR II. MORE THAN TWO MILLION RUSSIANS VOLUNTARILY RETURNED TO THEIR HOME-LAND FROM GERMANY AFTER THE WAR. THE STATEMENT SAID.
THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT CHARGED THIS WEEK THAT WEST GERMANY IS USING "MORAL PRESSURE, THREATS, PERSECUTION AND EVEN PHYSICAL PENALTIES"
TO PREVENT THE REPATRIATION OF SOVIET CITIZENS. THE BONN STATEMENT NOTED THAT 29 RUSSIANS SERVING LONG PRISON TERMS FOR OFFENSES IN WEST GERMANY WERE RELEASED TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN MAY. IT SAID A SECOND GROUP OF RUSSIAN CONVICTS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE RUSSIANS SEPT. 12. MR814AED

(130)

BERLIN, AUG. 31 (AP -COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WILL NOT AGREE TO FREE MATIONVIDE ELECTIONS AS LONG AS THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS DANNED IN WEST CERMANY, A LEADING OFFICIAL SAID TODAY,

WILHELM GIRMUS, SECRETARY OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE FOR CERMAN WHITY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN: WE ARE NOT CONSIDERING ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS ANY LONGER." TWO DAYS AGO WALTER ULBRICHT, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF AND ACTING PRIME MINISTER, SAID IT WAS SENSELESS TO TALK ABOUT FREE ELECTIONS AS A BASIS FOR UNIFYING GERMANY SO LONG AS WEST GERMAN CAPITALISTS WERE

ULBRICHT LISTED A NUMBER OF CONDITIONS FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION. INCLUDING THE OVERTHROW OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADEMAUER'S GOVERNMENT AND NATIONALIZATION OF BASIC INDUSTRY THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY.

IN A POSITION TO "INFLUENCE" ELECTIONS.

STY BERLIN, AUG. 31 (AP)-A FORMER CEMERAL OF HITLER'S S.S. (ELITE GUARD) TROOPS, ONCE IMPRISONED FOR CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY, WAS FINED 50,000 MARKS (\$11,900) TODAY BY A WEST BERLIN DEMAZIFICATION COURT,

THE DEFENDANT, DR. MARL CENZKEN, WAS CONVICTED OF ACTIVELY SUPPORTING THE HAZI REGIME AND PARTICIPATING IN ITS LAWLES PRACTICES. A FINE WAS THE ONLY PENALTY THE CERMAN COURT COULD IMPOSE FOR THAT,

AN ALLIED MILITARY TRIBUMAL IN MUTRIBERS SENTENCED GENZEEN TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT NINE YEARS AGO FOR CARRYING OUT SPOTTED TYPRUS EXPERIMENTS ON CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATES, IN 1954, HOVEVER, HE WAS RELEASED ON PAROLE FROM THE AMERICAN WAR CRIMES PRISON AT LANDS BERG. VEST GERMAY.

BA/RK1029AED



A60 VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG 31 (AP)-FOUR YOUNG HUNGARIANS ARMED WITH PISTOLS SHOT THEIR WAY PAST COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS EARLY TODAY IN A DARING DASH TO FREE AUSTRIA.

THEY TURNED IN THEIR WEAPONS AND REQUESTED ASYLUM,

AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID.

THE REFUGEES CRASHED A HEAVY TRUCK THROUGH THE HUNGARIAN BORDER BARRIER, BUT THE VEHICLE BROKE DOWN WHILE STILL INSIDE HUNGARY AND COMMUNIST GUARDS OPENED FIRE. THE FUGITIBES, RANGING IN AGE FROM 18 TO 20, H

THE FUGITIVES, RANGING IN AGE FROM 18 TO 20, HOT BACK AND FORCED THE BORDER GUARDS

THE FUGITIVES, RANGING IN AGE FROM 18 TO 20, SHOT BACK AND FORCED THE BORDER GUARDS TO TAKE OVER. THE YOUNG MEN THEN SPRINTED OVER THE FRONTIER.

AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID THE REFUGEES CAME FROM THE VICINITY OF BUDAPEST, WHERE ONE OF THEM WAS WANTED FOR THE ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF ARMS.

KMK 21 AFD

JERUSALEM, ISPAEL SECTOR, AUG. 31 (AP)-ISRAEL'S EX-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT WILL LEAVE SOON ON A GOOD WILL VISIT TO THE FAR EAST, COUNTRIES INCLUDED IN HIS ITINERARY ARE JAPAN, THE PHILLIPINES, BURMA, THAILAND, CEYLON, INDIA AND POSSIBLY ALSO CAMBODIA AND THE SINGAPORE AREA.

K755PED

#K1031 AED

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ARAB-ISRAEL JERUSALEM, AUG. 31 (AP) -EGYPT IN TWO SEPARATE CHARGES TODAY ACCUSED ISRAEI FORCES OF CROSSING TH ARMISTICE LINE AND ATTACKING

EGYPTIAN TROOPS. ONE CHARGE SAID 13 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED.
THE NEW INCIDENTS WERE THE BIGGEST IN MONTHS OF ATTACKS AND COUNTER-

ATTACKS ALONG THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER.

EGYPT FIRST COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS' HEADQUARTERS HERE THAT ISRAELI FORCES MADE THREE SEPARATE RAIDS ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY--TWO IN THE GAZA STRIP AND ONE IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE NEAR THE SINAI BORDER.

A U.N. TRUCE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT HAD CHARGED THAT TWO EGYPTIAN A U.N. TRUCE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT HAD CHARGE AND THE TOWN OF SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED BETWEEN BALLAGH AND THE TOWN OF DEIR EL BAIAH

EGYPT TOLD THE TRUCE MEN THAT FIVE MORE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLE NEAR RAFA IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP AND SIX WERE KILLED IN THE EL AUJA AREA.

A STATEMENT FROM U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS SAID OBSERVERS HAD FOUND THE BODIES OF THE TWO EGYPTIANS KILLED IN THE FIRST OF THE THREE CLASHES. THE OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT INCOMING AND OUTGOING FOOTPRINTS OF ABOUT 15 MEN LED DIRECTLY TO THE ISRAELI BORDER.

THE RELEASE SAID THE OBSERVERS STILL WERE INVESTIGATING THE OTHER

TWO INCIDENTS.

SEVERAL HOURS LATER, EGYPTIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO ANNOUNCED THAT ISRAELI PATROLS HAD CROSSED THE ARMISTICE LINE LAST NIGHT AND CLASHED WITH EGYPTIAN FORCES.

THE CAIRO ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT MENTION ANY EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES BUT SAID THE ISRAELIS HAD SUFFERED LOSSES. IT DID NOT SPECIFY WHERE

THE TWO ATTACKS OCCURRED.

THE EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE MERELY SAID: "ISRAELI PATROLS CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE AT MIDNIGHT THURSDAY AND CLASHED WITH EGYPTIAN FORCES USING ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE ISRAELI PATROLS THEN WITHDREW. PATROLS THEN WITHDREW.

"ANOTHER ISRAELI FORCE ATTACKED ANOTHER EGYPTIAN POST, BUT OUR FORCES WERE ABLE TO INFLICT LOSSES ON THE WITHDRAWING ISRAELI FORCES." THE FACT THAT NO EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES WERE MENTIONED APPARENTLY

INDICATED THE COMMUNIQUE REFERRED TO ANOTHER SERIES OF ATTACKS. HOWEVER, REPORTS FROM CAIRO EMPHASIZED THAT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER WAS DISPOSED TO PLAY DOWN ALL CLASHES ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER IN AN EFFORT TO AVOID FURTHER OUTBURSTS THERE WHILE EGYPT IS PREOCCUPIED WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

TWO WEEKS AGO NINE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN CLASHES ON THE GAZA STRIP BORDER, BUT THE EGYPTIAN PRESS CARRIED ONLY THE BAREST ESSENTIALS

OF THE STORY.

EGYPT'S COMPLAINTS FOLLOWED BY ONLY 24 HOURS ISRAEL'S CHARGE THAT TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED BY A LAND MINE IN THE HEGEB DESERT. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED NORTH OF KEZIOTH NEAR THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

ISRAEL HAS SHOWED NO DISPOSITION TO MINIMIZE THE BORDER CLASHES. LAST SUNDAY PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION REPEATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO DEFEND ITSELF "IF U.N. AUTHORITIES ARE HELPLESS TO

PREVENT ATTACKS."

EARLIER THIS MONTH, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WARNED BOTH SIDES AGAINST ATTACKS AND COUNTERATTACKS ACROSS THE BORDER. HE SAID ACTION OF EITHER KIND VIOLATES THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS HE HAD NEGOTIATED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS. PS/K624PED

30.24-8143

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 31 (AP) -THE INDEPENDENT TIMES OF INDONESIA SAID TODAY THE INCURSION OF RED CHINESE FORCES INTO NORTHEASTERN BURMA WAS A "SHOW OF BLUSTER AND ARROGANCE."

THE TIMES WHICH NORMALLY SUPPORTS INDONESIA'S NEUTRAL POLICY, SAID IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL THAT CHINESE INFRINGEMENT OF THE BURMESE BORDER IS INCONSISTENT WITH "THE FLOW OF PLATITUDES WHICH GUSH DAILY IN TORRENTIAL VEHEMENCE FROM PEIPING RADIO."

IT SAID RED CHINA SHOULD IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAW TO ITS OWN SIDE OF THE BORDER "OR IT WILL ASSUREDLY LOSE THE CONFIDENCE OF COUNTRIES WHOSE FRIENDSHIP AND GOODWILL IT BADLY NEEDS."

LF737AED.

A69 -95-

HONG KONG, AUG. 31 (AP) - THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY SEALED HONG KONG'S BORDER AGAINST A STEADY FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA BECAUSE THEY ARE OVERCROWDING THE COLONY.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD APPEALED TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AT PEIPING TO HALT THE EXODUS BUT THE REDS HAD MADE CLEAR THEY WILL

DO NOTHING TO STOP IT. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID A KNOWN TOTAL OF ABOUT 81,000 CHINESE HAD ENTERED HONG KONG SINCE FEB. 10, WHEN RESTRICTIONS ON ENTRY TO THE COLONY WERE RELAXED.

BEGINNING MONDAY, IT SAID, THE OLD POLICY WILL BE REIMPOSED, ALLOWING ONLY THE SAME NUMBER TO ENTER AS LEAVE HONG KONG FOR RED CHINA.

THE STATEMENT SAID HONG KONG'S NORMAL OPULATION INCREASE IS 75,000 A YEAR. THE 31-SQUARE MILE COLONY HAS A POPULATION OF ALMOST THREE MILLION.

THE STATEMENT SAID HONG KONG'S NORMAL POPULATION INCREASE IS 75,000 A YEAR. THE 31-SQUARE MILE COLONY HAS A POPULATION OF ALMOST THREE MILLION.

"HONG KONG CANNOT AFFORD TO ACCEPT FURTHER INCREASES BY IMMIGRA-TION. WATER, MEDICAL, AND EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES ALREADY ARE STRETCHED TO THE LIMIT, WHILE (HOUSING) ACCOMMODATION IS WHOLLY INADEQUATE. IT ADDED.

THE COLONY'S GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN UNDER CRITICISM RECENTLY BECAG ABOUT THREE MILLION HOMELESS CHINESE HAVE BUILT SHANTIES ON HILLSI

AND ROOFTOPS AND REFUSE TO MOVE.

"THE OMINOUS INCREASE OF ROOF SQUATTERS IN RECENT MONTHS IS ONE INDICATION THAT MEASURES BEING TAKEN TO REMEDY THE PROBLEM WOULD BE LARGELY NULLIFIED IF FURTHER UNRESTRICTED IMMIGRATION IS PERMITTED, . THE STATEMENT SAID.

OFFICIALS OF THE CHINESE PROVINCE OF KWANGTUNG, BORDERING THE BRITISH COLONY, "HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY CANNOT SEE A WAY TO TAKE ANY STEPS TO RESTRICT THE NUMBER OF PERSONS CROSSING THE BORDER, ". THE GOVERNMENT REPORTED.

MOST REFUGEES HAVE COME FROM KWANGTUNG, A RELATIVELY POOR AREA, IN SEARCH OF BETTER LIVING AS WELL AS FREEDOM FROM COMMUNIST RULE.

K745PED

(280) FIRST LEAD PLANE

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

DOWN LAST WEEK OFF THE CHINA COAST. IT DEMANDED COMPENSATION FOR THE LOSS OF THE PLANE AND ITS 16 CREWMEN.

A JOINT STATEMENT BY THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS SAID AVAIL-ABLE EVIDENCE INDICATES "THE ATTACK WAS MADE WITHOUT WARNING; THAT IT WAS UNJUSTIFIED; AND THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY . . . LIES
WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME. THE STATEMENT SAID WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE RECOVERED DURING A CON-

TINUING AIR-SEA SEARCH GAVE EVIDENCE "THAT THE ACTUAL ATTACK TOOK PLACE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS."

BUT IT ALSO NOTED THAT THE WRECKAGE WAS FOUND AT A SPOT CLOSER TO RED CHINA'S SHORE THAN THE CRAFT'S LAST REPORTED POSITION, WHICH IT SAID WAS 38 MILES FROM THE "NEAREST LAND HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUN-

THIS POINTS UP THE POSSIBILITY OF A NAVIGATION ERROR, THE STATEMENT

IT ADDED THAT THE "POSSIBILITY CANNOT BE EXCLUDED" THAT SUCH ERRORS MIGHT HAVE CAUSED THE PLANE TO FLY OVER OR NEAR ONE OF THE MANY SMALL ISLANDS EXTENDING AS FAR AS 37 MILES EAST OF THE CHINA

THE DEPARTMENTS SAID THAT A RED CHINESE NOTE, RELAYED THROUGH BRITISH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, CONTENDED THAT A PLANE WHICH ITS FIGHTER PILOTS SHOT DOWN ON THE SAME DAY THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT WAS ATTACKED

HAD VIOLATED CHINESE TERRITORY.

THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT, THE STATEMENT SAID, THAT THIS WAS THE NAVY
PATROL CRAFT AND NOT A CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANE, AS THE REDS

CLAIMED. IT SAID THE COMMUNIST NOTE REPORTED THAT NONE OF THE CREWMEN OF THE DOWNED AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN CAPTURED.

BODIES OF TWO OF THE CREW HAVE BEEN RECOVERED BY SEARCH VESSELS.

THEY HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A NAVY ENLISTED MAN, ALBERT P.MATTIN OF DELTA, OHIO, AND LT.COM. JAMES WILLIAM PONSFORD, LONG BEACH, CALIF. A FULL SEARCH IS CONTINUING FOR OTHER BODIES, THE STATEMENT SAID. IN FACT, IT ADDED, SMALL VESSELS ARE EN ROUTE TO THE AREA, SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI, TO AUGMENT THE SEARCH FORCE.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WILL TRANSMIT THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS A "DEMAND" FOR DAMAGES FOR THE DEATH OF 16 CREWMEN AND FOR THE NAVY PATROL PLANE ITSELF.

THE FOUR-ENGINE MERCATOR PATROL CRAFT, FLYING FROM JAPAN TOWARD

THE FOUR-ENGINE MERCATOR PATROL CRAFT, FLYING FROM JAPAN TOWARD FORMOSA, WAS ATTACKED DURING THE NIGHT HOURS OF LAST WEDNESDAY, AUG. 22 (AUG. 23 IN THE FAR EAST).

WRECKAGE, AS WELL AS THE TWO BODIES, HAVE BEEN RECOVERED BY NAVY VESSELS SEARCHING THE AREA.
THE STATEMENT SET FORTH THE FOLLOWING "FACTS" WHICH THE GOVERNMENT
SAID "HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED."

THE AIRCRAFT WAS ON A ROUTINE PATROL FLIGHT ALONG A PLANNED COURSE COVERING THE LOWER PORTION OF THE YELLOW SEA AND THENCE SOUTHWARD PARALLELING THE CHINA COAST WELL OFF SHORE AND OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS. THE GOVERNMENT SAID THAT REPORTS RECEIVED FROM THE AIRPLANE DURING THE FLIGHT INDICATED THAT IT WAS FOLLOWING THE PLANNED COURSE. THE LAST POSITION REPORT RECEIVED JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT AUG. 22 4 1/2 HOURS ARTER ITS DEPARTURE FROM LARAN SHOWED ITS POSITION 38 MILES DISTANT

AFTER ITS DEPARTURE FROM JAPAN, SHOWED ITS POSITION 38 MILES DISTANT FROM THE "NEAREST LAND HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT 40 MINUTES AFTER THIS LAST POSITION REPORT, AT HOME AND ABROAD THAT THE UNITED STATES TERMINATE OUR ATOMIC

THE PLANE COMMANDER REPORTED BRIEFLY THAT HE WAS UNDER ATTACK. NO

FURTHER WORD WAS HEARD FROM THE AIRCRAFT. THE STATEMENT DETAILED THE SEARCH CARRIED OUT BY AIRCRAFT OF THE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP) - THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT ACCUSED RED CHINA MAKING AN "UNJUSTIFIED" ATTACK ON A U.S. NAVY PATROL PLANE SHOT
WN LAST WEEK OFF THE CHINA COAST. IT DEMANDED COMPENSATION

THE LOSS OF THE PLANE AND ITS 16 CREWMEN.

SEVENTH FLEET AND LATER BY DESTROYERS.

AFTER RECOVERING THE BODY OF ONE OF THE CREWMEN AND WRECKAGE FROM AFTER RECOVERING TWO EMPTY LIFE RAFTS, TWO FUEL TANKS AND ONE AIRPLANE WHEEL, THE ALLOUT SEARCH WAS CONTINUED WITH NEGATIVE RESULTS AIRPLANE WHEEL, THE ALLOUT SEARCH WAS CONTINUED WITH NEGATIVE RESULTS UNTIL NEARLY NOON ON AUG. 25. AFTER WHICH THE 7TH FLEET COMMANDER ORDERED THE FULL SCALE SEARCH DISCONTINUED.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE NAVY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON COUNTERMANDED

THE COMPLETE DISCONTINUANCE OF THE SEARCH BUT INSTRUCTED THE NAVAL COMMANDER ON THE SPOT TO SUSPEND ACTIVITIES "UNTIL FURTHER ORDERS IN

ORDER THAT THE SITUATION MIGHT BE FULLY EVALUATED. DURING THE SUSPENSION, NAVAL SURFACE AND AIR UNITS REMAINED IN THE GENERAL AREA, UNDER STRICT ORDERS TO APPROACH NO CLOSER THAN THREE

MILES OF LAND.

AFTER THE BODY OF A SECOND CREWMAN WAS RECOVERED DURING THE AFTERNOON OF AUG.29, WEST PACIFIC TIME, FULL SEARCH OPERATIONS WERE RESUMED
"AND HAVE CONTINUED SINCE". SMALL VESSELS ARE NOW ON THE WAY TO THE AREA, ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI, EXPAND THE SEARCH FOR BODIÉS AND WRECKAGE.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT THE DISCREPANCY BETWEEN THE LAST POSI-TION REPORT RECEIVED FROM THE LOST PLANE, PLACING IT CONSIDERABLY NEARER TO FORMOSA, AND THE PLACE WHERE WRECKAGE WAS FOUND, INDICATED THE POSSIBILITY OF ERRORS IN NAVIGATION AND THE "POSSIBILITY CANNOT BE EXCLUDED," THAT BECAUSE OF SUCH ERRORS THE AMERICAN CRAFT PASSED OVER OR NEAR ONE OF THE NUMEROUS SMALL ISLANDS LYING ABOUT 37 MILES EAST OF THE CHINA MAINLAND.

THE STATEMENT STRESSED THE CONTENTION, HOWEVER, THAT THE POSITION THE RECOVERED EQUIPMENT FROM THE AIRPLANE INDICATED "THAT THE ACTUAL ATTACK TOOK PLACE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS."

THE STATEMENT SAID A COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT THROUGH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REITERATED AN EARLIER

PEIPING RADIO REPORT THAT IT WAS THE COMMUNISTS' BELIEF THAT THE PLANE ATTACKED WAS OF "CHINESE NATIONALIST" ORIGIN.

THE REPLY FROM COMMUNIST CHINA SAID THAT IF THE PLANE TURNED OUT NOT TO BE A CHINESE NATIONALIST AIRCRAFT BUT A U.S. NAVY PLANE, PEIPING "COULD NOT BUT EXPRESS GREAT REGRET."

THE PEIPING REPLY CONTENDED THE AIRCRAFT, WHATEVER ITS NATIONALITY. WAS "IN FACT VIOLATING CHINESE TERRITORIAL AIR AND TERRITORIAL

LITY, WAS "IN FACT VIOLATING CHINESE TERRITORIAL AIR AND TERRITORIAL SEA.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MEMORANDUM INCLUDED A STATEMENT THAT NEITHER THE AIRCRAFT NOR ANY OF ITS CREWMEN HAD BEEN CAPTURED AND THAT PEIPING HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT ANY OF THE PEOPLE ON BOARD. C7656PED

A108WY BOOK KNOWLAND WE MINISTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY ADLAL STEVENSON HAS SUGGESTED A HALT TO U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WHICH, IF CARRIED OUT, WOULD LET THE RUSSIANS GET HEAD, AND THUS "ENDANGER THE LIFE OF EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THE UNITED STATES."

KNOWLAND IS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, BUT HE SAID HE SPOKE A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

"AS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT WIRED FROM HIS OFFICE IN SACRAMENTO, "I HOPE THAT THE ATOMIC WEAPON WILL BE TAKEN OUT OF PARTISAN POLITICS.

"THE SECURITY AND PERHAPS SURVIVAL OF OUR NATION IS INVOLVED. "THE DANGER TO THIS COUNTRY FROM THE SUGGESTIONS BY CERTAIN LEADERS

B15WX (SCEG) (140) NEVINS-VOICE WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-PULITZER PRIZE WINNER ALLAN NEVINS IS WRIT-ING A SERIES OF BROADCAST REPORTS ON COLONIAL AND REVOLUTIONARY HISTORY FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA. THE SCRIPTS, TRANSLATED INTO MANY OF THE VOICE'S 43 LANGUAGES, WILL BE BEAMED TO FRIENDLY AS WELL AS COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. NEVINS, TWICE WINNER OF THE PULITZER PRIZE FOR BIOGRAPHIES, WILL WRITE 10 BROADCASTS. THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY SAID THEY WOULD BE "DESIGNED TO PUT INTO PERSPECTIVE SOME OF THE PROBLEMS CURRENTLY FACED
BY THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES OF ASIA AND AFRICA."
THE LIVES AND HISTORY OF SUCH AMERICAN STATESMEN AS GEORGE WASHINGTON, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, THOMAS JEFFERSON AND ALEXANDER HAMILTON WILL
BE INCLUDED ALONG WITH DISCUSSION OF SUCH SUBJECTS AS RELIGIOUS DIFFERENCES IN THE COLONIES, EARLY HARDSHIPS OF THE COLONISTS "THE SPIRIT OF INDEPENDENCE" AND THE BILL OF RIGHTS. B53CO (Q) 4356 (400) COLUMBUS, OHIO, AUG. 31 (AP)-AREA, OR SATURATION BOMBING, HAS NO PLACE IN THE PLANS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC), THE BOSS OF THAT AIR FORCE BRANCH SAID HERE TODAY. SAC CREWS, SAID GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, HAVE THE ABILITY TO SEND ONE AIRCRAFT OVER A TARGET WITH ONE BOMB AND DESTROY THAT TARGET.

AND HIS CREWS, NAVIGATING BY THE STARS, "CAN FLY TO WITHIN LESS THAN 15 MILES OF ANY SPOT ON EARTH," AND FROM THAT DISTANCE MOVE ONTO THE TARGET BY RADAR FOR THE REFINEMENT OF THE BOMBING RUN, HE SAID.

THE GENERAL CAME BACK TO HIS HOME TOWN TODAY TO PRESIDE AT CERE-MONIES CONCLUDING SAC'S 8TH ANNUAL BOMBING-NAVIGATION-RECONNAISSANCE COMPETITION. AT LOCKBOURNE AIR FORCE BASE, HE HANDED OUT AWARDS AND PROMOTIONS
TO HIS CREWS AND HAILED THE COMPETITION AS "THE MOST SUCCESSFUL YET."
AS A LAST TOUCH TO THE CEREMONIES, THE GENERAL CALLED TO THE PLATFORM
SECOND LT. FRANK P. HUSKINS, AN OBSERVER FOR THE 341ST BOMB WING,
AENLENE AFB, TEX. HE PROMOTED HUSKINS TO FIRST LIEUTENANT IN WHAT HE
CALLED AN "UNORTHODOX PROCEDURE." HE TOLD HOW HUSKINS' CREW STOOD ONLY 16TH AMONG ALL THE OTHER CREWS IN NAVIGATION, BUT THAT HUSKINS SCORED HIGH IN NAVIGATION ACCURACY, CONSISTENTLY HITTING WITHIN 700 FEET OF THE TARGET EVERY TIME ON A MOCK "WE DON'T HOLD THESE CONTESTS WITH ONLY COMPETITION AS OUR PUR-POSE," THE GENERAL SAID. "THEY SERVE A MORE SERIOUS IDEA. THESE AN-NUAL COMPETITIONS HAVE RESULTED IN A GENERAL RISE IN CREW PROFICIENCY THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE COMMAND; THIS MEANS TO THE UNITED STATES THAT THE LONG-RANGE STRIKING POWER OF THE AIR FORCE HAS CONTINUED TO SHARPEN ITS TRUE COMBAT CAPABILITIES. "YOU CAN'T PUT A VALUE OF ANY KIND ON THIS FACT UNLESS YOU CAN PLACE SOME KIND OF VALUE ON OUR NATIONAL SECURITY. THE ONLY DIRECT THREAT TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IS THE CAPABILITY OF AN ENEMY POWER TO DESCRIPTION OF OVERWIND POTENTIAL AS LONG REACH THIS COUNTRY WITH AN ATTACK OF OVERWHELMING POTENTIAL. AS LONG AS OUR OWN LONG RANGE STRIKING POWER IS INTACT AND READY AND AS LONG NO ENEMY CAN BE SURE OF REDUCING THAT STRENGTH, WE MAY BE CONFIDENT THAT NO SUCH ATTACK WILL BE LAUNCHED. THE MUIR S. FAIRCHILD TROPHY WAS PRESENTED TO THE 11TH BOMBARDMENT WING FROM CARSWELL AFB, FORTH WORTH, TEX., WINNER IN THE OVER-ALL DIVISION OF THE COMPETITION IN BOMBING AND NAVIGATION.

THE P.T. CULLEN TROPHY, SECOND MAJOR TROPHY OF THE COMPETITION, WAS AWARDED TO THE 91ST STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE WING OF LOCKBOURNE AFB, HIGHEST SCORING WING IN THE RECONNAISSANCE COMPETITION.
OTHER TROPHIES WENT TO THE 306TH BOMBARDMENT WING OF MACDILL

AFB, FLORIDA, HIGHEST SCORING WING IN THE BOMBING CLASSIFICATION, AND THE 93RD BOMBARDMENT WING, CASTLE AFB, CALIFORNIA, WINNER IN NAVIGATION.
INDIVIDUAL CREWS ALSO RECEIVED REWARDS.

AND IN ADDITION TO THE PROMOTION FOR LT. HUSKINS, BASE OFFICIALS SAID OTHER AIRMEN ARE IN LINE FOR PROMOTIONS TO BE ANNOUNCED LATER. PM&F636PES NM

B68DT (Q)

NIGHT LEAD (120) MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., AUG. 31-(AP)-AN IRAQ OFFICIAL TODAY PROPOSED THAT FRANCE USE THE MILLION POUNDS HE SAYS IT SPENDS DAILY ON THE ALGERIAN WAR TO EDUCATE NORTH AFRICAN STUDENTS IN MORAL RE-ARMAMENT PRINCIPLES IN FRENCH UNIVERISITIES.

"WE WANT THESE PRINCIPLES TO PREVAIL BETWEEN THE ARAB WORLD AND THE REST, SAID DR. FADHIL JAMALI, TWICE PRIME MINISTER OF IRAQ AND CURRENT-LY HEAD OF THE IRAQ UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION. HE ADDRESSED THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT WORLD ASSEMBLY CURRENTLY MEETING AT THIS MICHIGAN

"WE NEED PRINCIPLES IN THE MIDDLE EAST," SAID DR. JAMALI. "WITH THEM, YOU WOULD NOT HAVE HAD THE SUEZ PROBLEM AT ALL. NASSAR HAS LOST CONFIDENCE IN THE WESTERN STATESMEN. THEY HAVE LOST CONFIDENCE IN HIM. WE MUST LEARN IN THE SPIRIT OF MR-A TO RECOGNIZE OUR FAULTS AND APOLOGIZE," HE SAID.

BZ'750PES NM

B14DT (SCEG) (WX F)

MR-A (60) MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., AUG. 31 (AP)-A MANPOWER OFFICER OF THE BRITISH NATIONAL COAL BOARD CREDITS MORAL RE-ARMAMENT WITH KEEPING LABOR PEACE AND BOOSTING PRODUCTION IN BRITIAN'S NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE

"MR-A HAS MADE NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE THE ONLY COAL FIELD IN BRITIAN WITH NO MAJOR MKK STOPPAGE IN NINE YEARS," AARON COLCLOUGH TOLD THE GROUP'S NINTH WORLD ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY. "OUTPUT IS HIGHE

WITH NO MAJOR WORK STOPPAGE IN NINE YEARS, AARON COLCLOUGH TOLD THE GROUP'S NINTH WORLD ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY, OUTPUT IS HIGHER PER MAN AND ABSENTEEISM IS LOWER, HE DECLARED.

A124KX

JAPANESE (250)
BY HAROLD V. STREETER
SAN FRANCISCO. AUG. 31 (AP)-JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAMORU SHIGE-MITSU, SAID TODAY HE HAS NO INTENTION OF RESIGNING OVER HIS FAILURE TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA IN MOSCOW.

HE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD RECEIVED REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE GOVERNMENT CRISIS, BUT HE SUGGESTED THE STORIES NOT BE TAKEN TOO

SERIOUSLY. SHIGEMITSU MET WITH REPORTERS AT HIS HOTEL IN NEARBY SAUSALITO, ACROSS THE GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE FROM SAN FRNCISCO. HE ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM RUSSIA AND LEAVES TOMORROW FOR JAPAN.

JUST BEFORE HIS NEAS CONFERENCE HE MET WITH

JUST BEFORE HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE MET WITH SURNO SONODA, A SPECIAL ENVOY FROM TOKYO, BRINGING HIM VIEWS OF VARIOUS FACTIONS OF THE LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SONODA'S VISIT, WHICH SUPPLANTED PLANS FOR A MEETING IN HONOLULU, CAME AMID REPORTS FROM TOKYO SHIGEMITSU MIGHT BE ASKED TO RESIGN. WITH SONODA LOOKING ON BUT OFFERING NO COMMENT. SHIGEMITSU SAID:

TESTS IS HIGHLIGHTED BY THE TWO RECENT SOVIET EXPLOSIONS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN CENTRAL ASIA AS REVEALED BY THE WHITE HOUSE ONLY FOUR MONTHS AGO. " HE DID NOT MENTION THE RUSSIAN'S LATEST ATOMIC TESTS.

KNOWLAND SAID THAT "IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER FRITORS IN MACHINETON ON APPLICATION OF APPLICATIONS OF APPL NEWSPAPER EDITORS IN WASHINGTON ON APRIL 21 GOV. ADLAI STEVENSON, CANDIDATE FOR THE HIGHEST OFFICE IN THE LAND, SAID 'WE SHOULD GIVE PROMPT AND ERNEST CONSIDERATION TO STOPPING FURTHER TESTS HALT MUCLEAR BOMB. HE SUGGESTED FLATLY THAT THE UNITED STATES HALT NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS NOW.

KNOWLAND SAID THE SOVIET UNION MEANWHILE CONTINUES BUILDING A NUCLEAR STOCKPILE WHILE SECRETLY TESTING NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS IN REMOTE PARTS OF ASIA.

"ADLAI STEVENSON'S COURSE OF ACTION, IF CARRIED OUT, WOULD PERMIT THE COMMUNISTS TO GET AHEAD OF US IN DEVELOPING NUCLEAR ARMS AND THUS ENDANGED THE COURSE OF ACTION, IF CARRIED OUT, WOULD PERMIT ENDANGER THE LIFE OF EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THE UNITED STATES,"

KNOWLAND SAID, AND CONTINUED:

"CONTRAST HIS VIEWS WITH THOSE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO HAS EMERGED AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST FORCES FOR PEACE."

OUR NATIONAL INTEREST NOR A SERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF FREE WORLD SECURITY TO ABANDON U.S. ATOMIC TESTS BEFORE AN ADEQUATE ATOMIC INSPECTION SYSTEM HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICING.

A94WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP) -HARRY P.CAIN RULED FOR THE GOVERNMENT TODAY
THAT THE WASHINGTON PENSION UNION IS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED. THE ORG-ANIZATION HAD CHALLENGED CAIN'S IMPARTIALITY IN THE CASE BUT LATER

DEFENDED HIM AGAINST A GOVERNMENT CHALLENGE.

ACTING AS A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD

(SACB), CAIN SAID THE PENSION UNION HAS BEEN OPERATED IN A
WAY THAT "MATERIALLY AIDS THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE NORTHWEST UNITED

STATES."

THE FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON STATE RECOMMENDED THAT THE SACB ORDER THE ORGANIZATION TO REGISTER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A COMMUNIST-FRONT.

HE SAID THE "LARGE MAJORITY" OF ITS LEADERS "ARE FUNCTIONARIES AND

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

CAIN RESIGNED FROM THE SACB LAST JULY 17 BUT STAYED ON THE JOB PENDING THE APPOINTMENT OF A SUCCESSOR. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NAMED MRS. DOROTHY MCCULLOUGH LEE, FORMER MAYOR OF PORTLAND, ORE.,

A FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE FEDERAL LOAYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM, CAIN
HELD EXTENSIVE HEARINGS IN THE PENSION UNION CASE.
AT THE OUTSET THE PENSION UNION CONTENDED CAIN'S PUBLIC RECORD SHOWER "SUCH A RABID APPROACH TOWARD COMMUNISM" THAT HE COULD NOT HEAR THE CASE FAIRLY.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SIDED WITH CAIN THEN BUT IN NOVEMBER 1955 --LONG AFTER THE HEARINGS HAD STARTED -- IT REVERSED ITS POSITION AND ASKED THE SACB TO RECONSIDER CAIN'S FITNESS TO HEAR THE CASE.

IT SAID IT HAD JUST LEARNED THAT CAIN ALLEGEDLY TOLD A 1949 SENATE HEARING THAT THE PENSION UNION WAS "ONE OF THE MOST NOTORIOUS COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN OUR STATE." ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL SAID THIS STATEMENT MIGHT THROW THE CASE INTO THE COURTS IF CAIN RULED AGAINST THE ORGANIZATION.

THE PENSION UNION OPPOSED THE FEDERAL CHALLENGE AND THE SACB DIRECT-ED CAIN TO PROCEED, NOTING THAT NEITHER SIDE HAD ACCUSED HIM OF BEING

UNFAIR IN THE HEARINGS.

30.24-8145

ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT OF 1950, IT WOULD HAVE TO MAKE FINANCIAL REPORTS AND LIST ITS OFFICERS, BUT NOT ITS MEMBERS.

THE PENSION UNION WAS ORGANIZED IN SEATTLE IN 1937 AS A COOPERATIVE

EFFORT TO PROVIDE PENSIONS FOR MEMBERS WHO CONTRIBUTED TO A FUND FOR THAT PURPOSE. HEARINGS INDICATED ITS PRESENT MEMBERSHIP IS LESS THAN 1,000, COMPARED WITH 30,000 TO 40,000 SOME YEARS AGO-CAIN SAID THE ORGANIZATION "RENDERED SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE TO

PENSIONERS AND CLAIMANTS" AND THAT "IT IS NOT TO BE ASSUMED THAT ALL OF "UE VAST OR REMAINING MEMBERSHIP... HAVE BEEN OR ARE COMMUNISTS

OR CONVACANT SYMPATHIZERS."

BUT HE SAID "THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE HAS BEEN INTERWOVEN IN THE UNION' BLIC ANNOUNCEMENTS, APPEALS, AND SPEECHES ON BEHALF OF OLD-AGE ASSISTANCE."

B26WX 26PED

-95-

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY CHOSE MRS.

DOROTHY MCCULLOUGH LEE, FORMER MAYOR OF PORTLAND, ORE., TO BE A MEMBER

OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD.

MRS.LEE, WHO IS RESIGNING AS A MEMBER OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S

PAROLE BOARD TO TAKE THE NEW ASSIGNMENT, SUCCEEDS HARRY P.CAIN.

FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM OREGON, WHO SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION

LAST JULY 17.

CAIN, WHOSE TERM EXPIRED AUG.9, HADOBEEN SHARPLY CRITICAL OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM. AT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST, HE STAYED ON IN OFFICE PENDING THE APPOINTMENT OF A SUCCESSOR. EISENHOWER NAMED MRS.LEE, 55, TO A TERM EXPIRING AUG. 9, 1961.

THE RECESS APPOINTMENT IS SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION WHEN

CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY.

MRS.LEE, A REPUBLICAN, SERVED AS MAYOR OF PORTLAND FROM 1949-1952. IN 1953 SHE REPRESENTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN FRANKFURT AS AN ADVISER TO THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY. SHE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S PAROE BOARD SINCE LATE IN

ADVISER TO THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY. SHE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S PAROLE BOARD SINCE LATE IN 1953.

MRS.LEE ALSO IS A FORMER MEMBER OF BOOTH THE OREGON SENATE AND THE STATE'S HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. SHE ALSO HAS SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE OREGON CRIME COMMISSION AND AS A MUNICIPAL JUDGE IN PORTLAND. AS A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE AACTIVITIES HER SALARY WILL BE

\$20.000 A YEAR. IN SUBMITTING HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE BOARD IN JULY, CAIN VOLUNTEERED TO CARRY ON UNTIL A SUCCESSOR HAD BEEN NAMED. AT THAT
TIME HE WROTE EISENHOWER THAT "MY EVERY WORD AND ACT IN CRITICISM
OF OTHER SEGMENTS OF OUR INTERNAL SECURITY MACHINERY HAS BEEN FOUNDED
ON MY DEVOTION TO THE NATION AND ON RESPECT BOTH TO YOUR HIGH OFFICE
AND YOU AS A MAN WHO BELIEVES THAT EVERY CITIZEN IS ENTITLED TO JUST
TREATMENT FROM HIS GOVERNMENT."

IN ACCEPTING CAIN'S RESIGNATION ON JULY 24, EISENHOWER THANKED HIM "FOR YOUR CONSCIENTIOUS AND DEVOTED SERVICE" AS A MEMBER OF THE SUB-

VERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD. C7.1.1A603PED

"I HAVE NO IDEA OF RESIGNING. I DON'T THINK THERE IS ANY REASON."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE MOSCOW DISCUSSIONS FAILED ENTIRELY
BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO GIVE UP OCCUPATION OF TWO ISLANDS IN
THE SOUTHERN KURILES, WHICH ARE WITHIN SIGHT OF JAPAN. THE
ISLANDS, KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU, ARE "STEPPING STONES TO INVADE
JAPAN," HE SAID, ADDING "THAT MEANS DANGER TO JAPAN."

SHIGEMITSU INSISTED THAT THE TWO ISLANDS HAVE BELONGED TO JAPAN
"EVER SINCE WE CAN REMEMBER," AND THAT THEY NEVER BEFORE
HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN ANY NEGOTIATIONS.

RUSSIA CLAIMS THE ISLANDS UNDER THE VALTA AGREEMENT. SHIGEMITSU

RUSSIA CLAIMS THE ISLANDS UNDER THE YALTA AGREEMENT. SHIGEMITSU SAID JAPAN WILL NEVER FEEL BOUND BY THE YALTA TERMS; THAT JAPAN'S SURRENDER WAS BASED ON THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT.

ASKED IF THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE WAS IN ANY WISE CONCILIATORY, SHIGEMITSU REPLIED "THAT IS A VERY HARD QUESTION TO ANSWER." AT ANOTHER POINT, HE OBSERVED THE RUSSIANS WERE SLOW TO GIVE UP WHATEVER THEY OCCUPIED.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD OFFERED TO GIVE BACK HABOMAI, FOUR MILES NORTH OF HOKKAIDO, AND SHIKOTAN ISLAND, BUT THAT THESE ARE "VERY SMALL" AND "ALMOST NO PEOPLE COULD LIVE ON THEM."

JM816PCS NM

WITH SAN FRANCISCO JAPANESE
LONDON, SATURDAY, SEPT. 1 (AP) -PRAVDA OF MOSCOW TODAY CRITICIZED
JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU'S VISIT TO THE UNITED
STATES AND ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF "GROSS INTERFERENCE IN

JAPAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER'S ARTICLE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO SAID

THE UNITED STATES "HAS TAKEN UPON ITSELF THE MISSION OF ISSUING

INSTRUCTIONS" TO SHIGEMITSU REGARDING THE SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE

TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

THE NEGOTIATIONS, DEADLOCKED ON TERRITORIAL ISSUES, HAVE BEEN RECESSED AND THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER IS IN THE UNITED STATES ON HIS WAY BACK TO TOKYO FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH HIS GOVERNMENT.

ON HIS WAY BACK TO TOKYO FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH HIS GOVERNMENT.

PRAVDA SAID THAT WHEN SHIGEMITSU LEFT MOSCOW TO ATTEND THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE HE SAID HE WAS READY TO SIGN A TREATY BUT PERHAPS WOULD HAVE TO GO TO TOKYO FIRST.

"THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN NATURAL," THE NEWSPAPER COMMENTED, "BUT THE JAPANESE MINISTER HAS NOT GONE TO TOKYO. IN LONDON HE MET U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, FROM WHOM, AS SHIGEMITSU TOLD REPORTERS, HE OBTAINED VALUABLE INDICATIONS WITH REGARD TO THE SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TALKS WHICH ARE NOW INTERRUPTED. WHICH ARE NOW INTERRUPTED.

"SHIGEMITSU THEN LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES, WHERE, ACCORDING TO AMERICAN PRESS REPORTS, HE INTENDS TO RECEIVE NO LESS VALUABLE

INDICATIONS."

PRAVDA SAID IT COULD BE SEEN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO SUPPORT SHIGEMITSU'S POLICY IN HIS OWN COUNTRY, "WHERE, AS CAN BE SEEN, HE HAS INSUFFICIENT SUPPORT" AND "IN TURN, HE WILL HELP STRENGTHEN THE FAR EASTERN POSITION OF THE U.S.A., WHICH OBVIOUSLY STANDS IN NEED OF THIS."

IT CLAIMED DULLES "GROSS INTERFERENCE IN JAPAN'S INTERNAL IT CLAIMED DULLES "GROSS INTERFERENCE IN JAPAN'S INTERNAL INTERNAL INDICNATION OF THE LABORISE PUBLIC."

AFFAIRS HAS AROUSED THE INDIGNATION OF THE JAPANESE PUBLIC.



30.24-8147

A97 (500)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, AUG. 31

BY EUGENE KRAMER

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, AUG. 30 (AP) - JAPAN'S MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, NOW VISITING THE UNITED STATES, HOBBLED ACROSS THE PAGES OF HISTORY 11 YEARS AGO THIS WEEKEND.

THE ONE-LEGGED DIPLOMAT--THEN, AS NOW, FOREIGN MINISTER--SIGNED FOR HIS NATION AN ABJECT WORLD WAR II SURRENDER, A TASK SHUNNED

BY JAPAN'S HIGHER LEADERS.

IT WAS A DISTASTEFUL ASSIGNMENT FOR FACE-CONSCIOUS JAPANESE.
BUT SHIGEMITSU, "UNLIKE OTHERS WHO EVADED THE MISSION AS UNBEARABLY ONEROUS, REGARDED IT AS A PAINFUL BUT PROFITABLE TASK" OF DIPLOMACY, LATER WROTE TOSHIKAZU KASE, JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HISTORIANS THEN WROTE OFF THE SAD-FACED SHIGEMITSU AS A MAN WHO KNEW HIS DIPLOMATIC DUTY. BUT SINCE THAT GRAY DAY ABOARD THE BATTLE-SHIP MISSOURI, HALF OF THE NINE YEARS SPENT IN PRISON AS A WAR CRIMINAL, SHIGEMITSU HAD MADE AN AMAZING COMEBACK TO HIS OLD JOB.

HE PROCLAIMED JAPAN'S NEW POLICY WOULD BE "DIPLOMACY OF PEACE,"

BASED ON FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

NOW HIS FUTURE IS CLOUDED BY CHRONIC POLICY DIFFERENCES IN THE GOVERNMENT, CLIMAXED BY TOKYO'S ORDER TO SHIGEMITSU TO QUIT THE RECENTLY DEADLOCKED PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA IN MOSCOW.

SEVERAL TOP LEADERS OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S GOVERNMENT ARE WORKING TO OUST THE 69-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT FOR GOOD. THERE IS SOME SPECULATION HE WILL RESIGN. THE RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY DISPATCHED A SPECIAL ENVOY, SUNAO SONODA, TO SAN FRANCISCO TO INTERCEPT SHIGEMITSU ON HIS WAY HOME.

SHIGEMITSU MAY SURVIVE THE STRUGGLE. IF HE IS OUSTED, IT WILL MEAN THE LOSS OF A MAN WIDELY CONSIDERED ONE OF JAPAN'S FEW STRONG

HE HAS BUILT AN AMAZING CAREER AFTER LOSING A LEG 24 YEARS AGO

HE HAS BUILT AN AMAZING CAREER AFTER LOSING A LEG 24 YEARS AGO IN AN ANTI-JAPANESE BOMBING IN SHANGHAI. HE HAS BEEN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, LONDON AND NANKING, AND FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE WORLD WAR II TOJO CABINET WHILE WORKING SECRETLY TO END THE FIGHTING.

ALL THE WHILE, HE HOBBLED ABOUT ON CRUTCHES, OR WITH A WOODEN LEG ON FORMAL OCCASIONS, SUCH AS THE SURPENDER ABOARD THE MISSOURI. AFTER LOSING HIS LEG, HE BECAME SOLEMN FACED AND GOT A REPUTATION FOR INTENSE CONCENTRATION. HE IS ALWAYS CARTOONED WITH A SCOWL, BUT LIKES TO POKE FUN AT "MY HUMBLE SELF."

"I AM, AS YOU SEE, FAR FROM DISMAL." SHIGEMITSU TOLD A RECENT DINNER AUDIENCE. HE IS CONSCIOUS OF HIS MISSING LEG AND WROTE RECENTLY, "I HAVE ONLY HALF THE PHYSICAL ABILITY OF THE ORDINARY MAN BECAUSE OF MY LEG AND AM AN EASY TARGET FOR NEWS CAMERAMEN."

OF HIS STRONGEST CRITICS IN THE ADMINISTRATION, SHIGEMITSU SAID RECENTLY, "MR. ICHIRO KONO AND MR. NOBUSUKE KISHI BOTH HAVE TWO LEGS AND HAVE DYNAMIC PERSONALITIES AND ARE VERY FORTUNATE IN THAT THE AMERICANS ARE NOT ABLE TO COMPREHEND THEIR PECULIARITIES."

KONO, KISHI AND OTHER PARTY LEADERS FROM THE START DISLIKED SHIGEMITSU'S PRO-AMERICAN STATEMENTS AND REMINDERS THAT JAPAN'S SECURITY IS BASED ON THE UNITED STATES. THEY CONSIDERED HIM AN AMATEUR POLITICIAN, TRUE IN THE SENSE THAT HE IS A CAREER DIPLOMAT. SHIGEMITSU ENDED A YEAR OF INTRAPARTY WRANGLING ON THE RUSSIAN

QUESTION BY GOING TO MOSCOW HIMSELF WITH PROMISE OF A FREE HAND.

ALTHOUGH ORIGINALLY PUTTING UP STIFF RESISTANCE TO RUSSIAN DEMANDS, HE TOLD REPORTERS IN MOSCOW ALL HOPE FOR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS WAS GONE. JAPAN HAD BETTER PREPARE TO "ENDURE THE UNENDUREABLE" AND SIGN ON RUSSIAN TERMS "SO AS NOT TO BE LEFT BEHIND IN THE TREND OF THE WORLD."

THE CABINET ORDERED SHIGEMITSU TO QUIT MOSCOW WITHOUT A PEACE TREATY. HE RETORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN AWAY HIS FREE HAND AND BECOME CONFUSED WITHOUT EVEN MY ASKING INSTRUCTIONS.

SHIGEMITSU HEADED BACK BY WAY OF LONDON TO ATTEND THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE AND VISIT AMERICA, WHILE HE PREPARED TO CONFRONT POLITICAL LEADERS WHO WANT TO END HIS CAREER.

END AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, AUG. 31. MOVED

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AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, AUG. 31

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER.

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS. N.Y. AUG. 31 (AP) - A MAN WITH SCIENTIFIC BENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE KNOW-HOW CAN PICK UP A \$30,000-A-YEAR JOB NEXT YEAR. BUT HE CAN'T BE AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH, RUSSIAN, OR CANADIAN, AND HE'LL HAVE TO MAKE HIS HOME IN VIENNA.

THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER INTERESTED POWERS ARE LOOKING FOR THE RIGHT MAN TO BECOME DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE NEW ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY. THE GLOBAL SEARCH HAS TURNED UP SOME OLD-LINE POLICITICANS WHO HINT THEY WOULD LIKE THE JOB, BUT THE ACCENT FOR THIS SPOT IS ON SCIENTIFIC TRAINING AND EXECUTIVE SKILL.

MORE THAN 80 COUNTRIES WILL CONVENE AT THE UNITED NATIONS SEPT. 20
TO WWORK OUT FINAL DETAILS OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.
THE CONFERENCE WILL TAKE UP NUMEROUS PROBLEMS, SUCH AS THE FINAL
FORM OF THE AGENCY'S CONSTITUTION AND THE MAKEUP OF ITS BOARD OF
GOVERNORS. BUT ONE OF THE MOST ACUTE PROBLEMS IS TO FIND AN ABLE
DIRECTOR GENERAL TO SET UP THE AGENCY AND START OPERATIONS.

MUCH SPADEWORK ON THE NEW AGENCY WAS DONE BY REPRESENTATIVES OF 12 COUNTRIES MEETING IN WASHINGTON LAST SPRING. THIS GROUP WORKED OUT A CONSTITUTION AND DISCUSSED WHAT SORT OF MAN THE DIRECTOR GENERAL SHOULD BE.

HE WILL BE THE AGENCY'S CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER. APPOINTED

BY THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS TO SERVE FOUR YEARS.

TO AVOID BIG POWER CLASHES AND LITTLE POWER ENVY, THE CONFEREES
DECIDED THE DIRECTOR GENERAL MUST NOT BE FROM ANY OF THE BIG ATOMIC
DOWEDS-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, BUSSIA OR CANADA.

POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA OR CANADA.

HE WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE APPOINTMENT, ORGANIZATION AND
FUNCTIONING OF HIS STAFF, SUBJECT TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS. THE
HIGHEST STANDARDS OF EFFICIENCY, TECHNICAL COMPETENCE AND
INTEGRITY ARE DEMANDED, ONE HE IS IN OFFICE, THE DIRECTOR WILL HAVE TO
PAY ATTENTION TO PROPER GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF AGENCY ASSIGNEMNTS.

BEARING IN MIND THAT THEY WILL BE DEALING WITH EXTREMELY DELICATE

BEARING IN MIND THAT THEY WILL BE DEALING WITH EXTREMELY DELICATE SITUATIONS AND MATERIALS, THE DIRECTOR GENERAL AND HIS STAFF WOULD BE ORDERED. IN THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION, NOT TO SEEK OR RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM ANY SOURCE OUTSIDE THE AGENCY. THE STAFF MUST

REFRAIN FROM ANY ACTION REFLECTING ON THE AGENCY.

SPONSOSRS OF THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH HOPE TO COMPLETE WORK ON THE CONSTITUTION AND READY IT FOR SIGNATURE OCT. 24. OFFICIAL U.N. DAY. PLANS ARE IN PROGRESS TO HAVE THE AGENCY OPERATING ABOUT

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A SPEECH TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY DEC. 8, 1953, FIRST SUGGESTED SUCH AN AGENCY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, AUG. 31--MOVED AUG. 29.

ER(1) 114-31/52